

**Social Class Discrimination Derived from Power to the Abnegation
Faction in Veronica Roth's *Divergent***



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ABNEGATION FACTION IN VERONICA ROTH'S *DIVERGENT***

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ABSTRAK

SATRIA TRIAWAN. 2017 *Diskriminasi Kelas Sosial yang berasal dari kekuasaan terhadap faksi Abnegation di dalam novel Veronica Roth's Divergent*. Skripsi. **Jakarta, Jurusan Bahasa dan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni, Universitas Negeri Jakarta**

Di setiap zaman, kelas minoritas selalu ditindas oleh kelas yang memiliki kekuasaan, hal itu memunculkan diskriminasi kelas sosial. *Divergent*, karya Veronica Roth adalah salah satu novel bertema dystopian yang menggambarkan diskriminasi dan perjuangan kelas melalui faksi dari karakter utamanya, yaitu *Abnegation*. Penelitian ini menggunakan analisis secara deskriptif dengan menerapkan teori-teori Marxisme dan hegemoni Gramsci. Diskriminasi kelas sosial tidak akan terjadi di dalam novel jika faksi *Erudite* tidak memiliki kekuasaan yang membuat faksi *Abnegation* tertindas. Perjuangan kelas *Abnegation* adalah hasil dari upaya perlawanan mereka untuk menolak penindasan yang dilakukan oleh *Erudite*. Pada akhir cerita, diskriminasi kelas sosial digambarkan dengan penindas mengusik seperti me-label, meremehkan, dan menintimidasi yang tertindas.

Kata kunci: Penindasan, perjuangan kelas, hegemoni, Marx, Gramsci, *Divergent*

ABSTRACT

SATRIA TRIAWAN. 2017 *Social Class Discrimination Derived from Power to the Abnegation Faction in Veronica Roth's Divergent*. A thesis. **English Department, Literature Study Program, Faculty of Language and Arts, State University of Jakarta.**

In every age, minority class is always been oppressed by the one whom has a power that arisen social class discrimination. Veronica Roth's *Divergent* is one of dystopian novel that portrays a class discrimination and struggle through the main character faction, Abnegation. This study consist a descriptive analysis by applying theories of Marxism and Gramsci's hegemony. Social class discrimination is impossible to come up if Erudite does not have power that makes them oppress the Abnegation. Class struggle is the result of Abnegation attempt to resisting the Erudite oppression. The rest of the story, social class discrimination is portrayed as the oppressor harassments such labeling, underestimating, and bullying.

Keywords: Oppression, class struggle, hegemony, Marx, Gramsci, *Divergent*

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

Social class exists in the world, but some people do not notice it as an issue. In society, classes are being classified to the people or society based on their career, race, education, intelligent, job, and family name. Most of people whose has higher position would intimidate the lower position, took all benefit from the lower position who work harder than the higher, and exploit the benefits which the higher get from the lower class. Ilegbinosa (2012) states that capitalist obtains benefit by using labor services in order to create products. D'Amato (1999) states that it's widespread that every individual carries multi identities: gender, race, class, nationality and cultural praxis based on their own background. The issues like social class become the themes of many literary works such as *Divergent*, *The Hunger Games* and *The Grapes of Wrath* but also it always happened around us.

Discrimination is the way when society or people look differently to someone who they think is different from them from their race, age, class, and etc. Discrimination also becomes the theme in many kinds of literary works such as in the novel, short stories, and poetry. Willmore (1997) stated that the United Nation agreement forbids any kind of class discrimination and it has been enlarged by The

Universal Declaration of Human Rights include color, sex, political or other opinion, national or social origins and other status.

The discrimination is similar like the categorizing someone social class based on their status. Discrimination is also a worldwide issue but this issue becomes more knowledgeable than the social class issue, People usually notice the discrimination because the issue are often seen in the media such as in the newspaper or in the TV and it also become the themes in literary works like Veronica Roth's *Divergent*.

Divergent is a novel by Veronica Roth published in the 2011. The novel has similar theme and target readers like other young adult novels such as *The Maze Runners* and *The Hunger Games*. The writer chose *Divergent* as a data source to conduct his research because the novel explores the themes common to young adult fiction, such as adult authority and the transition from childhood to maturity, as well as such broader motifs as the place of violence and social structures within a post-apocalyptic society. Its major plot device, the division of society and people into personality and Intelligent types.

The novel is chosen to conduct this study because it is about someone whom in other society get bullied and discriminated by others and the main characters is struggling to have same position or higher to get out from the status as an abnegation, a class or faction in the novel which usually becomes target of other factions mostly candor to be bullied or discriminated. This novel also tells that the discrimination of

social class along the lower class and how hard the lower class gets their position is equal with others.

Marxism theory and Gramsci Hegemony is uses to support the analysis of this study, the writer chose the Marxism theory because the theory is seen who is the most powerful in the society and how they use their power and the writer focused on Class and Class struggle in Marxism theory. The Gramsci Hegemony is used to support because the theory is about power to rule the society. Therefore, the problems to be analyzed are as follows;

1.2 Research Questions

Based on the background of the study, this study is conducted to answer this question are

1. How is class discrimination portrayed in Veronica Roth's *Divergent*?
2. How is class struggle of Abnegation faction shown as impact of Power in Veronica Roth's *Divergent*?

1.3 Purpose of the Study

Dealing with the research question above, this study aimed to analyze how social class discrimination is portrayed in Veronica Roth's *Divergent* and how is class struggle is shown as impact of power in Veronica Roth's *Divergent*?

1.4 Scope of the Study

This study investigates social class discrimination in Veronica Roth's *Divergent*. This study focused on the social class issue and discrimination that present in the novel, focusing on the words, phrases, clauses, and sentences in the narrations, dialogue, and quotation that indicates and portrayed a social class discrimination and class struggle of Abnegation faction as impact of power.

1.5 Significance of the Study

The writer expects that this study will enrich and give contribution to the portrayal of Social class discrimination derived from power in literary works and also might be useful especially for English Department students' who are interested in conducting similar study about portrayal of social class discrimination derived from power in other literary works.

1.6 Previous Study

Over the recent years there has been a large diversity of studies on the social class shown in literary works and real life situations. More recent studies take a descriptive analytic study, analyzing how the class discrimination shown in the novels analyzed.

Guðjónsdóttir (2014) conducted a descriptive analysis on *Harry Potter* novels. The study applied Marxism theory to analyze the social class discrimination portrayed in the novels; by focusing on the social class in real life. The study is aimed to show how the authority and the upper class are portrayed in a very negative way. The result of the study showed that by applying Marxist theory focusing on class structure, and it is shown the upper class creates the superstructure while the lower class, formed by *Muggleborn* wizards and witches as well as the non-human beings, form the base of the society.

Crocker and Kusch (2009) investigated the class and identity in the novels *The Great Gatsby* and *Passing*. This study was conducted to show how *The Great Gatsby* and *Passing* novels reflect the changing idea of racial identity, while also exploring the implications of class identity and its relationship to race within these two novels. This study also concludes that upper class become dominant by showing that white racial dominance proves to be the most explicit form of social control within the two novels.

Didi (2014) conducted a study about the Racial and Social Class discrimination in Maya Angelou Poems. This study used descriptive analysis method to analyze the Maya Angelou poems and used semiotic as an approach from Roland Barthes. This study concludes found 131 signifiers includes 6 personifications, 117 imagery and 6 similes and those are depicting discrimination form in three Maya Angelou poems.

Those previous studies above are with the researchers focus but different in terms of data source and theory. Harry Potter, The Great Gatsby, and Passing novels become their data source, those novels focus on social class discrimination. The other study which conducted by Guðjónsdóttir also focuses on social class but it using different data source. The study which conducted by Crocker and Kusch also using a novel as their data source but they used different theory, the theory which they used is identity. Didi conducted a study to analyze Maya Angelo poem his focus is racial and class discrimination by using Barthes theory of semiotic. The writer using Marxist theory as an approach and different data source which is Veronica Roth's *Divergent*.

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW

Chapter two presents theories dealing with social class discrimination. This chapter provides overview about social class, Marxism, discrimination, Gramsci hegemony, novel, *Divergent*, and the theoretical framework.

2.1 Social Class

Marx. Kraus (2012) states that to Karl Marx, social class is determined by ones relationship to the means of production. Marx saw two classes, capitalists and workers. Capitalists owned the means of production like factories, businesses, etc. and workers labored in them. Other Marxism added a third class: the bourgeoisie, composed of small businessman, experts, and the major professionals like doctors, lawyers, professors. The bourgeoisie shares features with both owners and workers. Capitalist, labor, bourgeoisie are the major three classes that always appear in economic and social systems which several being analyzed. Social class divided Individual in forming their social class category will depend on their abilities; intelligence, salary, pride and social capital. Individuals from relatively upper-class backgrounds, due to their elevated social rank in society and abundant economic resources, tend to have access to higher quality education, enjoy more freedom at

their jobs, and live longer than their lower-class counterparts. Many theories attempt to explain why an individual is sorted into the upper or lower social class categories in society. People would form their natural society that is equal to their social class category. Large-scale surveys show that the wealthy individuals are perceived as high in competence, whereas the very poor are perceived as low in competence. (Fiske, Cuddy, Glick, & Xu, 2002).

Social class that interprets class as a matrix of fixed categories in which individuals move up or down while interprets class as group identities shaped by common, shared experiences has been patented. (Wright & Shin, 1988). Structural approaches of class analysis typically measure social class through indicators of socioeconomic status such as income, occupation, and education.

Social class refers to grouping of people who are similar in their behavior based upon their economic position in the public place. (Gherasim 2013: 5) Classifies some characteristics of social class;

1. The same social class individuals have similar behaviors, including the preferences for clothing, housing, furniture, leisure services, mass media etc.
2. Depending on the social class to which they belong, people lower or higher positions in society;
3. A social class that a person belongs is determined by several variables such as occupation, income, wealth, education, etc.

4. People can move from one class to another.

In some traditional societies social class is very difficult to change, but in some societies, any man or woman can become Prime Minister. Social mobility is individuals' transition from one social class to another class; it can be vertical or even horizontal. (Solomon, Bamossy, Askegaard and Hogg, 2006: 438). Then Lancaster and Reynolds (2005) believed that individuals who cross their social class will share different lifestyle to their parents since they are young.

2.2 Marxism

Marxist theory explains that social theory about human live in the world. Marxist theorists tend to focus their interpretations on considering how literary texts depict class oppression, strife, and social inequality to serve critique elements of capitalistic Western life. Marxist theorists also consider how literary texts subvert even overturn ordinary forms of social and political order then it will present new forms of social and political perception and interaction. According to Suseno (2001:5) on Sati Nurchotimah thesis, Marxism is an ideology which is different from communism; Marxism is related to the economic, social, and political concept. Marx argued that dominant ideas are the result of material or economic conditions and he was strongly opposed to reformers who thought that change in ideas can change society.

Based on explanation above the writer can conclude that Marxism is the movement that against the capitalism. Marxism is about the equality within the class therefore the Marxism is tendency to the labor class. Marxism believes that the proletariat can overthrow the bourgeois In *Divergent*, Capitalism is represented by the Erudite faction. Oxford English Dictionary defines Erudite as having or showing great knowledge of learning. In the novel, the Erudite are described as teachers and researchers. They feel that Abnegation is working too much for the greater good and not allowing people to make their own choices and acquire their own wealth. This is exemplified by the accusations thrown at Tris's mother by a member of Erudite on Visiting Day in the Dauntless compound:

2.2.1 Alienation

Ro (2012) stated that alienation appears when individuals get into capitalist society in which condition might trigger a species being of individuals who treated and looked differently by others, therefore they unable to show human capacities. In this account, alienation is principally an evaluative notion. To say that someone is alienated is to say that he is not living a life worthy of his humanity.

In Nurchotimah (2011) Karl Mark views human is alienated from his society because of his work in capitalist economy. The basic human alienation is work because the fundamental human activity is work, and work makes human being real. Human nature is aspect of alienation. Human work to

appropriate their needs. Human is different from animal because human need to produce foods or goods by work. Basically alienation is happen both in human and world which it is separated from object (Fargacs, 1986:63).

2.2.2 Base & Superstructure

Base and Superstructure are two linked theoretical concepts developed by Karl Marx, base refers to the forces and relations of production to all the people, relationships between them, the roles that they play, and the materials and resources involved in producing the things needed by society. Superstructure refers to all other aspects of society. It includes culture, ideology (world views, ideas, values, and beliefs), norms and expectations, identities that people inhabit, social institutions (education, religion, media, and family, among others), the political structure, and the state (the political apparatus that governs society). Marx argued that the superstructure grows out of the base, and reflects the interests of the ruling class that controls the base. As such, it justifies how the base operates, and the power of the ruling class.

2.2.3 Class

Andrew (1983) stated that class is those who share common economic interests, are conscious of those interests, and engage in collective action which advances those interests. Within Marxian class theory, the structure of the production process forms the basis of class construction.

Based on explanation above, a class is a group with intrinsic tendencies and interests that differ from those of other groups within society, the basis of a fundamental antagonism between such groups. For example, it is in the laborer's best interest to maximize wages and benefits and in the capitalist's best interest to maximize profit at the expense of such, leading to a contradiction within the capitalist system, even if the laborers and capitalists themselves are unaware of the clash of interests.

2.2.4 Class Struggle

Class struggle focuses on the struggle of the oppressed class against the oppressor. It focuses on the way the class oppressed face the oppressor. Nurhotimah (2011) states that in general, economic factor is the major reason of the class struggle happen which is determine high class stratum such as the elite; aristocrats and bourgeois oppressing the proletariat. Rummel (1977) said “Marx’s emphasis on class conflict as constituting the dynamics of social change, his awareness that change was not random but outcome of a conflict of interest and his view of social relation as based on power were contributions of the first magnitude”. Class of struggle is the active expression of the theoretical class of conflict that is looked from any socialist perspective.

2.2.5 Revolution

The society that stands their guard from crisis would affect them to struggle toward revolution. (Permanasari, 2011:18) Social revolution is the rapid and fundamental changes of society and class structure of a country. In the other word according to Theda Skocpol, Social revolution coupled with the rebellion of the lower classes or the oppressed class. The lower classes or proletariat change the social structure from old into the new one. By the revolution that is made by the lower classes, the lower classes sweep the class stratification to stop discrimination, exploration, and then make a new society for a better life.

2.3 Discrimination

Favreault (2007) stated that discrimination are a reckless treatment in society or real life situation like academic institution, court trial, or in the market systems between labors, capitalist, bourgeois, and the discrimination come up with naturally like age, race, and sex and it last for the generations. Discrimination is a world issue the victims of the case of discrimination and the colored and oppressed people often get discrimination in the country which they immigrate, or individuals who lives as a minority between the majorities in a place which controlled or ruled by the majority itself. Willmore (1997) defines that Discriminations happen because there is distinction between one group and individual to the others based on their historical

background which affect hostility to each other. Also jeopardize the relationship between fundamental freedoms and human rights. Acas (2015) states that there are four main types of discrimination:

2.3.1 Direct Discrimination

Direct discrimination is when someone treated differently and worse than someone else for certain reasons. Direct discrimination occurs when someone is treated less favorably than another person because of a protected characteristic they have or are thought to have or because they associate with someone who has a protected characteristic. Acas (2015) states that direct discrimination in all its forms could involve a decision not to employ someone, to dismiss them, withhold promotion or training, offer poorer terms and conditions or deny contractual benefits because of a protected characteristic.

2.3.2 Indirect Discrimination

Acas (2015) states that is usually less obvious than direct discrimination and can often be unintended. In law, it is where a provision, criterion or practice is applied equally to a group of employees or job applicants, but has or would have the effect of putting those who share a certain protected characteristic at a particular disadvantage when compared to others in the group, and the employer is unable to justify it. Indirect

discrimination is when a condition, rule, policy or even a practice applies to everyone, but has a disproportionate impact on people with a protected characteristic. Indirect discrimination is when there is a practice, policy or rule which applies to everyone in the same way, but it has a worse effect on some people than others.

2.3.3 Harassment

Acas (2015) states that harassment is defined as ‘unwanted conduct’ and must be related to a relevant protected characteristic or be of ‘a sexual nature’. It must also have the purpose or effect of violating a person’s dignity or creating an intimidating, hostile, degrading, humiliating or offensive environment for that individual. It includes bullying, nicknames, threats, jokes, gossip, inappropriate questions, excluding an employee, insults or unwanted physical contact. Harassment can be verbal, written or physical, is based on the victim’s perception of the unwanted behavior rather than that of the harasser, and whether it is reasonable for the victim to feel that way. Harassment can also apply to someone who is harassed because they are perceived to have a protected characteristic, whether they actually have it or not and it can also apply to someone who is harassed because they are associated with someone with a protected characteristic.

2.3.4 Victimization

Swan (2015) states that victimization is occurs when an employee is treated badly because they have made or supported a complaint or raised a grievance under the Equality Act; or because they are suspected of doing so. An employee is not protected from victimization if they have maliciously made or supported an untrue complaint. There is no longer a need to compare treatment of a complainant with that of a person who has not made or supported a complaint under the Act. Victimization is when someone treats you badly or subjects you to a detriment because you complain about discrimination or help someone who has been the victim of discrimination. Acas (2015) states that Victimization is when an employee is treated less favorably than others for: making an allegation of discrimination, supporting a complaint of discrimination, giving evidence relating to a complaint about discrimination, raising a grievance concerning equality or discrimination, and doing anything else for the purposes of the Equality Act 2010.

2.4 Hegemony

Villanueva (2001) stated that when an ideology is chosen by the dominant group, usually ideology uses to establish their own reality through pressure, oppressive, and many ways to give their consciousness to their people. Hegemony ordinarily uses more than one ideologies made by the dominant; academics or

political activists or philosophers. Ideologies are organic, which means they come from the common people's lived experience. These consist of a culture's way of seeing and believing, and the institutions that uphold these beliefs, like religion, education, family, and the media. Through these beliefs and institutions, society endorses the ethical beliefs and manners which "the powers that be" agree are true, or right, or logical, or moral. The institutions and beliefs that the dominant culture supports are so powerful, and get hold of people when they are so young, that alternative ways of envisioning reality are very hard to imagine. This is how hegemony is created and maintained.

Gramsci believed that everyone, no matter what their occupation, their interests, or their education, is able to work out their own coherent ideas of how the world really works. Despite his description of hegemony as society's brainwashing, he had great faith in people's ability to go beyond the mere acceptance of the ideas they grew up with and become critical thinkers.

Elmira (2015) stated that Antonio Gramsci is the Italian Marxist philosopher who introduced the theory of Hegemony. Hegemony is usually used to show the prominent group in the society. According to Booker (1995) Gramsci defines hegemony as the ability of the bourgeois or the dominant group in gaining and maintaining their power in society. Through political and cultural practices, the dominant group convinces people from lower class or subordinate group to accept their authority; or it is known as the "spontaneous consent". The "spontaneous

consent” occurs when people from the subordinate group agree willingly with the ideas of the dominant group.

According to Strinati (2004) Gramsci believes that the subordinate groups obey the ideology that is created by the dominant neither because they are brainwashed nor they are believe it under pressure. They accept that because they have their own logical acceptance to the dominant group. In an essay entitled Forms of United States Power and the Concept of Hegemony, Gramsci reasons that it is because a class that is politically dominant is also ideologically dominant meaning that it keeps its position because the dominated class accepts its moral and intellectual leadership. In short, hegemony can be seen as the strategy to gain power and to hold control of a group of people in society.

2.4.1 Ideological State Apparatus

Daldal (2014) states that ISA or ideological state apparatuses uses their ideological power to gain supporters for the profits of the one who have power. The ideological power uses mechanism of discipline to assure their people to obey their beliefs throughout ideology.

Althusser (1984) said that the School has supplanted the Church as the crucial ISA for indoctrination, which augments the reproduction of the relations of production examples like the capitalist

relations of exploitation by training the students to become the productive forces such as labour-power who work for and under the Capitalist agents of exploitation. The Educational ISA assumes a dominant role in a Capitalist economy, and conceals and masks the ideology of the ruling class behind the “liberating qualities” of school so that the hidden agendas of the ruling class are inconspicuous to the parents of the students.

Based on description above, the ISA is used to control the mass by using the ideology to maintain the ruling class or the capitalist. ISA is different from RSA, ISA use the ideology as their views to make its people think what they beliefs from their ideology.

2.4.2 Repressive State Apparatus

The repressive apparatus of the State-which was wrongly conceived as the only form of State by Marx-consists of what Gramsci called "political society" i.e. the Government, Army, Police, Courts, Prisons etc. They have "coercive" power over masses.

Althusser (1984) stated that the Repressive State Apparatus (RSA) is used by the theorist for all the institutions Marxist theory has already recognized. Althusser prefer to use the term “repressive” to denote the nature of its functioning which is violent in its essence.

From description above, Repressive State Apparatus has a function to maintain the economic dominance of the ruling class through activities that involve coercion, violence and force. When people are subjected to institutions like the police, the army and the court they are compelled to certain actions by the use of direct force.

2.5 Novel

Burgess (2014) defines fiction is one of a genre in a novel. Fiction is a literary work that put into written form and gives representation to stir real life human situations. When any piece of fiction is long enough to constitute a whole book, as opposed to a mere part of a book, then it may be said to have achieved novel hood. But this state admits of its own quantitative categories, so that a relatively brief novel may be termed a novella (or, if the insubstantiality of the content matches its brevity, a novelette), and a very long novel may overflow the banks of a single volume and become a roman-fleuve, or river novel. Length is very much one of the dimensions of the genre.

The word novel comes from the Italian, Novella, which means the new staff that small. The novel developed in England and America. The novel was originally developed in the region from other forms of narrative nonfiction, such as letters, biographies, and history. But with a shift in society and development time, the novel

is not only based on data nonfiction, author of novel can change according to the desired imagination.

Sumardjo (1999: 29) states that novel is a long shape form of prose which consist complex plot, setting, character & characterization, and other intrinsic elements in novel. A novel is a totality, a comprehensiveness that is artistic. As a totality, the novel has passages elements, most related to one another in close and mutually dependent. The elements of a novel-builder that then collectively form a totality that-in addition to the formal elements of language, there are many more kinds. The division of the element in question is the intrinsic and extrinsic elements.

From the description above the writer conclude that novel is narrative text informing of prose with a long shape that including some figures and fiction event. The intrinsic elements of novel are plot, setting characterization, point of view, and theme.

2.5.1 Intrinsic Elements of Novel

2.5.1.1 Character and Characterization

According to Harahap (2007:23), character is the accumulative of various personalities that indicates the natural behavior of person or animal. Solely pointed to moral qualities and ethical standard and principles. Character is one of the interesting things for personal opinions that the readers want to see how is the other people life and

how they effort to pursue the goals. Character also a vehicle for the author in order to convey to the reader about her/his view of the world. The reader can learn about individual characters from their own words and action, from what other characters said about them and the way others act towards them. Character in a novel can be differentiated in to several kinds based on point of view; a character can be categorized in to several at once, for example as main character protagonist and character antagonist.

2.5.1.2 Plot

Plot is an important element of literary work, because the plot tells the important event that occurs in a story. Plot or the structure of action is used to indicate almost any kind of action that found in a story, including the closed plot, the open plot, and the straight narrative with little or no serious complication.

Staton (2007) state that plot supposed to be related to the one event to other in a story which cannot be avoid because the entire story would be depend of the relevance from the plot and existence of character itself. Plot is very close to the existence of the character. If the story only has a little in character, there will be more close and simple to plot; in contrast a novel that has many characters in the story the plot will be more complicated. Plot also helps the reader in

understanding the story of the novel. The clarity of the plot makes the reader easier in understanding the story. Usually a good or popular novel uses simple plot, so the strength of the novel also depend on the plot.

2.5.1.3 Setting

Setting is not only a particular time and a particular place, or a very substance of a region, but also how the people things, how they react, their prejudices, their insanities, and their lifestyle with all elements that related indirectly. Setting also includes the background: aspect of atmosphere, a series of details, nuances which give a certain shape to theme and plot. In other word we can say that setting is usually integrated into other aspects in a story, into plot, theme, character, and philosophical implication.

In other hand, novel not only needs characters, story and plot, but also setting. Setting usually directs to the definition of place, connection of time and social environment where the event happens. Setting gives the basic of story correctly and clear. The setting is important to give realistic impression to the readers, created a certain situation at a glanced is really happened. So, the readers feel easier to create their imagination and participation to criticize the story.

2.5.1.4 Point of View

Lestari (2008) said that point of view divided into three category; first, is first person point of view means that the author become the main character until the rest of a story, then the second person point of view which the author refers to use “you” and “your”. Last is third person point of view that called as “omniscient”. The writer may choose third-person omniscient, in which the thoughts of every character are open to the reader, or third-person limited, in which the reader enters only one character's mind, either throughout the entire work or in a specific section.

2.5.1.5 Theme

According to Burton Goodman, theme is the main idea or the main point in a story. A theme must represent the whole part of the story, because theme is a basic development of a whole story. Actually it is not easy to find out the theme in a novel. The reader has to read the novel and understand what the story tells about.

Staton (2007) stated that theme usually taken from common issues in real life situation which affect the entire story of a novel. The purpose of theme is to give a shape and effect in our mind, so make the story easy to remember. A good theme has to represent the entire story in the novel. Sometimes the theme shapes in to the fact that

comes from the human experience. It is explored by the story and then gives impression for each of event in life.

2.6 *Divergent*

Beatrice Prior, the main character lives in a future version of Chicago where there are five distinct factions. Factions are societal divisions that classify citizens based on their aptitudes and values. Each faction thinks one virtue is best: Dauntless think bravery is keen, Erudite love knowledge, Abnegation is pro-self-sacrifice, Amity hearts friendship, and Candor is into telling it like it is. Beatrice grew up in an Abnegation family. But when she turns 16, she decides to join Dauntless—partly because they're cool; partly because she doesn't feel selfless enough to be a good Abnegation; and partly because her test result showed that she was Divergent, meaning she doesn't really fit in with any one faction.

The factions' powers in *Divergent* itself are spread but not equally. The *Abnegation* is runs the government, *Dauntless* run the Military role, *Erudite* makes all the technology and medicine, *Amity* is charge of agriculture and food and *Candor* is responsible for the law. The *Erudite* want to have power so they start the war against the faction that they think is lower than their faction which is factions of *Abnegation*.

But joining Dauntless isn't just about showing up and saying "take me." All the initiates have to train and compete to get into the faction. Along the way, Beatrice

takes a new nickname—Tris—and meets a range of people. There are new friends like Al, Will, and Christina; new enemies like Peter and his evil minions; and new teachers, like the scary Eric and the hot Four. Tris has to compete to get into Dauntless, all while hiding that she's really divergent. There's blood, violence, and some kissing (between her and Four). So, pretty much the usual high school experience.

Then, Tris figures out that the Erudite faction wants to overthrow the Abnegation government. And they're going to do so by mind-controlling the Dauntless army. But Tris doesn't get brainwashed (because she's Divergent), so she destroys the villain's plan, and rescues everyone. Except for her mom and dad, who died to help her. The book ends with the city in complete chaos.

2.6.1 Abnegation Faction

The Abnegation head leader is Marcus Eaton. One of the other leaders is Andrew Prior, the father of Beatrice 'Tris' Prior. Abnegation value the virtue of selflessness over any other. Abnegation initiates are forced upon attaining membership to reject a life of vanity and self-indulgence, in theory to protect themselves from greed and envy (considered forms of selfishness). Gossiping, using a mirror for long periods of time, and buying luxury items are forbidden. As Abnegation members, the focus of their lives will be in serving others instead of themselves: anything done for self-enjoyment is discouraged. Abnegation are usually

very quiet, as they don't like to call attention to themselves and find joy in helping others.

Members are expected to be compliant with the wishes of others at all times, even if the other person is an Abnegation as well. They take the stairs so elevators can be used by others. It is not unnatural for strangers on the streets to find an Abnegation helping them with tasks such as carrying their groceries or providing first aid for injuries. Immoral actions such as the usage of guns for violence are not a trait of Abnegation. The faction mandates that guns only be used for self-defense. As Abnegation are viewed as morally incorruptible, the city's political leaders are almost exclusively drawn from this faction, with the notable exception of Erudite leader Jeanine Matthews who was selected due to her high IQ. Because of their outwardly submissive nature, other factions tend to think of them as weak.

At the end of *Divergent*, the Erudite, as part of their goal to usurp the Abnegation as leader of the society, commits a large-scale genocide on the Abnegation population through the mind controlled-Dauntless members, which destroys 90% of the population, including all but one council member, and forces the remaining ones to seek refuge in other places. As such, they are considered "dead" with only four factions making up the society of Chicago.

2.7 Theoretical Framework

This study will be analyzed Veronica Roth's *Divergent* by using Marxism class and class struggle theory by Karl Marx, and Hegemony by Antonio Gramsci to analyze the data. Which are words, phrases, clauses and sentences in the dialogues and narrations that portrayed the social class discrimination and class struggle in the novel.

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter consists of research method, data of the study, data source of the study, data collecting procedures, and data analysis procedures.

3.1 Research Method

This study is using qualitative method, and it is conducted by using a descriptive analysis method. Mock (2005) states that the purpose of qualitative study is to gain facts and understand something easier. Ratna (2010) explains that descriptive analytical study came up to help gaining the data comprehensible. The study investigates social class discrimination portrayed in Veronica Roth's *Divergent*.

3.2 Data of the Study

The data of this study are the words, phrases, clauses and sentences in dialogue, narration, and quotation in the novel that portrayed social class discrimination derived from power toward Abnegation faction.

3.3 Data Source of the Study

The data source of this study is the Veronica Roth's novel *Divergent*.

3.4 Data Collecting Procedures

1. Reading the novel.
2. Rereading the novel.
3. Identifying words, phrases, clauses and sentences in the dialogues, narrations, and quotation that portrayed social class discrimination to Abnegation faction in the novel.
4. Identifying words, phrases, clauses and sentences in the dialogues, narrations, and quotation that portrayed class struggle of the Abnegation faction as impact of power in the novel.

3.5 Data Analysis Procedures

1. Analysing the identified words, phrases, clauses and sentences in the dialogues, narrations, and quotation that portrayed the social class discrimination derived from power to abnegation faction in the novel by using Marxism class and class struggle.

2. Analysing the identified words, phrases, clauses and sentences in the dialogues, narrations, and quotation that portrayed the social class discrimination derived from power to abnegation faction in the novel by using Gramsci hegemony theory
3. Interpreting the results.
4. Drawing conclusions.

The working table for the analysis:

Chapters	Narration and Dialogue	Social class discrimination	Class struggle	Interpretation
Chapter 1				
Chapter 2				
Chapter 3				

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter presents the findings and discussion of the study aiming to answer the research question: “How is social class discrimination portrayed in Veronica Roth’s *Divergent*?” and “How is class struggle of Abnegation faction shown as impact of Power in Veronica Roth’s *Divergent*?”

4.1 Data description

The data of this study is from the word, sentences, phrases in the narration, quotation and dialogues that indicate the social class discrimination to the Abnegation faction and class struggle of Abnegation faction as impact of power that oppress them. The data source of this study is from Veronica Roth’s *Divergent*.

4.2 Findings

The result of the study presented in this chapter aimed to answer the research question. The data is mostly from the narrations, quotation and

dialogue. It analyzed using Marxist Criticism; Class and Class struggle with Gramsci Hegemony theory. The analysis referred to the discrimination of Abnegation faction and the struggle against the oppressing faction, Erudite.

The narration, quotation, and dialogue parts in the novel were analyzed to find the elements of discrimination and class struggle that both of it are derived from power to the Abnegation faction from beginning until the end of the stories. The writer discovers that Abnegation being discriminated such as bullied labeled and oppressed as the result of the power and hegemony that come from the faction of Erudite to oppress the people of Abnegation. The main character of Divergent novel is already leaving Abnegation to other faction which is Dauntless still get discriminated and treated unequal. However, class struggle of Abnegation people as impact of power comes out from the middle of the novel. It is shown by the main character is begin to resisting when she is being bullied and when the Erudite start to attack Abnegation compound using their mind controlled army, the main character is recruiting volunteer who wants to go with her to fight back and defend Abnegation and their struggle is a great success.

4.3 Discussions

4.3.1 Social class discrimination

Social class discrimination is a different treatment to someone who has different class whether it's in education, work, political view, economic, etc. Kraus (2012) states that social class deconstructs Individual in forming their social class category will depend on their abilities; intelligence, salary, pride and social capital. As Favreault (2007) states that discrimination is a reckless treatment in society or real life situation like academic institution, court trial, or in the market systems between labors, capitalist, bourgeois, and the discrimination come up with naturally like age, race, and sex and it last for the generations. As in the novel *Abnegation* faction people are being discriminated by other factions but mostly the one who made them become the target of bullying is Erudite and both *Abnegation* and *Erudite* are hate each other. As Willmore (1997) defines that Discrimination happen because there is distinction between one group and individual to the others based on their historical background which affects hostility to each other.

To give reader understanding about how social class discrimination which derived from power shows in the novel the writer would interpret the result of the identified words, phrases, clauses and sentences in the dialogues, narrations, and quotation that portrayed the social class discrimination derived from power to *abnegation* faction in the novel.

*My older brother, Caleb, stands in the aisle, holding a railing above his head to keep himself steady. We don't look alike. He has my father's dark hair and hooked nose and my mother's green eyes and dimpled cheeks. When he was younger, that collection of features looked strange, but now suits him. **If he wasn't Abnegation, I'm sure the girls at school would stare him.** (Roth 2011, p.3)*

Caleb is alienated by someone because it based on his faction discriminated. Beatrice noticed that her brother, Caleb is good looking man. But the background of her and her brother which from Abnegation faction none girls in school are interested in Caleb. As the theory explains that the discrimination comes from the individual based on their background, this narration shows it either Caleb is from Abnegation even he has a good looking appearance he does not get any girls in school just because he is Abnegation and it reflected to him. It is reflected in a statement *“If he wasn't Abnegation, I'm sure the girls at school would stare him.”*

***Five years ago, volunteer construction workers from Abnegation repaved some of the roads. They started in the middle of the city and worked their way outward until they ran out materials. The roads where I live are still cracked and patchy, and it's not safe to drive on them. We don't have a car anyway.** (Roth 2011, p.4)*

In this narration shows that it discriminating faction to do something different from the other factions. The statement above *“Five years ago, volunteer construction workers from Abnegation repaved some of the roads.”* Abnegation faction becomes a construction workers even they volunteer themselves becomes a workers. The other factions would not want to do that and even they repaved roads in the city but their place of the Abnegation still cracked and patchy and most of Abnegation do not have cars it shows in *“The roads where I live are still cracked and patchy, and it’s not safe to drive on them. We don’t have a car anyway.”* And even they are working for the road. The road in their compound is still bad. The other factions wouldn’t do such a thing like Abnegation people did even Abnegation is the faction run the government, they still become the construction workers and work unequally.

Erudite is one of dominant factions in the Divergent novel the other one is Abnegation but they are hostile. The hostility between two factions mostly shown by the Erudite faction, the Abnegation don’t have a chance to fight back because they are not selflessness like the Erudite.

A jacket sleeve smacks me on the cheek. Then an Erudite boy in a blue sweater shoves me. I lose my balance and fall hard on the ground. (Roth 2011, p.6)

This is clearly the act of bullying to someone from Abnegation who is Beatrice the main character itself. It shows that the Erudite are oppressing the Abnegation by their treatment to Abnegation people. The Erudite shows their superiority toward the Abnegation people they by thinking that they are better and stronger than Abnegation and doing something that threaten Abnegation people just like mocking and bullying such as statement above *“Then an Erudite boy in a blue sweater shoves me”* Even both of the factions are the dominant group compared to the others but the Erudite always think that they are much better than Abnegation because they smarter and know knowledge more than Abnegation people does. The others factions does too think that they are superior, but mostly the faction which shows the arrogance is the Erudite, as both Erudite and Abnegation are hate each other.

“Of my way, Stiff!” he snaps, and continues down the hallway. (Roth 2011, p.6)

Another act of harrament discrimination shown in this statement this one is by verbal, Stiff is the labeling of Abnegation people mostly the word Stiff come from the people who doesn't like the Abnegation and it is from the Erudite *“Of my way, Stiff!”* This quotation shows that the Erudite labeling and calling Beatrice because she is from Abnegation as the ‘Stiff’. In the quotation above shows that the ignorance of Erudite boy smacking Beatrice till she fell

into the ground without forgiving he continue his walk toward to the hallway. If Beatrice is not from Abnegation the Erudite boy who smacked her would say sorry and offer her a hand to rise again.

My cheeks warm. I get up and dust myself off. A few people stopped when I fell, but none of them offered to help me. (Roth 2011, p.6)

Different treatment to someone based on faction. Beatrice who fell to the ground didn't get help by everyone because she's from Abnegation and get different treatment. "A few people stopped when I fell, but none of them offered to help me." This happens because the Erudite is already releasing the antagonistic report about Abnegation.

*Their eyes follow me to the edge of the hallway, this sort of thing has been happening to others in my faction for months now **the Erudite have been releasing antagonistic report on Abnegation, and it has begun to affect the way we relate at school.** (Roth 2011, p.6)*

As the result of people in other factions read the report article of Abnegation, it affect to the other people in other factions too besides their faction and the Erudite itself. Strinati (2004) stated that Gramsci beliefs that the subordinate groups obey the ideology that is created by the dominant neither

because they are brainwashed nor they are believe it under pressure. The Erudite is releasing a report in order to oppress the Abnegation faction to tell the others that Abnegation in their point of view and it makes the others believe what have Erudite said in the article because Erudite is an intellectual faction. *“The Erudite have been releasing antagonistic report on Abnegation, and it has begun to affect the way we relate at school.”* If the Erudite not releasing the report perhaps Beatrice who fell into the ground would get helped by someone because if the normal people who saw someone who fell into the ground would offer a help but in this context, Beatrice did not get a chance to get helped by someone because she is from Abnegation and people just stare at her as the result of people are reading the report about Abnegation make them thought that the Abnegation people deserve to get bullied, they believe of what Erudite said in the article they released.

Sometimes, on the streets near my house, I can see places where the yellow lines used to be. We have no use for them now that there are few cars. We don't need stoplights, either, but in some places they dangle precariously over the road like they might crash down any minute. (Roth 2011, p.24)

Abnegation has their own different way to live compare to the other factions. Beatrice tells that the place where Abnegation lives is plain, they don't have many cars in the Abnegation compound and the stops light aren't needed.

This happens not because they don't want to have cars but they don't want to. It shows way too different from the place where the other faction lives. It shown in the narration above *"I can see places where the yellow lines used to be. We have no use for them now that there are few cars. We don't need stoplights, either, but in some places they dangle precariously over the road like they might crash down any minute"* Based on the way of Abnegation live, people in other faction are labeling the Abnegation as a Stiff because they looks like rejecting live in luxurious and prosperity and it because the effect of Erudite releasing a report about them. That is why Abnegation becomes the target of discrimination.

"Is this about that report Jeanine Matthews released?" my mother says. Jeanine Matthews is Erudite's sole representative, selected based on her IQ score. My father complains about her often.

I look up. "A report?" (Roth 2011, p.33-34)

In this dialogue between Beatrice and her mother, tells about the report which is written by Jeanine Matthews the sole representative of Erudite faction. It tells about her point of view and opinion of the Abnegation faction that released and confirm from the own Erudite representative means that the head of the faction who is Jeanine Matthews *"Is this about that report Jeanine Matthews*

released?” And the report is wide spread to the public and the report is about bad side of the Abnegation faction.

*“Of his son’s betrayal, you mean? My father says coldly. “I shouldn’t be surprised at this point. **The Erudite have been attacking us with these reports for months. And this isn’t the end. There will be more, I guarantee it.**” (Roth 2011, p.35)*

In this quotation shows that it describe about a son of Abnegation leader but not Beatrice father whom leave Abnegation and because of that it makes the Erudite as a tool of inspiration to attack Abnegation by writing it inside the report which they released. The Erudite using their Ideological power to attacking Abnegation by spreading the report to the public and Beatrice father is sure that there’s more than just making a report to attacking Abnegation there is something more and he believe that it would be bigger *“The Erudite have been attacking us with these reports for months. And this isn’t the end. There will be more, I guarantee It.”* It makes Beatrice curious why the Erudite is attacking her faction even the Abnegation never do a bad things to the others especially to the Erudite. Then her father answered.

*“You know why,” My father says. **“Because we have something they want. Valuing knowledge above all else result in a lust for power, and that leads men***

into dark and empty places. We should be thankful that we know better.” (Roth 2011, p.35)

Andrew Prior whom is Beatrice father want to his daughter proud of being Abnegation even though their faction is always discriminated as the result of Erudite false report. In this quotation, Beatrice father tells that Erudite do not have something that Abnegation has, which is power. *“Valuing knowledge above all else result in a lust for power“* Erudite is a faction that lust of power because most of them are smart people and want to have the power which Abnegation have. Abnegation is faction that has a power but they are not use their power and even they have a power, Abnegation treated unequally with the other factions especially the faction that want to have that kind of power to control the governmental systems, which is Erudite.

Beatrice, the main characters think that it is enough for her living as Abnegation people which get discriminated who are mocked, taunted, different treatment, and alienated from the other people. She wants to change her life in the aptitude test which held every year when the teenagers in the city reach the age of sixteen. The aptitude test is a test that determines to choose the right faction.

One of the reasons why Abnegation is alienated by the other factions because they distinguish their self unconsciously and it makes them different.

They look differently by the others is not only based from their way of life but also there's a faction which don't like Abnegation very much that is Erudite that released report about Abnegation and it influenced other people.

My brother, my selfless brother, a faction transfer? My brother, born for Abnegation, Erudite? (Roth, 2011 p.46)

As the result of Caleb read the article about the Abnegation make Caleb believe that Erudite is the right faction to control the government and the city of Chicago and it makes Beatrice and her family wonder that why Caleb choosing to be an Erudite “*My brother, born for Abnegation, Erudite?*” In the end, Beatrice and Caleb become a faction transfer Beatrice choosing to be Dauntless and Caleb choosing Erudite. Even Beatrice already leaves Abnegation she still gets labeled by others because the Abnegation is still represented in her. After she left Abnegation and begins her new life in Dauntless she still gets discriminated and she still labeled as a stiff.

“Ooh, Scandalous! A Stiff’s flashing some skin!” (Roth 2011, p.56)

Peter is shocked when he saw Beatrice, Beatrice is wearing her grey blouse representing that she is from Abnegation. Stiff is a labeling based on

faction and it's for Abnegation people, no one else. Peter is a Candor boy shows that he is labeling Beatrice because she is from Abnegation and she's the only from Abnegation in the Dauntless new initiate make her become a target of bully from people like Peter in the rest of the initiation. Peter spontaneously said in front of Tris *"Ooh, Scandalous! A Stiff's flashing some skin!"*

I lift my head. "Stiff" is slang for Abnegation, and I'm the only one here. Peter points at me, smirking. I hear laughter. My cheeks heat up, and I let my sleeve fall. (Roth 2011, p.56)

Stiff is the labeling of Abnegation people mostly the word Stiff come from the people who doesn't like the Abnegation just like Peter. *"Stiff" is slang for Abnegation, and I'm the only one here.* Beatrice describes what Stiff means in the context of what Peter said is, and she must deal with the new bully in her new faction which is Peter who doesn't like Abnegation because he's also reading a report which released from Erudite. Tris is the only initiate which come from Abnegation faction in Dauntless so that the word Stiff is directly toward her and no one else. Not only Peter who often called Tris as a Stiff but also the other Dauntless people too just like Four, Eric, and her friends because the Stiff is already a label for Abnegation people. Even Abnegation people knew that they are labeled as a Stiff but they won't resist anything like they are accepting it.

“Can’t believe it,” a voice says from behind him. It belongs to a dark-haired girl with three silver rings through her right eyebrow. She smirks at me. “A Stiff, the first to jump? Unheard of”

“There’s a reason why she left them, Lauren,” he says (Roth 2011, p.59-60)

The Dauntless people is calling Beatrice as a Stiff too as it already labeled to everyone whose from Abnegation, and the people of Dauntless are shocked and cannot believe that Beatrice who is from Abnegation become the first jumper in the Dauntless it shows when Lauren said *“Can’t believe it,”* because it is very rare *“A Stiff, the first to jump? Unheard of”* It shows also that Abnegation people are underestimated by many people in other factions not only just Erudite but also even Dauntless, a new faction which Beatrice chose, as they think that Abnegation people have no bravery inside them and inside of Abnegation head is only live in selfless. Four said *“There’s a reason why she left them, Lauren,”* he noticed that Beatrice is leaving Abnegation for a reason not because she leaving without something happens in her or in her old faction.

“Ooh, a Stiff,” says Eric, smirking at me. His smile pulls at the piercings in his lips, making the holes they occupy wider, and I wince. “We’ll see how long you last.” (Roth 2011, p.67)

Eric is the leader of the Dauntless faction, even the leader of the Dauntless is labeling and underestimating Tris because she is the only one from Abnegation. *“Ooh, a Stiff,”* In this quotation by Eric, the Dauntless leader he also labeling the Tris as a Stiff and also he underestimate her because of her background from Abnegation so that she stereotype as a weaklings. *“We’ll see how long you last.”* Eric thought that Tris would not make it the rest of Dauntless initiation because Dauntless act like a police or army in the city of Chicago where the people divided into factions is based on individual choice and interest, but each faction fulfills an equally valuable role, that what it said but mostly the Abnegation faction have a role

Abnegation is the faction mostly people who live in that are incapable to fight, use a gun, even defending themselves. The faction itself is working in the governmental system in the city of Chicago but even they are running the government they still work as a blue collar worker such as repairing the road and the constructions in the city mostly worked by the volunteer from Abnegation because no one in other factions would volunteer themselves to do such a thing like being a blue collar workers. Even Abnegation is the only faction who volunteer become a construction workers they still stereotyped as a weak factions.

*“Beatrice?” demands a nasal voice next to me. Molly folds her arms and laughs.
“Is that your real name, Stiff?”*

“I glance at her. “What did you think Tris was short for?”

“Oh, I don’t know. . . Weakling?” She touches her chin. (Roth 2011, p.127)

In this dialogue between Molly Atwood and Beatrice Prior in the front of wall that surrounds the city of Chicago shows that Molly still calling Tris as Stiff it shows in *“Is that your real name, Stiff?”* Even in this dialogue happened in the middle of initiation process which Tris made it so far. *“Oh, I don’t know. . . Weakling”* It shows Molly is labeling Tris and underestimating her because Molly think that Tris is the little skinny girl from Abnegation because Tris is both small girl and Abnegation it becomes a target of bullying by Molly and others she also make fun of Beatrice name means as a weakling because most of Abnegation is stereotyped as selfness in their life and do not know how to self-defense.

Social status in Divergent novel is dystopian and it differs from today status. (Aulette & Wittner 2012) states that there are stigmas and power divisions in dystopian based on the job and class each individual holds in society. One can be privileged and have inherent power in society based on their class, or discriminated against and lose agency and power based on the

same factor. Later after the Abnegation faction is weaker, Erudite is stronger and starting their policy and it related to the Abnegation faction.

“What about Caleb?” I say. “Will you visit him later?”

*“I wish I could,” She says, “**but the Erudite have prohibited Abnegation visitors from entering their compound.** If I tried, I would be removed from the premises.” (Roth 2011, p.180)*

Abnegation people prohibited to come to the Erudite Compound. In this dialogue between Tris and her mother, Tris mother tell Tris to show that now Erudite more oppressing the Abnegation than before as they think they have getting stronger and having more power than before and Abnegation is now become weaker and powerless as the Erudite attacking them from the report they made. They also have banned people from Abnegation come to Erudite compound with any reasons. *“but the Erudite have prohibited Abnegation visitors from entering their compound.* It shows the social class discrimination because the only faction which cannot enter the Erudite compound is only Abnegation. If there is a family from Candor or Amity have a children become a faction transfers like Tris and Caleb, the Erudite must be authorize them to enter their compound to meet their children. Indeed Erudite and Abnegation are hate each other but if the Erudite is not discriminate Abnegation they would not do such a thing like banned people from Abnegation entering their compound,

as they already do that it clearly shows that the Erudite is oppressing the Abnegation and not only just Erudite now but also it widespread across the other factions but in other factions like Candor, or even Dauntless there is just a few people discriminate Abnegation seriously the rest of it just blind following.

“I don’t make a habit of associating with the Abnegation.”

My mother laughs. She has a light laugh, half air and half sound. “Few people do, these days. I don’t take it personally.” (Roth 2011, p.182)

Four shows that he is look differently to the Abnegation people by his treatment and manners to Beatrice mother *“I don’t make a habit of associating with the Abnegation.”* If Beatrice mother was not Abnegation, Four must be more polite to her, he in this dialogue shows that he has not have a manners. This is a dialogue between Tris mother and Four shows that he does not want to associate with Abnegation in certain reasons which he not mention it, but he avoid to have contact or close relationship the Abnegation people. But positively Tris mother already used to when people from different factions treat her differently that shows in her traits she do not take it seriously and no offense has taken from Four words to her it shows in the narration; *My mother laughs. She has a light laugh, half air and half sound. “Few people do, these days. I don’t take it personally.”* Not only Tris mother but also most of Abnegation

people are get used to for the different treatment too that happen almost every day.

Four is person who chose a faction as a Dauntless, even he is a Dauntless he looks like he does not accepted Abnegation people in his life it reflected he is discriminate the Abnegation people by labeling and stereotyping them.

“I know who you are.” she says. “You’re the Stiff. Four told me about you.”

I pray the heat in my cheeks is not visible. “Oh? What did he say?”

She smirks at me. “He said you were a Stiff. Why do you ask?” (Roth 2011, p.213)

Four showing that he still labeling Tris based on her old faction and telling to the other Dauntless member to labeling her as a Stiff. In this dialogue between Tris and Shauna shows that Four is labeling Tris as a Stiff and Four tell to Shauna and others that Tris is from Abnegation and she is a Stiff it shows when Shauna said to Tris *“You’re the Stiff. Four told me about you.”* Then, everyone in Dauntless born initiate called her as a Stiff too. First Tris is happy to hear that Four is talking about her, because Tris is starting to interest in Four but after knowing that Four just talking to Shauna and others that she is a Stiff from Abnegation it make her a little disappointed as it is not her expected *“He*

said you were a Stiff. Why do you ask?" She thought that Four would talk positively about her. Because of word Stiff is already cling on Tris she know how to handle it by pay no attention or do not care when people call her from the labeling but still people from Abnegation not only Tris but also others does not like being called or labeled as a Stiff because it is a slang word to describe Abnegation people.

As Tris mother said that Abnegation is forbidden to entering Erudite compound, Tris is looking her brother in Erudite she can visit the Erudite because she is not Abnegation anymore, she is a Dauntless but she still treated like Abnegation because it is the faction where she come from. The Erudite banned people from Abnegation to come and get into their compounds even just visiting their relatives. Tris is not Abnegation anymore but she does not forget where she came from, therefore Tris can entering the Erudite compound and meet her brother, Caleb.

***"Something big is happening, Beatrice. Something is wrong."** His eyes are wide and glassy. "I don't know what it is, but people keep rushing around, talking quietly, and Jeanine gives speeches about how corrupt Abnegation is all the time, almost every day."* (Roth 2011, p.353)

In this quotation, Caleb tell to Tris that Erudite is preparing for something to Abnegation *“Something big is happening, Beatrice. Something is wrong.”* Caleb also warn to Tris for that and it shows that Jeanine use her power as a representative to give a speech to her fellow Erudite about Abnegation almost every day. The hostility and discrimination from Erudite toward the Abnegation in the middle to the end of the story in the novel is getting worse. The sole representative of Erudite, Jeanine Matthews in her compound giving a speech almost every day about the Abnegation *“and Jeanine gives speeches about how corrupt Abnegation is all the time, almost every day.”* her speech is not without a purpose she wants their people in Erudite believe about what she said about the Abnegation people to have a support to overthrow them in the government systems to make Erudite rise of power. As Althusser (1984) states that ISA is use to control the mass by using the ideology to maintain the ruling class or the capitalist. ISA is different from RSA, ISA use the ideology as their views to make its people think what they beliefs from their ideology.

*“Oh, and not that it will matter you, **but Mom told me to tell you to research the simulation serum.**”*

“You saw her?” he looks hurt. “Why didn’t she-“

*“Because,” I say. **“The Erudite don’t let the Abnegation into their compound anymore. Wasn’t that information available to you?”** (Roth, p.354-355)*

In this dialogue above between Tris and Caleb happens inside the Erudite compound, before this dialogue happen Caleb said that everything in Erudite is free to access without classifies data. Tris is suspicious when heard that Caleb said everything is free to access then Tris said that Abnegation people are forbidden entering Erudite compound and she tells that her mother come to see her and want her tell Caleb that he must doing a research about the simulation serum which Erudite produce “*Oh, and not that it will matter you, but Mom told me to tell you to research the simulation serum.*” When Caleb knows that Erudite forbid Abnegation entering their compound he shocked because the information did not know about the regulation that Erudite make “*The Erudite don't let the Abnegation into their compound anymore. Wasn't that information available to you?*” As the result of forbidding Abnegation entering the Erudite compound, Caleb cannot see his mother and it makes him realize that Erudite doing something cruel to his old faction and people.

The reports that label my family as corrupt, power hungry, moralizing dictators? The reports that carry subtle threats and hint at revolution? They make me sick to my stomach. (Roth 2011, p.359)

Tris does not agree about what Erudite said about her family and her old faction because she is from Abnegation and she knows how people in

Abnegation lives without a luxurious thing far from what Erudite said in their articles. *“The reports that label my family as corrupt, power hungry, moralizing dictators? The reports that carry subtle threats and hint at revolution?”* The article itself would trigger revolution to a group of people whom believe it. *“They make me sick to my stomach.”* As the result of lying, Tris is disgust for the report which Erudite release widespread about the Abnegation people.

In conclusion, factions who live in the Chicago except Erudite, have no reason to rebel against the government which is Abnegation, because they already provided with factions that divided them based into their choice or talent. The discrimination shows after the Erudite releasing an antagonistic report about Abnegation. If the Erudite not showing their power in society with giving a false information about Abnegation through the other factions in the city perhaps Abnegation would not get discriminated by others. Erudite is an intellectual class of elite people united as one in a faction, they think they are better than Abnegation therefore they releasing a report. The social class discrimination shows in Abnegation, Abnegation as a social class being discriminated by not only the Erudite but also other factions by labeling and stereotyping them. Instead of labeling and stereotyping Abnegation people discriminated in treatment and manner also happen to them. Moreover after gaining more power and stronger Erudite is oppressing Abnegation more than

before by forbidding them entering their compound but they let other factions except just only Abnegation.

4.3.2 Class Struggle as Impact of Power

In the Marxist perspective society was divided into two classes. The bourgeois and Proletariat, the Oppressing class and Oppressed class. As Nurchotimah (2011) states that in general, economic factor is the major reason of the class struggle happen which is determine high class stratum such as the elite; aristocrats and bourgeois oppressing the proletariat. Class struggle focuses on the struggle of the oppressed class against the oppressor. It focuses on the way the oppressed class face the oppressor. The reason behind this class of struggle is economic or politics because economic can determine the society class of level such as the elite (the aristocrats and the bourgeois), the proletariat. In politics mostly shows in the oppressed that makes the proletariat struggle is they work for the elite but it makes them exploited. Elmira (2015) stated that Antonio Gramsci is the Italian Marxist philosopher who is introduced the theory of Hegemony. Hegemony itself usually used to show the prominent group in the society. In short, hegemony can be seen as the strategy to gain power and to hold control of a group of people in society.

Class struggle represents the struggle of people to break free from the grip of capitalism or oppressive group. It shows that capitalism does not really give a

good effect for the society since capitalism does not have a balance interests for all classes, and it more stands for the superstructure. In the *Divergent* the context of class struggle is shown in way of oppressing class and oppressed class as Booker (1995) states that Gramsci defines hegemony as the ability of the bourgeois or the dominant group in gaining and maintaining their power in society. Through political and cultural practices, the dominant group convinces people from lower class or subordinate group to accept their authority.

Villanueva (2001) states that when an ideology is chosen by the dominant group, usually ideology uses to establish their own reality through pressure, oppressive, and many ways to give their consciousness to their people. Abnegation is faction or class in dystopian society which run the government but discriminated by other factions not only discriminated they also oppressed when they running the government. Class struggle in the novel is appeared when Abnegation people or main character which is from Abnegation showing that they had enough getting much discrimination and oppression which come from Power and the Hegemony that is used by the Erudite not only Erudite is treat them unequally but also from the other faction but mainly it because the power of Erudite has in society. The class struggle in *Divergent* shows when Abnegation resentencing against the power that come from the Erudite which oppressed them too much. In the novel of *Divergent* also have phases before the oppressed class realizes about what happen and the condition in the society.

First the Erudite starts to attack Abnegation through media by releasing antagonistic report about the faction, realize that the Erudite want to take over the political power in the government in order to get profits and control all of the distributions in society as it seen through the narrations in the novel. Then the second phase is when Abnegation people stood up against the discrimination they get and when the Erudite is using their repressive act to attack Abnegation and that is the trigger of why Abnegation people resist when Erudite start their repressive act. The first phase is through the mass media as it seen in the beginning of the novel like they are attacking Abnegation slowly and step by step like it is already planned by them.

After a minute I see gray-robed forms walking down the street. I hear laughter. At school we try not to draw attention to ourselves, but once we're home, the games and jokes start. (Roth 2011, p.28)

This narration shows as the result of Abnegation is being oppressed they are always try not to draw attention to the public but back at home they laugh and joke like normal people. As Gherasim (2013) states that the same social class individuals have similar behaviors, including the preferences for clothing, housing, furniture, leisure services, and mass media. If they show their relationship each other in public it would be draw attention to the others and

make them easier to recognize they from Abnegation and it would make them discriminated or treated differently, because of their same color and how they chose their fashions are similar. Using grey blouse for a women and also same to the man in Abnegation. They not showing that they are not associating with other factions as the result of the report the Abnegation try to cover themselves because they want to not draw attention to the public because of the report they become easy target to get bullied by others especially from the Erudite.

The oppression from Erudite starts from how they make the reputation of Abnegation bad to the other factions through using mass media like releasing a report which inside it are not truth but they make the report looks that it was a true.

He holds a piece of paper in both hands.

“The mass exodus of the children of Abnegation leaders cannot be ignored or attributed to coincidence,” he reads. “The recent transfer of Beatrice and Caleb Prior, the children of Andrew Prior, calls into question the soundness of Abnegation’s value teachings.” (Roth 2011, p.242)

This narration is about Peter is telling what the Erudite report, it release wide spread and it tells that there is something not right with the Abnegation and their value of teaching their children. *“The recent transfer of Beatrice and Caleb*

Prior, the children of Andrew Prior, calls into question the soundness of Abnegation's value teachings." This is what the Erudite have written about the Abnegation and they have a proof and sources that Caleb and Beatrice is become a faction transfers and both of them are not the only one whom become a faction transfer there is someone before them become a faction transfer too from Abnegation to the other factions as it seen in the narration "*The mass exodus of the children of Abnegation leaders cannot be ignored or attributed to coincidence,*" in this narration there is a word of "mass exodus" the word mass means that it is more than one and they, Beatrice and Caleb are not the only one who are leaving Abnegation.

My father. Now the Erudite are attacking my father. (Roth 2011, p.242)

In this narration shows that Tris is already notice and realize that the Erudite report is now affecting not only her faction but also family and she want to resist it because it affect the whole Abnegation faction because her father is one of the Abnegation faction leaders. Before the Erudite released a report about her father they release about Marcus first, he is one of the leaders in Abnegation faction similarly Tris father, Andrew Prior is one of Abnegation leader too. It is clear that Erudite is writing a report to sarcasm the Abnegation leaders one by one from Marcus to Andrew. Marcus son is also a faction transfer that is why both

Marcus and Andrew is being attacked because Erudite saw that as a change to have a new topic in their report.

“Why else would the children of such important man decide that the lifestyle he has set out for them is not an admirable one.” Peter continuous. “Molly Atwood, a fellow Dauntless transfer, suggest a distributed and abusive upbringing might to blame. ‘I heard her talking in her sleep once,’ Molly says. ‘She was telling her father to stop doing something. I don’t know what it was, but it gave her nightmares.’ (Roth 2011, p.243)

In this narration and quotation is about Peter is continues reading about the report which Erudite release wide spread and the end of the reports it tells that Molly is giving false information to Erudite reporter which make it worse. It shown to make the reader of this report think what Erudite think that why the children of leaders in Abnegation are leaving their own faction and become a faction transfer and blame the value of teaching of their parents and the parents of Abnegation are not giving their children happiness as it can seen in the sentences of narration above; *“Why else would the children of such important man decide that the lifestyle he has set out for them is not an admirable one.”* Then the next sentences show that one of the Dauntless transfer initiate, Molly who does not like Tris because she is from Abnegation also oppressed her. Not only oppress her but also her family and her old faction by telling the Erudite reporter the false report and it would provoke the reader and change the way the reader think of

Abnegation people especially how the leaders do to their children as it seen inside the report when Molly giving her false report. *“Molly Atwood, a fellow Dauntless transfer, suggest a distributed and abusive upbringing might to blame. ‘I heard her talking in her sleep once,’ Molly says. ‘She was telling her father to stop doing something. I don’t know what it was, but it gave her nightmares.’”* Molly said to the reporter and they quoted it in the article that Tris is talking when she was fall asleep and telling that her father to stop doing something it shows that Abnegation parents are violent but truth is are not like the article said.

*“But I’m not done reading,” he replies, laughter in his voice. His eyes scan the paper again. **“However, perhaps the answer lies not in a morally bereft man, but in the corrupted ideals of an entire faction. Perhaps the answer is that we have entrusted our city to a group of proselytizing tyrants who do not know how to lead us out of poverty and into prosperity.”*** (Roth, p.243-244)

In this quotation Peter continues reading report that Erudite release which purpose to attacking Abnegation faction. In this narration the reports tell that Abnegation is a corrupt faction and do not know how to lead people into a better life. The report also wants to persuade people from other factions to not trust the Abnegation in the way they leading the government as it seen in the report they wrote *“Perhaps the answer is that we have entrusted our city to a group of proselytizing tyrants who do not know how to lead us out of poverty and into*

prosperity” shows that it makes people believe of what Erudite said about how corrupt the Abnegation faction is.

According to Strinati (2004) Gramsci believes that the subordinate groups obey the ideology that is created by the dominant neither because they are brainwashed nor they are believe it under pressure. They accept that because they have their own logical acceptance to the dominant group. Erudite is created their own ideology by releasing an antagonistic report about Abnegation but the people whose become their target reader are not brainwashed by them but the Erudite give a logical reasons to describe about Abnegation in the way of they thinking therefore the other factions and the reader would be believe what they said. Erudite is becomes the ISA in the story.

The second phase of class struggle in *Divergent* is when Abnegation people stood up against the discrimination they get and when the Erudite is using their repressive act to attack Abnegation and that is the trigger of why Abnegation people resist when Erudite use the Dauntless to start their repressive act and Dauntless becomes the RSA in this novel.

“Your stupid ex-faction isn’t just insulting Abnegation anymore. They’re calling for an overthrow of entire government.”

Will laughs. "No, they're not. They're arrogant and dull, and that's why I left them, but they aren't revolutionaries. They just want more to say, that's all, and they resent Abnegation for refusing to listen to them."

"They don't want people to listen, they want people to agree," I reply. "And you shouldn't bully people into agreeing with you." (Roth 2011, p.245)

In this narration Tris is brave enough now to speak up against the discrimination even Tris is not Abnegation anymore but she still treated that she was Abnegation. Tris is Self-defensing and blaming Erudite. In dialogue above between Tris and Will, even will is not Erudite anymore but it seems like Will still dependent on Erudite as Tris said *"Your stupid ex-faction isn't just insulting Abnegation anymore. They're calling for an overthrow of entire government."* Tris is defending the Abnegation and broke Will argument by telling that Erudite does not need to have acting cruel by releasing a report about Abnegation to make Abnegation believe or listen to them *"They don't want people to listen, they want people to agree," I reply. "And you shouldn't bully people into agreeing with you"* But Will still believe that Erudite would not doing something ridiculous and blaming Abnegation that Abnegation should listen the Erudite not just ignore it even just once.

Christina hands me a stack of paper. I got a copy of every report the Erudite have released in the last six months. (Roth 2011, p.317)

In this narration shows that Erudite already released a report about Abnegation for the last six months in order to spread the influence of their view about Abnegation to the other people in other factions and now all the copy of the report is now given by Tris friend, Christina.

Throwing them into the chasm won't get rid of them forever, but it might make me feel better. (Roth 2011, p.317)

The struggle that Tris doing is she disposing the evidence of all articles that Erudite released to the public by throwing them into chasm in Dauntless compound. Even it would not change the way people thinking about Abnegation but it makes Tris better because the copy of all released article over the last six months already gone into chasm.

If Jeanine can make people believe that my father and all the other Abnegation leaders are corrupt and awful, she has support for whatever revolution she wants to start, if that's really her plan. (Roth 2011, p.318-319)

This narration shows that Jeanine as the representative or the Erudite leader is success for she can make people in other factions believe that

Abnegation leader which is Tris father is a corrupt as it seen in narration above “*If Jeanine can make people believe that my father and all the other Abnegation leaders are corrupt and awful*” Tris think that she would start a revolution if many people believe her. “*she has support for whatever revolution she wants to start, if that’s really her plan*” The articles that they released is success to change the way of people think about the Abnegation therefore if she has many supports she can easily overthrow the Abnegation from the government by doing a revolution and the Erudite know how to manipulate someone easily throughout mass media and how they choosing their word in their reports. As Daldal (2014) states that ISA or ideological state apparatuses uses their ideological power to gain supporters for the profits of the one who have power. The ideological power uses mechanism of discipline to assure their people to obey their beliefs throughout ideology.

“A few weeks ago, before training started, I was at work and I found a way into Dauntless secure files. Apparently we are not as skilled as the Erudite are at security,” he says. “and what I discovered was what looked like war plans. Thinly veiled commands, supply lists, maps. Things like that. And those files were sent by Erudite.” (Roth 2011, p.375)

Four is curious about what is the Erudite sent to the Dauntless secure files. In this narration and quotation shows that Four is trying to looking inside the file

that Erudite sent to the Dauntless. When he opened it, it looks like a war plans that already well planned by the Erudite, even Erudite does not have an army it makes Four realize that the leader of Dauntless are team up with the Erudite, because Erudite is a faction that do not know how to fight but Dauntless do. Four is realize that Erudite is going to use Dauntless to do their repressive act against the Abnegation people as it seen in the Tris and Four statement in the novel. Erudite doesn't have weapons and they don't know how to fight-but the Dauntless do. (Roth, p.376)

*“War?” I brush my hair away from my face. **Listening to my father insult Erudite all my life has made me wary of them, and my experiences in the Dauntless compound make me wary of authority and human beings in general, so I'm not shocked to hear that faction could be planning a war.** (Roth 2011, p.375-376)*

Tris is already learn from her own experience back in her old faction, that her father always complaining about what Erudite have done by attacking them in the way they run the government and the Erudite itself is still attacking Abnegation by the use of mass media. *“I'm not shocked to hear that faction could be planning a war.”* In this narration shows that Tris is not surprised that the Erudite will wage the war and would do something more powerful to the Abnegation but Tris does not shocked when if the Erudite really declaring a war

to Abnegation because she used to know that her father and Erudite are hate each other and Tris now is Dauntless she know how she going to do if the war really happen, as it seen in the narration above; *so I'm not shocked to hear that faction could be planning a war.* When Tris is choosing Dauntless, her brother choose become an Erudite which both of the factions is a faction that team up with each other to overthrow the Abnegation from the government, not only that but also annihilate them from society. Tris and Four noticed that Dauntless is going to be used as become their repressive act to Abnegation.

I told Caleb that Erudite know how to manipulate people. They could coerce some of us into fighting with misinformation, or appealing to greed-any number of ways. But the Erudite are as meticulous as they are manipulative. (Roth 2011, p.376)

In this narration shows that Tris is already warn Caleb about the Erudite can do and how they can make misinformation and misunderstanding to the other factions. *I told Caleb that Erudite know how to manipulate people* Tris said that because of Erudite smart and clever they can manipulate people with their logical acceptance they know too how to create a good report that purpose for making Abnegation reputation is bad. It is clear that Erudite can make people from other factions fighting each other by giving misinformation like they did to the Abnegation faction with their articles that spread across the factions, as the result

the other factions is labeling and discriminating Abnegation too just like the Erudite did and wants to do. In fact Erudite is smart so that they can manipulate how people think and they can also make people believe about what they said and make it look like it is true.

I have to warn my family about the war the Erudite are planning, but I don't know how. (Roth 2011, p.379)

Tris is struggling how she would warn the possibility of war. Tris in this narration wants to tell her family about the war which the Erudite are planning because she doesn't want her old faction to be wiped out by the Erudite. Even though Tris has already joined up with the Dauntless and become a faction transfer, she still remembers and loves her parents in her old faction of Abnegation. She spent her entire life in Abnegation before she chose to leave it but she realizes that Dauntless would be used by the Erudite in such a bad way. She knows that the purpose and the function of the Dauntless faction are not to attack people, but to protect its people from the threats that come inside or outside the city of Chicago.

After the initiation finished, Tris is completely accepted by the Dauntless as she passes all of the Dauntless initiations and she becomes the first place in the rankings of all Dauntless initiations. After the initiation Eric, the

Dauntless leader give all the Dauntless new member the serum that he said a ‘tracking device’ and it develop by the Erudite.

My stomach twist, I can't let him inject me with anything developed by Erudite-maybe even Jeanine. (Roth 2011, p.389)

Tris is look refusing something that Erudite gave. In this narration Tris is shocked when she know that the serum that injected to her was from Erudite “*I can't let him inject me with anything developed by Erudite-maybe even Jeanine*”. She wants to refuse it but if she refuses it Eric would suspicious why she refusing the serum. Tris realize too that the serum is the serum that her mother wants Caleb to research about it therefore Tris is afraid that something would happen to her if she injected with that serum. In the end Tris is injected because she want to look normal like the others Dauntless initiation.

After she was injected with the serum she feel nothing because the serum did not affect her but the others Dauntless are like sleepwalking, walking by their own like they being controlled by something. In this Tris realizes that the serum which injected for every last of Dauntless which from Erudite is for mind controlling and they are controlled by both Erudite and corrupt Dauntless leaders.

I can't wage war against Abnegation, against my family. I would rather die. (Roth 2011, p.418)

Tris is Refusing the war. In this narration shows that Tris is won't join the fight with Dauntless to go to war against her own people. It is not a fight with Dauntless but the fight that Erudite wants using Dauntless so that they have their hands are clean without killing anyone in Abnegation therefore the Erudite using Dauntless. When the Dauntless soldiers are in train moving toward to the Abnegation compound Tris is planning that she will do what other Dauntless soldier do even the others just like sleep walking controlled by the simulation. Tris is planning to save her family when she get there.

*I will pretend long enough to get to Abnegation sector to the city. **I will save my family. And whatever happens after that doesn't matter.** (Roth 2011, p.418-419)*

Tris want to save her family in Abnegation. In this narration is a show that Tris is trying to blend and pretending to be controlled by the simulations Tobias with other Dauntless soldier to save her family. Tris cannot be controlled because she is a Divergent not only her but also Four or also called Tobias with other Dauntless soldier to save her family. When they reach the Abnegation compound they shocked when Dauntless soldier unconsciously murdering Abnegation leaders one by one and

the murderer itself have a relation with Tris whom is Tori. Tori is being controlled by the simulations that produced by the Erudite and given to all Dauntless soldiers including her friends Christina and Will.

Far ahead of us, I see a Dauntless soldier push a gray clothed man to his knees. I recognize the man-he is a council member. The soldier takes her gun out of her holster and, with sightless eyes, fires a bullet into the back of the council member's skull. (Roth 2011, p.422)

In this narration shows that Dauntless soldier with unconsciously because they are under the Erudite simulation doing their repressive act of killing the council member of Abnegation. The Erudite would not do such a thing like killing because they do not know how to use a gun even fight. Therefore they control Dauntless. If the Dauntless know what they are doing they would not want to kill Abnegation people. Even they are reading the reports that Erudite wrote but killing is not a best solution to overthrow Abnegation from the government. Because the purpose of Dauntless factions is to protect the people in the city of Chicago from inside and outside threat not to start a small civil war and join up the Erudite to oppress the Abnegation.

Another gunshot. From the corner of my left eye, I see a gray blur collapse to the pavement. All the Abnegation will die if this continuous. (Roth 2011, p.428)

In this narration shows that Dauntless soldier under the simulation from Erudite doing repressive act. The soldiers if not stopped killing the Abnegation people they would continue the killing and act cruel and violent to the rest of Abnegation survivor and there would be no longer a faction name Abnegation because of this kind of act. As seen in the narration in the novel;

Abnegation stood in the way of desire for power, so she found a way to eliminate it. She didn't have an army, so she found one in Dauntless. She knew that she would need to control large group of people in order to stay secure, so she developed a way to do it with serums and transmitters. (Roth 2011, p.432)

In this narration shows that Abnegation become Erudite obstacle that must pass through, but the Erudite do not have an army and do not know how to fight even use a gun so they use the Dauntless. Althusser (1984) stated that the Repressive State Apparatus (RSA) is used by the theorist for all the institutions Marxist theory has already recognized. Althusser prefer to use the term “repressive” to denote the nature of its functioning which is violent in its essence. As Althusser explanation the Dauntless become the RSA of the Erudite and the Erudite wants to be the ISA. RSA and ISA are working together because RSA is purpose to defend the ISA to still have a power in society. The ISA is used to control the mass by using the ideology to

maintain the ruling class or the capitalist. ISA is different from RSA, ISA use the ideology as their views to make its people think what they beliefs from their ideology. In this context Dauntless leaders are believe of the ideology of Erudite and agree to team up.

“What I was going to say,” she says, “is that soon, dozens of the Abnegation and their young children will be my responsibility to keep in order, and it does not bode well for me that a large number of them may be Divergent like yourselves, incapable of being controlled by the simulations,” (Roth 2011, p.431)

In this quotation when she was talking with Four shows that Jeanine after this kind of coup d'état she would like control the Abnegation children and the survivor of the Abnegation people. It is clear that Erudite leaders are lust of power they want to gain more profit by oppressing the other faction and take over it and the rest of the factions. By giving the ideology of Erudite from Jeanine to the rest of Abnegation she will get more profits from it. And the Abnegation children is easier to manipulate because they still young and the young would faster get absorbed the ideology which they think it is true as Erudite is the band of intellectual people united into a faction and they know how to use their logical argument to make people believe about what they said. In other words Erudite would like to teach them like in school. As Althusser (1984) said that the School has supplanted the Church as the crucial ISA for indoctrination, which augments the reproduction of the relations of production

examples like the capitalist relations of exploitation by training the students to become the productive forces such as labour-power who work for and under the Capitalist agents of exploitation. The Erudite want to doctrine people of Abnegation.

*“Every faction conditions its members to think and act a certain way. And most people do it. For most people, it’s not hard to learn, to find a pattern of thought that works and stay that way.” She touches my uninjured shoulder and smiles “But our minds move in dozen different directions. **We can’t be confined to one way of thinking, and that terrifies our leaders. It means we can’t be controlled. And it means that no matter what they do, we will cause trouble for them.**” (Roth 2011, p.441)*

In fact from the narration above the people of Abnegation do not want to being controlled by the Erudite. In this dialogue between Tris and one of survivors of Abnegation girl shows that the she is telling to Tris that Abnegation people shows that they cannot be controlled by the Erudite not because they can but they do not want to being controlled by the faction that attacking them directly for the last six month by making a false and antagonistic report about Abnegation faction and now they are using Dauntless to do the repressive act by murdering the council and the leaders of Abnegation to make Erudite rise power. Because of those two kinds of oppression the Abnegation people would not follow the leadership from Jeanine as she is so manipulative and liar.

Another realization that Erudite is faction that can manipulate someone is when Caleb, Tris brother. Did a research about the simulation serum that Erudite made which they using light every night make Caleb wonder what the simulation serum is as it seen in the dialogue in the novel;

“I did what you said-what mom said. I researched the simulation serum and found out that Jeanine was working to develop long-range transmitters for the serum so its signal could stretch farther, which led me to information about Erudite and Dauntless . . . anyway, I dropped out of initiation when I figures out what was happening. I would have warned you but it was too late,” he says. (Roth 2011, p.448)

Caleb did a research about the Erudite. In this narration shows that Caleb is research about something that Erudite and Dauntless faction are want to do and when he did what Tris and his mother ask him to do he surprised that Jeanine and the rest of her followers in the Erudite are working for long-range transmitters serum and has a signal that can be reached from place so far which means that people who injected with the serum it has long range signal and it can be controlled from far place without command it directly in the field just like using a computer. After Caleb figured it out that Erudite and Dauntless are working together to attack Abnegation he is leaving and drop the initiation process of Erudite and he ran back to the Abnegation to tell his family and friends in Abnegation, he want to warn Tris about this kind of action but it was too late Tris and other Dauntless soldiers are already injected but luckily Tris I

not affected by the simulation serum because she is a Divergent, Divergent cannot be controlled and brainwashed by the serum which Erudite made.

“We need to get out of the city. Our best option is to go to Amity compound in the hope that they’ll take us in. do you know anything about the Dauntless strategy, Beatrice? Will they stop fighting at night?” (Roth 2011, p.451-452)

From the quotation and narration above Tris father, Andrew, shows that he suggests that the rest of Abnegation to evacuate from the compound as the result of Caleb tells the Abnegation survivors about what Erudite can and would do, they are trying to escape the city. The survivors is now planning to evacuate the city in order to maintain their faction to keep exist in the society by making diaspora somewhere outside their compound because Erudite and Dauntless are destroying their homes and murdering the council and leaders of Abengation.

“It won’t be simple,” my father says. “Even without the Dauntless helping them, the Erudite will find another way to-“

“And how are we supposed to wake them up?” Marcus says.

*“We find the computers that control the simulation and destroy the data.” I say.
“The program. Everything.” (Roth 2011, p.453)*

Then Tris said to her father that the Dauntless soldiers now is like sleep walking they do not know what they are doing then Tris is suggesting to destroy the simulations computer even it would not be easy because it located in the Dauntless compound which surrounded by mind controlled Dauntless soldiers. If Dauntless soldiers wake up and realize what they are doing is because they are being mind controlled by the Erudite, they will revolt and help the Abnegation to resist against the Erudite as it seen in the quotation that Tris said in the novel “If we wake the Dauntless up, they will probably revolt when they realize what’s going on,” I explain. “The Erudite won’t have an army. The Abnegation will stop dying. This will be over.” (Roth 2011, p.452-453) means that Tris is planning to make an army of Dauntless who does not agree they being controlled by the Erudite. Then Marcus, co-worker of Beatrice father and she also the father of Tobias or rather called as Four in the Dauntless asking what kinds of volunteer she needs for help her going to the Dauntless compound in purpose destroying the simulation computer.

*“Then we’ll have to decide who goes and who continuous on to Amity,” he says.
“What kind of help do you need, Beatrice?”*

“Anyone who can and will fire a gun,” I say, “and isn’t afraid of heights.” (Roth 2011, p.454)

As some of them want to evacuate from the city and some going with Tris for helping her destroying the computer they are now deciding who would evacuate and fight. In this dialogue between Marcus and Tris is Marcus has to decide their people who want to evacuate or go. Tris is going to destroy the simulation computer to make her Dauntless comrades wake up and she is recruiting Abnegation to fight. Tris is recruiting Abnegation with certain criteria whether are able to use a gun and not afraid of heights because gun is very necessary when entering the Dauntless compound that surrounded by the armed soldiers if they do not bring or will to fire a gun they would be dead in an instant. For heights, it refers to when entering the Dauntless compound they must jump into chasm but there is a rope underneath the chasm. Tris say that because she know that Abnegation people cannot fight that is why she is asking the one who want to volunteer going to war and to help her, not only help her but also the Abnegation faction that is now being attacked by both Erudite with their mind controlled soldiers and the corrupt Dauntless leaders. Tris get her volunteer to fight with her in Dauntless compound which are her father, Marcus, and Caleb. They successful reach the Dauntless compound and now they find a way to access and enter the simulation computer room.

“You won’t shoot me.”

“People tend to overestimate my character,” I say quietly. “They think that because I’m small, or a girl, or Stiff, I can’t possibly be cruel. But they’re wrong.”

I shift the gun three inches to the left and fire at his arm. (Roth 2011, p.463-464)

When inside the dauntless compound they must to face Peter, Tris most bully when both of them still in the initiation process but from the dialogue above it can be seen that Tris is become stronger than Peter but still, Peter labeling and underestimating based on her faction. Tris now have guts to fire a gun to a Peter because it necessary if she do not fire him the change of Peter resist and fire her back is big. When Tris is firing her gun it make prove to the Peter that she is not weak, small girl, or a Stiff from Abnegation anymore the Abnegation cannot act cruel and she want to prove that not all the Abnegation like that, the Abnegation could team up each other and could do something like resisting when they are in oppressed condition. As Tris and other want to leave Peter, Peter offers her help for entering the computer simulation room and they are agreed. Tris is does not care about Peter condition after she shot him, Tris come back to Dauntless compound to destroy the computer or turn it off. As it seen in narration Tris said that “There is only one thing left for me in the world now, and it is to destroy the simulation.” (Roth 2011, p.472)

When they reach the room Tris encounters Tobias or rather called as Four that being controlled also by the simulation which Erudite made but Tris manage to wake up Four, and Four mind is also fighting back the mind control systems that run inside his head.

He presses the screen again, and everyone on the first floor goes still.

Their arms drop to their sides.

And then the Dauntless move. Their heads turn from side to side, and they drop their guns, and their mouths move like they're shouting, and they shove each other, and some of them sink to their knees, holding their heads and rocking back and forth, back to forth. (Roth 2011, p.479-480)

When Tobias is conscious he runs to the computer and typing on keyboard that looks like he wants to stop what the Dauntless do in the Abnegation compound and his effort works out as it seen the Dauntless soldiers are wake up and feels like they are confused of what they are doing in Abnegation compound while holding a gun and aiming to the Abnegation people, some of them throw their gun away from their hands. Tris and Four manage to save Abnegation from annihilation which planned by the Erudite and the corrupt Dauntless leaders who team up with Jeanine Matthews, Eric and Max also two of the corrupt Dauntless leaders. Tris and Abnegation volunteer who chose to struggle is success for saving Abnegation people and faction, destroying or turn off the simulation computer, but both mother and father of Tris and Caleb are killed in action when they are fighting the soldiers that are being controlled by the Erudite.

The kindness of Amity will comfort us for a while, though we can't stay there forever. Soon the Erudite and the corrupt Dauntless leaders will look for us, and we will have to move on. (Roth 2011, p.484)

The rest of the Abnegation survivors who escape the city and not join Tris and others struggle also manage to reach Amity compound safely. It seen when Tris and others arrived in the Amity compound and they saw many of the survivors from Abnegation compound. But they realize they are cannot live in Amity compound in a long term because Erudite and the corrupt Dauntless loyalist would after them calling them as a traitor or a rioters because Erudite already tell that Abnegation and Divergent start the small civil war between factions in the city of Chicago. For now their struggle against the oppressor is a successful.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents the conclusion and suggestion dealing with the findings of the analysis in the previous chapter. Those include answer of the research problems presented in the first chapter.

5.1 Conclusion

The writer found that the class systems in the society in Divergent novel are not equal especially to the Abnegation faction. Abnegation faction is a faction that runs the government but they are not treated equally that they become a worker while the other factions do not do such a thing like that, and they are not smart and clever as the faction of Erudite. The Abnegation is chosen to run the government because they are entrusted to would not do a corruption. Erudite is an elite does not agree that the government is ruled by the Abnegation they think that they are better and smarter than Abnegation therefore they oppress the Abnegation by releasing the antagonistic report that makes the reputation of Abnegation become bad to the other factions because Erudite can manipulate what people think about Abnegation. As the result of Erudite releasing a report, Beatrice and the people from Abnegation are become

a target of bullying and they are even labeled as a 'Stiff' in society they underestimated and treated unequally by the others because they think that Abnegation cannot do anything except their selfless and corruption just like Erudite articles said, the Erudite even forbidden Abnegation people entering their compound. The discrimination happens in the novel because there is a power from the oppressor which makes the Abnegation oppressed and discriminated.

Class struggle is shown in the middle to the end of the story of *Divergent*. It shows when Tris is resisting while she was bullied by the others especially Peter then Tris prove to him and the other bully that she is not weak or a Stiff anymore. When Peter was reading the reports from Erudite that written about Abnegation faction, she got the copy of the report then throwing it into the chasm. Then it climax while the Erudite using Dauntless as their mind controlled army to attack Abnegation, The main character manage to save her family and planning to destroy simulation computer by recruiting Abnegation volunteer whose are willing to fight to save the faction while the other survivors is evacuated to the outskirts of the Chicago. The main character struggle and the Abnegation volunteers is a great triumph. They success turn off the simulation computer and make Dauntless soldiers conscious. In the end the survivor of Abnegation faction evacuated safely from their compound to maintaining their faction.

5.2 Suggestion and recommendation

There are lots of theories could be applied to analyze *Divergent* novel. One of them is Marxist theory. Other theories could apply in *Divergent* novel such as Neo-Marxist, Feminism, and Capitalism. Because *Divergent* novel represent the issues that would be happen in dystopian society which most of it are telling the struggling against the oppressor ruler in post-apocalyptic timeline. Those theories could be suitable if the reader wants to conduct the research in analyzing *Divergent* novel. The writer hopes that the reader of this study would get not only more understanding and information about social class discrimination derived from power but also can recognize the class and discrimination in daily life.

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Identification table of social class discrimination derived from power

Chapters	Narration and Dialogue	Social class discrimination	Class struggle	Interpretation
<p>Chapter 1</p>	<p>My older brother, Caleb, stands in the aisle, holding a railing above his head to keep himself steady. We don't look alike. He has my father's dark hair and hooked nose and my mother's green eyes and dimpled cheeks. When he was younger, that collection of features looked strange, but now suites him. If he wasn't Abnegation, I'm</p>	<p>Differentiate someone based on their faction.</p>		<p>In this narration Beatrice experienced that her brother, Caleb is good looking man. But because of the background of her and her brother which from the Abnegation faction no one in school interested in Caleb, who is Beatrice brother.</p>

	<p>sure the girls at school would stare him. (Roth, p.3)</p>			
	<p>Five years ago, volunteer construction workers from Abnegation repaved some of the roads. They started in the middle of the city and worked their way outward until they ran out materials. The roads where I live are still cracked and patchy, and it's not safe to drive on them. We don't have a car anyway. (Roth, p.4)</p>	<p>Discriminated faction to do something different from the other factions.</p>		<p>In this narration, it shown that Abnegation faction is becomes a construction workers even they volunteer themselves as the workers but the other factions wouldn't do that and even they repaved roads in the city but their place of the Abnegation still cracked and patchy and most of Abnegation don't have cars.</p>
	<p>A jacket sleeve smacks me on</p>	<p>Act of bullying to</p>		<p>In this narration it shown that the</p>

	<p>the cheek. Then an Erudite boy in a blue sweater shoves me. I lose my balance and fall hard on the ground. (Roth, p.6)</p>	<p>someone from Abnegation.</p>		<p>Erudite are oppressing the Abnegation by their treatment to the Abnegation itself.</p>
	<p>“Of my way, Stiff!” he snaps, and continues down the hallway. (Roth, p.6)</p>	<p>Labeling from their faction.</p>		<p>In this quotation it shown that the Erudite labeling Abnegation as the ‘Stiff.</p>
	<p>My cheeks warm. I get up and dust myself off. A few people stopped when I fell, but none of them offered to help me. (Roth, p.6)</p>	<p>Different treatment to someone based on faction.</p>		<p>In this narration the Beatrice who fell to the ground didn’t get help by everyone because she’s from Abnegation and get different treatment.</p>
	<p>Their eyes follow me to the edge of the hallway, this sort of thing</p>			<p>As the result of Erudite releasing the report to all of the factions using</p>

	<p>has been happening to others in my faction for months now-the Erudite have been releasing antagonistic report on Abnegation, and it has begun to affect the way we relate at school. (Roth, p.6)</p>			<p>their Ideological State Apparatus to make people from other faction become hostile to the Abnegation, it shown when Beatrice and the rest of Abnegation alienated by the others in school.</p>
	<p>The gray clothes, the plain hairstyle, and the unassuming demeanor of my faction are supposed to make it easier for me to forget myself, and easier for everyone else to forget me too. But now they make me a</p>	<p>Labeling and assumption to someone because of their faction.</p>		<p>In this narration, Beatrice tells that because of the apparel that usually Abnegation used, they become easier to recognize as Abnegation.</p>

	target. (Roth, p.6)			
Chapter 2	<p>“Never met a curious Abnegation before,” she says, raising her eyebrows at me.</p> <p>I shiver, and goose bumps appear on my arms. My curiosity is a mistake, a betrayal of Abnegation values. (Roth, p.12)</p>	<p>Different assumption to the people from Abnegation.</p>		<p>In this quotation shows that Tori, a Dauntless. Think that most of the Abnegation people are too Stiff and she aghast that she found someone from Abnegation who is curious.</p>
Chapter 3	<p>Sometimes, on the streets near my house, I can see places where the yellow lines used to be. We have no use for them now that there are few cars. We don't need stoplights,</p>	<p>Different place for live of Abnegation other factions.</p>		<p>In this narration, Beatrice tell that the place where Abnegation live is gloomy they don't have many cars in the Abnegation compound and the roads have no stops light. It way too different from the place where the</p>

	<p>either, but in some places they dangle precariously over the road like they might crash down any minute. (Roth, p.24)</p>			<p>other faction lives.</p>
	<p>The Abnegation volunteer agency my mother works for is responsible for most of those renovation. (Roth, p.24)</p>	<p>Abnegation become blue-collar workers and different from the other factions.</p>		<p>In this narration it shown that most of the construction workers are from Abnegation volunteers and Beatrice mother is work in that agency</p>
<p>Chapter 4</p>	<p>The houses on my street are all the same size and shape. They made of gray cement, with few windows, in economical, no-nonsense rectangles. Their lawns are crabgrass and their</p>	<p>Abnegation lives in a different ways like the other factions</p>		<p>In this narration it shown that Abnegation live equal each other with their fellow own faction with same size of houses, windows, and with same color as well. But they're know that other factions live in</p>

	<p>mailboxes are dull metal. To some the sight might be gloomy, but to me their simplicity is comforting. (Roth, p.27)</p>			<p>better places like having a car, nice house and more entertainment not gloomy as the Abnegation place they used to live.</p>
	<p>After a minute I see gray-robed forms walking down the street. I hear laughter. At school we try not to draw attention to ourselves, but once we're home, the games and jokes start. (Roth, p.28)</p>		<p>Try not to draw attention to the public.</p>	<p>As the result of the report the Abnegation try to cover themselves because they want to not draw attention to the public because of the report they become easy target to get bullied by others especially from the Erudite.</p>
	<p>“Is this about that report Jeanine Matthews released?” my mother says. Jeanine</p>			<p>In this dialogue it tells about the report which is written by the Erudite faction about the Abnegation</p>

	<p>Matthews is Erudite’s sole representative, selected based on her IQ score. My father complains about her often.</p> <p>I look up. “A report?” (Roth, p.33-34)</p>			<p>faction that released from the Erudite representative means that the head of the faction who is Jeanine Matthews and the report is wide spread to the public and the report is about bad side of the Abnegation faction.</p>
	<p>“Yes,” my father says. His eyes narrow. “Those arrogant, self-righteous-“He stops and clears his throat. “Sorry. But she released a report attacking Marcus character.” (Roth, p.34)</p>		<p>Mocking the Erudite because of the report.</p>	<p>In this quotation by Beatrice father shows that her father is resisting that he doesn’t like being attacked by the reports which the Erudite released about what they tells about her father co-worker, Marcus.</p>
	<p>“It said,” my father says, “that</p>			<p>What Beatrice father says is from</p>

	<p>Marcus’s violence and cruelty toward his son is the reason his son chose Dauntless instead Abnegation.” (Roth, p.34)</p>			<p>the report that tells about the Marcus is cruel and violent and makes his son become the traitor and chose different faction instead of his own faction.</p>
	<p>Few people who are born into Abnegation choose to leave it. (Roth, p.34)</p>	<p>Abnegation exodus</p>		<p>In this narration shows that a few of Abnegation choose to leave their own faction</p>
	<p>“Of his son’s betrayal, you mean? My father says coldly. “I shouldn’t be surprised at this point. The Erudite have been attacking us with these reports for months. And this isn’t the</p>			<p>In this quotation shows that the Erudite using their Ideological power to attacking Abnegation by spreading the report to the public and Beatrice father is sure that there’s more than just making a</p>

	<p>end. There will be more, I guarantee it.” (Roth, p.35)</p>			<p>report to attacking Abnegation there’s something more.</p>
	<p>“You know why,” My father says. “Because we have something they want. Valuing knowledge above all else result in a lust for power, and that leads men into dark and empty places. We should be thankful that we know better.” (Roth, p.35)</p>		<p>The proud of being Abnegation</p>	<p>In this quotation Beatrice father tells that Erudite don’t have something that Abnegation has, which is power. Erudite is a faction that lust of power and want to have the power which Abnegation have.</p>
<p>Chapter 5</p>	<p>My brother, my selfless brother, a faction transfer? My brother, born for Abnegation, Erudite? (Roth, p.46)</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Beatrice brother, Caleb is a faction transfer because of he is reading the reports about Abnegation which released by</p>

				the Erudite
	<p>The Abnegation, normally so placid, speak to one another in tense whispers and glare across the room at the faction that has become our enemy. (Roth, p.46)</p>		Abnegation do not accept the truth	As the result of Caleb is becomes a faction transfer to the Erudite which is the hostile of the Abnegation. Abnegation people are unbelieve of what they saw and talking to each other.
Chapter 6	<p>The crowd of Dauntless leading us go to stairs instead of the elevators. I thought only the Abnegation used the stairs. (Roth, p.49)</p>	Abnegation treatment are unequal		In this narration Beatrice noticed that not only the Abnegation get treatment discrimination by using a stairs instead an elevator but also the Dauntless too
	<p>“Ooh, Scandalous! A Stiff’s flashing some skin!” (Roth,</p>	Labeling based on faction.		In this quotation by Peter a Candor boy, show that he is labeling

	p.56)			Beatrice because she is from Abnegation and she's the only from Abnegation in the Dauntless.
	I lift my head. “Stiff” is slang for Abnegation, and I’m the only one here. Peter points at me, smirking. I hear laughter. My cheeks heat up, and I let my sleeve fall. (Roth, p.56)	Labeling from their faction.		In this narration Beatrice describes what Stiff means in their context is, and she must deal with the new bully in her new faction which is Peter who doesn't like Abnegation because he's also reading a report which released from Erudite.
	“Can't believe it,” a voice says from behind him. It belongs to a dark-haired girl with three silver rings through her right eyebrow.	Labeling and underestimating from their faction.		In this dialogue it shows that Dauntless member already called an Abnegation as a Stiff too and they don't believe that someone who

	<p>She smirks at me. “A Stiff, the first to jump? Unheard of.”</p> <p>“There’s a reason why she left them, Lauren,” he says (Roth, p.59-60)</p>			<p>from Abnegation would be the first jumper to the Dauntless compound.</p>
<p>Chapter 7</p>	<p>“You’ve never had a hamburger before?” asks Christina, her eyes wide.</p> <p>“No,” I say. “Is that what it’s called?”</p> <p>“Stiffs eat plain food,” Four says, nodding at Christina. (Roth, p.66)</p>	<p>Labeling from their faction and differences having a food</p>		<p>In this dialogue it shown that Abnegation is never know the taste and the shape of hamburger that’s why Tris is confused when she is first time seeing a hamburger.</p>
	<p>“Ooh, a Stiff,” says Eric,</p>	<p>Labeling and</p>		<p>In this quotation by Eric, the</p>

	<p>smirking at me. His smile pulls at the piercings in his lips, making the holes they occupy wider, and I wince. “We’ll see how long you last.” (Roth, p.67)</p>	<p>underestimating from their faction.</p>		<p>Dauntless leader he also labeling the Tris as a Stiff and also he underestimate her because of her background from Abnegation so that she stereotype as a weaklings.</p>
	<p>“I thought I would only have trouble with the Candor asking too many questions,” he says coldly. “Now I’ve got Stiffs, too?” (Roth, p.68)</p>	<p>Labeling from their faction.</p>		<p>In this quotation by Christina, Tris college in Dauntless she also labeling Tris as a Stiff because she is from Abnegation.</p>
<p>Chapter 8</p>	<p>“I asked if you remember ever taking a class with me,” she says. “I mean, no offense, but I probably wouldn’t remember</p>	<p>Abnegation people in school are alienated.</p>		<p>In this quotation from Christina she is also alienated Tris and the rest of Abnegation, she didn’t notice Tris because she think that all of the</p>

	<p>if you did. All the Abnegation looked the same to me. I mean, they still do, but you're not one of them." (Roth, p.80)</p>			<p>Abnegation look the same as they were and there's nothing difference except Tris, she's different because she transfer Dauntless.</p>
	<p>"I think that's why our factions don't usually associate with each other," I say, with short laugh. (Roth, p.81)</p>		<p>Self-defense for the faction</p>	<p>As the result of Christina said that most of Abnegation looks the same, Tris tell that's why Abnegation don't usually associate with each other.</p>
	<p>Candor and Abnegation don't hate each other the way Erudite and Abnegation do. (Roth, p.81)</p>		<p>Hostility between two factions</p>	<p>As the result of Erudite releasing report about the Abnegation. Abnegation now hates the Erudite.</p>
	<p>"What is wrong with my</p>	<p>Teasing the apparel of</p>		<p>In this Dialogue it shows that</p>

	clothes? I say. “I’m not wearing gray anymore.” “They’re ugly and gigantic.” She sighs. “Will you just let me help you? If you don’t like what I put you in, you never have to wear it again, I promise.” (Roth, p.86)	Abnegation.		Christina is teasing Tris clothes which most of it are grey that indicates she is from Abnegation and Christina want to give better clothes to Tris instead of she is wearing a grey clothes anymore.
Chapter 10	When I come back, the word “Stiff” is spray-painted across my mattress in red. (Roth, p.105)	Labeling and bullying from their faction.		In this narration it shows that Peter is bullying Tris by spraying her mattress to word Stiff and called Stiff as labeling her because she’s from Abnegation.
	“I don’t know what you’re referring to,” he says lightly.	Underestimating		This quotation by Peter shows that he is underestimating Tris when the

	Then he glances at me “And you and I will never be in the same faction.” (Roth, p.106)			Dauntless initiation happen, he said that Tris wouldn’t going to make it the initiation process.
	“You okay there, Stiff?” He says. “You look like you’re about to cry. I might go easy on you if you cry.” (Roth, p.109)	Labeling and underestimating from their faction.		Peter in this quotation is called Tris with labeling her and underestimating her because most of Abnegation doesn’t know how to fight.
	“Come on, Stiff,” He says, his eyes glinting. “Just one little tear. Maybe some begging.” (Roth, p.109)	Labeling and underestimating from their faction.		In this quotation, Peter shows that he is underestimating Tris and also labeling her because she’s from Abnegation.
Chapter 11	“Feeling okay there?” Peter says, giving me a look of mock	Labeling from their faction.		In this quotation by Peter to Tris is he’s showing concern about what

	<p>sympathy-his lips turned down, his arched eyebrows pulled in.</p> <p>“Or are you a little . . . <i>Stiff</i>?”</p> <p>He burst into laughter at his joke, and Molly and Drew join in. (Roth, p.121)</p>			<p>happen to Tris but he just makes fun of her. He also called Tris as a Stiff and not only Peter who make fun of Tris in this quotation but also Molly and Drew also laugh for what Peter said to Tris.</p>
	<p><i>“Beatrice?”</i> demands a nasal voice next to me. Molly folds her arms and laughs. “Is that your real name, Stiff?”</p> <p>“I glance at her. “What did you <i>think</i> Tris was short for?”</p> <p>“Oh, I don’t know. . . . <i>Weakling?</i>” She touches her</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimating from their faction.</p>		<p>In this dialogue between Molly and Tris, Molly called Tris as a Stiff and she also make fun of Beatrice name meaning as a weakling because most of Abnegation is stereotyped as selfness and don’t know how to self defense</p>

	chin. (Roth, p.127)			
Chapter 12	<p>“Did you go deaf, Stiff?” demands Eric. (Roth, p.131)</p>	Labeling from their faction.		Eric usually called Tris as a Stiff because most of people already labeling Abnegation people as a Stiff.
	<p>He scans the group of transfer initiates briefly, without calculation, and says, “I want the Stiff.”</p> <p>A faint undercurrent of laughter fills the car. Heat rushes into cheeks. I don’t know whether to be angry at the people laughing at me or flattered by the</p>	Labeling from their faction.		In this narration and quotation it shows that Four want to choose Tris to his team but he call her as a Stiff and it makes everyone on the train car laugh because they think that why Four is choosing the weak one from Abnegation to his team.

	fact that he chose me first. (Roth, p.134)			
	<p>“Got something to prove?” asks Eric, with his trademark smirk.</p> <p>“Or are you just picking the weak ones so that if you lose, you’ll have someone to blame it on?”</p> <p>Four shrugs “Something like that.” (Roth, p.134)</p>	Underestimating from their faction.		This dialogue between Eric and Four is about Eric is underestimating Tris because she’s from Abnegation therefore if Four team lose the game Eric said that Four will blame Tris for it. And Four agree with the Eric statement that he will blame her if his team lost.
	<p>“For God sake, Stiff,” he says. (Roth, p.146)</p>	Labeling based on faction.		In this quotation by Four, he always calls Tris as a Stiff instead of her name.
Chapter 13	“I think the Stiff’s taken too	Labeling and		This quotation by Peter is when Tris

	<p>many hits to the head!” remarks Peter, a few people down. “Hey, Stiff! Remember what knife is?” (Roth, p.158-159)</p>	<p>underestimating based on faction.</p>		<p>practice throwing a knife and Peter want to disturb her by telling her that she can't throw a knife by underestimating and calling her as a Stiff.</p>
	<p>“You about done, Stiff?” (Roth, p.163)</p>	<p>Labeling based on faction.</p>		<p>This quotation shows that Tris always called a Stiff even she has a real name.</p>
	<p>“Come on, Stiff,” He says. “Let someone else stand there and take it.” (Roth, p.164)</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimate based on faction.</p>		<p>This statement by Four is for making Tris giving up when she standing in the front of target and he still call her as a Stiff.</p>
<p>Chapter 14</p>	<p>“Was that a birthmark I saw on your left butt cheek?” she says,</p>	<p>Labeling based on faction.</p>		<p>Even Christina is Tris friend in the Dauntless but she call Tris as a Stiff</p>

	smirking. “God, you’re pale, Stiff.” (Roth, p.172)			too because Stiff is inherent call for the Abnegation people.
Chapter 15	“I may have underestimated you, Stiff,” he says. “You did well yesterday.” (Roth, p.176)	Labeling and underestimate based on faction.	Proving that not all Abnegation people are weak.	In this quotation Eric still call Tris as a Stiff but he admitted that he underestimate Tris and she prove Eric that she is getting Stronger.
	“What about Caleb?” I say. “Will you visit him later?” “I wish I could,” She says, “but the Erudite have prohibited Abnegation visitors from entering their compound. If I tried, I would be removed from the premises.” (Roth, p.180)	Abnegation people prohibited in Erudite Compound.		In this dialogue between Tris and Tris mother, Tris mother tell to show that now Erudite more oppressing the Abnegation, they have banned people from Abnegation come to Erudite compound with any reasons.

	<p>“I don’t make a habit of associating with the Abnegation.”</p> <p>My mother laughs. She has a light laugh, half air and half sound. “Few people do, these days. I don’t take it personally.” (Roth, p.182)</p>	<p>Different treatment and manner to the Abnegation people.</p>	<p>Abnegation get used to the different treatment</p>	<p>This dialogue between Tris mother and Four shows that Four doesn’t want to associate with Abnegation but Tris mother already used to when people from different factions treat her differently because she is from Abnegation.</p>
	<p>“I can’t believe that you associate with one of <i>them</i>, Will.” She says. (Roth, p.184)</p>	<p>Labeling from their faction.</p>		<p>In this quotation by Will sister, she said ‘them’ it refers to Abnegation, Will is Dauntless transfer from Erudite and his sister is Erudite that’s why she look Tris differently because Abengation and Erudite</p>

				hate each other.
	<p>“Not unless you <i>explain</i> some of this to me, Mom!” I cross my arms. “You want me to go hang out at the Erudite compound for the day, you had better give me a reason!” (Roth, p.187)</p>		Curiosity to recon of what Erudite doing in their compound.	Tris shows that she is curious of what happen outside what Erudite have been doing all the time while she still in the initiation stage, her mother want her to visit Erudite compound to meet Caleb and ask what is really happen.
Chapter 16	<p>She laughs. “Did you guys know that Tris had never seen a hamburger before she came here?” (Roth, p.196)</p>	Abnegation never eats hamburger		In this quotation Christina says that Tris and Abnegation people never eats and never see hamburger before not like the other factions.
	<p>And the same is true of Erudite. I realize. A long time ago, Erudite</p>			In this narration it shows that Erudite is now seeking knowledge

	<p>pursued knowledge and ingenuity for the sake of doing good. Now they pursue knowledge and ingenuity with greedy hearts. (Roth, p.206)</p>			<p>by their greedy hearts and want to play with their own Ideology to gain a power among the all factions.</p>
Chapter 17	<p>“What’s the <i>Stiff</i> doing here?” asks a boy with a metal ring between his nostrils. (Roth, p.211)</p>	<p>Labeling based on faction.</p>		<p>In this narration by Dauntless born initiate is shows that he labeling Tris as a Stiff</p>
	<p>“I know who you are.” she says. “You’re the Stiff. Four told me about you.” I pray the heat in my cheeks is not visible. “Oh? What did he</p>	<p>Labeling based on faction.</p>		<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Shauna shows that Four is labeling Tris as a Stiff and Four tell to everyone that Tris is from Abnegation and she’s a Stiff, then</p>

	<p>say?"</p> <p>She smirks at me. "He said you were a Stiff. Why do you ask?"</p> <p>(Roth, p.213)</p>			<p>everyone in Dauntless born initiate called her as a Stiff too.</p>
	<p>"Ready, Stiff?" Zeke smirks down at me. "I have to say, I'm impressed that you aren't screaming and crying right now." (Roth, p.220)</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimating from their faction.</p>		<p>In this quotation show that Zeke is calling Tris as a Stiff and he thought that Tris would scream and cry because he thought that Abnegation people are weak.</p>
	<p>"Pretty sure we can't call you <i>Stiff</i> anymore." Shauna says. She nods. "Tris" (Roth, p.224)</p>	<p>Labeling from their faction.</p>	<p>Proving that she's not a Stiff.</p>	<p>In this quotation by Shauna, tells that Tris wasn't a Stiff anymore because she already prove that she's not like that but Stiff is a labeling word for Abnegation.</p>

	<p>“He was here asking for opinions about Abnegation leadership, and Christina told him there were more important things for him to be doing.” (Roth, p.225)</p>		<p>Defending Abnegation people.</p>	<p>Will tell to Tris that Christina is defending Tris and her faction which is Abnegation from Erudite reporter. The purpose of the reporter is to make a report about Abnegation leadership.</p>
<p>Chapter 18</p>	<p>“No,” he replies. “I avoid Stiffs as much as possible.” (Roth, p.230)</p>	<p>Labeling based on faction.</p>		<p>In this quotation by Four, he calls the Abnegation as a Stiff and he don’t want to have a relationship with Abnegation.</p>
	<p>I don’t know why someone would avoid the Abnegation. The Dauntless or the Candor, maybe, because of bravery and</p>			<p>In this narration it shows that Tris is confused why people avoid Abnegation, she didn’t notice that it is the result of the Erudite releasing</p>

	<p>honesty make people do strange things, but the Abnegation? (Roth, p.230)</p>			<p>a report about Abnegation and the report make people avoid Abnegation.</p>
	<p>“Learning how to think in the midst of fear,” he says, “is a lesson that everyone, even your Stiff family, needs to learn. That’s what we’re trying to teach you. If you can’t learn it, you’ll need to get the hell out of here, because we won’t want you.” (Roth, p.237-238)</p>	<p>Labeling from their faction.</p>		<p>Four in this quote that he calls Tris and her family as a Stiff family and sarcastic that Abnegation people never learn how to deal their fear.</p>
<p>Chapter 19</p>	<p>He holds a piece of paper in both hands.</p>			<p>This narration is about Peter is telling what the Erudite report, it</p>

	<p><i>“The mass exodus of the children of Abnegation leaders cannot be ignored or attributed to coincidence,” he reads. “The recent transfer of Beatrice and Caleb Prior, the children of Andrew Prior, calls into question the soundness of Abnegation’s value teachings.”</i></p> <p>(Roth, p.242)</p>			<p>release wide spread and it tells that there is something not right with the Abnegation and their value of teaching their children.</p>
	<p>My father. Now the Erudite are attacking my father. (Roth, p.242)</p>	<p>Oppressing Erudite</p>		<p>In this narration shows that Tris is already notice that the Erudite report is now affecting not only her faction but also family.</p>

“Why else would the children of such important man decide that the lifestyle he has set out for them is not an admirable one.”

Peter continuous. *“Molly Atwood, a fellow Dauntless transfer, suggest a distributed and abusive upbringing might to blame. ‘I heard her talking in her sleep once,’ Molly says. ‘She was telling her father to stop doing something. I don’t know what it was, but it gave her nightmares.”* (Roth, p.243)

In this narration and quotation is about Peter is continues reading about the report which Erudite release wide spread and the end of the reports it tells that Molly is giving false information to Erudite reporter which make it worse.

	<p>So this is Molly's revenge. She must have talked to the Erudite reporter that Christina yelled at. (Roth, p.243)</p>	<p>Giving false information about Abnegation.</p>		<p>In this narration Tris recognize that Molly is the one who responsible giving false report to the Erudite reporter.</p>
	<p>“But I’m not done reading,” he replies, laughter in his voice. His eyes scan the paper again. <i>“However, perhaps the answer lies not in a morally bereft man, but in the corrupted ideals of an entire faction. Perhaps the answer is that we have entrusted our city to a group of</i></p>	<p>Abnegation oppressed.</p>		<p>In this quotation Peter continues reading report that Erudite release which purpose to attacking Abnegation faction. In this narration the reports tell that Abnegation is a corrupt faction and do not know how to lead people into a better life. The report also want to persuade people from other factions to not trust the</p>

	<p><i>proselytizing tyrants who do not know how to lead us out of poverty and into prosperity.”</i></p> <p>(Roth, p.243-244)</p>			<p>Abnegation in the report it quote “a group of proselytizing tyrants”.</p>
	<p>I laugh a little. “Calm down? Calm down? That’s my family they’re talking about, that’s my faction!” (Roth, p.244)</p>		<p>Trying to control anger to the Erudite.</p>	<p>In this quotation Tris is trying to control her emotion because she don’t want to cause any trouble with the others after she knew what is the report tells about.</p>
	<p>“Your stupid ex-faction isn’t just insulting Abnegation anymore. They’re calling for an overthrow of entire government.”</p>		<p>Self-defense and blaming Erudite.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Will, Tris defending by telling that Erudite doesn’t have to act cruel by releasing a report about Abnegation to make Abnegation believe or listen</p>

	<p>Will laughs. “No, they’re not. They’re arrogant and dull, and that’s why I left them, but they aren’t revolutionaries. They just want more to say, that’s all, and they resent Abnegation for refusing to listen to them.”</p> <p>“They don’t want people to listen, they want people to agree,” I reply. “And you shouldn’t bully people into agreeing with you.” (Roth, p.245)</p>			<p>to them.</p>
	<p>“I can’t believe you got another</p>	<p>Labeling based on</p>		<p>In this dialogue between Al and Tris</p>

	<p>tattoo,” he says, shaking his head.</p> <p>“Why?” I say. “Because I’m a Stiff?” (Roth, p.246)</p>	<p>faction.</p>		<p>shows that Al is surprised when Tris is want to have another tattoo in her body because he doesn’t believe that people from Abnegation would do something like that.</p>
<p>Chapter 20</p>	<p>“Think about this,” she says.</p> <p>“These people taught you how to use gun. They taught you how to fight. You think they’re above hurting you? Above killing you?” (Roth, p.260)</p>			<p>In this quotation by Tori she realizes that there’s something wrong with the Dauntless, the faction is like being an apparatus to maintain the dominant group ideology.</p>
<p>Chapter 21</p>	<p>It has been four days since I spoke to Tori. Since then, Erudite has released two articles</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Erudite has been released 2 kinds of article about the Abnegation, first article</p>

	<p>about Abnegation.</p> <p>The first article accuses Abnegation of withholding luxuries like cars and fresh fruit from the other factions in order to force their belief in self-denial on everyone else. (Roth, p.261)</p>			<p>telling that Abnegation people live in luxurious and having a healthy food.</p>
	<p>The second article discusses the failings of choosing government officials based on their faction, asking why only people who define themselves as selfless should be in</p>			<p>The second article is about Erudite give their thought the failure of the Abnegation and the governmental systems.</p>

	government. (Roth, p.261-262)			
	It promotes a return to the democratically elected political systems of the past. It makes me suspect it is a call for revolution wrapped in the clothing of rationality. (Roth, p.262)			In this narration the report which Erudite release is about they want to make people believe that choosing the one who will run the government by election is more proper than choosing based on their factions.
	“What’s going on?” I whisper. I hope it isn’t another article, because I’m not sure I can handle any more hostility directed at me. (Roth, p.266)		Run out of patience.	In this quotation and narration from Tris shows that she will run out of her patience and don’t know how to deal anymore if she read or find an article that result her and her faction as a hostile.

	<p>“I will not be outranked by a Stiff,” he hisses, his face so close to mine I can smell stale breath. “How did you do it, huh? How the hell did you do it?” (Roth, p.267)</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimate based on faction.</p>	<p>Proving that she’s not weak.</p>	<p>In this quotation from Peter shows that he labeling her and called Tris as a Stiff, and underestimating her. In fact Tris is showing that she’s not a weakling just because she’s from Abnegation she’s proving that she’s better than Peter.</p>
	<p>“Wonder what it sounds like when a Stiff begs for mercy,” Peter says with a chuckle. “Hurry up.” (Roth, p.277-278)</p>	<p>Labeling and murdering attempt.</p>		<p>In this quotation Peter labeling and called Tris as a Stiff and kidnaping her and want to murder her as the result he envy why Tris become the first place in the initiation.</p>
	<p>A heavy hand gropes along my chest. “You sure you’re</p>	<p>Labeling and murdering attempt.</p>		<p>In this quotation also a group of boys and Peter drag Tris to throw</p>

	<p>sixteen, Stiff? Doesn't feel like you're more than twelve." The other boys laugh. (Roth, p.279)</p>			<p>her into chasm and make fun of her by calling her as a Stiff and joke about her age.</p>
<p>Chapter 22</p>	<p>"He wanted you to be small, quit girl from Abnegation," Four says softly. "He hurt you because your strength made him feel weak. No other reason." (Roth, p.285)</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimate based on faction.</p>	<p>Stand up for the Abnegation.</p>	<p>Four said that the group of boys who kidnaping Tris is underestimating her because she's from Abnegation and they feel that they do not accept that Tris become stronger.</p>
<p>Chapter 23</p>	<p>"So now we all know," says Four, quietly, "that you are afraid of a short, skinny girl from Abnegation." His mouth curls in a smile. (Roth, p.298)</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimate based on faction.</p>	<p>Stand up for the Abnegation.</p>	<p>In this quotation that Four tell to Peter is to sarcasm him not to underestimate Tris just because she's skinny and her background is from Abnegation, Four stands up for</p>

				both Tris and Abnegation.
Chapter 24	<p>“Surprise, surprise,” says Molly from behind me. She nudges Peter with her elbow. “Once a Stiff, always a Stiff.” (Roth, p.306)</p>	Labeling based on faction.		In this quotation by Molly shows that even Tris already make it into the first place of the initiation they still labeling her and call her as a Stiff.
	<p>“I read an interesting article today,” she says, leaning closer to my ear. “Something about your dad, and the <i>real</i> reason you left your old faction.” (Roth, p.306)</p>			Erudite is already releasing new article wide spread.
	<p>“This would <i>never</i> have happened in Abnegation!” I</p>		Doesn’t agree with the tradition.	Tris is showing that she doesn’t agree with the tradition of funeral of

	<p>almost shout. “None of it! Never. This place warped him and ruined him, and I don’t care if saying that makes me a Stiff, I don’t care, I don’t care!” (Roth, p.310)</p>			<p>her friends AI because she think that it’s weird when people died people celebrate it not to mourn it, she said that it wouldn’t be happen in Abnegation and she don’t care labeled as a Stiff because she doesn’t agree.</p>
	<p>He shakes his head. “You think my first instinct is to protect you. Because you’re small, or a girl, or a Stiff. But you’re wrong.” (Roth, p.313)</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimate based on faction.</p>		<p>This quotation said that Four is want to protect Tris because she’s a small girl and she’s from Abnegation because most of Abnegation can’t defend them self</p>
<p>Chapter 25</p>	<p>Christina hands me a stack of paper. I got a copy of every</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Erudite already released the report for the</p>

	<p>report the Erudite have released in the last six months.</p> <p>(Roth, p.317)</p>			<p>last six months in order to influence their view about Abnegation to the others.</p>
	<p>Throwing them into the chasm won't get rid of them forever,</p> <p>but it might make me feel better.</p> <p>(Roth, p.317)</p>		<p>Disposing all report</p>	<p>This narration shows that Tris is trying to forget and dispose all the evidence of the report which Erudite release.</p>
	<p>He shrugs. "I don't know. Maybe it's a good idea to have more than one faction in control of the government. And maybe it would be nice if we had more cars and . . . fresh fruit and . . . " (Roth, p.318)</p>			<p>Will in his quotation shows that he starting to believe what Erudite report said about Abnegation people who get a healthy food everyday even though he know that Tris just eat plain food she's not even know what hamburger is.</p>

	<p>“Because giving an Erudite boy a car is more important than giving food to the factionless,” I snap. (Roth, p.318)</p>		<p>Sarcasm to Erudite.</p>	<p>In this quotation, Tris is sarcasm that the one who wants to live in prosperity in Erudite because most of Erudite owns a car while Abnegation doesn't.</p>
	<p>If Jeanine can make people believe that my father and all the other Abnegation leaders are corrupt and awful, she has support for whatever revolution she wants to start, if that's really her plan. (Roth, p.318-319)</p>			<p>This narration shows that Jeanine as the representative or the Erudite leader is success for making people in other factions believe that Abnegation leader which is Tris father is a corrupt and Tris think that she would start a revolution if many people believe her.</p>
	<p>The Erudite accused Marcus</p>	<p>Blaming leader of the</p>		<p>In this narration it tells that the truth</p>

	of cruelty. For once the Erudite were right. (Roth, p.330)	Faction.		about Marcus character which posted in the article by the Erudite to attack the Abnegation.
Chapter 26	“Yeah, well,” I say, “ I left Abnegation because I wasn’t selfless enough, no matter how hard I tried to be. ” (Roth, p.336)	Abnegation exodus.		In this quotation by Tris shows that she can’t live anymore with the selfless character of Abnegation because she’s different from them, but she still love her family.
Chapter 27	“ What the hell was that, Stiff? ” (Roth, p.344)	Labeling from their faction.		Four called Tris as a Stiff once again to labeling her because she’s from Abnegation.
Chapter 28	The Erudite live in large stone buildings that overlook the marsh. (Roth, p.348)	Place where the Erudite lives.		In this narration shows that the one who lives in prosperity is the Erudite faction not the Abnegation.

	<p>Because she is Erudite's representative, she is the one who released that report about my father. (Roth, p.349)</p>			<p>This narration 'she' is refers to Jeanine Matthews the representative of the Erudite and the one who publishing the report widespread.</p>
	<p>Beneath her is a large plaque that reads KNOWLEDGE LEADS TO PROSPERITY.</p> <p>Prosperity. To me the word has a negative connotation.</p> <p>Abnegation uses it to describe self-indulgence. (Roth, p.350)</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Erudite is want to live in prosperity by using their knowledge. This narration also shows that if Erudite has prosperity they can use it as a power and they already has.</p>
	<p>"Something big is happening, Beatrice. Something is wrong."</p> <p>His eyes are wide and glassy. "I</p>			<p>In this quotation Caleb tell to Tris that Erudite is preparing for something to Abnegation, Caleb also</p>

	<p>don't know what it is, but people keep rushing around, talking quietly, and Jeanine gives speeches about how corrupt Abnegation is all the time, almost every day." (Roth, p.353)</p>			<p>warn to Tris for that and it shows that Jeanine use her power as a representative to give a speech to her fellow Erudite about Abnegation almost every day.</p>
	<p>"Do you believe her?" "No. Maybe. I don't . . ." He shakes his head. "I don't know what to believe." (Roth, p.353)</p>			<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Caleb shows that Caleb is starting to believe what Erudite people and Jeanine said about the Abnegation.</p>
	<p>"Yes, you do, "I say sternly. "You know who our parents are. You know who our friends are. Susan's dad, you think</p>		<p>Defending Abnegation.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Caleb shows that Tris is defending Abnegation and Caleb seems to believe of what the report which</p>

	<p>he's corrupt?"</p> <p>"How much do I know? How much did they allow me to know? We weren't allowed to ask questions, Beatrice; we weren't allowed to know things! And here . . ." (Roth, p.353)</p>			<p>Erudite release about Abnegation even Caleb is from Abnegation too but he is looks like being brainwashed by the Erudite report</p>
	<p>He continuous. "Here, information is free, it's always available." (Roth, p.354)</p>			<p>In this quotation by Caleb shows that he will get any information what he want in the Erudite because he think that Erudite is know everything.</p>
	<p>"This isn't Candor. There are</p>		<p>Warn Caleb about the</p>	<p>In this quotation Tris is warn the</p>

	<p>liars here. Caleb. There are people who are so smart they know how to manipulate you.” (Roth, p.354)</p>		Erudite.	Caleb about what can the Erudite do to manipulate someone.
	<p>“Don’t you think I would know if I was being manipulated?” “If they’re as smart as you think, then no. I don’t think you would know.” (Roth, p.354)</p>		Warn Caleb about the Erudite.	In this dialogue between Tris and Caleb shows that Caleb is starting to believe what Erudite said and Tris is trying to warn Caleb what Erudite can do.
	<p>“You have no idea what you’re talking about,” he says, shaking his head. “Yeah. How could I <i>possibly</i></p>		Trying to realize Caleb.	In this dialogue between Caleb and Tris, shows that Caleb is taking side on the Erudite while Tris is trying to make Caleb realize where he from

	<p>know what a corrupt faction looks like? I'm just training to be <i>Dauntless</i>, for God's sake," I say. "At least I know what I'm part of, Caleb. You are choosing to ignore what we've known all our lives-these people are arrogant and greedy and they will lead you nowhere." (Roth, p.354)</p>			<p>and about the Erudite.</p>
	<p>"Oh, and not that it will matter you, but Mom told me to tell you to research the simulation serum."</p>	<p>Erudite forbid Abnegation in their compound.</p>	<p>Want Caleb to do a research.</p>	<p>In this dialogue shows that Erudite is forbid everyone who from Abnegation to enter their compound and their mother want to Caleb to do</p>

	<p>“You saw her?” he looks hurt. “Why didn’t she-“ “Because,” I say. “The Erudite don’t let the Abnegation into their compound anymore. Wasn’t that information available to you?” (Roth, p.354-355)</p>			<p>a research about the simulation serum.</p>
	<p>A woman sits behind a metal desk. I stare at her ace. The same face dominates the Erudite library; it is plastered across every article Erudite release. (Roth, p.356)</p>			<p>In this narration shows that the character of Jeanine Matthews who has a power in Erudite which released the articles about Abnegation.</p>

	<p>“How did you access my record? Only the Dauntless have access to those.”</p> <p>“Because Erudite developed the simulations, we have an . . . <i>understanding</i> with the Dauntless, Beatrice.” (Roth, p.358)</p>			<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Jeanine shows that Erudite have a connection to the Dauntless leaders.</p>
	<p>“You want to know why I chose Dauntless?” I ask. “It’s because I was bored.” Further, further. Lies require commitment. “I was tired of being a wussy little do-gooder and I wanted out.”</p>		<p>Lies to know the truth.</p>	<p>In this quotation shows that Tris is lying to know what Jeanine really is.</p>

	(Roth, p.359)			
	<p>“So you don’t miss your parents?” she asks delicately.</p> <p>“Do I miss getting scolded for looking in the mirror? Do I miss being told to shut up at dinner table?” I shake my head.</p> <p>“No. I don’t miss them. They’re not my family anymore.” (Roth, p.359)</p>		Lies to know the truth.	In this dialogue between Tris and Jeanine shows that Tris is lying and dissatisfied living as an Abnegation.
	<p>“Can I take that to mean . . .”</p> <p>Jeanine purses her lips and pauses for a few seconds before finishing. “. . . that you agree</p>			In this quotation Jeanine want to make sure that Tris is believe of what the report said about the Abnegation.

	<p>with the reports that have been released about the political leaders of this city?” (Roth, p.359)</p>			
	<p>The reports that label my family as corrupt, power hungry, moralizing dictators? The reports that carry subtle threats and hint at revolution? They make me sick to my stomach. (Roth, p.359)</p>		<p>Doesn't agree with the reports.</p>	<p>As the result of lying, Tris is disgust for the report which Erudite release widespread about the Abnegation people.</p>
	<p>“If you cannot explain,” he says softly, “I may be forced to reconsider your rank. Or,</p>	<p>Threaten treatment and stereotyping based on the faction.</p>		<p>In this quotation by Eric shows that he is threaten Tris because she broke the rules and also Eric said that</p>

	<p>because you seem to be so attached to your previous faction . . . perhaps I will be forced to reconsider your friends' ranks.</p> <p>Perhaps the little Abnegation girl inside you would take that more seriously.” (Roth, p.362-363)</p>			<p>because Tris is from Abnegation he consider she would always become weak and little</p>
	<p>Tobias shrugs, but the tension in his features worries me. “But it made me wonder what the Erudite are doing that requires night light.” (Roth, p.375)</p>		<p>Curious about something that isn't right.</p>	<p>In this quotation by Tobias or Four shows that he is curious why the Erudite is using a light in the night.</p>
	<p>“A few weeks ago, before</p>		<p>Curious about what is</p>	<p>In this narration and quotation</p>

	<p>training started, I was at work and I found a way into Dauntless secure files.</p> <p>Apparently we are not as skilled as the Erudite are at security,” he says. “and what I discovered was what looked like war plans. Thinly veiled commands, supply lists, maps. Things like that. And those files were sent by Erudite.” (Roth, p.375)</p>		<p>the Erudite sent to the Dauntless leader files.</p>	<p>shows that Four is trying to looking the file that Erudite sent to the Dauntless</p>
	<p>“War?” I brush my hair away from my face. Listening to my father insult Erudite all my life</p>		<p>Learning from experience.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Tris isn’t surprised that the Erudite will wage the war because she used to know</p>

	<p>has made me wary of them, and my experiences in the Dauntless compound make me wary of authority and human beings in general, so I'm not shocked to hear that faction could be planning a war. (Roth, p.375-376)</p>			<p>that her father and Erudite are hate each other.</p>
	<p>And Caleb said earlier. Something big is happening, Beatrice. I look up at Tobias. “War on Abnegation?” He takes my hands, lacing his fingers with mine, and says</p>		<p>Noticed that Erudite will wage the war.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Tris and Four or Tobias noticed that Erudite want to control the government by waging a war.</p>

	<p>“The faction that control government. Yes.” (Roth, p.376)</p>			
	<p>“All those reports are supposed to stir up dissension against Abnegation,” he says, his eyes focused on the city beyond the train car. “Evidently the Erudite now want to speed up the process. I have no idea what to do about it . . . or what could even be done.” (Roth, p.376)</p>			<p>In this quotation by Four he noticed that Erudite make an articles to telling the false report about Abnegation, and Erudite is in hurry making something.</p>
	<p>“But,” I say. “Why would</p>		<p>Curiosity why Erudite</p>	<p>In this quotation shows that Tris is</p>

	<p>Erudite team up with Dauntless?" (Roth, p.376)</p>		<p>team up with Dauntless</p>	<p>curious why would Erudite and Dauntless are working together.</p>
	<p>Erudite doesn't have weapons and they don't know how to fight-but the Dauntless do. (Roth, p.376)</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Erudite want to use Dauntless as their army.</p>
	<p>"They're going to use us," I say. "I wonder," he says, "how they plan to get us to fight." (Roth, p.376)</p>			<p>In this quotation shows that Four is notice that Erudite will use Dauntless as the apparatus.</p>
	<p>I told Caleb that Erudite know how to manipulate people. They could coerce some of us</p>		<p>Warn Caleb about the Erudite.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Tris is already warn Caleb about what Erudite can do and how they can</p>

	<p>into fighting with misinformation, or appealing to greed-any number of ways. But the Erudite are as meticulous as they are manipulative. (Roth, p.376)</p>			<p>make misinformation and misunderstanding to the other factions.</p>
<p>Chapter 29</p>	<p>I have to warn my family about the war the Erudite are planning, but I don't know how. (Roth, p.379)</p>		<p>Warn the possibility of war</p>	<p>Tris in this narration want to warn their family about the war which the Erudite planning because she don't want her old faction to be wipe out by the Erudite.</p>
	<p>It amazes me how easy it is to tune out everything else-thoughts of war on</p>	<p>Erudite is starting the war.</p>		<p>In this narration Tris is notice that soon Erudite is start the war on Abnegation which is her old faction</p>

	<p>Abnegation. Tobias, Caleb, my parents, my friends, my new faction fade away. All I can do now is get past this obstacle. (Roth, p.382-383)</p>			<p>and she confused why Erudite is make it easy to declaring the war on Abnegation if it's really happen.</p>
<p>Chapter 30</p>	<p>“Smell that, Stiff?” Peter says, his voice louder than even the clacking.</p> <p>“No,” I say. The flames are getting higher.</p> <p>He sniffs. “That’s the smell of your burning flesh.” (Roth, p.389)</p>	<p>Labeling and threatening from their faction</p>	<p>Refusing the threat.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Peter in the simulation shows that Peter calling Stiff which it labeled to the Abnegation people and threatening her, but Tris manage to deal it and just said “No” to counter Peter threat.</p>
	<p>“Know what I smell?” My voice</p>		<p>Controlling the</p>	<p>In this quotation Tris is controlling</p>

	<p>strains to be louder than the laughter all around me, the laughter that oppresses me as much as the heat. My arms twitch, and I want to fight against the ropes, but I won't struggle pointlessly, I won't panic. (Roth, p.389)</p>		<p>situation</p>	<p>the situation if her emotion provoked by Peter she wouldn't untie the rope.</p>
	<p>I stare through the flames at Peter, the heat bringing blood to the surface of my skin, flowing through me, melting the toes of my shoes. "I smell rain," I say. (Roth,</p>		<p>The threat is not working.</p>	<p>In this quotation Tris is face her fear in the simulation by looking the fire and Peter even she's frighten and tell to Peter calmly.</p>

	p.389)			
Chapter 31	<p>“At least you aren’t afraid of needles,” he says. “This will inject you with a tracking device that will be activated only if you are reported missing. Just precaution.”</p> <p>(Roth, p.398)</p>			<p>In this dialogue between Eric and Tris is shows that the Dauntless is enjecting every its member they said as a “tracking device”</p>
	<p>“How often do people go missing?” I ask, frowning.</p> <p>“Not often.” Eric smirks. “This is a new development, courtesy of the Erudite. We have been injecting every Dauntless</p>			<p>In this dialogue between Tris and Eric, Tris is asking about the missing the Dauntless member and Eric tell that the serum that injected is given from the Erudite.</p>

	<p>throughout the day, and I assume all other faction will comply as soon as possible.” (Roth, p.389)</p>			
	<p>My stomach twist, I can’t let him inject me with anything developed by Erudite-maybe even Jeanine. (Roth, p.389)</p>		Refusing something that Erudite gave.	In this narration Tris is shocked when she know that the serum that injected to her was from Erudite.
Chapter 33	<p>I can’t wage war against Abnegation, against my family. I would rather die. (Roth, p.418)</p>		Refused the war.	In this narration shows that Tris is won’t join the fight with Dauntless to go to war against her own people.
	<p>I will pretend long enough to get to Abnegation sector to the city. I will save my family. And</p>		Saving her family in Abnegation.	In this narration is a show that Tris is trying to blend with other Dauntless soldier to save her family.

	<p>whatever happens after that doesn't matter. (Roth, p.418-419)</p>			
	<p>Far ahead of us, I see a Dauntless soldier push a gray clothed man to his knees. I recognize the man-he is a council member. The soldier takes her gun out of her holster and, with sightless eyes, fires a bullet into the back of the council member's skull. (Roth, p.422)</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Dauntless soldier with unconsciously because they're under the Erudite simulation doing their repressive act.</p>
	<p>Another gunshot. From the</p>			<p>In this narration shows that</p>

	<p>corner of my left eye, I see a gray blur collapse to the pavement. All the Abnegation will die if this continuous.</p> <p>(Roth, p.428)</p>			<p>Dauntless soldier under the simulation from Erudite doing repressive act.</p>
<p>Chapter 34</p>	<p>“Now that your intelligence has been verified, you might want to get on with killing us.”</p> <p>Tobias closes his eyes. “You have a lot Abnegation leaders to murder, after all.” (Roth, p.428)</p>			<p>In this quotation by Tobias or rather called Four shows that Erudite is using their intelligence to kill Abnegation people and overthrow the government.</p>
	<p>“I am not a fool,” says Jeanine.</p> <p>“A faction of intellectuals is no</p>			<p>In this quotation by Jeanine clearly shows that Erudite become the ISA</p>

	<p>army. We are tired of being dominated by a bunch of self-righteous idiots who reject wealth and advancement, but we couldn't do this on our own. And your Dauntless leaders were all too happy to oblige me if I guaranteed them a place in our new, improved government.” (Roth, p.429)</p>			<p>and they don't have apparatus therefore they use the Dauntless as their army to make a new government by doing coup d'état.</p>
	<p>“Improved,” Tobias says, snorting. “Yes, improved,” Jeanine says. “Improved, and working</p>			<p>In this dialogue between Tobias or Four and Jeanine shows that Jeanine wants her ideology planted in Tobias head.</p>

	<p>toward a world in which people will live in wealth, comfort, and prosperity.” (Roth, p.429)</p>			
	<p>“Currently, the factionless are drain our resources,” Jeanine replies. “As is Abnegation. I am sure that once the remains of your old faction are absorbed into the Dauntless army, Candor will cooperate and we will finally be able to get on with things.” (Roth, p.429-430)</p>			<p>In his quotation by Jeanine shows that she wants to Dauntless and Candor cooperate with the Erudite to work together in the government.</p>
	<p>Absorbed into Dauntless army. I</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Erudite</p>

	<p>know what that means-she wants to control them, too. She wants everyone to be pliable and easy to control. (Roth, p.430)</p>			<p>want to use simulation to control every Dauntless and others.</p>
	<p>“I’m in this situation because you put me here,” he snaps. “The second you orchestrated an attack against innocent people.”</p> <p>“Innocent people.” Jeanine laughs. “I find that a little understand that not all those people are innocent.” She perches on the edge of the desk,</p>			<p>In this dialogue between Tobias or Four and Jeanine shows that Jeanine want to brainwashed Tobias based on his experience about his abusive father which from Abnegation.</p>

	<p>her skirt pulling away “Can you tell me honestly that you wouldn’t be happy to discover that your father was killed in the attack?” (Roth, p.430)</p>			
	<p>“No” says Tobias through gritted teeth. “But at least his evil didn’t involve the widespread manipulation of an entire faction and the systematic murder of every political leader we have.” (Roth, p.430)</p>		<p>Defending a family from Abnegation.</p>	<p>In this quotation and narration by Tobias or Four shows that even his father is abusive but he still defending his father.</p>
	<p>“What I was going to say,” she says, “is that soon, dozens of</p>			<p>In this quotation shows that Jeanine after this kind of coup d’état she will</p>

	<p>the Abnegation and their young children will be my responsibility to keep in order, and it does not bode well for me that a large number of them may be Divergent like yourselves, incapable of being controlled by the simulations,” (Roth, p.431)</p>			<p>control the Abnegation children.</p>
	<p>Abnegation stood in the way of desire for power, so she found a way to eliminate it. She didn't have an army, so she found one in Dauntless. She knew that she would need to</p>			<p>In this narration shows that Abnegation become Erudite obstacle that must pass through but the Erudite don't have an army so they use the Dauntless.</p>

	<p>control large group of people in order to stay secure, so she developed a way to do it with serums and transmitters.</p> <p>(Roth, p.432)</p>			
	<p>“The simulation manipulates him,” says Jeanine. I can barely hear her over pounding in my ears. “By altering what he sees-making him confuse enemy with friend.” (Roth, p.434)</p>			<p>In this narration and quotation shows that Jeanine the Erudite leader can also manipulate Four.</p>
<p>Chapter 35</p>	<p>“Every faction conditions its members to think and act a certain way. And most people do</p>		<p>Don’t want to being controlled.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Tris and one of Abnegation girl shows that the she is telling to Tris that</p>

	<p>it. For most people, it's not hard to learn, to find a pattern of thought that works and stay that way." She touches my uninjured shoulder and smiles "But our minds move in dozen different directions. We can't be confined to one way of thinking, and that terrifies our leaders. It means we can't be controlled. And it means that no matter what they do, we will cause trouble for them."</p> <p>(Roth, p.441)</p>			<p>Abnegation people shows that they can't be controlled.</p>
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	<p>I glance at Caleb. He's wearing gray again. Seeing him in the Erudite compound feels like a dream now. (Roth, p.448)</p>		<p>Caleb is back to Abnegation.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that not only Tris is back to Abnegation but also Caleb.</p>
<p>Chapter 36</p>	<p>"I did what you said-what mom said. I researched the simulation serum and found out that Jeanine was working to develop long-range transmitters for the serum so its signal could stretch farther, which led me to information about Erudite and Dauntless . . . anyway, I dropped out of</p>		<p>Did a research about the Erudite.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Caleb is research about something that Erudite and Dauntless faction are want to do.</p>

	<p>initiation when I figures out what was happening. I would have warned you but it was too late,” he says. (Roth, p.448)</p>			
	<p>“We need to get out of the city. Our best option is to go to Amity compound in the hope that they’ll take us in. do you know anything about the Dauntless strategy, Beatrice? Will they stop fighting at night?” (Roth, p.451-452)</p>		<p>Abnegation trying to escape.</p>	<p>In this quotation by Tris father, Andrew. Shows that he suggests that the rest of Abnegation people to evacuate.</p>
	<p>“It’s not Dauntless strategy,” I say. “This whole thing is</p>			<p>In this quotation by Tris is shows that Dauntless soldier are being</p>

	<p>masterminded by the Erudite.</p> <p>And it's not like they're giving orders." (Roth, p.452)</p>			<p>controlled by the Erudite.</p>
	<p>"Not giving orders," my father says. "What do you mean?"</p> <p>"I mean," I say. "Ninety percent of Dauntless are sleepwalking right now. They're in a simulation and they don't know what they're doing. The only reason I'm not just like them is that I'm . . ." I hesitate on the word. "The mind control doesn't affect me."</p>		<p>Simulation doesn't affect</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Tris and her father, Andrew. Shows that she's telling to him Dauntless soldier are unconscious and the simulation won't affect Tris.</p>

	(Roth, p.452)			
	<p>“Mind control? So they don’t know that they’re killing people right now?” my father asks me, his eyes wide.</p> <p>“No.”</p> <p>“That’s . . . awful.” Marcus shakes his head. (Roth, p.452)</p>			In this dialogue between Tris and Marcus shows that every Dauntless soldier are mind controlled by the Erudite.
	<p>“If we wake the Dauntless up, they will probably revolt when they realize what’s going on,” I explain. “The Erudite won’t have an army. The Abnegation will stop dying. This will be</p>		Planning to make the soldier conscious.	Tris in this quotation telling to the rest of the Abnegation about her plan to make every Dauntless soldier who attack Abnegation compound to conscious.

	<p>over.” (Roth, p.452-453)</p>			
	<p>“It won’t be simple,” my father says. “Even without the Dauntless helping them, the Erudite will find another way to- “ “And how are we supposed to wake them up?” Marcus says. “We find the computers that control the simulation and destroy the data.” I say. “The program. Everything.” (Roth, p.453)</p>		<p>Planning to destroy the mind control computer.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Andrew, Marcus and Tris shows that they’re planning to stop Dauntless soldier to killing their people.</p>
	<p>“Then we’ll have to decide</p>		<p>Deciding who</p>	<p>In this quotation Marcus has to</p>

	<p>who goes and who continuous on to Amity,” he says. “What kind of help do you need, Beatrice?” (Roth, p.454)</p>		<p>evacuate and fight.</p>	<p>decide their people who want to evacuate or go.</p>
	<p>“Anyone who can and will fire a gun,” I say, “and isn’t afraid of heights.” (Roth, p.454)</p>		<p>Recruiting Abnegation to fight.</p>	<p>In this quotation Tris is recruiting Abnegation with certain criteria.</p>
<p>Chapter 37</p>	<p>ERUDITE AND DAUNTLESS forces are concentrated in the Abnegation sector of the city, so as long as we run away from Abnegation sector, we are less likely encountered difficulty. (Roth, p.455)</p>		<p>Abnegation volunteer are leaving the city.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Tris and other Abnegation volunteer leaving the compound toward the Dauntless place.</p>

	<p>I watch the others run in the opposite direction-toward safety, toward Amity-for a few seconds, and then I turn away toward the city, toward the war. (Roth, p.454)</p>		<p>Some of the Abnegation people are evacuated.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Tris is looking the other group is evacuate to Amity and she also looking toward the Abnegation compound.</p>
	<p>“You won’t shoot me.” “People tend to overestimate my character,” I say quietly. “They think that because I’m small, or a girl, or Stiff, I can’t possibly be cruel. But they’re wrong.” I shift the gun three inches to</p>	<p>Labeling and underestimating based on the faction.</p>	<p>Guts to fire a gun to person.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Peter and Tris shows that Peter still underestimates Tris and Tris shows that she’s not that weak by firing a gun to the Peter’s arm.</p>

	<p>the left and fire at his arm.</p> <p>(Roth, p.463-464)</p>			
	<p>“Now is the perfect time,” he says, “because you will soon get the opportunity to shoot someone again, and if you don’t realize.”</p> <p>“Realize what?” I say without turning around. “That every second I waste means another Abnegation dead and another Dauntless made into a murderer? I’ve realized that. Now it’s your turn.” (Roth,</p>		<p>Refusing to give a gun.</p>	<p>In this dialogue between Tris and her father, Andrew. Shows that Tris father doesn’t agree about what Tris have done, but Tris give the argument why she’s firing her gun.</p>

	p.466)			
	There is only one thing left for me in the world now, and it is to destroy the simulation. (Roth, p.472)		Planning to destroy the computer.	In this narration shows that Tris purpose is to destroying the simulation that control the Dauntless soldier.
Chapter 39	He runs to the computer screen and taps it a few times with his finger. I can't look what he's doing. (Roth, p.479)		Trying to turn off the simulation computer.	In this narration shows that Tobias is trying to turn off the simulation computer that affect the Dauntless soldiers to act.
	Tobias presses the screen a few more times, typing in letters that make no sense to me. Don't shoot. (Roth, p.479)		Trying to turn off the simulation computer.	In this narration shows that Tobias is trying to turn off the simulation computer rather than destroyed it that affect the Dauntless soldiers to act.

	<p>He presses the screen again, and everyone on the first floor goes still.</p> <p>Their arms drop to their sides.</p> <p>And then the Dauntless move.</p> <p>Their heads turn from side to side, and they drop their guns, and their mouths move like they're shouting, and they shove each other, and some of them sink to their knees, holding their heads and rocking back and forth, back to forth. (Roth, p.479-480)</p>		<p>Successfully to turning off the simulation computer.</p>	<p>In this narration shows that Tobias is successfully turn of the simulation computer and make the Dauntless soldiers conscious again.</p>
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	<p>“Not all those Erudite articles were full of lies,” I say, narrowing my eyes at Marcus. (Roth, p.483)</p>			<p>In this quotation Tris believe some point of Erudite articles about Marcus.</p>
	<p>The kindness of Amity will comfort us for a while, though we can’t stay there forever. Soon the Erudite and the corrupt Dauntless leaders will look for us, and we will have to move on. (Roth, p.484)</p>		<p>Evacuated to the Amity compound.</p>	<p>This narration shows that Abnegation survivors are evacuate and live in the Amity compound but they won’t last long.</p>
	<p>Abnegation and Dauntless are both broken, their members scattered. (Roth, p.485)</p>			<p>As the result of Erudite and Dauntless action, the Abnegation and Dauntless faction are no longer</p>

				exist.
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PERSONAL PROFILE



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WORKING EXPERIENCE

12SAM: A RAISIN IN THE SUN DRAMA STAGE

Actor and Crew member

October 2014 – January 2015

PRAMBORS MEN-SOFTBALL U-23 TEAM

Coach Assistant

August 2015 – October 2015

BARBERBROS / BRODO JAKARTA

Store Manager

January 2016–March 2016

SHOWBIZ INDONESIA ENTERTAINMENT MEDIA

Internship Journalist

January 2016–May 2016

EDUCATION & QUALIFICATIONS

FORMAL EDUCATION

- (2012 –2017) **Universitas Negeri Jakarta (UNJ)**, Majoring in English Literature, Bachelor of Arts [Sarjana Sastra], **GPA 3.19 of 4.00**

- (2009 – 2012) **SMA Negeri 46 Jakarta Selatan**

NON-FORMAL EDUCATION

- (2008 – 2010) LBPP(Lembaga Bahasa & Pendidikan Profesional) LIA
 - Elementary Level
 - Intermediate Level

ORGANIZATIONS EXPERIENCE

- (2009-2010) Captain in SMAN 46 Jakarta Baseball team
- (2006-2016) Member and Athlete in Prambors Baseball-Softball team
- (2016-Present) Member and social media admin in Jejak Rider Motorcycle Community

PERSONAL

Satria Triawan is a fresh graduate of English Literature study program of Universitas Negeri Jakarta. Over the past four a half years, he has been participated in media activities, several sports events, experiencing in organization related to communication and organizing.

ACHIEVEMENT

- (2008) Second Place in 2nd Radjawali cup Baseball Tournament
 - (2009) First Place in Junior High School news reading English competition at SMPN 41 Jakarta
 - (2010) First Place in Indonesian Little League Baseball Tournament
 - (2011) First Place in Jakarta Macan Cup U-16 Baseball Tournament
 - (2015) Third Place in 3rd Radjawali cup Men-Softball U-23 Tournament
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INTEREST

- Media
- Sport
- History
- Cultural Studies
- English