

## DATA ANALYSIS

### Essay Topic 1

Writing	No.	Analysis	Redundancy			Analysis	Revision
			Redundant Pairs	Redundant Modifiers	Redundant Categories		
1	1.	In this modern age, <b>Jakarta as a city</b> have some problems.			✓	Jakarta is capital city of Indonesian, it is famous of big city.	In this modern age, Jakarta have some problems.
	2	The government has implemented some <b>solutions</b> to <b>solve</b> the problem of traffic jam.		✓		Solution: a way to solve a problem. Solve: to find a way dealing with problem.	The government has solved the problem of traffic jam.
	3	The government has provided <b>public</b> transportation to the <b>citizen</b> .	✓			Words citizen can be represented by public.	The government has provided public transportation.
	4	One of public transportations is <b>Trans Jakarta bus</b> .			✓	Trans Jakarta is as known as bus.	One of public transportation is Trans Jakarta.
	5	In brief, traffic jam in Jakarta can reduce with the <b>providing and adding</b> of public transportation...	✓			Adding: to increase number of something. Providing: make it available. The purpose to increase the public transportation in order many of it available to use.	In brief, traffic jam in Jakarta can reduce with the adding of public transportation...
2	6	Some problems then occurred such as the <b>long horrible</b>		✓		Traffic jam is a <b>long</b> line of vehicles.	Some problems then occurred such as the

		<b>traffic jam</b> especially in some certain busy time...					horrible traffic jam...
	7	Some problems then occurred such as the long horrible traffic jam especially in <b>some certain</b> busy time...	✓			Some: refer to <b>certain</b> number of group/types, but not all of them.	Some problems then occurred such as the horrible traffic jam especially in certain busy time...
	8	Some problems then occurred such as the long horrible traffic jam especially in some certain busy time; 06.00-08.00 am and <b>16.00-18.00 pm.</b>	✓			Range of P.M. is 12.00 afternoon until 12.00 midnight. 16.00-18.00 means that it is in the evening.	Some problems then occurred such as the long horrible traffic jam especially in some certain busy time; 06.00-08.00 am and 04.00-06.00 pm.
	9	International laws of controlling car ownership and use are introduced to reduce the amount of <b>private vehicle possessions.</b>	✓			Private: <b>belonging</b> to or for the use of for particular person/group. Possession: the state of <b>having</b> or <b>owning</b> something.	International laws of controlling car ownership and use are introduced to reduce the amount of private vehicle.
	10	Finally, <b>the awareness and the concerned</b> of the citizens are the main key to solve the issues...	✓			Awareness: knowing something is important. Concerned: something that is important	Finally, the awareness of the citizens are the main key to solve the issues...
	11	Finally, the awareness and the concerned of the citizens are the <b>main key</b> to solve the issues...		✓		Main: most important Key: most important thing	Finally, the awareness of the citizens are the key to solve the issues...
	12	We need to go along together <b>toface</b> and <b>solve</b> these our problems.	✓			In this sentence context, face and solve have same	We need to go along together to solve these our problems.

						purpose. In solving problems, we must face it automatically.	
3	13	Another way is governor should develop the quality, <b>quantity</b> , and <b>volume</b> of public transportation..	✓			Quantity: an amount or a number of something. Volume: the amount of something.	Another way is governor should develop the quality and quantity of public transportation..
	14	Another way is governor should develop the quality, quantity, and volume of public transportation such as <b>Trans Jakarta bus</b> , mini bus, ....			✓	Trans Jakarta is known as bus.	Another way is governor should develop the quality, quantity, and volume of public transportation such as Trans Jakarta, mini bus, ...
	15	...governor should give a rule by controlling private vehicles and then followed by developing the <b>quantity</b> , quality, and <b>volume</b> of public transportation.	✓			Quantity: an amount or a number of something. Volume: the amount of something.	...governor should give a rule by controlling private vehicles and then followed by developing the quantity and quality of public transportation.
4	16	...such as Trans Jakarta, APTB, train, metro mini, bajaj, angkot, <b>and etc.</b>		✓		And: <b>used to connect</b> two or more things. etc.: <b>used after list</b> to show that there are other things that you could mention	...such as Trans Jakarta, APTB, train, metro mini, bajaj, angkot, etc.
	17	All of them can be used for us to go to school, campus, office, station, <b>and etc.</b>		✓		And: <b>used to connect</b> two or more things. etc.: <b>used after list</b> to show that there are other things that	All of them can be used for us to go to school, campus, office, station, etc.

						you could mention	
	18	Because Jakarta is more <b>complicated, crowded</b> than in the past.	✓			In this context, the word 'crowded' means negative that a lot of vehicles which is difficult to manage it same with the meaning of complicated. Complicated: difficult to understand.	Because Jakarta is more complicated than in the past.
5	19	It is so usual for people who live in Jakarta to see vehicles get stuck on the road, such as TanjungPriok, Pancoran, Kuningan, <b>and etc.</b>		✓		And: <b>used to connect</b> two or more things. etc.: <b>used after list</b> to show that there are other things that you could mention	It is so usual for people who live in Jakarta to see vehicles get stuck on the road, such as TanjungPriok, Pancoran, Kuningan, etc.
	20	One of <b>reasons why</b> Jakarta is full of traffic jam...		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason.</b>	One of reasons Jakarta is full of traffic jam...
	21	Second, International pay high <b>prices of tax.</b>			✓	Price: the amount of <b>money that you have to pay</b> something. Tax: <b>money that you have to pay</b> to the government. Tax must be price	Second, International pay high tax.

						form.	
6	22	It is well known that most of people in Jakarta have their <b>own private</b> transportation.	✓			Own: used to emphasize that something <b>belongs</b> . Private: <b>belonging</b> to or for the use of particular person or group.	It is well known that most of people in Jakarta have private transportation.
	23	The <b>reason why</b> Jakarta is very crowded because the amount of vehicles in Jakarta has increased every year.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason</b> .	The reason Jakarta is very crowded because the amount of vehicles in Jakarta has increased every year.
7	24	The result show that is Singapore free from <b>crowded</b> and <b>traffic jam</b> in every way.	✓			In this context, crowded means negative and refer to traffic jam which is crowded situation.	The result show that is Singapore free from traffic jam in every way.
	25	Government should take the lesson from <b>Singapore, in that country</b> has many alternative forms of transport.			✓	Singapore is known as country.	Government should take the lesson from Singapore <i>which</i> has many alternative forms of transport.
8	26	<b>Everyday even on holiday</b> , Jakarta always has traffic jam everywhere and anytime.			✓	Statement everyday including the holiday.	Everyday Jakarta always has traffic jam everywhere and anytime.
	27	However, it is also help people in Jakarta to get better <b>air</b> or <b>oxygen</b> .			✓	Oxygen: gas that is represent in the <b>air</b> . In this context, the sentence want to discuss the pollution in the air.	However, it is also help people in Jakarta to get better air.
9	28	<b>Traffic jam</b> or <b>many vehicles</b>	✓			Traffic jam means	Traffic jam is a proper view

		<b>get stuck on road</b> is a proper view in many big city, no exception for Jakarta.				many vehicles get stuck on road. Word 'or' show two different things not same things.	in many big city, no exception for Jakarta.
	29	This rule can be an alternative ways to <b>reduce</b> or <b>slow down</b> the increasing amounts of vehicle in Jakarta..	✓			The word 'slow' here to express reducing the increasing amounts of vehicle.	This rule can be an alternative ways to reduce the increasing amounts of vehicle in Jakarta..
10	30	As a <b>capital city</b> of Indonesia, <b>Jakarta</b> has good facilities in transportation.			✓	Capital: the most important town or <b>city</b> . There are many information about Jakarta here, capital, city, capital of Indonesia, and Jakarta itself.	As a capital of Indonesia, Jakarta has good facilities in transportation.
	31	It's <b>reason why</b> some people do not want to use public transportation.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason</b> .	It's why some people do not want to use public transportation.
11	32	The <b>disadvantages</b> and the <b>risk</b> of its usage is also cannot be neglected.	✓			Disadvantage: something that cause problems. Risk: the possibility of something bad happening.	The risk of its usage is also cannot be neglected.
	33	For example uranium, if <b>malfunction</b> or <b>poorly</b>	✓			Malfunction: to <b>fail to work</b> correctly.	For example uranium, if malfunction, it is not

		<b>treated</b> are not entirely safe.				Malfunction means that is <b>poorly</b> treated.	entirely safe.
12	34	There were as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road <b>in the year 2012</b> .			✓	2012 obviously refers to year.	There were as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road in 2012.
13	35	If we want to Jakarta free from traffic, we should use <b>alternative transportation</b> or <b>public transportation</b> like bus, train, and many more.	✓			The previous statement in the essay that alternative transportation is public transportation.	If we want to Jakarta free from traffic, we should use public transportation like bus, train, and many more.
14	36	But if we just 'let it be' this situation without <b>alternative</b> way <b>to solve</b> it, ...	✓			Alternative here means solution. And to solve is way to get the solution.	But if we just 'let it be' this situation without solve it, ..
	37	Another ways is that government <b>must fix all the mass transportation</b> and <b>make them all better</b> so, ...	✓			Word 'fix' means that make the transportation better. Word 'them' refers to mass transportation.	Another ways is that government must fix all the mass transportation so, ...
15	38	Nowadays, <b>Jakarta</b> has become very crowded <b>city</b> .			✓	Jakarta is known as city.	Nowadays, Jakarta has become very crowded.
16	39	An innovation of transportation is being made by Jakarta's government called <b>monorail train</b> or MRT.			✓	Monorail is known as train.	An innovation of transportation is being made by Jakarta's government called monorail or MRT.
17	40	The government give a lot of alternative transport to reduce the increasing of private car, there are Trans Jakarta, train,		✓		And: <b>used to connect</b> two or more things. etc.: <b>used after</b>	The government give a lot of alternative transport to reduce the increasing of private car, there are Trans

		and etc.				listto show that there are other things that you could mention	Jakarta, train, etc.
18	41	These <b>reasons</b> become <b>why</b> people choose to use their own vehicle.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason</b> .	These reasons make people choose to use their own vehicle.
19	42	So alternative forms of transport should be encourage by facilitating public transportations which are cheap, fast, and comfortable so that citizen will <b>take or choose</b> public transportation.	✓			In this context, if the citizen take the public transportation, automatically they choose it.	So alternative forms of transport should be encourage by facilitating public transportations which are cheap, fast, and comfortable so that citizen will take public transportation.
20	43	As we can see, in <b>the year 2012</b> there are as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road.			✓	2012 exactly is year.	As we can see, in 2012 there are as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road.
	44	But, we know that is too hard to give warning to the people for decreasing the vehicles, in this case we can say that not buying <b>more</b> vehicles <b>any more</b> .	✓			More: as the comparative of 'much', 'a lot of', and 'many'. Any more: any longer.	But, we know that is too hard to give warning to the people for decreasing the vehicles, in this case we can say that not buying more vehicles.



21	45	<b>Jakarta</b> is one of the <b>biggest city in Indonesia.</b> <b>Jakarta</b> has become a <b>crowded city</b> . It is <b>the capital city of Indonesia</b> , because of that many people from the other district come and work in Jakarta.			✓	They have same information which is Jakarta.	As the capital city of Indonesia, Jakarta is biggest and crowded because many people from the other district come and work here.
22	46	... that they have made a <b>long traffic jam</b> .		✓		Traffic jam is a <b>long</b> line of vehicles.	... that they have made a traffic jam.
	47	Those problems obviously need an <b>alternative way as solution</b> so the forms of Jakarta's transport can be more structured and tidy.		✓		Alternative here means solution. And to solve is way to get the solution.	Those problems obviously need an alternative way so the forms of Jakarta's transport can be tidier.
	48	Those problems obviously need an alternative way to be solved so the forms of Jakarta's transport can be more <b>structured and tidy</b> .	✓			Structure: <b>arranged</b> or organized Tidy: <b>arranged neatly</b> .	Those problems obviously need an alternative way to be solved so the forms of Jakarta's transport can be tidier.
23	49	<b>In the year 2012</b> , there are as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's roads.			✓	2012 is known as year.	In 2012, there are as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's roads.
	50	Many people <b>go outside from their house</b> with their vehicles.		✓		Go from the house is meant go outside.	Many people go outside with their vehicles.

	51	We are still have more than one vehicles and <b>use them to go outside.</b>		✓		Use the vehicles with use it going to outside.	We are still have more than one vehicles and use them.
24	52	The number of vehicles are <b>always</b> increasing <b>every time.</b>	✓			Always: at all times. Every time means all times.	The number of vehicles are always increasing.
25	53	Knowing the fact that <b>in the year of 2012</b> , there were as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road.			✓	2012 is known as year.	Knowing the fact that <b>in 2012</b> , there were as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road.
	54	It is the time for the government to give to <b>solutions of this problem.</b>		✓		Solution: a way to solve problem.	It is the time for the government to give solution.
	55	On the other hand, the government should <b>control the limit</b> of owning car and motorcycle for each family.	✓			Control: limiting or managing something.	On the other hand, the government should <b>control</b> the owning car and motorcycle for each family.
26	56	They have to <b>plan</b> it and build it <b>soon</b> otherwise the vehicles will overflow the road.	✓			Plan is made for the future.	They have to <b>plan</b> it otherwise the vehicles will overflow the road.

27	57	I do agree if alternative forms of transports such as <b>train, bus, and public transportation</b> should be encouraged.			✓	Bus and train is included public transportation.	I do agree if alternative forms of transports such as train and bus should be encouraged.
28	58	Using public transportation will decrease amount of private <b>transportation or vehicles</b> on Jakarta's road.	✓			Vehicle: that is used to <b>transporting</b> people.	Using public transportation will decrease amount of private <b>transportation</b> on Jakarta's road.
29	69	<b>In the year 2012</b> , there are as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road.			✓	2012 is known as year.	In 2012, there are as many as 15 million vehicles on Jakarta's road.
	60	Alternatives forms of transport and international laws control car ownership and use can be <b>solution for the problem.</b>		✓		Solution: a way to <b>solve problem.</b>	Alternatives forms of transport and international laws control car ownership and use can be <b>solution.</b>
30	61	Nuclear energy has two <b>side of contra.</b>		✓		Pro and contra have their own side.	Nuclear energy has two contra.

Writing	No.	Example	Redundancy			Analysis	Revision
			Redundant Pairs	Redundant Modifiers	Redundant Categories		
1	1	Modern people where live in the <b>globalization era</b> try to get higher social status and material possessions without consider the moral values.			✓	Globalization is known as era.	Modern people try to get higher social status and material possessions without consider the moral values.
2	2	<b>Indonesia</b> is a <b>country</b> with so many <b>characteristics</b> and <b>variants</b> of culture of its citizen.	✓		✓	Indonesia is known as country. Characteristic: very typical of something. Variant: type of something else.	Indonesia has so many characteristics of culture of its citizens.
	3	Some tourist who <b>come to visit</b> Indonesia are really attracted to <i>Indonesia's characters</i> .	✓			Come: towards a person or place. Visit: to go to see a person or place. In this context, come means visit.	Some tourist visit Indonesia are really attracted to Indonesia's characters.
	4	To another countries, Indonesian are known as <b>the humble, the modest</b> , and the honest person.	✓			Humble: showing you <b>do not think that you are as important</b> as other people. Modest: <b>not</b> very large, expensive, and <b>important</b> .	To another countries, Indonesian are known as the humbleand the honest person.
	5	Living in the big cities with so many hedonist and high style of life make people often tend to change their own <b>personality and characters</b> .	✓			Personality: several of person's characters. Character: all qualities and features that make people different.	Living in the big cities with so many hedonist and high style of life make people often tend to

							change their own personality.
	6	A person with the high title of school graduate or the high title job often get <b>praised and honored</b> than a person with only a low title.	✓			Praise: admiration for somebody/something. Honor: admiration for somebody.	A person with the high title of school graduate or the high title job often get honored than a person with only a low title.
	7	Many people tend to respect a lot with <b>rich man</b> for <b>his big wealth</b> rather than himself personally.	✓			Rich: having a lot of money. Wealth: a large amount of money.	Many people tend to respect a lot his big wealth rather than himself personally.
	8	A person who involves mostly with the condition that is surrounded by money and title, might thing both are the <b>main key</b> .		✓		Main: most important Key: most important thing	A person who involves mostly with the condition that is surrounded by money and title, might thing both are the key.
3	9	Our kindness that will be <b>useful</b> for people we <b>help</b> .	✓			Help: giving them something that they need. Useful: that can help you to do.	Our kindness will be useful for people.
4	10	Nowadays, technology, <b>fashion style</b> , and the others are increasing very fast.			✓	Fashion: a <b>popular style</b> of clothes, hair, etc.	Nowadays, technology, fashion, and the others are increasing very fast.
	11	You should <b>correct and</b>	✓			Correct: Something is	You should

		<b>introspection</b> yourself than judge people.				done as it should be done. Introspection: the careful examination of your own thought, feeling, reasons, for behaving in particular way.	introspection yourself than judge people.
5	12	The <b>reason why</b> she rejects his love is because Charlie is not as rich as she thinks.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason</b> .	The reasonshe rejects his love is because Charlie is not as rich as she thinks.
	13	First, my love = <b>expensive price</b> .			✓	Expensive: costing a lot of money. Price: the amount of money that you have to pay something. Expensive must refers to price.	First, my love = expensive.
6.	14	<b>I</b> feel like I am invisible <b>person</b> there		✓		'I' refers to person.	I feel like I am invisible.
7	15	<b>Jakarta</b> are the <b>modern city and capital of Indonesia</b> which has many people work in there.			✓	Jakarta is known as modern city and capital of Indonesia.	Many people work in Jakarta.
8	16	He is <b>lovely</b> and <b>makes his students happy studying with him</b> .	✓			Lovely: very enjoyable and pleasant. The second clause shows that he is enjoyable and pleasant.	He makes his students happy studying with him.
9.	17	Many people <b>share</b> everything	✓			Show-off: a person	Many people tend

		about their lives and tend to <b>show off</b> their social status and richness.				who tries impress the other people by showing how good he and she is doing something. In this context, 'share' refers to make impression for their lives.	to show off their lives such as social status and richness.
10	18	It is the <b>reason why</b> traditional value was lost in our environment.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason</b> .	It is the reason traditional value was lost in our environment.
11	19	It is matter of how we <b>view</b> them in our <b>perspective</b> .	✓			View: personal <b>opinion</b> about something. Perspective: a way of <b>thinking</b> about something.	It is the matter of how we view them.
12	20	We have to think that no matter what your social status is, as long as <b>you are kind</b> and <b>have a good personality</b> you can get along with everyone.	✓			Kind is included good personality.	We have to think that no matter what your social status is, as long as you have a good personality you can get along with everyone.
	21	We will feel happy all the time, have <b>a lot of various friends</b> and many people want to get along with us because of our kindness.		✓		a lot of: a large number of somebody/something. Various: having many different. A lot of and various	We will feel happy all the time, have various friends and many people want to get along with us because of our

						show plurality.	kindness.
13	22	As we know, when someone has a <b>rich man or he has good possessions</b> , everyone will surely admit him as an important person.	✓			Rich man is person who has good possessions.	As we know, when someone has a rich man, everyone will surely admit him as an important person.
14	23	<b>People as human social</b> have to communicate with each other.			✓	People must be human social.	As human social, we have to communicate each other.
15	24	I was <b>in standard international school at that time</b> , most of them high status students in <b>there</b> only want to make friendship with the high class too.	✓			‘there’ refers to standard international school which has been already written before.	I was in standard international school at that time, most of them high status students only want to make friendship with the high class too.
	25	When we are in <b>down, depressed, and fall</b> , honest friend is needed to encourage us.	✓			Down: lower position. Depressed: having lower amount or level than usual. Fall: to drop down from higher into lower level.	When we are depressed, honest friend is needed to encourage us.
16	26	So the old fashioned values such as honor, kindness, and trust become <b>still</b> important <b>again</b> .	✓			In this context, ‘still’ and ‘again’ mean that the old fashioned is important until now.	So the old fashioned values such as honor, kindness, and trust become still important.
17	27	... but he was so poor, <b>poor in</b>			✓	Poor: having very	...but he was so



		<b>material possession.</b>				little money.	poor.
	28	We can see, honor and kindness is <b>no longer</b> important <b>any more.</b>	✓			Any more mean 'any longer'	We can see, honor and kindness is no longer important.
18	29	There are some <b>reason why</b> people are placed in social status important for them.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason.</b>	There are some reasons people are placed in social status important for them.
	30	Some aspects are good, but other aspects are <b>not good or have negative effect for them.</b>	✓			'not good' is because it is negative.	Some aspects are good, but other aspects are not.
	31	Another <b>reason why</b> people are placed social status important is as human being.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or talk about <b>reason.</b>	
	32	Another reason why people are placed social status important is as human being. <b>As human being, people</b> never satisfied what they have.			✓	People is human being.	People never satisfied what they have.
19	33	It is caused by <b>influencing</b> of western culture on a person's personality. Western culture <b>gives impact</b> on person's become individualist and arrogant.	✓			'influencing' and 'gives impact' are the same meaning.	It is caused by influencing of western culture on a person's personality become individualist and arrogant.
20	34	There are three <b>reasons why</b> people nowadays just concern about social status and material possessions.		✓		Reason: cause that something has happened. Why: used to give or	There are three reasonspeople nowadays just concern about

						talk about <b>reason</b> .	social status and material possessions.
	35	So, everyone are <b>busy to find money or taking care of their finance</b> .	✓			Busy: having a lot to do. Care: attention that you give to something. Finance=money	So, everyone are busy to find money.
	36	Many people that has a high social status and just concerning <b>their own ego</b> .		✓		Ego: your sense of your own value. Ego is owned by everyone.	Many people that has a high social status and just concerning their ego.
21	37	People do not look her from her <b>attitude or behavior</b> .	✓			Attitude: the way that you behave towards somebody. Behavior: the way that somebody behave.	People do not look her from her attitude.
	38	I think the people have to be taught more about the important of <b>attitude and behavior</b> .	✓			Attitude: the way that you behave towards somebody. Behavior: the way that somebody behave.	I think the people have to be taught more about the important of attitude.
22	39	They need more than a <b>rich and glamour</b> friend that is an understanding and trustful one.	✓			Glamour: the attractive that makes person often because of <b>wealth</b> or status.	They need more than a glamour friend that is an understanding and trustful one.
23	40	Maybe their family cannot give enough money to buy <b>anything and everything</b> they need.	✓			Anything and everything have the same meaning.	Maybe their family cannot give enough money to buy everything they need.

24	41	This <b>kind of characters</b> are related to the environment.		✓		Character: all qualities and features that make people different. Kind: particular variety or type.	This characters are related to the environment.
25	42	We can easily <b>access through the internet</b> to know more about these countries.				Access: a way of entering and reaching something.	We can easily access the internet to know more about these countries.
26	43	There are many people who still <b>donate to charities..</b>		✓		Donate: to give money, food, clothes, etc to somebody or something, especially to a charity.	There are many people who still do donation..
27	44	<b>In globalization era</b> , everything has changed and become more sophisticated.			✓	Globalization is known as era.	In globalization, everything has changed and become more sophisticated.
	45	Their life will be <b>more easier..</b>		✓		Easier is meant more easy.	Their life will be easier...
28	46	Eventually, the old-fashioned values are really <b>important indeed and extremely needed</b> for past, now, and forever.	✓			It is important means that extremely needed.	Eventually, the old-fashioned values are really important indeed for past, now, and forever.
29	47	It gives us to <b>appreciate and respect</b> others...	✓			respect: feeling admiration to something/somebody because their good qualities. Appreciate: recognize the good qualities of	It gives us to <b>respect</b> others...

						somebody/something.	
	48	It gives us to <b>appreciate and respect</b> others not only from their “ <b>outside appearance</b> ”.		✓		Appearance: the way that somebody/something looks on the outside.	It gives us to respect others not only from their appearance.
30	49	Person who is kind but live in such <b>poor economy</b> condition.		✓		Poor: not having enough money.	Person who is kind but live in such poor condition.