

REFERENCES

- Ainsworth, M. D. S., and Bell, S. M. (1970). *Attachment, Exploration, and Separation: Illustrated by the Behavior of One-Year-Olds in a Strange Situation*. Child Development, 41, 49-67.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *DSM-III: The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (3rd Edition)*.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Alternative DSM-5 Model for Personality Disorder Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (Fifth ed.)* pp.234-236.
- American Psychiatric Association. (n.d.). *What are Anxiety Disorders?* Retrieved from <https://www.psychiatry.org/patients-families/anxiety-disorders/what-are-anxiety-disorders>
- Bartholomew, K., and Horowitz, L. M. (1991). *Attachment Styles Among Young Adults: A Test of a Four-Category Model*. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, Vol. 61, No.2m 226-244.
- Bleuler, E. (1911). *Dementia Praecox*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Boeree, G. (Ed.). (2006). *Personality Theories*.
- Bowlby, J., (1980) *Attachment and Loss. Vol. 3. Loss, Sadness, and Depression*. New York: Basic Books.
- Branje, S., and Koper, N. (2019). *Psychosocial Development*. The SAGE Encyclopedia of lifespan Human Development. SAGE Publications. Inc.
- Buhs, E. S., and Ladd, G. W. (2001). *Peer Rejection in Kindergarten as an Antecedent of Young Children's Social Adjustment: An Examination of Mediating Process*. Development Psychology, 37, 550-560.
- Buhs, E. S., Ladd, G. W., and Herald S. L., (2006). *Peer Exclusion and Victimization: Processes That Mediate the Relation Between Peer Group Rejection and Children's Classroom Engagement and Achievement?*. Journal of Educational Psychology. American Psychological Association.
- Cadwallader, T. W. (2001). *Sociometry Reconsidered: The Social Context of Peer Rejection in Childhood*. International Journal of Action Method: Psychodrama, Skill Training, and Role Playing, 53(3-4), 99-118.
- Eggum, N. D., Eisenberg, N., Spinrad, T. L., Valiente C., Edwards, A., Kupfer, A S., Reiser M. (2009). *Predictors of Withdrawal: Possible Precursors of*

- Avoidant Personality Disorder.* Development and Psychopathology. 21 (3): 815-38.
- Erikson, E. H. (1950). *Childhood and Society*. W W Norton & Co.
- Feist, J. & Feist G. J. (2008). *Theories of Personality; Seventh Edition*. United States of America: The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Freud, Sigmund. (1920). *Beyond the Pleasure Principle*. The International Psycho-analytical Press. London: Rosings Digital Publication.
- Freud, Sigmund. (1923). *The Ego and The Id*. Internationaler Psycho-analytischer. Vienna: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Freud, S. (1926). *Inhibitions, Symptoms and Anxiety*. The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud, Volume XX (1925-1926): An Autobiographical Study, Inhibitions, Symptoms and Anxiety, The Question of Lay Analysis and Other Works, 75-176
- Freud, Sigmund. (2003) *Beyond the Pleasure Principle and Other Writings*. (J. Reddick. Trans.). London: Penguin Books
- Guina, J. (2016). *The Talking Cure of Avoidant Personality Disorder: Remission through Earned Secure Attachment*. American Journal of Psychotherapy.
- Haig, Matt. (2015). *Reasons to Stay Alive*. London: Penguin Life.
- Haig, Matt. (2018). *Father Christmas and Me*. Edinburgh: Canongate Books.
- Haig, Matt. (2020). *The Midnight Library*. Edinburgh: Canongate Books.
- Hall, C. S. (1954). *A Primer of Freudian Psychology*. Cleveland: World.
- Hilgard, E. R., Atkinson R. L., and Atkinson R. C. (1983). *Introduction to Psychology*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Publishers.
- Hofmann, S. G., Heinrichs, N., and Moscovitch, D. A. (2004). *The Nature and Expression of Social Phobia: Toward a New Classification*. Clinical Psychology Review, 24, 769-797.
- Homey, K. (1945). *Our inner conflicts*. NewYork: Norton.
- Hume, David. (1783). *On Suicide*. London: Penguin.
- Jose, M. P. (2020). *The Contribution of Freud's Theories to the Literary Analysis of Two Victorian Novels: Wuthering Heights and Jane Eyre*. Literacy Herald, Vol. 6, Issue 4, 48-54.
- Kaplan, D. M. (1969). *On Stage Fright*. The Drama Review: TDR, 14(1), 60

- Krech, David, Crutchfield, Richard S. and Livson and Livson, Norman. (1969). "Theory of Personality." *Element of Psychology*. New York: Knopf.
- Loeb, S., Dynarski. S., McFarland, D., Morris, P., Reardon, S., & Reber, S. (2017). *Descriptive Analysis in Education: A Guide for Researchers*. (NCEE 2017-4023). Washington, DC. U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Evaluation and Regional Assistance.
- Mambrol, N. (2016). *Freudian Psychoanalysis*. Retrieved from <https://literariness.org/2016/04/16/freudian-psychanalysis/>
- Millon, Theodore. (1991). *Avoidant Personality Disorder: A Brief Review of Issues and Data*. Journal of Personality Disorders 5(4), 353-362. The Guilford Press.
- Mattiason, A., C., and Hemberg, M. (2016). *Intimacy – Meeting Needs and Respecting Privacy in the Care of Elderly People: What is a Good Moral Attitude in the Part od the Nurse/Carer?*. Pennsylvania State University.
- Nesdale, D., Maass, A., Kiesner, J., Durkin, K., Griffiths, J., and Ekberg, A. (2007). *Effects of Peer Group Rejection, Group Membership, and Group Norms, on Children's Outgroup Prejudice*. International Journal of Behavioural Development 31 (5), 526 -535. The International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development.
- Pearson, J. L., Deborah, A. C., Philip A. C., and Carolyn P. C., (1994). *Earned-and Continuous-Security in Adult Attachment: Relation to Depressive Symptomatology and Parenting Style*. Development and Psychophatology 6, 359-373. United States of America: Cambridge University Press.
- Roisman, G.L., Padron, E., Sroufe, L.A. & Egeland, B. (2002). *Earned-secure attachment status in retrospect and prospect*. Child Dev, 73(4), 1204-1219.
- Ronald, C. (2014). Fundamentals of Abnormal Psychology. New Yor, NY: Worth Publishers. Pp. 424-427.
- Shahzad, A. K., Muneer, F., and Saeed, M. I. (2020). *Evaluating the Construction of Child Abuse in Morrison's Home*. Hamdard Islamicus, Vol. 43, No.2, 115-119.
- Singh, S. M., and Chakrabarti, S. (2008). *A Study in Dualism: The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. Indian J Psychiatry, Jul-Sep, 50(3), 221-221.
- Stey, P. C., and Lapsley, D. K. (2012) *Id, Ego, and Superego*. Elsevier Inc.
- Suzanne M. Sutherland, M.D. (2006). *Avoidant Personality Disorder Causes, Frequency, Siblings and Mortality – Morbidity*. Avoidant Personality Disorder. Armenian Medical Network.

- Thoreau, H. D. (2012). *Walden*. Cebu: Empire Book.
- Wedgewood, R. (2009). *Diotima's Eudaemonism: Intrinsic Value and Rational Motivation in Plato's Symposium*. Phronesis, 54, 297-325.
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2016). *Anxious [Avoidant Personality Disorder]* in ICD-10 Diagnostic Criteria.

