

REFERENCE

- Alfiani, V. A. (2019). An Analysis of Students' Language Learning Strategies in Learning English at MTS Ummatan Wasathan Pesantren Teknologi Riau. Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.
- Albahal, F. S. (2019). The Integration of 21th Century Skills into English Language Learning. *Journal of Applied Linguistics and Language Research Volume 6, Issue 3*, pp. 144-154.
- Bouaassria, F. (2016). The Use of Learning Strategies in Developing Speaking Skills among Moroccan University EFL Learners: Moulay Ismail University as a Case Study. Alfia, N., Sumardi, & Kristina, D. (2020). Survival Skills in Digital Era: An Integration of Digital Literacy into EFL Classroom. *Indonesian Journal of EFL and Linguistics*, Vol. 5 No. 2.
- Cakrawati, L. M. (2017). Students' perceptions on the use of online learning platforms in EFL classroom. *English Language Teaching and Technology Journal*, 1(1), 22–30.
- Alismail, H. A., & McGuire, P. (2015). 21st Century Standards and Curriculum: Current Research and Practice. *Journal of Education and Practice*.
- Caravello, M. J., Jiménez, J. R., Kahl, L. J., Brachio, B., Ed, D., Morote, E., & Ed, D. (2015). Self-Directed Learning : College Students ' Technology Preparedness Change in the Last 10 Years. *Journal for Leadership and Instruction*, 14(2), 18–25.
- Arikunto, S. (2013). *Prosedur Penelitian (Suaatu Pendekatan Praktik)*. Jakarta: RinekaCipta.

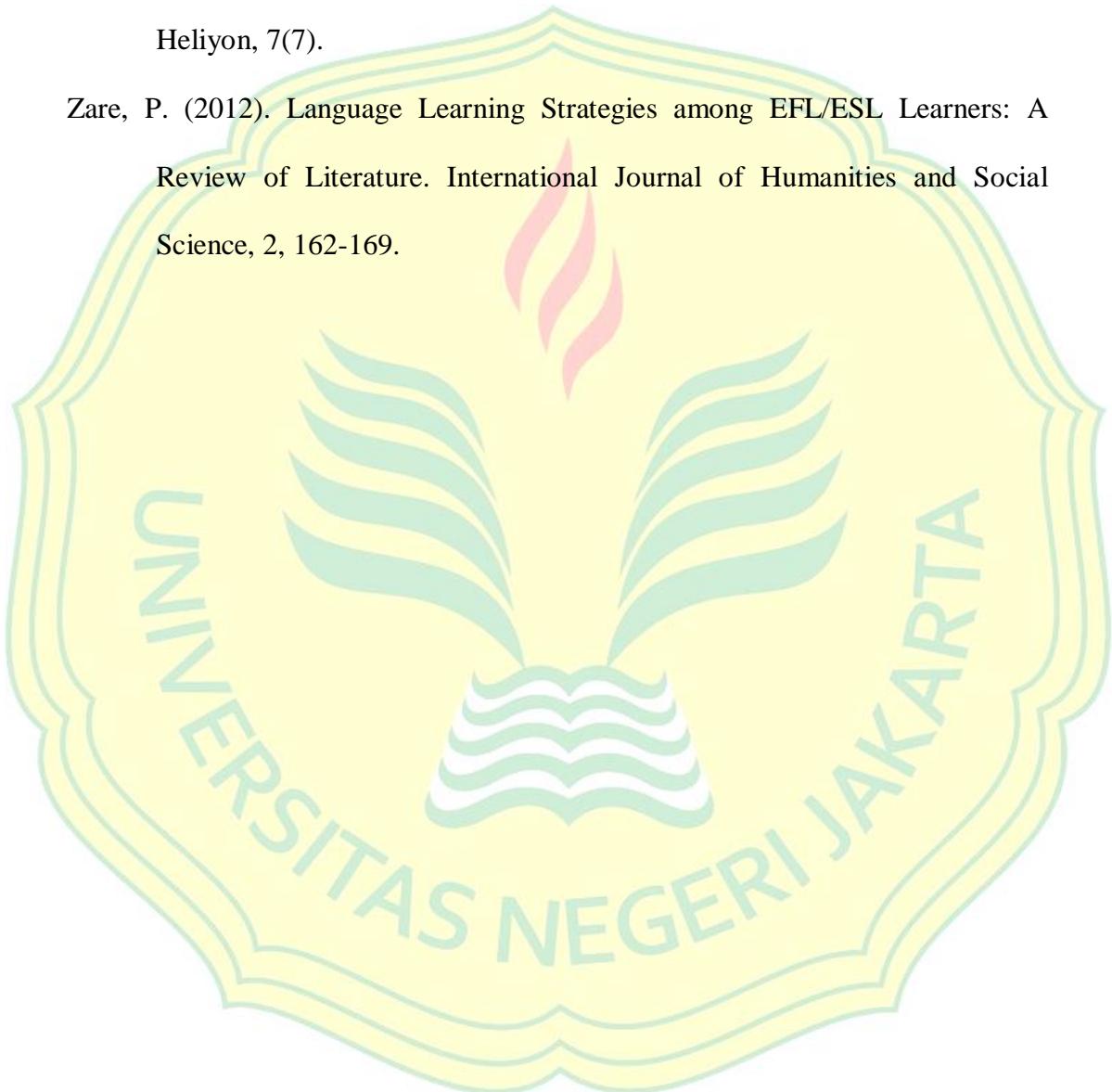
- Dörnyei, Z., & Scott, M. L. (1995). Communication Strategies: An empirical analysis with retrospection. In J. S. Turley & K. Lusby (Eds.), Selected papers from the proceedings of the 21st Annual Symposium of the Deseret Language and Linguistics Society (pp. 155-168). Provo: Brigham Young University Press.
- Auliya, S. P. (2019). INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION IN DIGITAL-BASED PUBLIC SPACES: SELF-DISCLOSURE. METAKOM, 15-27.
- Gani, S. A., Fajrina, D., & Hanifa, R. (2015). Students' Learning Strategies for Developing Speaking Ability. *Studies in English Language and Education*, 2(1), 16-28.
- Azizah. (2016). AUTHENTIC MATERIALS FOR DEVELOPING LISTENING COMPREHENSION. *ENGLISH EDUCATION JOURNAL (EEJ)*, 7(3), 360-376.
- Hong Shi (2017). Learning Strategies and Classification in Education. Institute for Learning Styles Journal 1, 24-26.
- BattelleforKids. (2021, May 24). [battelleforkids.org/networks/p21/frameworks-resources](https://www.battelleforkids.org/networks/p21/frameworks-resources). Retrieved from battelleforkids.org:
- <https://www.battelleforkids.org/networks/p21/frameworks-resources>
- Hoa, T. M., Thao, P.T. (2020). Speaking Learning Strategies Employed by English-Majored Sophomores at College of Foreign Economic Relation. VNU Journal of Foreign Studies, Vol.36, No.3 (2020) 82-100.
- Jasrial, D. (2018). Utilizing WhatsApp application for teaching English language: Why and how?. International Seminar and Annual Meeting BKS-PTN Wilayah Barat Fields of Language, Literature, Arts, and Culture, 1 (1), 151-

- Lamudom, T., & Tangkiengsirin, S. (2020). A Comparison Study of Learner Autonomy and Language Learning Strategies among Thai EFL Learners. *International Journal of Instruction*, 13, 199-212.
- Lestari, M., & Wahyudin, A. Y. (2020). Language Learning Strategies of Undergraduate EFL Students. *Journal of English Language Teaching and Learning (JELTL)*. Vol. 1, No. 1, 25-30.
- López, M. M. (2011). Speaking strategies used by BA ELT students in public universities in Mexico. *Mextesol Journal*, 35(1), 1-22.
- Luoma, S. (2004). Assessing speaking. NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Mohammaed, G. S. (2021). Speaking Skills in Online Learning: An Investigation of the Strategies Used by EFL Learners at the University of Bisha. *Asian EFL Journal Research Articles*. Vol. 28.
- Nemati, A. (2009). Memory Vocabulary Learning Strategies and Long-Term Retention. *International Journal of Vocational and Technical Education*, 1, 14-24.
- Tahang, H., Sarmin, S., Yuliana, A. & Taslim, T. (2018). Language Learning Strategies Employed by Successful Students in Developing English-Speaking Performance. *E-Journal Qalam: Jurnal Ilmu Kependidikan*, 7, 56-65
- O'Malley, J. M. & Chamot, A. U. (1990). Learning strategies in second language acquisition. NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Oxford, R. L. (1990). *Language learning strategies: What every teacher should know*. Boston, Massachusetts: Heinle & Heinle Publishers

- Padmaja, C. V., & Reddy, P. S. (2019). Cognizance of Language Learning Strategies-The Need of the Hour. International Journal of Recent Technology and Engineering, 8, 1620-1621
- Purwanto, A., Pramono, R., Asbari, M., Hyun, C. C., Wijayanti, L. M., Putri, R. S., & Santoso, P. B. (2020). Studi eksploratif dampak pandemi COVID-19 terhadap proses pembelajaran online di sekolah dasar. EduPsyCouns: Journal of Education, Psychology and Counseling, 2(1), 1–12.
- Richards, J. C. (2006). Communicative Language Teaching Today. NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Sani, S., & Ismail, H. H. (2021). Assessing the Use of Learning Strategies among Young Malaysian English as Second Language Learners. Creative Education, 12, 2124-2145.
- Saputra, E. W & Subekti, N. B. (2017). A Study of the Speaking Learning Strategies Used by English Education Department Students. Journal of English Language and Language Teaching Vol. 1 No. 1 (2017).
- Shi, H. (2017). Learning Strategies and Classification in Education. Institute for Learning Styles Journal, 1(1), 24–36.
- Syafryadin, S. (2020). Students' Strategies in Learning Speaking: Experience of Two Indonesian Schools. Journal for Language and Foreign Language Learning, 9, 34-47.
- Ur, P. (1996). A course in language teaching: Practice and theory. NY: Combridge University Press.

Yang, X., Zeng, L., & Xu, Z. (2021). An investigation of the language learning strategies used by Brazilian students learning Chinese as a foreign language. *Heliyon*, 7(7).

Zare, P. (2012). Language Learning Strategies among EFL/ESL Learners: A Review of Literature. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 2, 162-169.



*Mencerdaskan dan
Memartabatkan Bangsa*