

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHODOLOGY**

#### **3.1 Research Method**

This study uses descriptive analytical method. Descriptive analytical method used to identify and describe the data collected. This method uses the technique of searching, collecting, classifying, analyzing, interpreting, and drawing conclusion (Surakhmad, 1994, p.147). The collected data then using psychoanalysis by Sigmund Freud to analyze self-identity construction of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder survivor as revealed in *Bait* by Alex Sanchez.

#### **3.2 Source of Data**

The source of data is a novel by Alex Sanchez entitled *Bait* which original released on June 9, 2009 by Simon & Schuster Books for Young People publishing division in the United States. The data in this study are narrations indicating causes and symptoms of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Diego's self-identity is constructed.

#### **3.3 Data**

The data used in this study are narrations that indicating self-identity construction of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder survivor through psychoanalysis.

### **3.4 Data Collection Procedure**

The study is conducted by following steps:

1. Determining *Bait* by Alex Sanchez as the corpus.
2. Determining self-identity construction of child sexual abuse victim as the issue of the study.
3. Close-read the novel thoroughly by highlighting the important narrations.
4. Identify the narrations indicating the causes of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.
5. Identify the narrations using Freud's theory and Brett's concept of PTSD to indicate the symptoms of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.
6. Identify the narrations using Freud's theory to indicate the id, ego, and superego of Diego.
7. Identify the narrations using Freud's theory to indicate the contestation between the id, ego, and superego of Diego.
8. Identify the narrations using Freud's theory to indicate the construction of Diego's self-identity.

### **3.5 Data Analysis Procedure**

1. Classify the identified narrations that indicate the causes of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.
2. Classify the identified narrations that indicate the symptoms of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder based on Freud's theory and Brett's concept of PTSD.

3. Analyze the identified narrations using Freud's theories to analyze the id, ego, and superego of Diego.
4. Analyze the identified narrations using Freud's theories to analyze the contestation between the id, ego, and superego of Diego.
5. Analyze the identified narrations using Freud's theories to analyze the construction of Diego's self identity.
6. Make the interpretation of the data analysis.
7. Draw the conclusion.