

# APPENDICES

**Table 1. Form of Hegemony**

No.	Form of Hegemony	The Apparatus	Corpus
1.	The Trava Family use their specialty to oppress the other family	Trava Family	<p>“Each family had a specialty—air systems, waste water, electrical—which turned into a major disadvantage.”            “Why?”            “The Travas’ specialty was security and only they had access to the stunners and kill-zappers.”            “Oh.”            Broken Man met my gaze. The wrinkles on his face deepened as if he alone shouldered all the responsibly in letting the Travas dominate. I guessed he was around forty-five centiweeks old. (Snyder, 2010:46)</p>
		Trava Family	<p>“They are unhappy with the status quo. All the major families were upset with the Trava takeover, but in time they grew complacent and believed there was nothing they could do to restore the original balance of power.” (Snyder,2010:46 )</p>
2.	Take over the important position	Trava Family	<p>“...Every admiral is a Trava, and every time an upper links with the computer, a Trava knows. Every mechanical system running Inside has a Trava at the switch.”(Snyder, 2010:35).</p>
		Trava Family	<p>“Hold on. The Trava takeover?” I asked. “The Travas have always been in charge.”(Snyder, 2010: 46).</p>
		Trava Family	<p>“Believe what you will, but watch out for this LC. She’s intelligent, cunning and intuitive. Her family is not only in charge of the Pop Cops, but work closely with the Controllers, as well. She’s well connected to all the powerful people.” (Snyder, 2010:35).</p>
		Trava Family	<p>“...And the Travas make all the decisions for Inside.” (Snyder, 2010:35).</p>
3.	Delete some information about the history of Inside	Trava Family	<p>“My dad told me about it. Maybe they got too close to the truth, and the Travas decided to delete all the data prior to their takeover and write the bogus entry to explain it.”(Snyder, 2010:117)</p>
4.	Give punishment if the scrubs disobey or break the rule	Pop Cops	<p>“They figured it would be easier than lugging his body down there. The timing is so Lieutenant Commander Karla can use his execution to lecture us during the hundred-hour assembly on the</p>

			consequences of disobeying the Pop Cops.”( Snyder,2010:105).
		Pop Cops	He appeared older. No longer in training, he wore a plain gray shirt and black pants. Fresh scratches marred his cheek and neck, and his left sleeve was torn and bloody. “What happened?” I asked, gesturing to his arm. A wry smile twisted his lips. “Extra duty with Commander Vinco. The commander delights in knife fighting and uses his unarmed helpers for target practice.” (Snyder. 2010:59)
		Pop Cops	“They figured it would be easier than lugging his body down there. The timing is so Lieutenant Commander Karla can use his execution to lecture us during the hundred-hour assembly on the consequences of disobeying the Pop Cops.”(Snyder,2010:105).
		Pop Cops	“Special assembly.” I glanced at the cuff. If she snapped it around my wrist, I would have to report to the Pop Cops for discipline. They would probably assign me to work in waste handling during my off hours. When I completed the punishment, the cuff would be removed. Until then, everyone would know I was in trouble (Snyder, 2010:38).
		Pop Cops	“Figures. The Pop Cops knew a good beating was an effective way to warn a scrub. Give them trouble another time and a scrub is arrested and never seen again in the lower levels.” (Snyder,2010:19).
5.	Create the thought of afterlife rewards	Prophet	Surrounded by a throng, the prophet had set himself up on an elevated dais near the break room so everyone could see him. “...conditions are deplorable. The uppers have rooms to themselves and yet you sleep in barracks. But your suffering will not go unrewarded. You’ll find peace and all the room you want Outside.” The prophet’s voice was strong. His words could be heard over the hiss and rattle of the machines. (Snyder; 2010:9)
		Prophet	The Pop Cops’ prophets preached that Outside could only be attained after a person’s life ends. And only if the person worked hard and obeyed Inside’s laws. If a scrub was worthy, his inner soul would travel to Outside while his physical body would be fed to Chomper.

			Most of the scrubs believed this Pop Cop dribble. I didn't. Souls were a myth and our bodies stayed trapped Inside. (Snyder, 2010:11)
		Pop Cops	Besides the Pop Cops' insistence of a purely spiritual final resting place for the good people, the rumors surrounding Outside ranged from wild guesses to tales of horror. I knew something had to be beyond our walls. And whether this place was Outside or something else, speculation ran rampant. (Snyder, 2010:46)
6.	Teach the scrubs to obey the rules since they were in Care Facility	Care Facility	Curiosity was a lethal trait. Scrubs learned in the care facility not to ask too many questions or challenge what you were taught. To accept and agree meant more privileges, fewer punishments and a decent work assignment. A few had learned this lesson quicker than others. A few still hadn't accepted it. (Snyder, 2010:70)
7.	Make the upper level and lower level hate each other	Trava family and Pop Cops	If he noticed the shock on my face, he didn't show it. I gave him a curt nod and hurried away, shaken by his offer. An offer that would be too dangerous for me to accept. Scrubs and uppers don't mix. Ever. The Pop Cops had specific guidelines for keeping everybody where the Pop Cops decided they belonged. Besides, we hated each other. The uppers lived in spacious quarters with their families. Their work schedules were shorter and they had more freedoms. They made the decisions and we followed. (Snyder, 2010:30)
8.	Give orders and threats to the subordinate group	Controller	"Then Controllers. They have hijacked the computer network, shutting down access to all but a few people. If the Committee doesn't do as they say, they'll erase the programs for running vital systems." (Snyder, 2011 : 90)
		Controller	I peeked. White still dominated the screen, but big black letters shone from the center. Squinting at them, I read: All access denied by order of the Controllers. (Snyder, 2011:72)
		Controller	She crumpled. There was no other way to describe it. One second sitting straight and being stubborn, the next a defeated slouch. "You have the worst timing." Anne-Jade spun her monitor around so I could see it. The white screen had a row of black letters that read, Collect all the weapons Inside and lock them in the safe, including your own. "Is that—" "Yes. Orders from the Controllers." (Snyder,

			2011:119)
		Controller	“What about the air plant?” Domotor asked. “If we resist, the Outsiders will fill the air with poison.”(Snyder, 2011:173).
		Controller	The lights dimmed and a large bright rectangle lit up the north wall. Images appeared. First of the transport ship clinging to our world, then of the port. Outsiders hustled people into the belly of the transports and then the scene switched to inside the ships. Every image was crammed with people. Scared and frightened people. (Snyder, 2011:182)
		Controller	third Outsider came into view. It was Fosord. He pointed at Anne-Jade’s body and then pointed directly at the camera. Instant silence followed his gesture. Fosord reached to the side. When his hands reappeared, he held a wipe board. Three words had been written on the board: Surrender or die. (Snyder, 2011:182)
		Controller	“Then why didn’t they ask? They infiltrated our network, they ordered us to lock down our people and they told us they’re boarding. Not the actions of a friendly group.” (Snyder, 2011:118)
9.	Affect the subordinate group’ mind	Pop Cops	“Nor would we. You uppers think we’re filthy livestock bred for one purpose. To work.” “I see the propaganda has worked. You believe the Pop Cops.” I jumped to my feet. “I’m not like those sheep. I don’t listen to all that bull.” “Really?” He raised one eyebrow in a mocking sneer. “Where did you acquire your vast,knowledge of life in the upper levels?” “In the care facility.” “Which is run by the Pop Cops.” Smugness replaced his scorn. (Snyder, 2010:71)
		Care Facility	The standard scrub reply was to shrug and say there was nothing I could do about it or to regurgitate the Pop Cop line about a better afterlife. (Snyder, 2010:48)
		Controller	“Not me. Hank. He’s believed that the Controllers live Outside and have been instructing us on how to live better lives. Though his beliefs were shaken a bit when you found Gateway and it lead to Outer Space and not to them. He’s been searching the computers since your rebellion. He never gave up faith that they existed. (Snyder, 2011:141)
		Controller	“Really? They’re coming inside?” I pretended to

			<p>be stunned. Then I leaned closer as if suddenly enthusiastic. “Will they repair the air and power plant?”</p> <p>“Yes, and put our society back in order. No Committee, no ISF, no scrubs or uppers, they’re going to fix it all.”</p> <p>“How?”</p> <p>“By returning our society to its original configuration.”</p> <p>“Original as in Pop Cops?”</p> <p>“No. As in the Outsiders once again being our Controllers, making the rules, enforcing the rules and the rest of you can return to work. I’ll be one of their chosen liaisons.” (Snyder, 2011:140)</p>
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**Table 2 Form of Counter Hegemony**

No	Form of Counter Hegemony	Intellectual	Corpus
1	Raise the awareness of the subordinate group	Trella	“These are live images of what the Outsiders are doing,” I said. “They pretended to be the Controllers so they could get into our ship. They’re people from our world who had been exiled for crimes against us, and are now planning to exile all of us Insiders.” (Snyder, 2011:182)
		Trella	My grief for Anne-Jade would have to wait until later. I shoved it deep down and took advantage of the stunned silence. “They’re scared of us,” I said. “We need to act now before they do.” (Snyder, 2011:182)
		Riley	“You are the reason I’m here,” Riley said. “If you remember, I didn’t get involved to find Gateway. But to find a way to improve living conditions in the lower levels. I talked to Doctor Lamont and there is a way to even things out between uppers and lowers. The Force of Sheep is worried about being caught, but they’re also motivated.”(Snyder, 2010:188)
		Riley	“No.” The word ground out as if it originated deep within him. He held up both hands in a stopping motion. “I’m trying to understand why you automatically assumed I’m a spoiled brat. And I wanted you to think about where you’ve gotten your information. It’s either from the Pop Cops or from the computer system, which is run by the Controllers. Both can’t be trusted.” (Snyder, 2010:71)
		Trella	“The Travas are our mutual enemy. They have lied to you and to the scrubs to keep us from joining together. Think about it. The scrubs outnumber the uppers ten to one. But you have control of the systems keeping us alive, and the Travas have control of us both. Teaming up takes the Travas out of the equation. We can return to the times when each family had an equal say.” (Snyder, 2010:168)

			<p>“I don’t think so,” Hank said. He poked a finger toward one woman, standing off to the side by herself. “Rumor has it the Doctor knocked out all the Outsiders inside the ship, then rallied and organized everyone else to attack the guards in the bay. The Outsiders didn’t stand a chance.” He glared at me, but it didn’t reach his eyes. “Now I know who you inherited your pain in the assness from.” (Snyder, 2011:194)</p>
2.	Infiltrate in the dominant group’s network	Logan	<p>“I just need a couple minutes.” Logan’s fingers danced on the keyboard. “I want to put these files where I can get to them from the lower level computers.” Anxious to get moving, I fidgeted behind Logan. Riley also had a worried look. “Are you sure all this time you spent on the computer hasn’t been recorded or traced?” “Yep. I’m ghosting. No port. No problem.” (Snyder,2010:118)</p>
3.	Rebel against the dominant group	Trella	<p>“No one recycles Cogon!” I yelled, pleased the ad hoc battle cry rhymed. Then everyone moved as if my shout were a signal. Scrubs overwhelmed the rest of the Pop Cops, taking their weapons and knocking them down. A short and brutal attack. I gaped at the unexpected turn of events. The chant rippled through the lower levels. No one recycles Cogon. (Snyder, 2010:181)</p>
		Cogon	<p>Cog organized teams to secure entrances. Every resident of the lower two levels had come to level one for Cog. (Snyder, 2010:181)</p>
		Trella	<p>Armed scrubs streamed into the room. Before the room erupted into chaos, a number of uppers had been stunned. Vinco managed to dodge the initial blasts. With his knife still aimed at my throat, he lunged at me. I kicked him in the chest. Instead of cutting deep into the skin, his slash skimmed my neck. (Snyder, 2010:204)</p>
		The Force of Sheep	<p>The Force of Sheep planned to declare war on the Travas during week 147,006 at</p>



			hour sixty-six. After eighty hours of planning, of secret meetings, of setting distractions and false trails and of assembling illegal technological devices, we were ready. (Snyder, 2010:199)
		Trella	Armed scrubs streamed into the room. Before the room erupted into chaos, a number of uppers had been stunned. Vinco managed to dodge the initial blasts. With his knife still aimed at my throat, he lunged at me. I kicked him in the chest. Instead of cutting deep into the skin, his slash skimmed my neck. (Snyder, 2010:204)
		Trella	Too late. The hatch opened. Cold horror froze the sweat on my skin as one then four then seven suited and armed Outsiders poured from the ship. I checked the air pressure gauge that hung on my belt. There still wasn't enough air for us to shed the space suits. It would have given us a small advantage. (Snyder, 2011:191)

## SYNOPSIS

### Inside Out

Trella is a girl who lived in a place known as Inside where people are divided into two groups: Upper level and Lower level. Trella is part of the Lower level which is also known as Scrubs. Live a life as a Scrub is far from happiness, they must clean the air ducts in Inside, live together in a barrack, eat food that is not tasty, and do not have time for vacation. They also can not choose the job that they want to do because their work has been defined by their Mother Care. Since they were kids, Scrubs do not have much time to play because they have to train for their future job. Upper level has a better life than the Scrubs. They have more time to rest, their own room and did not have to sleep together in a barrack. Upper level consists of nine families, each of them have their own specialty such as water systems, waste water, electrical, security, etc. in addition, they also have the same rights in making decisions for the Inside.

Trella is a loner, she have no friends, and prefer to be all alone rather than mingles with her fellow Scrubs. This makes Trella spend her time by exploring the air duct in Inside so she was given the nickname "Queen of the Pipes". It leads her to a Prophet named Broken Man. Cogon who is Trella's one and only friend who asked her to help Broken Man find his disk that contains the location of Gateway. In the lower level, there is a myth about Gateway which is a gate to a place called Outside. This place is described by the Prophet as the place where Scrubs can have a better life. Unfortunately, not all Scrubs can go there, only those who work hard in their life can go to the Outside. Besides, they can go to Outside if they are die. Pop Cops which is the part of the Upper level say that the Gateway is not a door in a physical form, but only be passed after the person dies. Most of the Scrubs believe this, but there are also Scrubs who do not believe it, and one of them is Trella. She does not believe that the Gateway and Outside are exist.

In the begining, Trella refuses Cogon's request to help Broken Man, she considers that they just tricked by Broken Man so they can be recycled by Pop Cops. But eventually Trella decide to help Broken Man but not to find the Gateway and Outside but to prove that those are not real. When Trella tries to find the Broken Man's disk, she learns that the Trava family has taken over the Upper level. Actually, the nine families in the Upper level have the same rights in making decisions for Inside, unfortunately, the Trava family misuse their specialty and use it to push the other families and took over the Upper level. Then, Trella meets two Scrubs named Logan and Anne-Jade which are willing to help her to find the Gateway. Trella also accidentally meet with an Upper named Riley who is also willing to help and restore the balance of power in Inside.

Various obstacles faced by Trella and friends in their efforts to earn a better life. They have to be careful in every action they did because the Controllers are watching them. People in the Lower level consider that Controller is the Upper level, but some think that the Controller is a program that has a high intelligence. Cogon also suspected that he is involved in the Broken

Man's disappearance by Lieutenant Commander Karla Trava so he is arrested and he will be executed by the Pop Cops. Trella and others try their best to persuade and the Upper level to cooperate with them to overthrow the Trava family. Her efforts is not wasted, she manages to make Upper level cooperate with her and formed a group called "The Force of Sheep". Moreover, Logan has managed to find the location of Gateway. When the time Cogon will be executed in front of all Scrubs has come, Trella in the middle of the crowd shouts that she has found the Gateway and she will not let anyone recycle Cogon. This triggers a riot in Lower level and violence is inevitable. Pop Cops and the Scrubs attacking each other by using a gun.

Trella along with Cogon that have been free go to the location of Gateway. Unfortunately when they are arrived in there and manage to open the Gateway, Outside is not like the one that portrayed in the computer. Outside is described as a vast green plains and blue skies, in fact, Outside is the outer space. Trella lost Cogon in this incident because he is trying to save Trella so he will not be sucked into space. Then, Trella captured and imprisoned by Pop Cops. Trella has lost her hopes for a better life on the Outside, moreover, she also lost her best friend, Cogon. From this incident they know that Inside is actually a space ship that is heading to an unknown place. However it does not mean that their struggles are stopped here.

Trella escape from the brig and hide in the Upper level. She and the Force of Sheep is planning to declare war to the Trava family. They make a secret meeting, setting distractions, and prepare many devices so that they can beat the Trava family. The Force of Sheep is divided into several groups and they have their own duties. Their main target is the Control Room because there is a lot Upper level with important positions such as the admiral and the room is the center of Inside. After Trella successfully entered the Control Room, there is shooting between Trella and Upper level there. She also has to deal with Commander Vinco. Trella is pushed because she is outnumbered, but then Riley and the others arrived to help Trella so they can beat the Trava family.

After they manage to overthrow the Trava family, they imprison them and formed a temporary committee consisting of representatives of each family as well as representatives from Scrubs. Logan also cannot find any data about who the Controller is so he considers Controllers is only an intelligent program that gives Instruction to keep the citizens of Inside alive through the Trava family. Upper and Lower level are abolished and now they call themselves as Insider. Nevertheless, it does not mean that there are no other problems that arise. The first problem is the population that getting bigger but the space is limited. Then there is no longer Scrubs who wants to do work such as cleaning the air ducts. But when Trella can freely explore Inside, she accidentally discovered the room which consists of more than five floors that have been prepared by their predecessors to solve the population problem, Trella calls that place as the Expanse

## Outside In

Citizens of Inside or now known as Insider has been freed from Trava family and formed a temporary committee consist of the Upper level and Lower level. Nevertheless, it does not mean they are free from problems. The population in the Lower level becomes a problem that must be solved by the committee. Upper level is not willing to share their living area with Lower level. The only way to solve this problem is by building a new living area in the floors that are discovered by Trella, but it will take some time so the Lower level must be patient. Moreover, Upper level and Lower level still cannot be united because they distrust each other. Jobs in Lower level are abandoned because there is no longer scrubs that will do the jobs because they assume that the Upper level are not doing their job. Actually, Upper level still do their jobs, but unfortunately none of the Scrubs know about this. Besides the jobs in the Lower level and Upper level are different, Upper level works in front of the computer and running the existing network system in the Inside while the Lower level's job is cleaning the air duct.

Another problem arise, there is an explosion which damage the Transmission. This device is very important to run Inside because it is the control of the speed and movement of Inside. If the Transmission is damaged, then they can hit the celestial things such as asteroids and comets. Only a few people know about this transmission so that it will be easier for Trella and friends to find out who is responsible. In the beginning, Trella and others suspect the Trava family, but they denied because they know that the transmission is important and they will not damage it. Not only sabotage of transmission, the committee also cannot access to the network system in Inside since their access is denied by the Controller. It makes Trella and others surprised because they thought that Controller is a network system and not a living creature.

Trella and others conduct an investigation and found that the Controller is also know as the Outsider because they are people who come from the outside of Inside. According to the history, Outsiders are people who were also staying at the Inside, but because they committed crimes against citizens of Inside they are expelled from Inside. Now they return to take over Inside and they will revenge to the Insider. Trella and her friends also found out that the Outsiders managed to get into Inside with the help of Insider who still believe that the Controller is their savior and the Insider name is Hank. Actually, there are still many people who believe that the Controller will save them. This makes Trella in a difficult position because she knows the real plan of the Outsider, to eliminate them. Insider will not believe what is being said by Trella so she decided to show how the Controller treats the Insider. With the help of a projector, Trella shows an image of the Controller to the rest of the Insider. She shows when Controller forcing Insider to enter a transport ship and the faces of the Insider are frightened. Not only that, they also kill Anne-Jade and force the Insider to surrender or they will do the same to them. Then, Trella encourage the rest of the Insider to fight the Outsider, and they make a plan to attack the Outsider. Trella assisted by her friends in conducting this rebellion.

When Trella and her friends attempt to rescue Insider in the Transport ship, they are confronted by Ponife who is an Outsider and other Outsider. A riot ensued, Outsider shooting Trella and her friends, but Trella throw a bomb to the Outsider to beat them. When Trella and the others go to the Transport Ship to rescue the remaining Insider, it turns out that they had beaten Outsider in the ship. This is can be done because of Dr. Lamont who is also the mother of Trella. She motivates Insider to fight Outsider and liberate themselves. After they are free from the Outsider, citizens of Inside start their new life with freedom. They can choose their own leaders who has nominated and choose their own job. Finally, Trella and the Insiders can achieve their freedom because of their own efforts.