

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiyanti, Maria Goretti., Nugraheni, Antonita Ardian., Yuliawanti, Redita., Ragasukmasuci, Laras Bethari., & Maharani, Meyrantika. (2019). Emotion regulation and empathy as mediators of self-esteem and friendship quality in predicting cyberbullying tendency in Javanese-Indonesian adolescents. *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth*, (), 1–13. doi:10.1080/02673843.2019.1614079
- Al Hikam, H. A. (2020). *Hasil Survei: Pandemi, 44% Uang Mahasiswa Habis buat Kuota Internet*. Detik.com. Dikutip pada 8 Oktober 2021 dari <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-5292642/hasil-survei-pandemi-44-uang-mahasiswa-habis-buat-kuota-internet>
- Andangsari, E.W., Fitriana, E., Djunaidi, A., & Harding, D. (2019). Indonesia Problematic Internet Use Scale. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*. doi:10.1088/1742-6596/1175/1/012239
- Andriany, Dian. (2006). Penggunaan Internet oleh Mahasiswa (studi kasus : mahasiswa FMIPA IPB angkatan 38-41). *Undergraduate Thesis IPB*. Dikutip pada 8 Oktober 2021 dari <https://repository.ipb.ac.id/handle/123456789/47924>
- Aricak, T., Siyahhan, S., Uzunhasanoglu, A., Saribeyoglu, S., Ciplak, S., Yilmaz, N., & Memmedov, C. (2008). Cyberbullying among Turkish Adolescents. *CyberPsychology & Behavior*. 11 (3). DOI: 10.1089/cpb.2007.0016
- Azwar, Saifuddin. (2012). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, Saifuddin. (2012). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Beard, K. W., & Wolf, E. M. (2001). Modification in the proposed diagnostic criteria for Internet addiction. *Cyberpsychology and Behavior*, 4, 377–383
- Beard, K. W. (2008). *Internet Addiction In Children and Adolescent Chapter 2*. Computer Science Research Trends. New York : Nova Science Publisher, Inc. Dikutip pada 9 November 2021 dari <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=sxwlQf0ZV8oC&pg=PA63&lpg=P>

[A63&dq=Young+problematic+internet+use+Bold+Outgoing+Assertive  
&source=bl&ots=hstukNSN-  
J&sig=ACfU3U33Oyq7ABLiSqZdSTnMV5EtddfW\\_A&hl=en&sa=X&  
ved=2ahUKEwiepPuA0o\\_0AhXZb30KHbMDCEIQ6AF6BAgWEAM#v  
=onepage&q=Young%20problematic%20internet%20use%20Bold%20O  
utgoing%20Assertive&f=false](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/312111111/figure/fig1/figure-pdf?d1b1=Young+problematic+internet+use+Bold+Outgoing+Assertive&source=bl&ots=hstukNSN-J&sig=ACfU3U33Oyq7ABLiSqZdSTnMV5EtddfW_A&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiepPuA0o_0AhXZb30KHbMDCEIQ6AF6BAgWEAM#v=onepage&q=Young%20problematic%20internet%20use%20Bold%20Outgoing%20Assertive&f=false)

- Brighi, A., Guarini, A., Melotti, G., Galli, S., Maria, M., & Genta, L. (2012). Predictors of victimisation across direct bullying, indirect bullying and cyberbullying. *Emotional and Behavioural Difficulties*, 17(3–4), 375–388.
- Calvete, E., Orue, I., Esteves, A., Villardon, L., & Padilla, P. (2010). Cyberbullying in adolescents : Modalities and aggressors profile. *Journal Computers in Human Behavior*. 1128-1135. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2010.03.017
- Caplan, S. E. (2002). Problematic Internet Use and Psychosocial Well-Being: Development of a Theory-Based Cognitive-Behavioral Measurement Instrument. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 18, 553-575. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0747-5632\(02\)00004-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0747-5632(02)00004-3)
- Caplan, S. E., & High, Andrew C. (2006). Beyond Excessive Use: The Interaction between Cognitive and Behavioral Symptoms of Problematic Internet Use. *Communication Research Reports*. 23 (4). DOI: 10.1080/08824090600962516.
- Caplan, S. E. (2005). Refining the cognitive behavioral model of problematic Internet use. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC, August 2005
- Caplan, S. E. (2010). Theory and measurement of generalized problematic Internet use: A two-step approach. *Journal Computers in Human Behavior*. 26, 1089-1097.
- Caplan, S., Williams, D., & Yee, N. (2009). Problematic Internet Use and Psychosocial Well-being Among MMO Players. *Journal Computers in Human Behavior*, 10, 1016.
- Chisholm, J. F. (2014). Review of the Status of Cyberbullying and Cyberbullying Prevention. *Journal of Information Systems Education*. 25 (1). Dikutip pada 26 Desember 2021 dari

<https://jise.org/volume25/n1/JISEv25n1p77.pdf>

- Dalal, P.K., & Basu, Debasish. (2016). Twenty Years of Internet Addiction... Quo Vadis?. *Indian J Psychiatry*. 58 (1). 6-11. doi: 10.4103/0019-5545.174354
- Davis, R. A (2001). A cognitive-behavioral model of pathological Internet use. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 17(2), 187–195. doi:10.1016/s0747-5632(00)00041-8
- Ditch the Label. (2020). The Annual Bullying Survey 2020. Dikutip pada 27 September 2021 dari <https://www.ditchthelabel.org/research-papers/the-annual-bullying-survey-2020/>
- Dittipisiber. (2021). Jumlah Pelaporan Aduan. Direktorat Tindak Pidana Siber. Dikutip pada 30 September 2021 dari <https://patrolisiber.id/>
- Feijoo, Sandra., Foody, Mairead., Normans, James O.H., Pichel, Rafael., & Rial, Antonio. (2021). Cyberbullies, the Cyberbullied, and Problematic Internet Use: Some Reasonable Similarities. *Journal Psicothema*. 33 (2). 198-205. doi: 10.7334/psicothema2020.209
- Ferrara, P., Ianniello, F., Villani, A. & Corsello, G. (2018) Cyberbullying a modern form of bullying: let's talk about this health and social problem. *Italian Journal of Pediatrics* 44, 14. Dikutip pada 7 Oktober 2021 dari <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13052-018-0446-4>
- Gani, Alcianno G. (2018). Pengenalan Teknologi Internet Serta Dampaknya. *Jurnal Sistem Informasi (JSI)*. Universitas Suryadarma 2 (2).
- Gomez, C.Y., Chauvie, D. B., & Cabrera, J. M. G. (2018). Cyberbullying and problematic Internet use in Colombia, Uruguay and Spain: Cross-cultural study. *Journal Scipedia*. DOI: 10.3916/C56-2018-05
- Guadix, Manuel Gamez., Borrajo, Erika., & Almedros, Carmen. (2016). Risky online behaviors among adolescents: Longitudinal relations among problematic Internet use, cyberbullying perpetration, and meeting strangers online. *Journal of Behavioral Addictions*. 5(1). 100-107. DOI: 10.1556/2006.5.2016.013.
- Guadix, M.G., Orue, I., Smith, P. K., & Calvete, E. (2013). Longitudinal and Reciprocal Relations of Cyberbullying With Depression, Substance Use, and Problematic Internet Use Among Adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent*

*Health*. 53, 446-452.

Hakim, Arief R. (2018). *Penanganan Problematic Internet Use pada Anak Usia Pre-adolescent dengan Metode Peer Tutorial*. Skripsi: Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Islam, MD. S., Sujan, MD. S. H., Tasnim, R., Ferdous, M. Z., Masud, J. H. B., Kundu, S., Mosaddek, A. B. MD., Choudhuri, M. S. K., Kircaburun, K., & Griffiths, M. D. (2020). Problematic Internet Use Among Young and Adult Population in Banglades: Correlates With Lifestyle and Online Activities During The COVID-19 Pandemic. *Addictive Behaviors Reports*. doi: [10.1016/j.abrep.2020.100311](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.abrep.2020.100311)

Jayani, Dwi Hadya. (2019). *Survei APJII: 49% Pengguna Internet Pernah Dirisak di Medsos*. Databoks.co.id dikutip pada 23 September 2021 dari <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2019/05/16/survei-apjii-49-pengguna-internet-pernah-dirisak-di-medsos>

Jung, Young Eun., Leventhal, Bennett., Kim, Young Shin., Park, Tae Won., Lee Sheen Hoo., Lee, Myeongmi., Park, Seon Hee., Yang, Jong Chul., Chung, Young Shul., Chung, Sang Keun., & Park, Jong Il. (2014). Cyberbullying, Problematic Internet Use, and Psychopathologic Symptoms among Korean Youth. *Yonsei Med J*. 55 (3). <http://dx.doi.org/10.3349/ymj.2014.55.3.826>.

Kadir. (2015). *Statistika Terapan : Konsep, Contoh dan Analisis Data dengan Program SPSS/Lisrel dalam Penelitian (Edisi Ketiga)*. Depok : Rajawali Pers

Király, O., Griffiths, Mark D., Urbán, R., Farkas, J., Kökönyei, G., Elekes, Z., Tamás, D., & Demetrovics, Z. (2014). Problematic Internet Use and Problematic Online Gaming Are Not the Same: Findings from a Large Nationally Representative Adolescent Sample. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 17(12), 749–754. doi:10.1089/cyber.2014.0475

Kircaburun, Kagan., Kokkinos, Constantinos M., Demetrovics, Zsolt., Király, Orsolya., Griffiths, Mark D., & Çolak, Tuğba Seda (2018). Problematic Online Behaviors among Adolescents and Emerging Adults: Associations

between Cyberbullying Perpetration, Problematic Social Media Use, and Psychosocial Factors. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*. doi:10.1007/s11469-018-9894-8

Kusnandar, Viva Budy. (2021). *Penetrasi Internet Indonesia Urutan ke-15 di Asia pada 2021*. Databoks.co.id Dikutip pada 26 September 2021 dari <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/07/12/penetrasi-internet-indonesia-urutan-ke-15-di-asia-pada-2021>

Kowalski, Robin., Schroeder, A. N., Giumetti., & Lattanner, M. R. (2014) Bullying in the Digital Age: A Critical Review and Meta-Analysis of Cyberbullying Research Among Youth. *Psychological Bulletin*. 140 (4). 1073-1137. DOI: 10.1037/a0035618

Kwak, S.G., & Kim, J. H. (2017). Central Limit Theorem: The Cornerstone of Modern Statistics. *Korean Journal Anesthesiol.* 70 (2). 144-156. doi: [10.4097/kjae.2017.70.2.144](https://doi.org/10.4097/kjae.2017.70.2.144)

Langos, Colette. (2014). Cyberbullying: The Shades of Harm. *Psychiatry Psychology and Law*. DOI: 10.1080/13218719.2014.919643

LaRose, R., Lin, C. A., & Eastin, M. S. (2003). Unregulated Internet Usage: Addiction, Habit, or Deficient Self-Regulation?. *Media Psychology*, 5(3), 225-253.

Martha, Grisela. (2019). *Cyberbullying Ditinjau Dari Tingkat Stress Pada Mahasiswa di Universitas X*. Sarjana Thesis, Universitas Negeri Jakarta.

Mashabi, Sania. (2020). *UNICEF: Risiko Cyber Bullying Semakin Besar di Masa Pandemi Covid-19*. Kompas.com. dikutip pada 24 September 2021 dari : <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2020/11/28/12045141/unicef-risiko-cyber-bullying-semakin-besar-di-masa-pandemi-covid-19>

McKenna, K. Y., & Bargh, J. A. (2000). Plan 9 From Cyberspace: The Implications of the Internet for Personality and Social Psychology. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, Vol. 4 No. 1; 57-75.

McLean, Susan. (2013). *Problematic Internet Use*. Cyber Safety Solutions. Victoria State Government. <https://www.education.vic.gov.au/Documents/about/programs/bullystoppers/smproblematic.pdf>

- Navarro, R., Serna, C., Martínez, V., & Ruiz Oliva, R. (2013). The role of Internet use and parental mediation on cyberbullying victimization among Spanish children from rural public schools. *European journal of psychology of education*, 28 (3), 725-745
- Nocentini, A., Calmaestra, J., Schultze-Krumbholz, A., Scheithauer, H., Ortega, R., & Menesini, E. (2010). Cyberbullying: Labels, behaviours and definition in three European countries. *Australian Journal of Guidance & Counseling*, 20 (2), 129–142. <https://doi.org/10.1375/ajgc.20.2.129>
- Odacı, H., & Kalkan, M. (2010). Problematic Internet use, loneliness and dating anxiety among young adult university students. *Computers & Education*, 55(3), 1091-1097.
- Patroli Siber. (n.d). *Statistik Jumlah Laporan Polisi yang dibuat masyarakat*. Patrolisiber.id dikutip pada 24 September 2021 dari <https://patrolisiber.id/statistic>
- Peter M. Yellowlees., & Shayna Marks (2007). *Problematic Internet use or Internet addiction?. 23(3), 1447–1453*. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2005.05.004 dikutip pada 26 September 2021 dari <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0747563205000439#:~:text=A%20number%20of%20psychosocial%20disorders,et%20al.%2C%202000>).
- Prasetyani, Y. M. (2021). Internet Sudah Jadi Napas Baru Kehidupan di Tengah Pandemi. Kompas.com. dikutip pada 24 November 2021 dari <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/04/04/09020061/internet-sudah-jadi-napas-baru-kehidupan-di-tengah-pandemi>
- Putri, Retno Adinda. (2019). Hubungan Antara Kesejahteraan Psikologis Dengan Problematic Internet Use Pada Remaja. Sarjana Thesis, Universitas Negeri Jakarta.
- Rahmawati, E. (2018). *Quality Of Life dan Sikap Terhadap Cyberbullying Pada Mahasiswa Pengguna Media Sosial*. Undergraduate Thesis, Universitas Islam Indonesia.
- Ramadhanty, Kamilia. (2020). Gambaran Pada Mahasiswa Pelaku dan Korban Cyberbullying di Universitas X. Sarjana Thesis, Universitas Negeri

Jakarta.

Ratulangi, A. G., Kairupan, B. H. R., & Dundu, A. E. (2021). Adiksi Internet Sebagai Salah Satu Dampak Negatif Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh Selama Masa Pandemi COVID-19. *Jurnal Biomedik*. 13 (3). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.35790/jbm.13.3.2021.31957>

Rezkisari, Indira. (2021). Edukasi Penggunaan Gawai Cegah Cyberbullying di Anak. [Republika.co.id](https://www.republika.co.id/berita/r0dwqt328/edukasi-penggunaan-gawai-cegah-cyberbullying-di-anak) Dikutip pada 4 Januari 2022 dari <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/r0dwqt328/edukasi-penggunaan-gawai-cegah-cyberbullying-di-anak>

Rice, E., Petering, R., Rhoades, H., Winetrobe, H., Goldbach, J., Plant, A., Montoya, J., & Kordic, T. (2015). Cyberbullying perpetration and victimization among middle-school students. *American journal of public health*, 105(3), e66–e72. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2014.302393>

Rizaty, Monavia Ayu. (2021). Inilah Bentuk Cyberbullying Paling Banyak di AS. [Databoks.id](https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/07/20/inilah-bentuk-cyberbullying-paling-banyak-di-as). dikutip pada 9 Oktober 2021 dari <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/07/20/inilah-bentuk-cyberbullying-paling-banyak-di-as>

Rustam, Muhammad. (2017). INTERNET DAN PENGGUNAANNYA (Survei di Kalangan Masyarakat Kabupaten Takalar Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan). *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi dan Media*. 21 (1). 13-24. Dikutip pada 9 Oktober 2021 dari [https://web.archive.org/web/20180423161943id\\_/https://jurnal.kominfo.go.id/index.php/jskm/article/viewFile/210102/589](https://web.archive.org/web/20180423161943id_/https://jurnal.kominfo.go.id/index.php/jskm/article/viewFile/210102/589)

Santrock, J. W. (2011). *Life span development* (Ed ke-1). Jakarta: Erlangga

Saputra, F. (2015). *Hubungan Harga Diri dengan Perilaku Menyontek Pada Mahasiswa*. Skripsi: Universitas Medan Area.

Satyawati, I. G. A. A. D & Purwani, S. P. M. E. (2014). Pengaturan Cyber Bullying dalam Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik. *eJournal* yang dikutip pada tanggal 7 Oktober 2021 dari

<https://repository.usu.ac.id/bitstream/123456789/42287/5/Chapter%20I.pdf>

- Sevcikova, A., Smahel, D., & Otavova, M. (2012). The Perception Of Cyberbullying In Adolescent Victims. *Emotional and Behavioral Difficulties*, 17, 319-328.
- Shaikh, F. B., Rehman, Mobashar., Senior Member, IEEE., & Amin, Aamir. (2020). Cyberbullying: A Systematic Literature Review to Identify the Factors Impelling University Students Towards Cyberbullying. *IEEE Access*.
- Slonje, R., Smith, P. K., & Frisen, A. (2012). The Nature Of Cyberbullying, And Strategies For Prevention. *Computers in Human Behavior*. 29(1). 26-32. DOI: [10.1016/j.chb.2012.05.024](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2012.05.024)
- Stephanie, Conney. (2021). *Berapa Lama Orang Indonesia Akses Internet dan Medsos Setiap Hari?* Kompas.com dikutip pada 23 September 2021 dari <https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2021/02/23/11320087/berapa-lama-orang-indonesia-akses-internet-dan-medsos-setiap-hari-?page=all>.
- Stopbullying. (2021). *What Is Cyberbullying*. Stopbullying.gov Dikutip pada 27 September 2021 dari <https://www.stopbullying.gov/cyberbullying/what-is-it>
- Sugianto. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Sugiyono. (2012). *Metode Penelitian Bisnis*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT Alfabet.
- Sureci, Yayin. (2016). Predicting Cyberbullying Tendences Of Adolescents With Problematic Internet Use. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*. 48. 285-296. <http://dx.doi.org/10.9761/JASSS3597>
- Tiara, Trisna Putri. (2017). *Pengaruh Keterlibatan Ayah Terhadap Cyberbullying Remaja Pengguna Instagram*. Sarjana Thesis, Universitas Negeri Jakarta.
- Tim APJII. (2020). *Survei Pengguna Internet APJII 2019-2 2020: Ada Kenaikan 25,5 Juta Pengguna Internet Baru di RI Edisi 74*. Apjii.or.id. Dikutip pada 7 Oktober 2021 dari <https://apjii.or.id/downfile/file/BULETINAPJIIEDISI74November2020.pdf>



- UII. (2021). Kekerasan Pada Anak di Masa Pandemi Covid-19. Dikutip dari uii.ac.id pada 22 Desember 2021 dari <https://www.uii.ac.id/kekerasan-pada-anak-di-masa-pandemi-covid-19-meningkat/>
- UNICEF. (n.d). Cyberbullying: What is it and how to stop it. Unicef.org. dikutip pada 8 Oktober 2021 dari <https://www.unicef.org/end-violence/how-to-stop-cyberbullying>
- Vannucci, M., Nocentini, A., Mazzoni, G., & Menesini, E. (2012). Recalling unrepresented hostile words: False memories predictors of traditional and cyberbullying. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 9(2), 182–194. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17405629.2011.646459>
- Wade, A., & Beran, T. (2011). Cyberbullying: The New Era Of Bullying. *Canadian Journal of School Psychology*. 26(1), 44-61. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0829573510396318>
- Walrave, Michael & Heirman, Wannes. (2011). Cyberbullying: Predicting Victimization and Perpetration. *Children & Society*. 25(1) 59-72. DOI:10.1111/j.1099-0860.2009.00260.x. dikutip pada 14 Oktober 2021 dari [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/229610685\\_Cyberbullying\\_Predicting\\_Victimisation\\_and\\_Perpetration](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/229610685_Cyberbullying_Predicting_Victimisation_and_Perpetration)
- Wang, Meng-Jie., Yogeewaran, Kumar., Andrews, Nadia P., Hawi, Diala R., & Sibley, Chris G. (2019). How Common Is Cyberbullying Among Adults? Exploring Gender, Ethnic, and Age Differences in the Prevalence of Cyberbullying. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 22(11), 736–741. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2019.0146>
- Wachs, S., Wolf, K. D., & Pan, Ching-Ching. (2012). Cybergrooming: Risk factors, Coping Strategies and Associations With Cyberbullying. *Psicothema*. 24. 628-633.
- Willard, N. (2004). An educator's guide to cyberbullying and cyberthreats. Cyberbully.org. Dikutip pada 5 November 2021 dari <https://www.ncschoolcounselor.org/resources/Documents/Educator's%20Guide%20to%20Cyberbullying.pdf>
- Wulan Dari, Sri., Muhlis, Muhlis, & Kismiyati Kusmiyati. (2021). Analisis

Penggunaan Media Internet Mahasiswa Pendidikan Biologi Universitas Mataram dalam Pembelajaran Daring Ditengah Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Pijar MIPA*. 16 (3). DOI: [10.29303/jpm.v16i3.2545](https://doi.org/10.29303/jpm.v16i3.2545)

Young, Kimberly S. (1998). Internet Addiction : The Emerge of a New Clinical Disorder. *CyberPsychology & Behavior*. 1 (3). <https://doi.org/10.1089/cpb.1998.1.237> dikutip pada 26 September 2021 dari <https://www.liebertpub.com/doi/abs/10.1089/cpb.1998.1.237>

Young, Kimberly S. (2004). Internet Addiction: A New Clinical Phenomenon and Its Consequences. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 48 (402). DOI: 10.1177/0002764204270278.

Yudes, C., Rey, L., & Extremera, N. (2021). The Moderating Effect of Emotional Intelligence on Problematic Internet Use and Cyberbullying Perpetration Among Adolescents: Gender Differences. *Psychological Reports*. doi:10.1177/00332941211103179

Zsila, A., Orosz, Gabor., Kiraly, O., Urban, R., Ujhelyi, A., Jarmi, E., Griffiths, M. D., Elekes, Z., & Demetrovics, Z. (2018). Psychoactive Substance Use and Problematic Internet Use as Predictors of Bullying and Cyberbullying Victimization. *International Journal Mental Health Addiction*. 16. 466-479.