

## ABSTRAK

**LIQITA CUBESHA RASUANDAR.** 2019. *Pemerolehan Kalimat Deklaratif pada Anak Usia Tiga Tahun (Studi Kasus pada MKC)*. Skripsi Prodi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia. Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni. Universitas Negeri Jakarta.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memperoleh informasi tentang pemerolehan kalimat deklaratif pada anak usia tiga tahun. Jumlah sampel pada penelitian ini yaitu satu anak berusia tiga tahun. Metode yang digunakan pada penelitian ini yaitu deskriptif kualitatif dengan metode simak dan cakap. Penelitian ini dilakukan sejak bulan Februari hingga Juli 2019. Fokus yang dikaji pada penelitian ini yaitu pemerolehan kalimat deklaratif berdasarkan struktur dan jenis kalimat deklaratif. Dari hasil penelitian, jumlah kalimat deklaratif yang diujarkan anak usia tiga tahun yang diteliti yaitu sebanyak 256 kalimat. Kalimat deklaratif dengan struktur S-P ditemukan sebanyak 72 kalimat, struktur S-P-O sebanyak 33 kalimat, struktur S-P-O<sub>1</sub>-O<sub>2</sub>/Pel sebanyak 0 kalimat, struktur S-P-O-K sebanyak 5 kalimat, struktur P-S sebanyak 25 kalimat, struktur K-P-S sebanyak 6 kalimat, struktur P-S-K sebanyak 6 kalimat, struktur K-P-S-K sebanyak 1 kalimat, struktur O-K-P-S sebanyak 1 kalimat, struktur K-S-P sebanyak 19 kalimat, struktur K-S-P-K sebanyak 9 kalimat, struktur K-S-P-O sebanyak 13 kalimat, dan struktur K-S-Pel-P sebanyak 1 kalimat. Struktur lainnya terdiri atas 14 struktur yaitu struktur struktur S, struktur P, struktur K, struktur P-O, struktur P-O-K, struktur P-Pel, struktur P-K, struktur K-P, struktur S-P-K, struktur S-K-P, struktur K-P-O, struktur S-K-P-O, struktur S-K-P-K, dan struktur K-S-K-P. Sementara itu, jenis kalimat deklaratif yang diujarkan anak usia tiga tahun yang diteliti yaitu kalimat deklaratif yang berisi pernyataan sebanyak 228 kalimat dan kalimat deklaratif yang berisi perasaan sebanyak 28 kalimat. Adapun data yang paling dominan pada penelitian ini ialah kalimat deklaratif dengan struktur S-P dan kalimat deklaratif dengan jenis kalimat berisi pernyataan. Penelitian ini dapat diimplikasikan pada seluruh pembelajaran teks yang diajarkan di sekolah, salah satunya pada pembelajaran teks cerpen di kelas IX SMP.

**Kata kunci:** *pemerolehan kalimat, kalimat deklaratif, psikolinguistik*

## ABSTRACT

**LIQITA CUBESHA RASUANDAR.** 2019. Declarative Sentences Acquisition of A Three Years Old Child (Case Study on MKC). Essay of Indonesian Language and Literature Education Study Program. Faculty of Language and Art. State University of Jakarta.

This study aims to obtain information about declarative sentences acquisition of a three years old child. The number of samples in this study were one three years old child. The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative with refer to and able. This research was conducted from February to July 2019. The focus examined in this study was the acquisition of declarative sentences based on the structure and types of declarative sentences. From the results of the study, the number of declarative sentences uttered by three years old child studied was 256 sentences. Declarative sentences with S-P structure were found in 72 sentences, S-P-O structure in 33 sentences, S-P-O<sub>1</sub>-O<sub>2</sub>/Pel structure in 0 sentences, S-P-O-K structure in 5 sentences. P-S structure for 25 sentences, K-P-S structure for 6 sentences, P-S-K structure for 6 sentences, K-P-S-K structure for 1 sentences, O-K-P-S structure for 1 sentences, K-S-P structure for 19 sentences, K-S-P-K structure for 9 sentences, K-S-P-O structure for 13 sentences, and structure K-S-Pel-P as much as 1 sentence. Other structures consist of 14 structures, namely S structure, P structure, K structure, P-O structure, P-O-K structure, P-Pel structure, P-K structure, K-P structure, S-P-K structure, S-K-P structure, K-P-O structure, S-K-P-O structure, S-K-P-K structure, and K-S-K-P structure. Meanwhile, the type of declarative sentences that were taught by three years old children studied were declarative sentences containing statements are 228 sentences and declarative sentences containing sentiment are 28 sentences. The most dominant data in this study are declarative sentences with S-P structures and declarative sentences with sentence types containing statements. This research can be implicated in all text learning taught at school, one of them is in short text learning in class IX junior high school.

Keywords: acquisition of sentences, declarative sentences, psycholinguistics