

TABLE ANALYSIS OF THE SECOND HORTATORY EXPOSITIONS

Notes:

The data source is hortatory expositions of the same 21 eleventh graders of SMA N 54 Jakarta.

The data are classified based on the four types of sentence fragments :

Type 1: No Subject (NS)

Type 2: No verb (NV)

Type 3: No Subject and Verb (NSV)

Type 4: Dependent Clause (DEP)

STUDENTS	SENTENCE	TYPES OF SENTENCE FRAGMENTS				CORRECTION	NOTE
		Type 1 (NS)	Type 2 (NV)	Type 3 (NSV)	Type 4 (DEP)		
1	So although they didn't a good face. They still could be a center of attention from people with their goodlooking appearrance.		√			although they didn't have a good face, they still could be a center of attention from people with their goodlooking appearrance.	
2	Today, Every school has their own methods in teaching students. Especially in learning english.				√	Today, every school has their own methods in teaching students, especially in learning english.	
	Various way in learning english.			√		There are various way in learning english.	
3	Example, like easier to get to some place, reduce privat vehicle.			√		Example, it is easier to get to some place, reduce privat vehicle.	
	This all public transportation have a benefits for society. Example, like easier to get to some place, reduce privat vehicle. Therefore in reduce traffic jam and pollution. Therefore in reduce			√		Therefore, it reduces traffic jam and pollution.	

	traffic jam and pollution.					
	I think of all the public transport larger profits, because this government facilities can reduce the problem of the existing problems in the city.		√			I think of all the public transport larger profits, because this government facilities can reduce the problem of the existing problems in the city. The error is because of student lack of vocabulary.
4	Several television program show today which contains a lot of negative and positive effect.		√			Several television program show today contains a lot of negative and positive effect.
	The audience doesn't get a look at the good things/effect from these programs. Especially for children who watch because childhood is a time who want to try something new.				√	The audience doesn't get a look at the good things/effect from these programs, especially for children who watch because childhood is a time who want to try something new.
	My message to the television program in Indonesia which make impression of quality and of high quality but still taking education aspect.		√			My message to the television program in Indonesia is to make impression of quality and of high quality but still taking education aspect.
	And for us this important thing to choose the right tv programs for the age		√			And for us this is important thing to choose the right tv programs for the

	of us.					age of us.	
5	The are tradition markets and modern malls scattered everywhere and easy to find.	√				There are tradition markets and modern malls scattered everywhere and easy to find.	
	In Indonesia are also many places to worship both islamic and non- islamic.	√				In Indonesia there are also many places to worship both islamic and non- islamic.	
	Scattered everywhere and are located in different regions.	√				It is Scattered everywhere and are located in different regions.	
	Because of the positive things I have described above, Indonesian will become well-known country.			√		It is because of the positive things I have described above, Indonesian will become well-known country.	
6	Realize why they can standing with their pride.	√				It can be realized why they can standing with their pride.	
7	Married by accident, Its dangerous		√			Married by accident is dangerous.	
	Supporting each other, its very useful.		√			Supporting each other is very useful.	
	Its about feeling that we have.			√		It is about feeling that we have.	
	Its depend on how we handle it.	√				It depends on how we handle it.	
8	These problem even more significant, when used in enormous quantities.		√			These problem is even more significant, when used in enormous quantities.	
	Consider just two of the many types of			√		It is consider just two of the many	

	pesticide which have high risk on health such as cancer and health reproduction.					types of pesticide which have high risk on health such as cancer and health reproduction.	
9	Required energy savings for humans at this time, many usability resulting from energy savings	√				Required energy savings for humans at this time, many usability is resulted from energy savings	
	One of them in schools		√			One of them is in schools	
	Many ways and benefits of positive energy savings in schools.			√		There are many ways and benefits of positive energy savings in schools.	
10	Keep in mind that the rules of the roads apply to all drivers of uehicles, regardless of uehicle type.			√		You have to keep in mind about the rules of the roads	
	Bicycling, a long with being the most officient mode of human, 7 health benefits of cycling.				√	Bicycling is being the most efficient mode of human. There are 7 health benefits of cycling.	
	Bycycle just only one people.		√			Bycycle is not only for one people.	
	Just bycycle along with being the most efficientmode of human heathly.		√			Just bycycle along that is being the most efficient mode of human heathly.	

	Can save fuel and don't produce pollution.	√				It can save fuel and don't produce pollution	
11	And every family like a watching television because they have a family activity.		√			Every family likes to watch television because they have a family activity.	
	And this time to share generational experiences.		√			This is time to share generational.	
	Child in your lap or snuggled next to you enjoying a program television together, laughing, crying, questioning every time they want.		√			Child in your lap or snuggled next to you is enjoying a program television together, laughing, crying, questioning every time they want.	
	Making choices about their time.			√		They have to make choices about their time.	
12	Such was the TV program in Indonesia. For me, the tv program in Indonesia is quite good.				√	There are some TV program in Indonesia. For me, the tv program in Indonesia is quite good.	The next sentence is added to explain what might be the writer want to say in the

							previous sentence
13	Ranging from coal, oil palm plantations, naturigi gas, pet roleum, gold, etc.			√		It is ranging from coal, oil palm plantations, naturigi gas, pet roleum, gold, etc.	
	You can find a lot of cheap market in here. People who love to socialize and cheap living costd money.				√	You can find a lot of cheap market in here and people who love to socialize and cheap living costs money.	
14	Teacher teaching and student learning but it's not just that.		√			Teacher is teaching and student is learning but it's not just that.	
	School where we make a lot of friends, that is the best thing about school, make friens and the other best thing about school is playingtheres a lot of games in school.		√			School is a place where we make a lot of friends, that is the best thing about school, make friens and the other best thing about school is playing theres a lot of games in school.	This complex sentence is not right because the ideas in the sentence is too much. It has to be separated into another sentences.
15	Hang out was already familiar to students. Especially in Senior high				√	Hang out was already familiar to students especially in Senior high	

	school.					school.	
	Hang out has become a hobby, perhaps it is now a students culture SHS. Culture which many consider the negativ.				√	Hang out has become a hobby, perhaps it is now a students culture SHS in which culture with many consider the negativ.	
	The first one had more friends, that more familiar with their		√			The first one is having more friends, that more familiar with them	
	The second has a new family outside the home.		√			The second, they have a new family outside the home.	
	Hang out also has it's negative. That is rarely at home Usually more frequent than hang out at home.				√	Hang out also has it's negative that is rarely at home Usually more frequent than hang out at home.	
	Students who like to hang out was always consider ugly by the teacher. Because they consider it to hang things that always negative.				√	Students who like to hang out was always consider ugly by the teacher because they consider it to hang things that always negative.	
16	Most of teenager have life trend. For examples, about ride motor cycles over capacity.				√	Most of teenager have life trend, for examples, about ride motor cycles over capacity.	
	Second. If you ride motorcycles w/2 other friend at road. The police				√	Second, if you ride motorcycles w/2 other friend at road, the police	

	maybeticketed you and your motorcycles maybe confiscated.					maybeticketed you and your motorcycles maybe confiscated.	
17	Someone using the online shop because save time and effort and earsier for you to buy goods that may be difficult to find in regular store.		√			Someone is using the online shop because save time and effort and earsier for you to buy goods that may be difficult to find in regular store.	
	Rampant spamming action because after the buyer registration sellers trend to always send to online catalog via email buyer and it is quite disturbing the privacy of each buyer and seller.			√		It is rampant spamming action because after the buyer registration sellers trend to always send to online catalog via email buyer and it is quite disturbing the privacy of each buyer and seller.	
18	People can buy somethings so easier, because they don't need went to factory outlet but they can get somethings such a t-shirt, sweater, bag, shoes or might be a car, smartphone and so on, just calling the saler, deal the price and then you can transaction as fast as you can. For the example the popular online shop in Indonesia such toko bagus.com, berniaga.com or maybe you can search things what you need in Media				√	People can buy somethings so easier, because they don't need went to factory outlet but they can get somethings such a t-shirt, sweater, bag, shoes or might be a car, smartphone and so on, just calling the saler, deal the price and then you can transaction as fast as you can, for the example the popular online shop in Indonesia such toko bagus.com, berniaga.com or maybe you can	

	Social like instagram.					search things what you need in Media Social like instagram.	
	From that stuff, cause we only look at the picture.	√				From that stuff, it cause we only look at the picture.	
19	Food rich in vitamins, minerals, carbohydrates and calories, etc.		√			Food is rich in vitamins, minerals, carbohydrates and calories, etc.	
	Therefore we should eat foods that are not very tasty but good for our health. Because of deficient food can cause damage to our bodies such as obesity, vitamin deficiencies, diseases causing damage to our bodies.				√	Therefore we should eat foods that are not very tasty but good for our health because of deficient food can cause damage to our bodies such as obesity, vitamin deficiencies, diseases causing damage to our bodies.	
20	The selection ranging from president, representation of the people , at various levels of government.		√			The selection is ranging from president, representation of the people , at various levels of government.	
	Also has a system that is effective and simple and easy to hold.	√				It also has a system that is effective and simple and easy to hold.	
	Also has a system that is effective and simple and easy to hold. And other advantages which are confidential.				√	Also has a system that is effective and simple and easy to hold and other advantages which are confidential.	
	Costly, too time consuming.			√		Costly, it is too time consuming.	

21	Positive side use online shop such as you don't need to go out and visit the store or market, you just sit and use internet to find the thing you want.		√		Positive side use online shop is such as you don't need to go out and visit the store or market, you just sit and use internet to find the thing you want.	
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