

## **TABLE ANALYSIS OF THE FIRST HORTATORY EXPOSITIONS**

Notes:

The data source is hortatory expositions of 21 eleventh graders of SMA N 54 Jakarta that is chosen randomly.

The data are classified based on the four types of sentence fragments :

Type 1: No Subject (NS)

Type 2: No verb (NV)

Type 3: No Subject and Verb (NSV)

Type 4: Dependent Clause (DEP)

STUDENTS	SENTENCE	TYPES OF SENTENCE FRAGMENTS				CORRECTION	NOTE
		Type	Type	Type	Type		

		1 (NS)	2 (NV)	3 (NSV)	4 (DEP)		
1	Nowadays, many children who like's watching television.		√			Nowadays, many children like to watch television.	
	So can give negative benefits for children.	√				So, it can give negative benefits for children.	
	Secondly. Seldom television show for children.			√		Secondly. There is seldom television show for children.	
	So the children can following that they watching		√			So the children can follow what they watched	
	<b>Therefore.</b> The parent's must give attention for children.			√		Therefore, the parent's must give attention for children.	
2	Not only that, but also it will take a very long time too. <b>Except, if we burn that</b>				√	Not only that, but also it will take a very long time too, except, if we burn that	
3	The selection ranging from president, represetatives of the people, at various levels of government.		√			The selection is ranging from president, represetatives of the people, at various levels of government.	
4	Also has a syatem that is	√				Also, it has a system that is effective and	

	effective and simple and easy to hold.					simple and easy to hold.	
	And other advantages which are confidential.			√		Moreover, There are other advantages which are confidential.	
	The positive side of Indonesian people they have any culture that show diversity in many ways		√			The positive side of Indonesian people is they have any culture that show diversity in many ways	
	The negative side of Indonesian people they have a high levels of corruption.		√			The negative side of Indonesian people is they have a high levels of corruption.	
	The role of community in mantaining security, sovereignty and the diminishing state of order because it is the resposibility of the army and police.					The role of community is mantaining security, sovereignty and the diminishing state of order because it is the resposibility of the army and police.	
	Change the attention so fast cause the follow the globalization.	√				It changes the attention so fast cause the follow the globalization.	Because it is added by subject “it”, the verb is added “-s”

	The waning appreciation of local cultural values that gave birth to the following live style			√		The wanting of local cultures values appreciation is what gave birth to the following life style.	
	And some people so hedonism.		√			some people is so hedonism.	
	It must to safety forever cause that was the national culture of Indonesia and can make Indonesia more famous in the world.			√		It must be saved forever because it is the national culture of Indonesia and can make Indonesia more famous in the world.	
	But, stay away from the negative side of Indonesia culture/ people.			√		But, we have to stay away from the negative side of Indonesia culture/ people.	
5	Belana example through online.			√		For example, we can go shop through online.	
	Select the desired item, pay through credit card/transfer, can also through phone banking and banking service internet.	√				We can Select the desired item, pay through credit card/transfer, can also through phone banking and banking service internet.	
	In the absence of the damage also for us to be an advantage if you want to buy goods and don't want to bother.			√		In the absence of the damage, it is also an advantage for us, if we want to buy goods and don't want to bother.	
6	Some people trying to made		√			Some people is trying to made their	

	their own online shop.					own online shop.	
	Their is so much advantages and disadvantages of it.			√		There are so much advantages	
	No waiting.			√		You don't have to wait.	
7	So that more choices.			√		So that, there will be more choices.	
	The quality of goods not in acceptance with which we hope.		√			The quality of goods are not in acceptance with which we hope.	
	So that, no extra charge.			√		So that, there will be no extra charge.	
8.	First is children can get a funny programs on television's programs. <b>Such as children watch cartoons program</b>				√	First is children can get a funny programs on television's programs, such as children watch cartoons program	
	The factors that affects children can be creative person if they watch a programs that have a creativity in there.		√			The factors that affects children can be creative person is watching programs that have a creativity in there.	
	The factors that affects children can be creative person if they watch a programs that have a creativity in there. <b>Such as watch bolang, si unyil, etc.</b>				√	The factors that affects children can be creative person is watching programs that have a creativity in there, such as watch bolang, si unyil, etc.	
	So, the parents have to education their children		√			So, the parents have to educate their children	

9.	Anyway, you can get online and find nearly anything you need or want. <b>Even food or technical equipment what you dont get in Germany.</b>				√	Anyway, you can get online and find nearly anything you need or want even food or technical equipment what you dont get in Germany.	
	Then opens everyone possibilities to try something new.	√				Then, it opens the possibilities for everyone to try something new.	
	Really great is that on the internet sopping sites are no lines to wait or weird people to deal with.	√				It is really great that on the internet sopping sites are no lines to wait or weird people to deal with.	
	Fortunately, I had never problems with online shopping		√			Fortunately, I never have problem with online shopping.	
10	General election (election) of selecting people to fill certain political positions.		√			General election (election) is selecting people to fill certain political positions.	
	In the context of wider, can also mean election process to fill.	√				In the context of wider, it can also mean election process to fill.	
	Agitation techniques and propaganda many candidate or politicians always political communicator.		√			By using agitation techniques and propaganda, many candidate or politicians are being political communicator.	

	<b>But in the election campaign general.</b> Agitation techniques and propaganda many candidate or politicians always political communicator.				√	<b>But in the election campaign general,</b> by using agitation techniques and propaganda, many candidate or politicians are being political communicator.	
11	Wear the bright colors such as white and yellow.	√				They wear the bright colors such as white and yellow.	
	So don't wear a black colors.			√		So, you do not have to wear a black colors.	
	Third, never carry anything in your hands.			√		Third, you do not have to carry anything in your hands.	
	<b>Third, never carry anything in your hands.</b> Because of the balance can be disrupted is carrying an item.				√	Third, never carry anything in yourhands because of the balance can be disrupted if carrying an item.	This sentence contains with inappropriate use of to be. To clear the meaning, "is" is replaced to "if"
	<b>And then the last.</b> Attach reflectors also that other motorists can see you if you are driving at night.		√			the last is to attach reflectors. So, the other motorists can see you if you are driving at night.	Special case
12	In other words, the technology		√			In other words, the technology make	



	that made gadgets more advanced than normal technology.					gadgets more advanced than normal technology.	
	Many effects of a gadget.			√		There are many effects of a gadget.	
13	Fashion in Indonesia very up to date, and the followin west culture.		√			Fashion in Indonesia is very up to date, and the followin west culture.	
	Have a brilliant idea to gather of a culture of Indonesian and modern.	√				It has a brilliant idea to gather of a culture of Indonesian and modern.	Because the subject is "it", to be "have" is changed into "has".
14	Theres positive and negative of Indonesia's TV program for our lives.		√			There is positive and negative of Indonesia's TV program for our lives.	The failure is because student's lack of vocabulary.
	Firstly, the positive why Indonesia's TV program very importants in our lives.		√			Firstly, the positive why Indonesia's TV program very is importants in our lives.	
	Secondly, the negative why Indonesia' TV program not useful in our lives.		√			Secondly, the negative why Indonesia' TV program is not useful in our lives.	
	It very important in my life to know anything such education and entertaint.		√			It is very important in my life to know anything such education and entertaint.	The error of sentences in this student is because his/her lack of word

							classes especially verb and adjective.
15	Existance of Indonesia now very denegerate and moral lack from community Indonesian only.		√			The existance of Indonesia now is very denegerate and moral lack from community Indonesian only.	
	Looks different from other.	√				It looks different from other	
	I am more agree with the negative side. <b>Because the reality are bad.</b>				√	I agree with the negative side because the reality are bad.	
16	But not all of the negative hangout.		√			But, not all about hang out is negative.	The arrangement of the sentence is changed to clear the meaning.
	So, can reduce violence among teens.	√				So, it can reduce violence among teens.	
	So Hangout is not too bad. <b>If we can choose our friends carefully.</b>				√	So, Hangout is not too bad if we can choose our friends carefully.	
17	Once you try it, will become addicted and loss a lot of money.	√				Once you try, it will become addicted and loss a lot of money.	The word "it" as adjunct is ommited and added after coma.
	Too many negative effects of			√		There are too many negative effects of	

	smoking.					smoking.	
	If you are smoker, stop smoking from now.	√				If you are smoker, you have to stop smoking from now.	
18	The positive why people join an organization.			√		There are some positive reason why people join an organization.	To clear the meaning of te context of the text, the word “reason” is added.
	The negative why people join an organization.			√		There are some negative reason why people join an organization.	To clear the meaning of te context of the text, the word “reason” is added.
19	Rampant spamming action because after the buyer registration, seller trend to always send to online catalog via email buyer and it is quite disturbing the privacy of each buyer and seller.			√		It is rampant spamming action because after the buyer registration, seller trend to always send to online catalog via email buyer and it is quite disturbing the privacy of each buyer and seller.	
	Not every online shop intending to deceive many serious online		√			Not every online shop intend to deceive many	

	shop for trade.						
	<b>Now also has a lot of forums online shop is a trusted association and they have a lot of testimonials from buyers.</b>			√		Now, there are a lot of forums online shop that is a trusted association and they have a lot of testimonials from buyers.	
20	This all public transportation have a benefit s for society. <b>Example, like easier to get to some place, reduce private vehicle.</b>				√	This all public transportation have a benefit s for society, for example, like easier to get to some place, reduce private vehicle.	
	Therefore in reduce traffic jam and polution			√		Therefore, it reduces traffic jam and polution	The phrase “in reduce traffic jam and pollution “ is broke down.
	I thing of all the public transport larger profits, because this government facilities can reduce the problem of the existing problems in the city.			√		I think of all the public transport larger profits, because this government facilities can reduce the problem of the existing problems in the city.	
21	Smart phone for refreshing, because you can playing games on smart phone.			√		Smart phone is for refreshing, because you can playing games on smart phone.	
	<b>Negative side by using smart</b>			√		The negative <b>side by using smart</b>	

	<b>phone.</b> Children can be uncontroled to play a games.					<b>phonen is</b> children can be uncontrolled to play a games.	
	Make your eyes irritation if you use smart phone for along time.	√				It makes your eyes irritation if you use smart phone for along time.	
	Make people lazy and addicted because smart phone had good tools and intresting program that can make people who used it addicted.	√				It makes people lazy and addicted because smart phone had good tools and interesting program that can make people who used it addicted.	