

CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Method

This study used a descriptive analytical method. According to Kutha Ratna (2004:53), descriptive analytical method is describing the facts then followed by the analysis. So in this study, the writer is explaining the facts and giving the analysis. This study employed the data from the *1408* short story and *1408* movie script. The writer analyzed intrinsic elements in the *1408* movie script which is adapted from *1408* short story. The writer used a theory of adaptation by Thomas Leitch in his book entitled *Film Adaptation and Its Discontent* as her main reference.

3.2 Sources of the Data

The sources of the data in this study are *1408* short story by American writer Stephen King and *1408* movie script. *1408* short story is the second story in Stephen King's audiobook entitled *Blood and Smoke* which released in 1999. The writer is using the *1408* movie script to make a comparison.

3.3 Data

The data are the dialogues and sentences in the *1408* short story and from *1408* movie script.

3.4 Data Collecting Procedures

- Determining the *1408* short story as the corpus
- Determining the *1408* movie script as the corpus
- Reading the short story and the movie script thoroughly for ten times.
- Identifying the dialogues in short story and movie script representing adaptation of plot, setting, theme, and characterization.
- Identifying the sentences in short story and the movie script representing adaptation of plot, setting, theme, and characterization.
- Categorizing the identified dialogues and sentences into analysis table

No.	Short Story	Movie Script	Adjustment	Interpretation

3.5 Data Analysis Procedures

- Analyzing the chosen dialogues and sentences indicating plot, setting, theme, and characterization from *1408* short story based on the adjustment approach by Thomas Leitch.
- Analyzing the chosen dialogues and sentences of plot, setting, theme, and characterization from *1408* movie script based on the adjustment approach by Thomas Leitch.
- Comparing the analyzed dialogues and sentences from the *1408* short story and movie script.
- Interpreting the result and finding
- Drawing a conclusion of the study