TABLE ANALYSIS OF THE SECOND HORTATORY EXPOSITIONS

Notes:
The data source is hortatory expositions of the same 21 eleventh graders of SMA N 54 Jakarta.
The data are classified based on the four types of sentece fragments:
Type 1: No Subject (NS)
Type 2: No verb (NV)
Type 3: No Subject and Verb (NSV)
Type 4: Dependent Clause (DEP)

		TYPES (OF SENTEN	ICE FRAG	MENTS		
STUDENTS		Type	Type	Type	Type		
STODENTS	SENTENCE	1	2	3	4	CORRECTION	NOTE
		(NS)	(NV)	(NSV)	(DEP)		
	So although they didn't a good face.					although they didn't have a good	
	They still could be a center of attention					face, they still could be a center of	
	from people with their goodlooking					attention from people with their	
1	appearrance.		$\sqrt{}$			goodlooking appearrance.	
	Today, Every school has their own					Today, every school has their own	
	methods in teaching students. Especially					methods in teaching students,	
2	in learning english.				\checkmark	especially in learning english.	
	Various way in learning english.					There are various way in learning	
				$\sqrt{}$		english.	
	Example, like easier to get to some					Example, it is easier to get to some	
3	place, reduce privat vehicle.			$\sqrt{}$		place, reduce privat vehicle.	
	This all public transportation have a					Therefore, it reduces traffic jam and	
	benefits for society. Example, like easier					pollution.	
	to get to some place, reduce privat						
	vehicle. Therefore in reduce traffic jam						
	and pollution. Therefore in reduce						

	traffic jam and pollution.			
			I think of all the public transport	
	I thing of all the public transport larger		larger protits, because this	
	protits, because this government		government facilities can reduce the	The error is
	facilities can reduce the problem of the		problem of the existing problems in	The error is because of
	existing problems in the city.		the city.	student lack of
				vocabulary.
	Several television program show today		Several television program show	
	which contains a lot of negative and		today contains a lot of negative and	
4	positive effect.		positive effect.	
	The audience doen't get a look at the		The audience doen't get a look at	
	good things/effect from these programs.		the good things/effect from these	
	Especially for children who watch		programs, especially for children who	
	because childhood is a time who want		watch because childhood is a time	
	to try something new.		who want to try something new.	
	My message to the television program		My message to the television	
	in Indonesia which make impression of		program in Indonesia is to make	
	quality and of high quality but still		impression of quality and of high	
	taking education aspect.		quality but still taking education	
			aspect.	
	And for us this important thing to		And for us this is important thing to	
	choose the right tv programs for the age		choose the right tv programs for the	

	of us.				age of us.
	The are tradition markets and modern				
	malls scattered everywhere and easy to				There are tradition markets and
	find.				modern malls scattered everywhere
5		$\sqrt{}$			and easy to find.
	In Indonesia are also many places to				In Indonesia there are also many
	worship both islamic and non- islamic.				places to worship both islamic and
		$\sqrt{}$			non- islamic.
	Scattered everywhere and are located in				It is Scattered everywhere and are
	different regions.	$\sqrt{}$			located in different regions.
	Because of the positive things I have				It is because of the positive things I
	described above, Indonesian will become				have described above, Indonesian
	well-known country.			√	will become well-known country.
	Realize why they can standing with their				It can be realized why they can
6	pride.	$\sqrt{}$			standing with their pride.
7	Married by accident, Its dangerous		V		Married by accident is dangerous.
	Supporting each other, its very useful.		V		Supporting each other is very useful.
	Its about feeling that we have.			√	It is about feeling that we have.
	Its depend on how we handle it.	V			It depends on how we handle it.
	These problem even more significant,				These problem is even more
	when used in enormous quantities.				significant, when used in enormous
8			\checkmark		quantities.
	Consider just two of the many types of			√	It is consider just two of the many

	pesticide which have high risk on health			types of pesticide which have high
	such as cancer and health reproduction.			risk on health such as cancer and
				health reproduction.
	Required energy savings for humans at			Required energy savings for humans
	this time, many usability resulting from			at this time, many usability is resulted
9	energy savings √			from energy savings
	One of them in schools	$\sqrt{}$		One of them is in schools
	Many ways and benefits of positive			There are many ways and benefits of
	energy savings in schools.			positive energy savings in schools.
	Keep in mind that the rules of the roads			You have to keep in mind about the
	apply to all drivers of uchicles,			rules of the roads
	regardless of uchicle type.		√	
10				
	Bycycling, a long with being the most			Bicycling is being the most efficient
	officient mode of human, 7 health			mode of human. There are 7 health
	benefits of cycling.			 benefits of cycling.
	Bycycle just only one people.	$\sqrt{}$		Bycycle is not only for one people.
				Just bycycle along that is being the
	Just bycycle along with being the most			most efficient mode of human
	efficientmode of human heathly.	$\sqrt{}$		heathly.

	Can save fuel and don't produce				It can save fuel and don't produce	
	pollution.	\checkmark			pollution	
	And every family like a watching		V			
	television because they have a family				Every family likes to watch television	
	activity.				because they have a family activity.	
11						
	And this time to share generational				This is time to share generational.	
	experiences.		$\sqrt{}$		This is time to share generational.	
	Child in your lap or snuggled next to you				Child in your lap or snuggled next	
	enjoying a program television together,				to you is enjoying a program	
	laughing, crying, questioning every time				television together, laughing, crying,	
	they want.		$\sqrt{}$		questioning every time they want.	
					They have to make choices about	
	Making choices about their time.			√	their time.	
	Such was the TV program in				There are some TV program in	The next
	Indonesia. For me, the tv program in				Indonesia. For me, the tv program in	sentence is
	Indonesia is quite good.				Indonesia is quite good.	added to explain
						what might be
					t	the writer want
12				\checkmark	l t	to say in the

					previous
					sentence
	Ranging from coal, oil palm plantations,			It is ranging from coal, oil palm	
	naturigi gas, pet roleum, gold, etc.	,		plantations, naturigi gas, pet roleum,	
13				gold, etc.	
	You can find a lot of cheap market in			You can find a lot of cheap market in	
	here. People who love to socialize and			here and people who love to socialize	
	cheap living costd money.		\checkmark	and cheap living costs money.	
	Teacher teaching and student learning			Teacher is teaching and student is	
14	but it's not just that.			learning but it's not just that.	
	School where we make a lot of friends,			School is a place where we make a	This comple
	that is the best thing about school, make			lot of friends, that is the best thing	sentence is no
	friens and the other best thing about			about school, make friens and the	right because th
	school is playingtheres a lot of games in			other best thing about school is	ideas in th
	school.			playing theres a lot of games in	sentence is to
				school.	much. It has
					be separated in
					another
					sentences.
	Hang out was already familiar to			Hang out was already familiar to	
15	students. Especially in Senior high		\checkmark	students especially in Senior high	

	school.		school.	
	Hang out has become a hobby, perhaps			
	it is now a students culture SHS.		Hang out has become a hobby,	
	Culture which many consider the		perhaps it is now a students culture	
	negativ.		SHS in which culture with many	
			 consider the negativ.	
	The first one had more friends, that		The first one is having more friends,	
	more familiar with their		that more familiar with them	
		$\sqrt{}$		
	The second has a new family outside the		The second, they have a new family	
	home.	\checkmark	outside the home.	
	Hang out also has it's negative. That is		Hang out also has it's negative that	
	rarely at home Usually more frequent		is rarely at home Usually more	
	than hang out at home.		 frequent than hang out at home.	
	Students who like to hang out was		Students who like to hang out was	
	always consider ugly by the teacher.		always consider ugly by the teacher	
	Because they consider it to hang		because they consider it to hang	
	things that always negative.		 things that always negative.	
	Most of teenager have life trend. For		Most of teenager have life trend, for	
	examples, about ride motor cycles		examples, about ride motor cycles	
16	over capacity.		 over capacity.	
	Second. If you ride motorcycles w/2		Second, if you ride motorcycles w/2	
	other friend at road. The police		 other friend at road, the police	

	maybeticketed you and your motorcycles			maybeticketed you and your	
	maybe confiscated.			motorcycles maybe confiscated.	
	Someone using the online shop because			Someone is using the online shop	
	save time and effort and earsier for you			because save time and effort and	
	to buy goods that may be difficult to find			earsier for you to buy goods that may	
17	in regular store.			be difficult to find in regular store.	
		+	†	It is rampant spamming action	
	Rampant spamming action because after			because after the buyer registration	
	the buyer registration sellers trend to			sellers trend to always send to online	
	always send to online catalog via email			catalog via email buyer and it is quite	
	buyer and it is quite disturbing the			disturbing the privacy of each buyer	
	privacy of each buyer and seller.	\checkmark		and seller.	
	People can buy somethings so easier,			People can buy somethings so easier,	
	because they don't need went to factory			because they don't need went to	
	outlet but they can get somethings such a			factory outlet but they can get	
	t-shirt, sweater, bag, shoes or might be a			somethings such a t-shirt, sweater,	
	car, smartphone and so on, just calling			bag, shoes or might be a car,	
	the saler, deal the price and then you can			smartphone and so on, just calling the	
	transaction as fast as you can. For the			saler, deal the price and then you can	
	example the popular online shop in			transaction as fast as you can, for the	
	Indonesia such toko bagus.com,			example the popular online shop in	
	berniaga.com or maybe you can			Indonesia such toko bagus.com,	
18	search things what you need in Media		$\sqrt{}$	berniaga.com or maybe you can	

	Social like instagram.					search things what you need in Media
						Social like instagram.
	From that stuff, cause we only look at					From that stuff, it cause we only
	the picture.	√				look at the picture.
	Food rich in vitamins, minerals,					Food is rich in vitamins, minerals,
19	carbohydrates and calories, etc.					carbohydrates and calories, etc.
						Therefore we should eat foods that
	Therefore we should eat foods that are					are not very tasty but good for our
	not very tasty but good for our health.					health because of deficient food can
	Because of deficient food can cause					cause damage to our bodies such as
	damage to our bodies such as obesity,					obesity, vitamin deficiencies,
	vitamin deficiencies, diseases causing					diseases causing damage to our
	damage to our bodies.				\checkmark	bodies.
						The selection is ranging from
	The selection ranging from president,					president, representation of the
	representation of the people , at various					people , at various levels of
20	levels of government.		V			government.
	Also has a system that is effective and					It also has a system that is effective
	simple and easy to hold.					and simple and easy to hold.
	Also has a system that is effective and					Also has a system that is effective
	simple and easy to hold.And other					and simple and easy to hold and other
	advantages which are confidential.					advantages which are confidential.
	Costly, too time consuming.			1		Costly, it is too time consuming.

				Positive side use online shop is such	
	Positive side use online shop such as you			as you don't need to go out and visit	
	don't need to go out and visit the store or			the store or market, you just sit and	
	market, you just sit and use internet to			use internet to find the thing you	
21	find the thing you want.	\checkmark		want.	