

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agung, I. M. (2020). Memahami pandemi COVID-19 dalam perspektif psikologi sosial. *Psikobuletin: Buletin Ilmiah Psikologi*, 1(2), 68-84.
- Aisyah, N. (2013). Pola asuh demokratis, kepercayaan diri dan kemandirian mahasiswa baru. *Persona, Jurnal Psikologi Indonesia*, 2(2), 108-121.
- Ali, R. A., Alnuaimi, K. M., & Al-Jarrah, I. A. (2019). Examining the associations between smartphone use and mother-infant bonding and family functioning: A survey design. *Nursing & Health Sciences*.
- Asih, A. T., & Fauziah, N. (2017). Hubungan antara kontrol diri dengan kecemasan jauh dari smartphone (nomophobia) pada mahasiswa ilmu komunikasi fakultas ilmu sosial dan politik universitas dipenogoro. *Jurnal Empati*, 6(2), 15-20.
- Banerjee, D. (2020). The COVID-19 outbreak: Crucial role the psychiatrists can play. 50(102014).
- Bian, M., & Leung, L. (2014). Linking Loneliness, Shyness, Smartphone Addiction Symptoms, and Patterns of Smartphone Use to Social Capital. *Social Science Computer Review*, 1-19.
- Bian, M., & Leung, L. (2015). Linking loneliness, shyness, smartphone addiction symptoms, and patterns of smartphone use to social capital. *Social Science Computer Review*, 33(1), 1-19.
- Buctot, D. B., Kim, N., & Kim, J. J. (2020). Factors associated with smartphone addiction prevalence and its predictive capacity for health-related quality of life among filipino adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 104758.
- Byles, J., Byrne, C., Boyle, M. H., & Offord, D. R. (1988). Ontario child health study: Reliability and validity of the general functioning subscale of the mcmaster family assessment device. *Family Process*, 27(1), 97-104.
- Cao, W., Fang, Z., Hou, G., Han, M., Xu, X., Dong, J., et al. (2020). The psychological impact of the COVID-19 epidemic on college students in China. *Psychiatry Research*, 112934.
- Chasanah, A. M., & Grace, K. (2018). Adolescents' gadget addiction and family functioning. *Universitas Indonesia International Psychology Symposium for Undergraduate Research (UIPSUR 2017)*. 139, pp. 350-358. Atlantis Press.

- Chen, B., Liu, F., Ding, S., Ying, X., Wang, L., & Wen, Y. (2017). Gender differences in factors associated with smartphone addiction: a cross sectional study among medical college students. *BMC Psychiatry*, *17*(1), 341.
- Cirino, C. (2020, 04 08). Smartphone use during quarantine ways in which to keep in check.
- Davey, A., & Davey, S. (2014). Assessment of smartphone addiction in Indian adolescents: A mixed method study by systematic-review and meta-analysis approach. *International Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *5*(2), 1500-1511.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi Kemdikbud RI. (2020). *Panduan Penyelenggaraan Pembelajaran Semester Gasal 2020/2021 di Perguruan Tinggi*. Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi Kemdikbud RI.
- Epstein, N. B., Baldwin, L. M., & Bishop, D. S. (1983). The McMaster family assessment device. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, *9*(2), 171-180.
- Epstein, N. B., Baldwin, L. M., & Bishop, D. S. (1983). The mcmaster family assessment device. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, *9*(2), 171-180.
- Epstein, N. B., Bishop, D. S., & Levin, S. (1978). The mcmaster model of family functioning. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, *4*(4), 19-31.
- Epstein, N. B., Bishop, D. S., & Levin, S. (1978). The mcmaster model of family functioning. *Journal of Marriage and Family Counseling*, *4*(4), 19-31.
- Ghozali, I. (2013). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program SPSS* (Edisi Ketujuh ed.). Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gorman-Smith, D., Tolan, P. H., Henry, D. B., & Florsheim, P. (2000). Patterns of family functioning and adolescent outcomes among urban African American and Mexican American families. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *14*(3), 436-457.
- Griffiths, M. (1996). Gambling on the internet: a brief note. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, *12*(4), 471-473.
- Guilford, J. P. (1956). *Fundamental Statistics in Psychology and Education* (3rd Ed). New York, NY, United States: MCGRAW-Hill.
- Haq, N. N. (2020, Juny 16). 5 peran mahasiswa dalam masyarakat yang harus kamu tahu dan laksanakan.
- Hong, J., & Doh, H. S. (2002). Parental marital conflict, attachment to parents, and peer relationships among adolescents. *Journal of The Korean Home Management Association*, *20*(5), 125-136.

- Jiang, Q., Li, Y., & Shypenka, V. (2018). Loneliness, individualism, and smartphone addiction among international students in china. *Cyberpsychology, behavior, and social networking*, 21(11), 711-718.
- Kang, C., Alba, D., & Satariano, A. (2020, March 26). Surging traffic is showing down our internet. *The Coronavirus Outbreak*.
- Karuniawan, A., & Cahyanti, I. Y. (2013). Hubungan antara academic stress dengan smartphone addiction pada mahasiswa pengguna smartphone. *Jurnal psikologi klinis dan kesehatan mental*, 2(1), 16-21.
- Karuniawan, A., & Cahyanti, I. Y. (2013). Hubungan antara academic stress dengan smartphone addiction pada mahasiswa pengguna smartphone. *Jurnal psikologi klinis dan kesehatan mental*, 2(1), 16-21.
- Keating, L. (2017, March 2). Survey finds most people check their smartphones before getting out of bed in the morning.
- Kim, E., & Koh, E. (2018). Avoidant attachment and smartphone addiction in college students: The mediating effect of anxiety and self esteem. *Computer in Human Behavior*, 84, 264-271.
- Kwon, M., Kim, D. J., Cho, H., & Yang, S. (2013). The smartphone addiction scale: Development and validation of a short version for adolescents. *PloS One*, 8(12), e83558.
- Kwon, M., Lee, J. Y., Won, W. Y., Park, J. W., Min, J. A., Hahn, C., et al. (2013). Development and validation of a smartphone addiction scale (SAS). *PloS one*, 8(2), e56936.
- Liangtie, D., & Wang, L. (2015). Review of family functioning. *Open Journal of Social Sciences*, 3, 134-141.
- Marquis, P. (1992). Family dysfunction as a risk factor in the development of antisocial behavior. *Psychological reports*, 71(2), 468-470.
- Mirdayanti, R. (2020). Momentum berbenah dunia pendidikan dimasa pandemi COVID-19. *COVID-19 Dalam Ragam Tinjauan Perpektif*, 81-87.
- Moeller, S., Chong, E., Golitsinski, S., Guo, J., McCaffrey, R., Nynka, A., et al. (2010). A day without media. *International Center for Media and the Public Agenda*.
- Nayak, J. K. (2018). Relationship among smartphone usage, addiction, academic performance and the moderating role of gender: A study of higher education students in India. *Computer & Education*, 123, 164-173.
- Papalia, D. E., Fieldman, R. D., & Martorell, G. (2014). *Experience human development*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.

- Rangkuti, A. A. (2015). *Statistika parametrik & non parametrik*. Jakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Negeri Jakarta.
- Rinaldi, M. R., & Yuniasanti, R. (2020). Kecemasan pada masyarakat saat masa pandemi COVID-19 di Indonesia. *COVID-19 Dalam Ragam Tinjauan Perpektif*, 137-150.
- Sangadji, E. M., & Sopiah. (2010). *Metodelogi Penelitian Pendekatan Praktis dalam Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Sapnas, K. G., & Zeller, R. A. (2002). Minimizing sample size when using exploratory factor analysis for measurement. *Journal of Nursing Measurement*, 12(2), 97-109.
- Şenormancı, Ö., Şenormancı, G., Güçlü, O., & Konkan, R. (2014). Attachment and family functioning in patients with Internet addiction. *General hospital psychiatry*, 36(2), 203-207.
- Shambre, R., Rugimbana, R., & Zhoua, T. (2012). Are mobile phones the 21st century addiction? *African Journal of Business Management*, 6(2), 573-577.
- Silvanasari, I. A., & Vitaliati, T. (2019). Faktor penguat yang berhubungan dengan kecanduan penggunaan smartphone pada remaja dengan pendekatan precede proceed model. *Jurnal Kesehatan dr.Soebandi*, 7(1), 30-35.
- Williams, M. N., Gomez Grajales, C. A., & D. K. (2013). Assumptions of Multiple Regression: Correcting Two. *Practical Assessment, Research & Evaluation*, 18(11).
- Yan, W., Li, Y., & Sui, N. (2014). The relationship between recent stressful life events, personality traits, perceived family functioning and internet addiction among college students. *Stress and Health*, 30(1), 3-11.
- Yan, W., Li, Y., & Sui, N. (2014). The relationship between recent stressful life events, personality traits, perceived family functioning and internet addiction among college students. *Stress and Health*, 30(1), 3-11.
- Yuwanto, L. (2010, 11 20). Mobile phone addict.