

# APPENDICES

# TRANSCRIPTS OF VIDEO RECORDINGS

## RECORDING VIDEO'S TRANSCRIPTS

### Student 1

Okay, good afternoon ladies and gentlemen. Okay, today I will speak a little bit about MDG. Does everybody know about MDG? Okay... in this era, MDG is... I think it's a... it's a great program idea to help or to decrease some severe problems in this school. That's MDG... yeah okay. So, what is the MDG? MDG is the Millenium Development Goals that include eight of international development goals that worked to establish following the millenium summit that... that followed by 193 United Nations members' state at same time and at least 23 national organization... uh... international organizations' committee to help achieve the following Millenium Development Goals by 2015.

First thing we have to know the eight points of the goals of MDG. I will elaborate it one by one. The first is to eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. As we know that uh... how many people died everyday because of hunger? How many people nowadays are homeless? We could see it from our country, in Indonesia, it's so uh... it's so many people are homeless and so many people are dying because of the hunger. And it's also... it's also be the... be the homework for international too, right?

Okay, second goal of MDGs is to achieve universal primary education. As we know that education is the basic of life. Why I said so? Because when we have good education, we will develop it... we will develop it easily. For example, when we have basic education uh... good basic education uh... we know how to act to something. We know how to deal with something and I think not all, not everybody can do it. So it's if he or she has the good education.

And the third is uh... to promote gender equality and empower women. I think it's uh... it's no need to elaborate because we know that gender equality is so popular nowadays and it's also needed, and we have seen that nowadays women can go to school, can also be a president, and can do everything that men used to do. Women can do it now... and i think this role (idea to promote gender equality) have to put greatest problem to make it uh... to make this gender equality keeps strong and keeps exist in this world.

And then, the fourth goal is to reduce the child mortality. I think it will be related to the fifth goal of MDG, is to improve maternal health, because we can see that so many women, so many mothers that pass away after gave birth and also the baby also pass away because... because what? Because when the mother uh... was having pregnant, she cannot consume good food for her and also for the baby and it's... I think it's so... it's so severe and it's so problematic for the mother and also for the baby. And we, as the... as the human, also have compulsory to stop this. And the six is to combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases uh... especially in Africa. Ya, we know that in Africa so many people that were infected with HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases. And then, we should ensure environmental system sustainability. And the last is to develop the global partnership for development.

Okay, we really need these targets, don't we? Because uh... we see that the eight problems that I've mentioned is so big problem that happened in this world, ya? It's because uh... I think those are the basic problems. If we don't... if we don't uh... give any attention to these eight basic problems, it could be more severe. It's also uh... can make this world in the big trouble I think. But these MDGs, these eight goals of the MDGs are good goals, but to make it happens, is not as easy as we say and not as easy as we

think because not all of the countries can do that, and some countries may achieve the goals, but the other countries still cannot achieve that. So, the main problem is how to make... how to make all countries in this world can achieve the eight goals of MDGs. So, I think the Millenium Development Goals is about turn the program to save the world. But as a youth, we know that we have a compulsory as agent of change to uh... to attract our environment to make these MDGs happens. So, from now, we can uh make it happen together and we can do everything that we have to make these MDGs achieved.

I think that's all from me. Thank you.

## Student 2

All right guys. Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb. Good day everyone... good day everyone. Thank you so very much for this opportunity that you've given to me. I'm very honored and so pleased to be standing here and see your beautiful faces. Well, class, Pak Suseno, allowed me to deliver this beautiful speech that I have just now cause it's a speech that has come to my mind. I want to share this beautiful experience that I got since I got into this campus, this university. Well, I... I never know what it would like to be a college student, really. What I experience now is something beyond my imagination, something beyond what I have imagined when I was a kid, when I was a child. This is something that even never come up to my mind. Yes, because you know, everyday is a journey, right? Our life is a journey and this journey, there it is... in our hands... to make it what you want to. You see what I mean?

Yes, I mean your chapter, everything that is written in your journey depends on what you do today, depends on what you decided yesterday. So, I always try to... try to... make... to write something beautiful, something worth remembering, something that worth sharing when I get into my old age and I share that beautiful moment with my grandchildren. This is what I did when I was in college.

So, ladies and gentlemen what I was trying to say to you now is that: Challenge yourself! If you never challenge yourself, then you'll never know what the potential that you have inside. See? Try to step out of your comfort zone. Because, if you never step out from your comfort zone, you just feeling like "Okay my God, this is life, this is so happy, this is so enjoyable, I could do this, I could do that." Have you ever try to challenge yourself? Perhaps, in this case, I'm trying to share my experience of joining organization. Joining an organization in campus, in this college, for a couple of years since then, give me something that I've never got before, make me something... make or turn me into someone that you know today. Because you know what? Ladies and gentlemen, by joining organization, you can find something that you never thought before. See?

First, there is something uh... that you can get from joining organization. First, you can discover the potential in you. Because, if you join an organization, you will be faced by something that you've never done before, by something that... that needs to push yourself to the limit. For example, when you try to arrange an event, you will be put in a situation where you just feel like, "Oh my God! This is enough. Oh my God, how can be something like this... I've never expected it is." Hi Safira, you realize that, but when you got in... in that situation, you'll feel like, "Oh my God I'm enjoying it, I'm loving it because I'm... I'm experiencing something that I've never done before and I can know people more better than... than I used to. I can understand people's emotional states, people's mind. I can tolerate... I become more

tolerance to other people on their thoughts". Because in organization, it means that you need to work together, right? You need to collaborate with many people with different characteristics, right? Yes, and... yes. And also joining organization will open you to the greater change, and why do you... why am I asking you this? Since you are college students, what things that... what changes that you have made? Most of us... most of us do not change or being stagnant in one stage because we are afraid of being different. We just followed people, people's demand on us. We are being their shadow, you know, we followed their shadows. We do what they... what they have said to us. We do like them.

What's goal that you do after enter the college? To get certificate? To get the knowledge? Of course, more than that, right? More than that. If many people enter the college just to get certificate, only that. But behind that, there are more people who use their opportunity being in the college to sharpen their skills, their soft skills. Yes, they try to dig themselves to try the rich inside them and see, "What I've got... what... what God has given to me?" And those people try to use that gift to be used to other people, you know, to... I mean to be useful for others. And that is the example of people of the *organizational*, the one who joins the organization. Yes, because we do the needs of people, right? And... and you need to know that being happy is the choice. It doesn't mean it... it doesn't mean we depend on what you have or what you do, it's a choice. You see? And for me, being in an organization is the best choice that I've made so far.

And the other thing is time management. Your time management will be... just will be trained. You will have more good time management, because being in an organization means that you need to deal with so many things in one limited time. But if you cannot do that or finish the jobs, you will ruin others', the organizations itself. See? So that's why with the time management you will be trained. And the next thing is discover the new you that I've just mentioned before. Yes, and you know what? I want to share this experience to you that I think, well, when I first... it's my first time to step in this college. I saw people uh I don't know... they were chatting, they had chit chat but I didn't know exactly what they were saying, but... but I didn't spontaneously interfere their conversation and said "No guys, I'm pretty disappointed with the adult world." You see? Because... and you know what? One of them asked... and asked me why and I explain that when I was going to campus, I expected a lot of changes and different in the behavior of the people... around me. And after all, they are adults. I always thought being an adult was a lot different from being a kid. And however, I thought after being in campus for a few months that being in adult world is not what I had expected. You see?

And everyone just seems to be like... they were still teenagers. You perhaps see this very often. Your closest friend to be have like... that one. They do not evolve even though they are getting older, but even so, their maturity... it doesn't evolve... it doesn't evolve. And... and I see that nobody seems to be outstanding in anyway. And there was no distinction as far as I could see, between the eighteen years old and fifteen years old. Yes... and where was the wisdom and excellence I had come to expect? There was no change. And... and... ladies and gentlemen, the saddest part is most of people do not realize this. If they had to regret it at the end of their lives, what would you expect? They perhaps get a (suaratidakjelas) because most of us do not realize that this life is an exam. Yes... and most of us failed because we do not realize that everyone... everyone has their own exams while they're grouping with others.

See what I mean? Yes. And... yes, thank you so much. And... and... I don't know... uh... to close my speech... yes, I (suaratidakjelas). I should make it quick. Well, to close my speech I would say that those

of you that are saying out that... those of you that are saying, “Oh, he’s just trying with unimportant of youth.” You will get over it. And then, you’ll be just like someone else. And my words to you are... I’m going like that. I knew I’ve (suaratidakjelas) potentials within me and I will bring it out and... bring it out. Why? Because I’m different. Thank you.

### Student 3

*Assalamualaikumwr. Wb.*

Good day ladies and gentlemen. It’s my pleasure here to standing in front of you all and deliver my speech. Well, ladies and gentlemen, do you know? **What I would like to talk to you about something that’s very exciting.** It’s something that some of you might already known, or at least you have thought that. Do you know? What I’m talking about is Millenium Development Goals. Ladies and gentlemen, MDG was signed at the Millenium Summit in September 2000. MDGs are eight international development goals that were committed with all United membership... United Nations membership.

Do you know the first goal is? The first goal is to eradicate the extreme hunger and poverty. What is the second goal? The second is to achieve universal primary education. And for the third is to promote gender equality and empower women. The fourth is to reduce children mortality and five... and the fifth is to improve maternal health. For the sixth goal is to combat HIV/AIDS and other diseases. The seventh goal is to ensure environmental sustainability. For the last goal is to develop a global partnership for development.

Ladies and gentlemen, **I believe the goals have played an important part.** Now, we are all... now we are about to make new goals for the period after 2015. Ladies and gentlemen, the question is, why the current goal turn out to be success? The second question, what can we learn from the Millenium Development Goals? As we identify new visions and ambitions.

Ladies and gentlemen, **I think that there are three cases that we need to know. The first is we need measurable goals. The second, we need specific goals.** And the third, we need a single set of goals. Do you know the reasonis? The reason is we should complete all the existing goals as soon as possible. There should be... there should be the starting point from new goals and missions. In the process of formulating these goals, there are three topics that we need to concern. The first is (suaratidakjelas) as the data that I’ve read before, we have achievement goal. The life of 6 million children and mothers are being saved every years. **We have been successful because we have been focused.** We have worked together, the government, the... the society, the private sector. There are 370 million children have been immunized. And the next data that I’ve read is there are 310 million mosquitos that have been refuted.

**Well, ladies and gentlemen, those are simple measure, the effective measure, measure that have saved life of people.** But you know, ladies and gentlemen,our job is not finish. **Still, a child dies every five seconds, a woman dies every two minutes. This is very unacceptable.** So, let us make a renewed push to complete this jobs. We have plans and also the strategies. Now, we need to take the further concrete actions to make a dent in the statistic.

Ladies and gentlemen, the second is energy. Energy should not be omitted. When the new goals and visions are drawn up, we need clear and ambitious goals for sustainable energy for all. Access to energy is essential for development. So, still... world needs energy, right? But at the same time, we need to reduce emission of green house gases. Do you think it's a difficult situation for us? This is difficult situation because we cannot chose between either economic growth or environment. We need to reconcile the two. To do this, we need more renewable and efficient energy to remove harmful fossil fuel. Green growth is possible in developed countries, even in developing countries.

The last thing that we should know, we need to achieve, we need to improve women's right and gender equality. The reason is gender equality and women's participation on equal footing to men is a question of human right, it is also a question of economic development and prosperity. The nordic experience is clear. When women are empowered, the economic is empowered.

Ladies and gentlemen, let us give our full support to Head Government's efforts to have set a new goals in 2015. With ambition goals but also... realistic goals. We need concrete goals but also universal goals that we can all contribute to. Let's do it together. We have heard what we have to do, we have seen what we have to do. Now, it's the time to do it. Together, we can do it.

Thank you. *Wassalamualaikum wr.wb.*

#### Student 4

To the honorable lecturer and to be with the amazing sophomore friends and all of you who participate in this class, good evening ladies and gentlemen. Let me begin this speech by giving you a context of ASEAN Economic Community nowadays. You know, in order to enter the ASEAN Economic Community this December, I would like to ask you to think of the preparation of ASEAN Community in Indonesia. Well, I would like to know as Indonesian, what kind of action that you have prepared to face the challenges in ASEAN Economic Community? Have you think about it?

Well, let me give you a brief explanation of ASEAN Economic Community. You know that today our global challenge will turn into small size, means that from global economic development turns into smaller economic development called ASEAN Economic Development. That means, every taking of goods and services will move in the single market and called as free trade which we as provider of services or goods will have a free condition of taxes in goods and services. You know that in ASEAN Economic Community, it offers us a big opportunity to make a small or a big medium. It enterprises or cooperates. So, I would like to tell that you should know this condition offers us a good challenge in economic things, in business. The next question that should come up in our mind is... are; first, how we as Indonesian face a primer of resources to enter AEC? And the second is this AEC regarded as a challenge or opportunity in our economic development? That's the big question, I would like to give you a reason behind that.

Let's see the preparation of AEC in Indonesia in 3 points of view. First, from the law establishment's point of view. Second, from economic agreement's point of view, and also socialization of AEC to enter our community society or social perspective.

First, the establishment of law of Indonesia. You know that Indonesia in previous president, Mr. Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono has instructed the moratorium or regulation to watch the ASEAN Economic Community on their presidential instruction no.5 in 2008 about economic focus program. Do you ever heard about that? Well, I thought you should read some articles about that, because it's so important to us to know exactly what we can do or what we can prepare towards ASEAN Economic Community. It is instruction... you know that government told the society that they will be a coordinator and also have a responsibility to hold this AEC in Indonesia. I think this is an important matter because it is related to the validity of... every actions that will be taken by our government to watch every preparation in AEC. Let's have an example, the tax liquidation of import goods between ASEAN members should be legally established as free trade, which means that there's no restriction or paid taxes in import or export goods. In a simple example, you can sell your hand-made bracelets... in your... home-made business... small businesses to Thailand, Vietnam, or Malaysian as an export goods but you don't have to pay any restrictions or any additions... taxes... to trade your goods. That's a good idea because we can build a good businesses in this AEC.

Second, we should consider prime products. Do you know how much product that Indonesian has that will be standardized in AEC? Okay. I thought you should know... it because this kind of products will be free-trading from Indonesia towards Vietnam or towards Malaysia or towards Philippines, something like that. And you should know that Indonesia is the only country that has a small... that has the smallest product primary... primary product, which has been standardized in AEC. It means that Indonesia has not prepared yet about what kind of products that could be exported towards other members of ASEAN Community.

There is also the last... I would like you to consider the socialization of AEC society. This question which I made to you; first is... do you know about the AEC well? About the basic principles of AEC? Do you know about it? Well... well... I'm too sad this class do not... the participants didn't know about it. How come? The people outside the class know about the AEC. I believe that you know what kind of effect that might be turn in the establishment of AEC in this December? How about, Fajar? Do you know about the effect of the reality... in reality about the establishment of AEC? You know that this is the big chaos that I worried can be happen... can happen. You know that... you are the smart people in this class, sitting in front of me, didn't know about the effect of the reality of AEC, ASEAN Economic Community. How come the outside... people outside the classroom can... you know, ever heard about ASEAN Economic Community. I believe this kind of condition can turn into the (suara tidak jelas) shock in society that will be... uh... a huge gap among Indonesian people can happen towards other members of ASEAN.

Do you know?, as an example, you might want in the same desk with Thailand, with Vietnam, with Burma (Myanmar), but you didn't know how to mingle with them... into your daily world. You didn't know how to understand their crossed culture. You didn't... you didn't know how to face them as a society in front of you.

This condition, right understanding culture cross. Now, from all these problematic ideas that I have shown to you, I suggest that you, I, and all Indonesian people should consider these things to face the AEC. First, Indonesia should engage society in the establishment of vocal aggression towards AEC so the society knows what actions they should do or what regulation regarding goods and services which protect them to lead the ASEAN Economic Community era.



Second of all, I believe that Indonesian should prioritize any sectors that can be prominent primarily in ASEAN Economic Community. And also Indonesia should offer our human resources as the good quality human resources provider. Not only for being paid cheaply as a home-worker, you know. And also the last thing, I suggest that Indonesia should build a house culture and a study education centre that can be publicly accessed by society in order to contribute and maintain a cross cultural outstanding education of ASEAN members' states.

Through these three ways, I believe Indonesia can face ASEAN Economic Community as the opportunity to build a good socio economic bilateral relationship with South East Asia areas.

Thank you for paying attention. *Assalammualaikum*.

## Student 5

*Assalammualaikum Wr. Wb.*

Good evening ladies and gentlemen. I'm here in front of you to... tell more further about Millenium Development Goals. Well, to be honest with you, I never know this program and never read any article of MDGs and when Pak Seno gave me assignment to make a speech in front of you and I will try to... looking for some information about MDGs. Okay, MDGs are international goals that were established the following Millenium Summit of the United Nations of 2000. Uh... the Millenium Development Goals... the Millenium Development Goal is existed to improve health and education and also eradicate the poverty. There are 23 organizations that commit to help and ahieve these goals... and just like I said in my previous sentence, the Millenium Development Goals has 8 international goals and there are... The first oneis to eradicate poverty and hunger, to achieve universal primary education. The next one is to promote gender equality, and then empowerment of women. Next one is to reduce child mortality and combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, or other diseases. The next one is to ensure environment sustainability, and the last one is to develop global... a global partnership for development.

Well, ladies and gentlemen... I know you have already can imagine in your mind when I... uh... tell the 8 of goals and each of goals has specific targets and dates to achieve those targets. The most important goals are to improve health and education uhm... to improve health and education for child and woman and also to combat diseases. Not only... not only that. The MDG uh... has... uh... emphasized three areas. The first one is human capital including health and education. The second is uh... infrastructure, including saving drinking water and modern technology. And the third one is human rights is including empowering women and also uhm... reduce the violence.

Not only three areas before, the MDGs are uhm... the MDGs also emphasized to give the role of developing countries, just like the outline of the MDGs this year, is global partnership for development. So the aims for MDGs were developed to achieve the global partnership... global partnership for development. And so uh... ladies and gentlemen, in my opinion as Indonesian, we should pay attention to those goals because we have to uhm... we have to change our country to be better than before with 8 of goals which have specific targets and... that... which can influence the better for our country.

Thank you. *Assalammualaikum Wr. Wb.*

## Student 6

*Assalamualaikum Wr.Wb.*

I give my thank to you for inviting me to speak about Millenium Development Goals on progress in 2015 especially in Indonesia. Well, people said poverty, health, education, environment, what is come up on your mind? As we Indonesian have good progress on all aspects? Or, have you care about that?

So, the Millenium Development Goals or MDGs were a pledge to uphold the principle of human dignity, quality, equity and free the world from extreme poverty. United Nations commit to fight poverty, improve access to basic service, reduce the spread of disease and care for the environment. The MDG has 8 goals, 18 targets and some indicators. Now, let I explain about the goals from MDGs. First is eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. You know, about 1 in 5 persons in developing regions like Indonesia, lives on less than 1,25 dollars per day. And about 173 million fewer people worlwidessuffer from chronic hunger until 2013.

Second is universal primary education. The fact is 781 million adults and 126 million youths worldwide lack of basic literacy skill and more that 60% of them are women. The third goal is promote gender equality and empowerment. The fact is in Sourthern Asia only 74 girls were enrolled in primary school for every 100 boys in 1990. The fourth goal is reduce child mortality. You know, 6 millions fewer children died in 2012 than in 1995. And nearly for out of every five death of children under age 5 continue to (suara tidak jelas) every day in Southern Asia. The fifth goal is improve maternal health. Almost 130.000 women died globally in 2013 from causes related to pragnancy and child murder. Sixth goal is combat HIV aids, malaria, and other diseases. The fact is almost 600 children die everyday of aids related-causes in 2005. Seventh goal is ensure environmental sustainability. Over 2,3 billion more people have gained access to an improved source of drinking waters since 1990 but 748 million people still draw their water from an unimproved source.

Eight goal is develop a global partnership for development. Now, the question is how MDG works in Indonesia? Until 2015, Indonesia has made significant improvement for all the goals. For example, in area of maternal health including antenatal care coverage with more than 80% of women now receiving at least 4 antenatal consultation and just under 80% of births now attended by skilled health personnel compared to only 45% in 1991. But, we as Indonesian, still need upgrading all areas of goals at least until we have a better place for all humanity. I hope and I know all the Indonesian and people around the world to save our generation and all the humanity. We should do it together. United nations can do it by itself but we need... we need all of you as Indonesian to have part in this MDG. We should do it together and we need support from all of you... from all of the Indonesian. Care for your environment and make change and also watch how the government united to save the world for Millenium Development Goals. Thank you.

## Student 7

Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen. My name is Minasita from English Department. In this opportunity, I would like to thank God for health that given to me. So today, I stand here uh... to share... to share the knowledge about goals in 2015.

Ladies and gentlemen, first of all I would like to invite you to have a reflection about the... about the... about the destination of our country Indonesia in sixty nine years old. What is come up to your mind after this year of reflection? Personally, to me, Indonesia in sixty nine years old has took so many changes and... and development in every sections. It will take a little to our latest president government Mr. Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono and his vice president Mr. Budiono. The government is took too many changes and development in every section for example economic, education, equality and mortality and also the maternal life. But, in this year 2015 in our new president government Mr. Joko Widodo and his vice president Mr. Yusuf Kalla, they still got problems with all the sections that Indonesia has now. The problems is still about education, healthy, economics, maternal life, and also there are so many. So, to face all the problems, Indonesia needs something, or one thing, that should be important to develop the goals in 2015.

Ladies and gentlemen, related to this information, I would like to talk about Millennium Development Goals. Have you heard about the Millennium Development Goals or simply called MDGs? or have you read about this on the internet or newspaper? I think some of you are already familiar with the term and that some of you is.. are not familiar about that. So, Millennium Development Goals or simply called as MDGs are eight international development goals that were established following the... following the Millenium Summit from the United Nations in 2000 and all 189 United Nations members states and at least 23 international goals in, I mean international organizations are willing to help achieve the Millenium Development Goals. The centre of the MDG is to achieve people's prosperity and the people's foundation in 2015.

Ladies and gentlemen, the target of MDGs is a part in eight goals for each specific in it. First goal is this; eradicate extreme poverty and hunger, as there are many Indonesia still got problems with this special issue like the poverty and hunger. So many peoples, childrens and also family that have to face the hunger day by day and that's why the first goal uh... so that it's to help the proportion of people's living on the less than one to twenty five dollars a day.

And the second goal is to achieve universal primary education. As we know that Indonesia, we still flaw of children that uh... with schools or education from the basic and the target means that every children uh both boys and girls uh... can complete a full course primary education or schooling.

The third is to promote gender equality and empowerment in prominent area. This goal is aimed to eliminate the gender's differences and situation in 2015. The fourth is to reduce child mortality. The target to reduce by 2/3 between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate. The fifth is to improve the maternal health. The target is to reduce by three-quarter between 1990 and 2015 the maternal mortality ratio and achieve the universal access to reproductive health. The sixth goal is to combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases. The seventh is to ensure environmental sustainability, and the last or eighth goal is to develop a global partnership development.

Ladies and gentlemen, every nations that created and agree the agreement were demanded to write an evidence report. But as we know that the Indonesian's report of the evidence is still losing up balance.

That's why Indonesia needs the MDG. It is hard to achieve the MDGs with the eight goals and its specific targets in it. But the government committed to achieve, to achieve with hard work and corporate with all parties like (suara tidak jelas), institution, and included us, us means people in Indonesia, there is no steep between us, between the low... the low level, middle level and also the up level. So that's why we have to support Indonesia to achieve the goals peoples by taking part, or getting involved in every foundation that Indonesia has created. Let us increase the quality of Indonesian's life. I would like to thank you all for the attention and give me the great opportunity to convey this short message and thank you for the attention.

## Student 8

Do you like New Year work bonus? Yes? Ok please raise your hand if you doesn't love work bonus. Why Leni you don't love bonus?

Ok now when the reward bonus word came up in ear, now let me know about demographic bonus. What do you know about... what do you know about demographic bonus?

Demographic bonus is a situation where working age population is larger than non-working age population. Non-working age population here is children and elder, and Indonesia... Indonesia will be benefited by this bonus in year between 2020 and 2030 so we have to be ready to face this bonus, right? Okay. And this bonus will... will bring impact for Indonesia in socio economic aspect. For example, the dependence rate of population that is the level of population... productive age population who appear to not (suara tidak jelas) is very low. It can be predicted in 44/108 population. Nah this bonus will bring huge advantage, right, for Indonesia? Ok from the developer site, the abundance of productive age population will be aimed to spur economic growth. The impact of the decrease (suara tidak jelas). However this bonus will be disaster for Indonesia. So this bonus can be a disaster to Indonesia. Why? Why this bonus can be a disaster for Indonesia? Because... it will be disaster if Indonesia is not ready to face this bonus. Why?

Ladies and gentlemen, let's think about this statement. In 2020 and 2030, is Indonesia able to... able to... able to provide the room for productive population? Ya, I hope so. If so, is the working age population will be able to compete in the world of work? Okay... We hope so. Okay now, Based on the facts that exist nowadays, ladies and gentlemen... based on the facts... based on the facts that exist nowadays, Indonesia Human Development Index (HDI)... Human Development Index is still very low; in 192 countries in the world, Indonesia taking place in 111. It is such an ironic, right? And in ASEAN region... In ASEAN region, Indonesia taking place in 6 of 10 countries. It's still under the Philippines, Thailand, Malaysia, Brunei, and so on. HDI is the evidence of uncompetitive Indonesian workers in the world of work, both in Indonesia and above. And now, in addressing those problems, the government should be an agent of development, right? Not the agent of change. Agent of development. Thus, government should develop the Indonesia... Indonesian quality starting from education, health, communication skill and technology.

Other solution is... improving productive worker skill, so worker doesn't only depend on the job but they also can create the job so we doesn't need to be always worker but we have to be a creator. And then, that is the role of government. So, what about us? What about the society? The society is the role... is the

main supporter of the development of human community. We have to face the ASEAN Economic Community and we already face that uhm.. AEC, right? And now, in 2020 and 2030 we have to face the demographic bonus. And we have to compete in world of work of both Indonesia and world. And now, human resources development should be restored before the coming of bonus demographic so we have to sort this problem before the demographic bonus comes to Indonesia. So now how can you conclude the demographic bonus? What is demographic bonus? And what is the effect from this bonus? And do you still love this bonus based to the demographic bonus? And now... I let you think. What can you give, what can you do to face this bonus? I like this quote from uh... woman who gave speech in UNICEF... I don't know who, what her role but she said that "If not me, who? If not now, when?" Thank you very much.

### Student 9 (DISINI)

*Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.* Good afternoon ladies and gentlemen. Before I begin my speech, I would like to start with a few simple questions. How many of you know about the ASEAN Economic Community? Ok. No one. How many of you know about the effect of ASEAN Economic Community for Indonesia? OK. How many of you know how should Indonesia react toward the ASEAN Economic Community? OK, since uh... so few of you know about the ASEAN Economic Community, in this chance I will deliver to you all a speech about the ASEAN Economic Community 2015.

Let me start with the definition of economy. In general, we can say that the definition of economy as effort of people in allocating the limited resources opposed to their unlimited needs. Naturally, there will be problems for the process of the product, right? But if you simplify the problems, there are only three problems for each questions which are what to produce, how to produce, and could the product be exported. In doing that economic system a country have four sections, which are producers, consumers, governments and foreign affairs. Why is that? Among these four sections, the most crucial uh... crucial section is the foreign affairs. And why is that? The foreign affairs or foreign market. Why is that? Because we cannot denied that is this global, global era, export and import activities are the most important roles in our economic development. One of the benefits that we get is that we can easily get products from other countries without have to go to that particular country first.

These days, the dynamic of global economic development is a signal of how important is the competitiveness in regions. Indonesia will need space and an implementation of ASEAN Economic Community or AEC which is going to be actively started from December 31st 2015. ASEAN Economic Community will be a new challenge for Indonesia, with transforming the ASEAN into a single market and production base. This also makes ASEAN more dynamic and competitive. The enforcement of ASEAN Economic Community giving us the hope of prospect and also a chance to make an economic partnership in ASEAN countries, in the larger scale. The to the economy innovation of the South East Asia countries. Might be the free flow of products, services, infestations. Allowing the immersion of AEC, Indonesia has a chance to utilizing advantages to increase the economic scale with accounting. As we get more profits with taking a head of momentum toward the development of Indonesia's economy. On the other hand, the importance of AEC 2015 could make us seem as a loser. Why is that? Because marked by just being an important market, market and middle of (suara tidak jelas) the original product of the country make it in the market. The economic sections will be tracked backward if they didn't

perfectly... perfectly focus. In welcoming ASEAN Economic Community, Indonesia have to use our chances that it has which is Indonesia's population to 41% from the total of ASEAN population. In few years, Indonesia will take benefits with the demographic bonus, which means that proportion or ratio of productive... productive people is higher... higher than less productive people. Indonesia can also feel the positive effects of ASEAN Economic Community 2015 if all the potentials are optimized greatly. For example, because the number of population in Indonesia is relatively high, the policy of industry with tentative labor should be prioritized to get a wider room for people who are looking for jobs. Also, to anticipate the increase of unemployment, business workshop is prior to Indonesian people. This is to change the people's thought priority map from looking a job to creating a job.

We can't forget to be proud and use original product of Indonesia. Developing is the prior of entrepreneurship. If Indonesian people can be an alternative in winning the competition of ASEAN Economic Community 2015. With... if using the people with entrepreneurship will produce individuals who are only taking to act with high motivation in doing the jobs to be efficient, cooperative, and innovative in the marketing future potential of Indonesia. It would have the plus points in economy. Positive points from the spurs of entrepreneurship are hopefully could be a power in optimizing the performance of people in creating... in developing stations, getting free of entrepreneurship problem, building infrastructure, and developing creative economy.

Optimization of the people's performance is so much needed to make a competition in every aspects. The ASEAN Economy Community is likely, both sides of a knife. The benefits and the problems are just letting what we would get from the choices we make. We are definitely hoping that the competitiveness of national economy can win the competition in ASEAN Economic... ASEAN Economic Community in 2015. So that it could help to realize the peacefulness of our country. So it's not only the high number of economy development but also fair economic distribution. There's another a good thing beside to be prepared for all the possibilities... that is to love our self-potential, love our country's products, develop our science, put the progress of education, cultivate the spirit of entrepreneurship, and winning the competition of ASEAN Economic Community 2105. Ask no more of what Indonesia has give you but ask yourself; what have you gave to Indonesia so that it could be better. I think that's the end of my speech, thank you for all of your attention.

*Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.*

## **Student 10**

Good afternoon my honorable lecturer, ladies and gentlemen whom I love. First of all, I would like to say thank you very much for this opportunity to stand in front you in order to deliver my speech about global warming. Ladies and gentlemen, first of all we have to know what global warming is. Global warming is the process of increasing the average temperature of the atmosphere, pollution and earth which was questionable: why global warming could happen in Jakarta? There is a chronology of global warming. First of all, the Earth has several layers above the Earth is the sun. The sun reflect the light into the Earth. Due to the ozone layer of the Earth has been perforated so that the light cannot be absorbed or filtered by the ozone layer. The lights immediately bounces back up to the Earth. The Earth which contains substances such as methane and carbon dioxide, mostly back up. It is happening in Jakarta because



Jakarta was lack of green resources or trees, as we know that trees have a lot of functions. One of them, the trees cannot absorb toxic gases and carbon dioxide around us. The toxic gases bounces back up and cannot be absorbed so they stick at the above and pollute together, then we call that the greenhouse effect.

Ladies and gentlemen, some of the heat remains entrapped in the earth atmosphere, which emitted CO<sub>2</sub>, so the heat stored in the Earth surface. Ladies and gentlemen, global warming which has been going on since the last few years has begun to impact and consequently, we feel that the impact. We cannot blame the whole of the nature, because the nature itself was created to humans, to live in by humans. But, this global warming might caused by the greed of humans. We have already heard and know the problem of illegal logging and sand mining which intended to a property of any public or a private property.

Ladies and gentlemen, the impact that we have begun to feel is the fraction of the impact that will come. Jakarta is growing city now begin confused of the weather or climate. For example, in reality from April to October it should be a dry season. But now, the weather doesn't follow the season. Another example, from morning until the midday, the sun was shines. But, when it's after 1 PM the gloomy... gloomy cloud was come. It means there will be a possibly, possibility of rain which moderate rain or greater intensity. The other effect was rising sea levels. The citizens of Jakarta could be worried of it because Jakarta is the capital city of Indonesia will be submerged by the rising sea levels. Another effect of the rising sea levels is the growing number of outbreaks and diseases which will infect around such as digestive problem may be disrupted because the sea level rise in certain to damage the structure of the ground water in Jakarta. As you know that some people are still use and utilize the ground water in Jakarta which, because they don't want to use the water pipe or they are can't pay the water pack. They are forced to consume the contaminated ground water which mix with the water plus sea surface crust.

Ladies and gentlemen, so what should we do for others? As the agent of change we can do more practice and (suara tidak jelas) that really helpful and useful for our in order to maintain the preservations of environment which will prevent the higher intake. Ladies and gentlemen, how we can implemented the way? First of all, start from our self because everything that we start from our deeper and our self that will growth... goes smoothly, right? So, start from our self to realize the importance of natural balance by keeping things clean. The second is by changing the mindset of young or next generations and become the agent of change to further create the awareness for the personality arises from young generation who will spread the interaction and the community that will kept the EARTH from damage; I call it the green generation.

Ladies and gentlemen, green generation will emerge a new culture among the young generations life style pattern. The negative social behavior or the negative lifestyle will be erode by the positive activities causing the formation of young generation character become environmentally friendly lifestyle which can be applied in the college environment such as paperless for our assignment, the second efficiency in the use of paper, and the third they can minimize all or the use of tissues and switch as I do every day. After completing all the strategies that I have mentioned, we can realize the greater with the green generations. And at least, we cannot prevent the global warming but at least we can reduce or slow down the aging of our Earth and we can realize the green Earth of green generation. As the agent of change, let us realize the green Earth of the green generation. Ladies and gentlemen, I think this is the end of my speech. I hope my speech will bring something good to you. Thank you for your attention, see you.

**Student 11**

*AssalamualaikumWr. Wb.*

Good afternoon ladies and gentlemen

I'm DevinaAulia from state university of Jakarta, today I will going to talk about Millenium Development Goals.

But before I start my speech I want to ask: have you ever heard about MDG? Millenium development goals were submitted in 2000 on international congress for development improvement during the first fifteen years of a new century. All the 189 United Nation member states at the time committed to help achieve the following MDGs. The first goal is to eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. The second is to achieve universal... universal primary education. The third is to promote gender equality and empower woman. The fourth is to reduce child mortality. The fifth is to improve maternal health. The sixth is to combat malaria, HIV/AIDS, and other diseases. The seventh is to ensure environmental sustainability. Last and also the eight is develop a global partnership for development.

I remember in Millenium Development Goals declaration, there are principles and values. There are freedom, equality, solidarity, tolerance, respect for nature and shared responsibility. **We can see from those declarations that MDG can make a change in our society and make a good result for our future.** In the declaration, it was said that MDG can resolve all the problems that we faced all these years. Uh... for example is, the first, to develop and implement strategy that gives young people everywhere a real chance to find decent and productive work. The second is to develop strong partnership with the private sectors and civil society organizations in pursuit of development and poverty eradication. And the last example is to ensure that the benefits of new technology especially ICT and communication technology are available to all people in the world.

**Indonesia has made significant improvement in all areas of maternal health;** including antenatal health coverage... with more than 80% women are receiving at least four antenatal health visit and just under 80% of births now attended skilled health personnel.

Another example is uh... child mortality. In 2011, 7 million children before their fifth birthday. Can you imagine? This is still too many. But a dramatic decline from the 12 million children who died per year two decades ago. Uh another example is education. With more than 90% of school-age children enrolled in primary school and about a half of those are girls. In other areas, the MDGs has not been unsuccessful as countries. Only half of two at a half year left to meet the goals. **Remember, MDG has eight goals and specific target, and to achieve its goals.** MDG is me, MDG is you, MDG is us... to solve all the problems that we face all the year. Okay that's all from me. Thank you for your attention.

## **Student 12**

**AssalammualaikumWr. Wb.** Good afternoon everyone... the lecturer who I respect, BapakSuseno, my beloved friends and everyone who attend in this place, thank you very much for giving me time and the opportunity to deliver my speech. So I can stand up here in front of you all to give... to give my speech. Today, in this opportunity I would like to give you a speech about Millennium Development Goals, ladies and gentlemen... if we see out there, there are so many problems that exist around us. Take an example,



do you remember what happened in the Haiti? Raise your hand if you know. Yes (earthquake), what else? Yes, hunger. Haiti is famous as a poorest country in the world, but the particular problem is... the weakness of the government. And then, Indonesia... particular in desolated region like Papua. From this problem, international's community was triggered to solve all problem in this world... and the world also think and make a program to resolve and (suaratidakjelas) the problems that exist around us.

Ladies and gentlemen, that is Millennium Development Goals, Millennium Development Goals are agreement result of PBB nation... united nation of 189 of countries which started September 2000 in New York. There are 8 point, rules to be achieved in 15... in 2015. There are eight points of goals to be achieved in 2015. The target is to achieve people's welfare as society development. This is a challenge... a challenge that being a part in a Millennium Declaration adopted by 189 countries and signed by 147 heads of the government... and then the heads of summit millennium.

Ladies and gentlemen, these are 8 point that will be achieved in 2015. First, eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. As we know in this era. There is so many countries and cities that has poverty and hunger, like Haiti and Papua, there is so many people that has... that suffer from hunger and poverty; so far from big city, so far from access to get clean water, so far from society people's welfare, and far from everything.

Second, achieve universal primary education. In this point, the purpose is to ensuring that children, male or female, should compete and accomplish their education... I mean primary education. Because, education is important... the most important thing that will generate the generations to bring this world.

Third, to promote gender equality and empower women. In this era, it has proved by chairwoman and single parents, they can do, they can work and find somebody to survive and has responsibility to their family and children.

Fourth, to reduce child mortality. there are two cause; first, it was caused by lack of nutrient and second is caused by hit by bad parents. Why their parents hit their children? The particular problem is economic problem the parents that... the parents that pressured and cannot thinking straight and finally the parents kill their children until 60. Fifth, to improve maternal health the way to achieve the point the government should make a program... that refers to improve maternal health such as family planning. This point refers to point four.

Sixth, to combat HIV or AIDS, malaria and other diseases, like in Africa, there's some country that has HIV or AIDS because their country has lack of sex education and lack of knowledge. Eighth... I mean seventh, to ensure environmental sustainability. Before we bring this world and continue to develop this world... better is we make... we have to... we have to keep our environment clean and we keep our world. The last is, to develop the global partnership for development. The Indonesian government attended the millennium summit in New York, entitled with Millennium Developments. The event contains a commitment of each country and international community to achieve... the eight points I have mentioned. Sign of the declaration is the commitment world's leaders to reduce more than half of people suffer from hunger, ensure alternate to complete their education, eradicate gender disclarity, and four levels of education, reduce child mortality and reduce the number of people that have access to the clean water in 2015. We as a change of... as a agent of changes and we are academic people... so let's gather to continue and to bring our world and don't forget the principle of education. First, learning to know,

second, learning to do, third, learning to be, and the last, learning to how to... live together. That's all from me, *WassalamualaikumWr. Wb.*

### Student 13

Good afternoon, everybody. How are you today? I'd like to thank everybody to participates here, my friends and my lecturer, Mr.Suseno, plus in the name of God, the beneficer and the merciful. Ladies and gentlemen, in here, in this very honorable for me to get the chance to... deliver my speech in front of the greatest people.

Now I'm going to ask you a question, do you all know what demographic bonus is? Actually, demographers have been aware of the opportunities of population to be created by the result of the worldwide demographic transition. And the transition, the world has been creating effect on the highest population. Ladies and gentlemen, according to the regional report on progress toward achievement of the Millennium Development Goals prepared in 2005. Between 2005 and 2015, 70% of the estimated population growth will occur in 20 to 60 year growth group, which comprises the economic of the active population. Therefore, from that impact, will have a abundance of various condition of the golden age.

Ladies and gentlemen, by 2035, Indonesia, our country will have golden age era. The era of prosperity of for all people. If we cannot utilize this condition, could you imagine? We will only have a catastrophe. In this case to be specifically caused in how to avoid the unutilized democratic crisis in in Indonesia. What should do you? Ladies and gentlemen, if we try to get the golden age comes to Indonesia... there are 3 contents Indonesia need to supply. First, good quality of education, second primary public health or also called "*keluargaberencana*" and third skills development.

Ladies and gentlemen, Head of the studies of population and policy of GadjahMada University, Mr. AgusHeruantoHadna argued that the pre-precondition to fulfill that in Indonesia to achieve is still low. Because what? Because the population has been put asides (suaratidakjelas). This is the condition where we should be aware that we have been laid to avoid, but as I go, we still have a whole chance of golden age.

Ladies and gentlemen, the effort to do this is not impossible. The basic element to build this is good quality of education. Education is always a prominent thing to avoid the lack behind Indonesia. Education has a power to create good people. Indonesia in Suharto's era has been put 45% (suaratidakjelas). This second condition puts us in trouble. Ladies and gentlemen, our mentality is under expected. We create people to do crime involved in 40% of all crimes, we still far to avoid this condition. Hopefully, our government tries to gain trust in us by good manner. The only one way is to provide an educational system and mentality building. Ladies and gentlemen, the continues of outnumbered people due to primary public health or simply called as *keluargaberencana*. According to BAPERNAS, population for 2010 until 2035 is approximated to 3.4 million population from 237.7 million population in 2010 to 271.1 million population in 2020 and finally 200.6 million population in 2035. This prediction will be the worst we ever had.

Nowadays, ladies and gentlemen, we have at least 250 million population according to world population with additional 15 million in three years. What we have to do is to strengthen the *keluargaberencana*

program, each family have to conduct a procedure of a family has two children only. Educate young people in age 16 to 23 years old to understand the impact of marry in a young age. So remember yourself to get married in matured way of thinking.

Ladies and gentlemen this way of thinking is the result of good quality of education, and also cannot be forgotten is skills development. Skills are enclosed by government to create a qualified people. We have vocational schools in our archipelago areas. Unfortunately, it is mostly located in Java island and it's developed more and more. Ladies and gentlemen the best way to solve is how to create skilled people is by building at least 3000 vocational school in all Indonesia.

Ladies and gentlemen, to meet the requirements, the government has to be consistent and careful to make well-managed plan over many years. If we have great plan to make demographic bonus successful in Indonesia, Indonesian people have follow its plans so that we can enjoy our economic growth and foreign affair. Ladies and gentlemen, I think it's completely enough for me to this point, the wrong utterances are caused by limitation of my ability. God bless you all, thank you and good afternoon.

#### **Student 14**

Good afternoon everyone.

Well, have you ever heard of MDG? Okay, well, The Millennium Development Goals or MDGs are eight international development goals that established following MilleniumSummit of the United Nations in 2000... following... following the United Nation Millennium Declaration, all of 189 United Nations' member signed at that time and maybe 193 countries and 23 international organizations committed to help achieve the following Millennium Development Goals in 2015. Well, I'd like to mention 8 goals of Millennium Development Goals itself, one... is to eradicate poverty and hunger. Two, to achieve universal primary education. Three, to promote gender equality and empower woman. Four, to reduce children mortality. Five, to improve maternal health. Six, to combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases. Seven, to ensure environmental sustainability. And eight, to develop a global partnership for development. Well, I would like to mention, why the cause of eight should be mentioned. The first is poverty and hunger. In this world, so many case of death people because of hunger, why? Because it is because their income still the low rate, so they cannot profit themselves and of course children. Poverty generates death are the state of them who lack of the material possession or money. The second goal... it is United Nation Millenium Development Goals is to achieve universal primary education. Well uh... this is... children in everywhere, boys, girls, will be able to complete a full course of primary of uh... basic uh... knowledge I mean. Well, even if you live in the suburban area, you need to know how to talk how to buy how to eh... communicate to each other because uh... if you can... if you can do that you'll not be fooled by anyone. And the third... gender... is gender equality and empower woman. Well, gender equality known as sex equality gender, sexual equality or equality of the gender is the view that men and women should receive equal treatment and should not be discriminate. Well... when we mention about gender uh... women gender is uh... the one that must discriminated. Well, but nowadays, many women can be uh... same gender, same level likes man. Well, as we see ibu Megawati Sukarno Putri, she is the one was the president of Indonesia uh... of course, the other example of is policewoman or headmasters school, well, we need to uh... support in a positive way. Well, we need to support the preventive and

response... response to gender based violence from women. Partnership and leadership especially in health centre, provide gender response, politics and program. Well the fourth is reduce child mortality. We need to explain program of immunization... appropriate home care and type of population of newborn. And the fifth is to improve maternal health, this is related to the children. And the sixth is HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases. We need to enrich knowledge everybody with sex education with seminar, discussion, etc. And the seventh is to ensure environmental sustainability. And the last is to develop a global partnership for development. Well, ladies and gentlemen, the act of MDG were developed to achieve several commitment as eight goals, 21 targets and services of measurable health. Well, two message from me uh... be health and you can educate well... and woman should have knowledge because when you... because when that woman has rich knowledge, it's mean that uh... she can... able to success. Tell, the last was from me is... for today and better tomorrow let's support MDGs. Thank you everyone, afternoon.

### Student 15

Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen. Uh before I deliver my speech, in this beautiful day I'd like to ask about things to you. First one, can you speak fluent English? Can you speak fluent English? Okay, that's good. Uh... the second one, how many foreign languages are you fluent? (one,two,three) okay... Uhm I want to share here and I want you to realize the reality that we are going to face right now, AEC, ASEAN Economic Community. Okay I just wanna ask you a few questions; the first one is what is AEC? The second one what are the impact of AEC? The last one but not least what we should do in preparing ourselves to the AEC. Okay the first one, what is AEC? What is AEC? yes, right, AEC stands for ASEAN Economic Community. Actually AEC it's similar with EU, Europe Union. You know, the European Union, right? Okay. *N ah*, this AEC will establish as ASEAN single market and production base. It will make ASEAN more dynamic and competitive with new mechanisms and measure... measures to strengthen the implementation of its existing economic initiatives, accelerating regional integration in the prior... priority sectors, facilitating movement of business persons, skilled labour and talents, and the last one strengthening the institutional mechanisms of ASEAN.

ASEAN Economic Community as a whole (suaratidakjelas). Actually this AEC has some uh... some characteristics; the first one is single market and production base; the second, uh... that's the first one, the second one is highly competitive economic region; the third is region of equitable economic development; the fourth one, region fully integrated into the global economy. So, we will not only compete our price, we will compete with people outside Indonesia.

Okay, actually, several days ago I read some article... not some, but an article written by Ramadania Amanda Putri and uh... in the articles, it's written an impact of AEC in Indonesia, various industries in Indonesia. The first one is in trade. Okay the (suaratidakjelas) of expert could be one of the benefit of AEC for the reason of cheaper labor cost. Multinational companies such as unilever, and then what else uh... will be interested in relocating their companies in Indonesia. They can export the goods to ASEAN countries. It will also increase the value of Indonesia's export. The second one is from financial sectors. The banking, with the implementation AFTA, Asian Free-Trade Area, the Indonesian banking sectors will

have more responsibility in helping the small and medium enterprises. The third one is construction and infrastructure. The abundance of land outside Java that remains undeveloped makes Indonesia an attractive destination for foreign investment. The need for infrastructure development and cheaper land present a tempting opportunity for foreigners entering the Indonesian construction industry. In addition, the reduction... the reduction in import duties could facilitate the expansion of the regional steel market. The fourth one is from manufacturing. The implementation of AEC and AFTA will require manufacturers to ensure the sustainability of their businesses by moving away from low-cost labor and finding some other advantages. See? We will allow Indonesia to exchange goods to other ASEAN countries.

Okay ladies and gentlemen, as a young generation of Indonesia, what should we do... in preparing ourselves? Okay. First one is improve our skills, our soft skills, and our hard skills. What is soft skill? Soft skill is emotional skill, like interpersonal skill, and etcetra. Okay, second one is try something new. Try something that you never have in the past. The third one is always be confident, never be shy, be confident with what you have, and be confident with what you are. The last one is never give up. Uh... so... something you have to keep in mind is improve yourself, means improve Indonesia. **We are never late to try.** We are now generation of Indonesia. We are the soldiers of Indonesia.

Thank you. That's all from me. Have a nice day.

#### **Student 16**

Okay ladies and gentlemen, I'd like to speak about the millennium development goals. By the year of 2000, the UN secretary general launch the first report about this issue, which entitled: we the peoples of the goal of United Nations in the 21st century. At that time, world leaders come together to form one common goal... to develop the world to became a better place.

The MDGs are generated from the earlier development target. Which consist of eight problems: Goal number one is to eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. **Do you know or you realize that until this very day there are thousands of people living in hunger.** There are thousands of people living on less than 1,25\$ per day. Next is goal number two...oh no... I mean our job is to halve that proportion of the thousands of people live in such suffer.

What's the goal number two? It's to achieve universal primary education. We are expected by 2015 to let all the children complete a full course of primary schooling, both girls and boys. **And this is my personal prefer, this is my most favorite goal of all eight of them... it's to promote gender quality and empower women. We have an important job to eliminate in gender disparity in primary and secondary education in 2005 and at all levels by 2015.**

Goal number four is to reduce child mortality. Ladies and gentlemen, our goal... our next goal is to improve maternal health. **We're expected to reduce by  $\frac{3}{4}$  the maternal mortality ratio and by 2015 we are expected to achieve universal... an access to reproductive health.** Goal number six is... try to combat HIV/aids, malaria, and other disease which has been a big threat for all humans (suaratidakjelas). **We are hope to hold the spread of HIV/AIDS, the malaria, and the all other diseases.** And our goal number seven, is to ensure environment sustainability, by 2005...15 we are going to hold the proportion of population without sustainable access to safe drink the water and basic sanitation.

And our goal number eight is to develop a global partnership of development... of development. There are more or many specified goals in the this... in uh goal number eight but the most important one is to develop further and optimal rule based, predictable and obvious credit and financial systems.

Ladies and gentlemen, to achieving such goal is possible, they're not a goal just for UN, they're not just a goal for the government. It's... and it's not their goals... their efforts that is sounded like it is theirs. This is not just their work that is needed but it is the job and it is the goal to each of us who wants to make a difference. It is a goal to each of us who want to makes the world a better place, thankyou.

# TABLES OF ANALYSIS

## STUDENT1

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	MDG is... <u>I think</u> it's a... it's a great program idea to help or to decrease some severe problems in this school	v			The speaker propose the idea of MDG	think, basic, greatest, strong, exist, severe, problematic, ensure, need, big, good, easy, achieve
2	As we know that education is the <u>basic</u> of life			v	The speaker propose the education as basic of life	
3	<u>I think</u> it's uh... it's no need to elaborate because we know that gender equality is so popular nowadays and it's also needed	v			The speaker propose the gender equality	
4	Women can do it now... and i <u>think</u> this role have to put greatest problem to make it uh... to make this gender equality keeps strong and keeps exist in this world.	v			The speaker propose the gender equality	
5	Women can do it now... and i think this role have to put <u>greatest</u> problem to make it uh... to make this gender equality keeps strong and keeps exist in this world.			v	The speaker mention that gender equality issues become hard to deal	
6	Women can do it now... and i think this role have to put greatest problem to make it uh... to make this gender equality keeps <u>strong</u> and keeps exist in this world.			v	The speaker propose empowerment of gender quality	
7	Women can do it now... and i think this role have to put greatest problem to make it uh... to make this gender equality keeps strong and keeps <u>exist</u> in this world.	v			The speaker propose empowerment of gender quality	



8	I <u>think</u> it will be related to the fifth goal of MDG, is to improve maternal health	v			The speaker mention the connection among MDG points
9	because we can see that so many women, so many mothers that pass away after gave birth and also the baby also pass away because... because what? Because when the mother uh... was having pregnant, she cannot consume good food for her and also for the baby and it's... I <u>think</u> it's so... it's so severe and it's so problematic for the mother and also for the baby	v			The speaker propose the idea of maternal health problem
10	because we can see that so many women, so many mothers that pass away after gave birth and also the baby also pass away because... because what? Because when the mother uh... was having pregnant, she cannot consume good food for her and also for the baby and it's... I think it's so... it's so <u>severe</u> and it's so problematic for the mother and also for the baby			v	The speaker share the point of view about maternal health problem
11	because we can see that so many women, so many mothers that pass away after gave birth and also the baby also pass away because... because what? Because when the mother uh... was having pregnant, she cannot consume good food for her and also for the baby and it's... I think it's so... it's so severe and it's so <u>problematic</u> for the mother and also for the baby			v	The speaker propose that the maternal health will be a problem for the mother and the baby
12	we should <u>ensure</u> environmental system sustainability	v			The speaker pesuade the reader to maintain environment sustainability

13	Okay, we really <u>need</u> these targets, don't we?	v			The speaker propose that we need MDG targets
14	that the eight problems that I've mentioned is so <u>big</u> problem that happened in this world, ya?			v	The speaker propose that MDG problems is an important matter
15	I think those are the <u>basic</u> problems			v	The speaker propose that MDG problems is the root of problem in the world
16	if we don't uh... give any attention to these eight <u>basic</u> problems, it could be more severe			v	The speaker propose that MDG problems is the root of problem in the world
17	It's also uh... can make this world in the <u>big</u> trouble I think			v	The speaker propose that if we don't care about this problems it could be worsen
18	But these MDGs, these eight goals of the MDGs are <u>good</u> goals			v	The speaker propose that MDG goals is a good goals
19	is not as <u>easy</u> as we say and not as easy as we think because not all of the countries can do that			v	The speaker challenge the audience because not all countries may achieve MDG goals
20	how to make all countries in this world can <u>achieve</u> the eight goals of MDGs	v			The speaker persuade the audience to join and think about the solutions for the problems
22	I <u>think</u> the Millenium Development Goals is about turn the program to save the world.	v			The speaker propose that MDG could save the world

## STUDENT2

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	I'm very <u>honored</u> and so pleased to be standing here and see your beautiful faces.			v	The speaker make the audience feel special and attract the attention of audience	honored, pleased, beautiful, beyond, worth, challenge, happy, enjoyable, enjoying, loving, better, greater, afraid, sharpen, best, good, thought, older, saddest
2	I'm very honored and so <u>pleased</u> to be standing here and see your beautiful faces.			v	The speaker make the audience feel special and attract the attention of audience	
3	I'm very honored and so pleased to be standing here and see your <u>beautiful</u> faces.			v	The speaker make the audience feel special and attract the attention of audience	
4	Well, class, Pak Suseno, allowed me to deliver this <u>beautiful</u> speech that I have just now cause it's a speech that has come to my mind			v	The speaker propose the point of view for the speech and attract the attention of audience	
5	I want to share this <u>beautiful</u> experience that I got since I got into this campus, this university.			v	The speaker propose the point of view for past experience and attract the attention of audience	
6	What I experience now is something <u>beyond</u> my imagination, something beyond what I have imagined when I was a kid, when I was a child.			v	The speaker propose the point of view for past experience and attract the attention of audience	
7	What I experience now is something beyond my imagination, something <u>beyond</u> what I have imagined when I was a kid, when I was a child.			v	The speaker propose the point of view for past experience and attract the attention of audience	

8	So, I always try to... try to... make... to write something <u>beautiful</u> , something worth remembering, something that worth sharing when I get into my old age and I share that beautiful moment with my grandchildren. This is what I did when I was in college.			v	The speaker embrace audience to always make a good experience in their lifetime
9	So, I always try to... try to... make... to write something beautiful, something <u>worth</u> remembering, something that worth sharing when I get into my old age and I share that beautiful moment with my grandchildren. This is what I did when I was in college.			v	The speaker embrace audience to always make a good experience in their lifetime
10	So, I always try to... try to... make... to write something beautiful, something worth remembering, something that <u>worth</u> sharing when I get into my old age and I share that beautiful moment with my grandchildren. This is what I did when I was in college.			v	The speaker embrace audience to always make a good experience in their lifetime
11	So, I always try to... try to... make... to write something beautiful, something worth remembering, something that worth sharing when I get into my old age and I share that <u>beautiful</u> moment with my grandchildren. This is what I did when I was in college.			v	The speaker embrace audience to always make a good experience in their lifetime
12	So, ladies and gentlemen what I was trying to say to you now is that: <u>Challenge</u> yourself! If you never challenge yourself, then you'll never know what the potential that you have inside.	v			The speaker embrace the audience to challenge themselves with new things
13	So, ladies and gentlemen what I was trying to say to you now is that: Challenge yourself! If you never <u>challenge</u> yourself, then you'll never know what the potential that you have inside.	v			The speaker embrace the audience to challenge themselves with new things

14	Because, if you never step out from your comfort zone, you just feeling like “ Okay my God, this is life, this is so <u>happy</u> , this is so enjoyable,			v	The speaker propose the feeling in the comfort zone
15	Because, if you never step out from your comfort zone, you just feeling like “ Okay my God, this is life, this is so happy, this is so <u>enjoyable</u> ,			v	The speaker propose the feeling in the comfort zone
16	.”Have you ever try to <u>challenge</u> yourself? Perhaps,in this case, I’m trying to share my experience of joining organization	v			The speaker embrace the audience to challenge themselver with new things and give example of organization in campus
17	“Oh my God I’m <u>enjoying</u> it, I’m loving it because I’m... I’m experiencing something that I’ve never done before and I can know people more better than... than I used to			v	The speaker propose the experience in joining an organization
18	“Oh my God I’m enjoying it, I’m <u>loving</u> it because I’m... I’m experiencing something that I’ve never done before and I can know people more better than... than I used to	v			The speaker propose the experience in joining an organization
19	“Oh my God I’m enjoying it, I’m loving it because I’m... I’m experiencing something that I’ve never done before and I can know people more <u>better</u> than... than I used to			v	The speaker propose the experience in joining an organization
20	And also joining organization will open you to the <u>greater</u> change			v	The speaker propose the experience in joining an organization will bring a change
21	Most of us... most of us do not change or being stagnant in one stage because we are <u>afraid</u> of being different			v	The speaker propose the reason why people being stagnant in their life
22	But behind that,there are more people who use their opportunity being in the college to <u>sharpen</u> their skills, their soft skills.			v	The speaker point out that there are people that utilizing college to sharpen their skills

23	Yes, because we do the needs of people, right? And... and you need to know that being <u>happy</u> is the choice.			v	The speaker point out that being happy is a choice
24	And for me, being in an organization is the <u>best</u> choice that I've made so far			v	The speaker embrace the audience to join an organization
25	You will have more <u>good</u> time management, because being in an organization means that you need to deal with so many things in one limited time.			v	The speaker point out the benefit in organization
26	I always <u>thought</u> being an adult was a lot different from being a kid.	v			The speaker give opinion about being an adult
27	They do not evolve even though they are getting <u>older</u> ,			v	The speaker point out that even people getting older in number of age are not getting older mentally
28	And... and... ladies and gentlemen, the <u>saddest</u> part is most of people do not realize this.			v	The speaker point out that even people getting older in number of age are not getting older mentally and don't realize it

### STUDENT3

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	What I would like to talk to you about something that's <u>very exciting</u>			v	The speaker attract the audience attention	exciting, believe, think,

2	I <u>believe</u> the goals have played an important part	v			The speaker share the point of view about MDG goals	measureable, specific, have simple, unacceptable, clar, ambitious, difficult, reconcile, more, achieve, improve, concrete
3	I <u>think</u> that there are three cases that we need to know.	v			The speaker point out things that audience need to know	
4	The first is we need <u>measureable</u> goals.			v	The speaker propose that the goal need to be measureable	
5	The second, we need <u>specific</u> goals.			v	The speaker propose that the goal need to be specified	
6	We <u>have</u> been successful because we have been focused	v			The speaker point out past achievement	
7	Well, ladies and gentlemen, those are <u>simple</u> measure, the effective measure, measure that have saved life of people			v	The speaker point out that the measurement is simple enough to do	
8	Still, a child dies every five seconds, a woman dies every two minutes. This is very <u>unacceptable</u> .			v	The speaker share the point of view that the death because of maternal health cannot be accepted	
9	When the new goals and visions are drawn up, we need <u>clear</u> and ambitious goals for sustainable energy for all.			v	The speaker invite the audience to set a clear goal	
10	When the new goals and visions are drawn up, we need clear and <u>ambitious</u> goals for sustainable energy for all.			v	The speaker persuade the audience to be ambitious in achieving goals	
11	Do you think it's a <u>difficult</u> situation for us? This is difficult situation because we cannot chose between either economic growth or environment.			v	The speaker points out the difficulty in the situation	

12	Do you think it's a difficult situation for us? This is <u>difficult</u> situation because we cannot chose between either economic growth or environment.			v	The speaker points out the difficulty in the situation
13	We need to <u>reconcile</u> the two			v	The speaker invite the audience to reconcile the points
14	To do this, we need <u>more</u> renewable and efficient energy to remove harmful fossil fuel.			v	The speaker propose that we need new type of energy
15	The last thing that we should know, we need to <u>achieve</u> , we need to improve women's right and gender equality.	v			The speaker invite audience to achieve the goal
16	The last thing that we should know, we need to achieve, we need to <u>improve</u> women's right and gender equality.	v			The speaker invite audience to achieve the goal
17	We need <u>concrete</u> goals but also universal goals that we can all contribute to.			v	The speaker share the idea that we need a concrete goal

crucial 1

STUDENT4

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	To the honorable lecturer and to be with the <u>amazing</u> sophomore friends and all of you who participate in this class, good evening ladies and gentlemen.			v	The speaker attract the audience attention	amazing, good, important, have, think, simple, consider, thought,



2	So, I would like to tell that you should know this condition offers us a <u>good</u> challenge in economic things, in business.			v	The speaker embrace the audience to challenge themselves	sad, worried, believe, huge, suggest
3	Do you ever heard about that? Well, I thought you should read some articles about that, because it's so <u>important</u> to us to know exactly what we can do or what we can prepare towards ASEAN Economic Community			v	The speaker share the point of view about why audience need to know AEC	
4	It is instruction... you know that government told the society that they will be a coordinator and also <u>have</u> a responsibility to hold this AEC in Indonesia	v			The speaker point out the responsibility of the government in AEC	
5	I <u>think</u> this is an important matter because it is related to the validity of... every actions that will be taken by our government to watch every preparation in AEC	v			The speaker share the point of view about government preparation for AEC	
6	In a <u>simple</u> example, you can sell your hand-made bracelets			v	The speaker point out simple example of product	
7	That's a <u>good</u> idea because we can build a good businesses in this AEC			v	The speaker share the point of view for AEC and give example of the benefit of AEC	
8	we should <u>consider</u> prime products	v			The speaker propose an action	
9	I <u>thought</u> you should know...it because this kind of products will be free-trading from Indonesia towards Vietnam or towards Malaysia or towards Philippines, something like that	v			The speaker share information related to AEC	

10	There is also the last... I would like you to <u>consider</u> the socialization of AEC society	v			The speaker propose an action
11	I'm too <u>sad</u> this class do not... the participants didn't know about it			v	The speaker share feelings to the audience
12	You know that this is the big chaos that I <u>worried</u> can be happen			v	The speaker share feelings to the audience
13	I <u>believe</u> this kind of condition can turn into the (suara tidak jelas) shock in society that will be... uh... a huge gap among Indonesian people can happen towards other members of ASEAN.	v			The speaker share the opinion about AEC
14	I believe this kind of condition can turn into the (suara tidak jelas) shock in society that will be... uh... a <u>huge</u> gap among Indonesian people can happen towards other members of ASEAN.			v	The speaker share the opinion about AEC
15	Now, from all these problematic ideas that I have shown to you, I <u>suggest</u> that you, I, and all Indonesian people should consider these things to face the AEC	v			The speaker propose an action
16	Second of all, I <u>believe</u> that Indonesian should prioritize any sectors that can be prominent primarily in ASEAN Economic Community	v			The speaker share the opinion about AEC
17	I <u>suggest</u> that Indonesia should build a house culture and a study education centre that can be publicly accessed by society in order to contribute and maintain a cross cultural outstanding education of ASEAN members' states	v			The speaker propose an action

18	Through these three ways, I <u>believe</u> Indonesia can face ASEAN Economic Community as the opportunity to build a good socio economic bilateral relationship with South East Asia areas	v			The speaker share the opinion about AEC	
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#### STUDENTS5

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Well, to be <u>honest</u> with you, I never know this program and never read any article of MDGs and when Pak Seno gave me assignment to make a speech in front of you and I will try to... looking for some information about MDGs			v	The speaker share the experience	honest, know, important, pay attention, change, better
2	I <u>know</u> you have already can imagine in your mind when I... uh... tell the 8 of goals and each of goals has specific targets and dates to achieve those targets	v			The speaker engage audience to the topic	
3	The most <u>important</u> goals are to improve health and education uhm... to improve health and education for child and woman and also to combat diseases.			v	The speaker share the opinion toward the problem	

4	And so uh... ladies and gentlemen, in my opinion as Indonesian, we should <u>pay attention</u> to those goals because we have to uhm... we have to change our country to be better than before with 8 of goals which have specific targets and... that... which can influence the better for our country.	v			The speaker propose an action toward the problem
5	And so uh... ladies and gentlemen, in my opinion as Indonesian, we should pay attention to those goals because we have to uhm... we have to <u>change</u> our country to be better than before with 8 of goals which have specific targets and... that... which can influence the better for our country.	v			The speaker propose an action toward the problem
6	And so uh... ladies and gentlemen, in my opinion as Indonesian, we should pay attention to those goals because we have to uhm... we have to change our country to be <u>better</u> than before with 8 of goals which have specific targets and... that... which can influence the better for our country.			v	The speaker propose an action toward the problem
7	And so uh... ladies and gentlemen, in my opinion as Indonesian, we should pay attention to those goals because we have to uhm... we have to change our country to be better than before with 8 of goals which have specific targets and... that... which can influence the <u>better</u> for our country.			v	The speaker propose an action toward the problem

STUDENT6

No.	Utterances	Types of AM	Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
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		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Well, people said poverty, health, education, environment, what is come up on your mind? As we Indonesian have <u>good</u> progress on all aspects? Or, have you care about that?			v	The speaker ask to audience about Indonesian progress	good, significant, hope, need
2	Now, the question is how MDG works in Indonesia? Until 2015, Indonesia has made <u>significant</u> improvement for all the goals.			v	The speaker point out that Indonesia has made improvement	
3	I <u>hope</u> and I know all the Indonesian and people around the world to save our generation and all the humanity	v			The speaker share the feelings about the future	
4	United nations can do it by itself but we <u>need</u> ... we need all of you as Indonesian to have part in this MDG	v			The speaker invite the audience to have a part in MDG	
5	We should do it together and we <u>need</u> support from all of you... from all of the Indonesian	v			The speaker invite the audience to have a part in MDG	

#### STUDENT7

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Have you heard about the Millennium Development Goals or <u>simply</u> called MDGs?			v	The speaker inform the audience with easier term	simply, think, special, hard, support, increase, great
2	I <u>think</u> some of you are already familiar with the term and that some of you is.. are not familiar about that.	v			The speaker shatre the opinion	

3	First goal is this; eradicate extreme poverty and hunger, as there are many Indonesia still got problems with this <u>special</u> issue like the poverty and hunger.			v	The speaker point out that more concerned about the issue	
4	It is <u>hard</u> to achieve the MDGs with the eight goals and its specific targets in it			v	The speaker want to challenge the audience	
5	So that's why we have to <u>support</u> Indonesia to achieve the goals peoples by taking part, or getting involved in every foundation that Indonesia has created	v			The speaker invite the audience to take part in MDG	
6	Let us <u>increase</u> the quality of Indonesian's life.	v			The speaker invite the audience to take part in MDG	
7	I would like to thank you all for the attention and give me the <u>great</u> opportunity to covey this short message and thank you for the attention.			v	The speaker want to compliment the audience	

#### STUDENT8

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Indonesia will be <u>benefited</u> by this bonus in year between 2020 and 2030 so we have to be ready to face this bonus, right?	v			The speaker point out the positive point in demographic bonus	benefited, huge, hope
2	Nah this bonus will bring <u>huge</u> advantage, right, for Indonesia?			v	The speaker point out the positive point in demographic bonus	
3	In 2020 and 2030, is Indonesia able to... able to... able to provide the room for productive population? Ya, I <u>hope</u> so	v			The speaker share the feeling toward the demographic bonus	

4	If so, is the working age population will be able to compete in the world of work? Okay... We <u>hope</u> so	v			The speaker share the feeling toward the demographic bonus	
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#### STUDENT9

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Before I begin my speech, I would like to start with a few <u>simple</u> questions.			v	The speaker attract the attention of the speaker	simple, simplify, crucial, important, has, make, have, greatly, prioritized, proud, needed, hoping
2	Naturally, there will be problems for the process of the product, right? But if you <u>simplify</u> the problems, there are only three problems for each questions which are what to produce, how to produce, and could the product be exported.	v			The speaker point out information about AEC	
3	Among these four sections, the most <u>crucial</u> uh... crucial section is the foreign affairs			v	The speaker share the opinion about AEC	
4	Why is that? Because we cannot denied that is this global, global era, export and import activities are the most <u>important</u> roles in our economic development.			v	The speaker share the opinion about AEC	
5	Allowing the immersion of AEC, Indonesia <u>has</u> a chance to utilizing advantages to increase the economic scale with accounting	v			The speaker share the opinion about AEC	

6	On the other hand, the importance of AEC 2015 could <u>make</u> us seem as a loser	v			The speaker share the opinion about the effect of AEC in Indonesia
7	In welcoming ASEAN Economic Community, Indonesia <u>have</u> to use our chances that it has which is Indonesia's population to 41% from the total of ASEAN population	v			The speaker embrace the audience to join the AEC
8	Indonesia can also feel the positive effects of ASEAN Economic Community 2015 if all the potentials are optimized <u>greatly</u>			v	The speaker share the opinion about the effect of AEC in Indonesia
9	For example, because the number of population in Indonesia is relatively high, the policy of industry with tentative labor should be <u>prioritized</u> to get a wider room for people who are looking for jobs.	v			The speaker proposed an action
10	We can't forget to be <u>proud</u> and use original product of Indonesia			v	The speaker invite the audience to be proud as Indonesian
11	Optimization of the people's performance is so much <u>needed</u> to make a competition in every aspects	v			The speaker proposed an action
12	We are definitely <u>hoping</u> that the competitiveness of national economy can win the competition in ASEAN Economic... ASEAN Economic Community in 2015	v			The speaker share the feeling about AEC

#### STUDENT10

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Good afternoon my honorable lecturer, ladies and gentlemen whom I <u>love</u>			v	The speaker show the affective toward audience	love, consequently, feel, confused,



2	Ladies and gentlemen, global warming which has been going on since the last few years has begun to impact and <u>consequently</u> , we feel that the impact		v		The speaker warn the audience about the impact of global warming	worried, realize, changing, hope
3	Ladies and gentlemen, global warming which has been going on since the last few years has begun to impact and consequently, we <u>feel</u> that the impact	v			The speaker warn the audience about the impact of global warming	
4	Jakarta is growing city now begin <u>confused</u> of the weather or climate.	v			The speaker share the feeling about the climate	
5	The citizens of Jakarta could be <u>worried</u> of it because Jakarta is the capital city of Indonesia will be submerged by the rising sea levels.			v	The speaker share the feeling about the climate	
6	So, start from our self to <u>realize</u> the importance of natural balance by keeping things clean.	v			The speaker invite the audience to maintain cleanliness	
7	The second is by <u>changing</u> the mindset of young or next generations and become the agent of change to further create the awareness for the personality arises from young generation who will spread the interaction and the community that will kept the EARTH from damage; I call it the green generation.	v			The speaker propose an action	
8	I <u>hope</u> my speech will bring something good to you.	v			The speaker share the feeling about the speech	

STUDENT11

No.	Utterances	Types of AM	Meaning	Attitude markers
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		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		(katanya)
1	We can see from those declarations that MDG can <u>make</u> a change in our society and make a good result for our future	v			The speaker point out positive impact in MDG	make, significant, remember, is
2	Indonesia has made <u>significant</u> improvement in all areas of maternal health			v	The speaker point out improvement in maternal health	
3	<u>Remember</u> , MDG has eight goals and specific target, and to achieve its goals	v			The speaker remind and invite the audience about MDG	
4	MDG <u>is</u> me, MDG is you, MDG is us... to solve all the problems that we face all the year	v			The speaker invite the audience as a part of MDG	

#### STUDENT12

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	<i>AssalammualaikumWr. Wb.</i> Good afternoon everyone... the lecturer who I respect, BapakSuseno, my <u>beloved</u> friends and everyone who attend in this place, thank you very much for giving me time and the opportunity to deliver my speech.			v	The speaker show the affective toward the audience	beloved, have, as
2	Before we bring this world and continue to develop this world... better is we make... we <u>have</u> to... we have to keep our environment clean and we keep our world	v			The speaker propose an action	
3	We as a change of... <u>as</u> a agent of changes and we are academic people... so let's gather to continue and to bring our world and don't forget the principle of education	v			The speaker invite the audience to take a part in MDG	

## STUDENT 13

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Ladies and gentlemen, by 2035, Indonesia, our country will <u>have</u> golden age era. The era of prosperity of for all people	v			The speaker show the possibilities of the future	have, impossible, good, avoid, hopefully, strengthen, consistenr, careful, great, enjoy,
2	If we cannot utilize this condition, could you imagine? We will only <u>have</u> a catastrophe	v			The speaker show the possibilities of the future	
3	This is the condition where we should be aware that we have been laid to avoid, but as I go, we still <u>have</u> a whole chance of golden age	v			The speaker embrace the audience to achieve golden age	
4	Ladies and gentlemen, the effort to do this is not <u>impossible</u>			v	The speaker embrace the audience to achieve golden age	
5	The basic element to build this is <u>good</u> quality of education			v	The speaker point out the necessary element to achieve golden age	
6	Education is always a prominent thing to <u>avoid</u> the lack behind Indonesia. Education has a power to create good people	v			The speaker point out that importance of education	
7	<u>Hopefully</u> , our government tries to gain trust in us by good manner			v	The speaker share the feeling toward governmen related to the issue	
8	What we have to do is to <u>strengthen</u> the <i>keluargaberencana</i> program, each family have to conduct a procedure of a family has two children only.	v			The speaker propose an action	

9	Ladies and gentlemen, to meet the requirements, the government has to be <u>consistent</u> and careful to make well-managed plan over many years.			v	The speaker propose an action	
10	Ladies and gentlemen, to meet the requirements, the government has to be consistent and <u>careful</u> to make well-managed plan over many years.			v	The speaker propose an action	
11	If we have <u>great</u> plan to make demographic bonus successful in Indonesia, Indonesian people have follow its plans so that we can enjoy our economic growth and foreign affair.			v	The speaker invite the audience in making the plan	
12	If we have great plan to make demographic bonus successful in Indonesia, Indonesian people have follow its plans so that we can <u>enjoy</u> our economic growth and foreign affair.			v	The speaker point out benefit of having a good plan	

#### STUDENT 14

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Well, but nowadays, many women can be uh... same gender, same level likes man. Well, as we see ibu Megawati Sukarno Putri, she is the one was the president of Indonesia uh... of course, the other example of is policewoman or headmasters school, well, we need to uh... <u>support</u> in a positive way	v			The speaker propose an action	suppor, enrich, have

2	Well, we need to <u>support</u> the preventive and response... response to gender based violence from women	v			The speaker propose an action	
3	We need to <u>enrich</u> knowledge everybody with sex education with seminar, discussion, etc	v			The speaker propose an action	
4	Well, two message from me uh... be health and you can educate well... and woman should <u>have</u> knowledge because when you... because when that woman has rich knowledge, it's mean that uh... she can... able to success	v			The speaker propose an action	

#### STUDENT 15

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Uh before I deliver my speech, in this <u>beautiful</u> day I'd like to ask about things to you			v	The speaker attract the adience attention	beautiful, actually, never
2	Okay, <u>actually</u> , several days ago I read some article... not some, but an article written by Ramadania Amanda Putri and uh... in the articles, it's written an impact of AEC in Indonesia, various industries in Indonesia.		v		The speaker share past experience related to AEC	
3	We are <u>never</u> late to try.			v	The speaker embrace the audience to try and leaern AEC	

## STUDENT16

No.	Utterances	Types of AM			Meaning	Attitude markers (katanya)
		Attitude verb	Adverb	Adjective		
1	Do you know or you <u>realize</u> that until this very day there are thousands of people living in hunger.	v			The speaker point out the concern toward hunger issue	realize, favorite, important, expected, hope, achieving
2	And this is my personal prefer, this is my most <u>favorite</u> goal of all eight of them... it's to promote gender quality and empower women			v	The speaker share the feeling toward the issue	
3	We have an <u>important</u> job to eliminate in gender disparity in primary and secondary education in 2005 and at all levels by 2015.			v	The speaker embrace the audience about the imortance of gender equality	
4	We're <u>expected</u> to reduce by ¾ the maternal mortality ratio and by 2015 we are expected to achieve universal... an access to reproductive health.	v			The speaker point out goals in 2015	
5	We are <u>hope</u> to hold the spread of HIV/AIDS, the malaria, and the all other diseases	v			The speaker share the feeling toward the issue	
6	Ladies and gentlemen, to <u>achieving</u> such goal is possible, they're not a goal just for UN, they're not just a goal for the government	v			The speaker embrace the audience to achieve the goals	
7	This is not just their work that is needed but it is the job and it is the goal to each of us who <u>wants</u> to make a difference.	v			The speaker embrace the audience to achieve the goals	
8	It is a goal to each of us who <u>want</u> to makes the world a better place, thankyou.	v			The speaker embrace the audience to achieve the goals	

# TABLES OF RESULTS

No	Attitude Verb	Total	%age
1	achieve	3	3.95%
2	Achieving	1	1.32%
3	as	1	1.32%
4	avoid	1	1.32%
5	believe	4	5.26%
6	Benefited	1	1.32%
7	challenge	3	3.95%
8	change	1	1.32%
9	changing	1	1.32%
10	confused	1	1.32%
11	consider	2	2.63%
12	enrich	1	1.32%
13	ensure	1	1.32%
14	exist	1	1.32%
15	expected	1	1.32%
16	feel	1	1.32%
17	has	1	1.32%
18	Have	8	10.53%
19	hope	5	6.58%
20	hoping	1	1.32%
21	improve	1	1.32%
22	Increase	1	1.32%
23	is	1	1.32%
24	know	1	1.32%
25	Loving	1	1.32%
26	make	2	2.63%
27	need	3	3.95%
28	needed	1	1.32%
29	Pay attention	1	1.32%
30	Prioritized	1	1.32%
31	realize	2	2.63%
32	remember	1	1.32%
33	Simplify	1	1.32%
34	strengthen	1	1.32%
35	suggest	2	2.63%
36	Support	3	3.95%
37	think	9	11.84%



38	thought	2	2.63%
39	Want	2	2.63%
40	worried	1	1.32%
Total		76	100.00%

No	Adverb	Total	%age
1	Consequently	1	50%
2	Actually	1	50%
Total		2	100%

No	Adjective	Total	%age
1	Afraid	1	1.18%
2	Amazing	1	1.18%
3	Ambitious	1	1.18%
4	Basic	3	3.53%
5	Beautiful	6	7.06%
6	Beloved	1	1.18%
7	Best	1	1.18%
8	Better	3	3.53%
9	Beyond	2	2.35%
10	Big	2	2.35%
11	Careful	1	1.18%
12	Clear	1	1.18%
13	Concrete	1	1.18%
14	Consistent	1	1.18%
15	Crucial	1	1.18%
16	Difficult	2	2.35%
17	Easy	1	1.18%
18	enjoy	1	1.18%
19	enjoyable	1	1.18%
20	enjoying	1	1.18%
21	exciting	1	1.18%
22	Favorite	1	1.18%
23	Good	7	8.24%
24	Great	2	2.35%
25	greater	1	1.18%
26	Greatest	1	1.18%
27	Greatly	1	1.18%
28	happy	2	2.35%
29	Hard	1	1.18%

30	Honest	1	1.18%
31	honored	1	1.18%
32	Hopefully	1	1.18%
33	Huge	2	2.35%
34	important	4	4.71%
35	impossible	1	1.18%
36	Love	1	1.18%
37	measureable	1	1.18%
38	More	1	1.18%
39	Never	1	1.18%
40	Older	1	1.18%
41	pleased	1	1.18%
42	Problematic	1	1.18%
43	Proud	1	1.18%
44	Reconcile	1	1.18%
45	Sad	1	1.18%
46	Saddest	1	1.18%
47	Severe	1	1.18%
48	sharpen	1	1.18%
49	significant	2	2.35%
50	simple	3	3.53%
51	Simply	1	1.18%
52	special	1	1.18%
53	specific	1	1.18%
54	Strong	1	1.18%
55	Unacceptable	1	1.18%
56	Worried	1	1.18%
57	worth	2	2.35%
Total		85	100.00%