DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A Kaiser Family Foundation Study. (2005) GenerationM: Media in the Lives of 8-18
 Years-old. Ali, M., & Asrori, M. (2004). Psikologi Remaja : Perkembangan
 Peserta Didik. Jakarta: PT. Bumi Aksara.
- Allen, K. A., Bowles, T. (2012). Belonging as a Guiding Principle in the Education of Adolescents. Australian Journal of Educational & Developmental Psychology, 12, 108-119.
- Anderman, L. H. (2003). Academic and social perceptions as predictors of chage in middle school students sense of school belonging. Journal of Experimental Education, 72, 5-22. Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2006. Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik (Edisi Revisi VI). Cetakan XIII.Jakarta: PT RINEKA CIPTA
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2010. Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik, Edisi revisi
 VI. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta. Australian Council for Educational Research.
 (2008). Attracting, engaging and retaining: New conversations about learning.
 Australasia student engagement report. Camberwell, Victoria.
- Azwar, Saifuddin. 2010. Reliabilitas dan Validitas Edisi ke-3 Cetakan X. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar. Azwar, Saifuddin. 2011a. Metode Penelitian Edisi I Cetakan XII. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, Saifuddin. 2011b. Penyusunan Skala Psikologi Edisi I Cetakan XV. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, Saifuddin. 2012. Metode Penelitian. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baumeister, R., & Leary, M. (1995). The need to belong: Desire for interpersonal attachments as fundamental human motivation. Psychological Bulletin, 117(3), 497-529.
- Capps, M. A. (2003). Characteristics of a sense of belonging and its relationship to academic achievement of students in selected middle schools in region IV and VI educational service centers, Texas. A Dissertation.

- Christenson, S. L., Reschly, A. L., & Wylie, C. (2012). Handbook of Research on Student Engagement. NewYork: Springer.
- Dunleavy, J., Milton, P., & Crawford, C. (2010). The search for competence in 21st century. Quest Journal.
- Faircloth, B. S., and Hamm, J. V. (2005). Sense of Belonging Among High School Students Representing 4 Ethnic Groups. Journal of Youth and Adolescence, Vol 34, No. 4, hal. 293-309.
- Fredricks, J. A., Blumenfeld, P. C., & Paris, A. H. (2004). School engagement: Potential of the concept, state of the evidence. Review of Educational Research, 74, 59 – 109.
- Fredricks, J., McColskey, W., Meli, J., Mordica, J., Montrosse, B., & Mooney, K. (2011). Measuring student engagement in upper elementary through high school: A description of 21 instruments (Issues & Answers Report, REL 2011–No. 098). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Evaluation and Regional Assistance, Regional Educational Laboratory Southeast.
- Furrer, C., & Skinner, E. (2003). Sense of Relatedness as a Factor in Children's Academic Engagement and Performance. Journal of Educational Psychology, 95, 148-163.
- Gibbs, R., & Poskitt, J. (2010). Student engagement in the middle years of schooling (years 7-10): A literature review. Ministry of Education.
- Goodenow, C. (1993). The Psychological Sense of School Membership Among Adolescent: Scale Development And Educational Correlates. Journal Psychology in The School, Vol. 30, 79-90.
- Gunuc, S. (2014). The Relationship Between Student Engagement and Their Academic Achievement. International Journal on New Trends in Education and Their Implications, Vol. 5. Hadi, Sutrisno. 2001. Metodologi Research. Yogyakarta: ANDI Yogyakarta.

- Handelsman, M. M., Briggs, W. L., Sullivan, N., & Towler, A. (2005). A measure of college student course engagement. Journal of Educational Research, 98(3), 184-191.
- Hazel, E. C., Vazirabadi, G.E., & Gallagher, J. (2013). Measuring Aspirations, Belonging, and Productivity in Secondary Student: Validation of the Student School Engagement Measure. Psychology in the Schools, Vol. 00(0).
- Marks, H. M. (2000). Student engagement in instructional activity: Patterns in the elementary, middle and high school years. American Educational Research Journal, 37, 153–184.
- McMillan, D. W., & Chavis, D. W. (1986). Sense of community: A definition and theory. Journal of Community Psychology, 14, 6-23.
- National Center for Education Statistics. (2002). The condition of education. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education.
- National Center for Education Statistics. (2002) The Condition of Education 2002. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- National Research Council and Institute of Medicine. (2004). Engaging schools: fostering high school student's motivation to learn. Committee on Increasing High School Student's Engagement and Motivation to Learn. Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Division of Behavioral and Social Science and Education. Washington, DC: The National Academy Press.
- OECD (2013), PISA 2012 Results: Ready to Learn: Students' Engagement, Drive and Self-Beliefs (Volume III), PISA, OECD Publishing.
- Osterman, K. F. (2000). Student's for belonging in the school community. Riview of Educational Research, Vol. 70, No. 3, pp. 323-367
- Papalia D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. O. (2009). *Human Development (11th ed.)*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Phan, H. P. (2013). Antecedents and Consequences of School Belonging : Empirical Evidence and Implications for Practices. Journal of Educational and Developmental Psychology, Vol. 3, No. 2.

- Purwanto, Edy. 2013. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif. Semarang: Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Negeri Semarang
- Pusat Statistik Pendidikan (PSP) Kemendiknas. (2012). Daftar tabel data pendidikan sekolah menengah pertama (SMP) tahun 2011/2012.
- Shernoff, D. J. (2013). Optimal Learning Environments to Promote Student Engagement. New York: Springer.
- Sugiyono. 2009. Metode Penelitian: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D, Cetakan ke 7. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sugiyono. 2012. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&B. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Thomas, L. (2012). Building student engagement and belonging in Higher Education at a time of change: What Works? Student Retention & Success Programme.London: Paul Hamlyn Foundation.
- Thompson, H. (2007). *The need to belong and student grades: Is there a correlation?*. *Counselor Education Master's Theses, paper 105.*
- Tillery, A. D., Varjas, K., Roach, A. T., Kuperminc, G. P., Meyers, J. (2013). The Importance of Adult Connections in Adolescents' Sense of School Belonging : Implications for Schools and Practitioners. Journal of School Violence, 12, 134-155.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 20 tahun 2003 Tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional. Jakarta: Asa Mandiri.
- Vaz, S., Falkmer, M., Ciccarelli, M., Passmore, A., Parsons, R., Black, M., Cuomo, B., Tan, T., and Falkmer, T. (2015). Belongingness in Early Secondary School : Key Factors that Primary and Secondary Schools Need to Consider. PLOS ONE Journal.
- Willms, J. D. (2003). Student Engagement at School: a sense of belonging and participation: Result from PISA 2000. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. P. i.
- Wingspread. (2004). Wingspread Declaration on School Connections. Journal of School Health, 74, 233-234.

- Wonglorsaichon, B., Wongwanich, S., & Wiratchai, N. (2014). The influence of students school engagement on learning achievement: A structural equation modeling analysis. Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 116, 1748-1755.
- Zandvliet, D., Brok, P., Mainhard, T., and Tartwijk, J. (2014). *Interpersonal Relationship in Education : From Theory to Practice. Rotterdam : Sense Publishers.*