

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter consists of research method, source of the data, data collecting procedure and data analyzing procedure.

3.1. Research Method

This study uses a descriptive analytical interpretative study. According to Ratna (2004:53), a descriptive analytical study is a scientific method which involves the description of the data and the analyzing process. It means that the descriptive analytical interpretative study tries to find out the result by describing the fact relating to the data then providing the correct analysis and drawing conclusion based on the interpretation of the researcher. This research will be focused on the narrations and dialogues in *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel that contain satire expression including the use of techniques, the targets and the functions. The approach used in this study is satire theory by Matthew Hodgart and Paul Simpson.

3.2. Source of the Data

In this study, the researcher would like to analyze satire expression used by former Sweden journalist, Jonas Jonasson, in his novel *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared*. This novel was published in Swedish on 9 September 2009 with the original title *Hundraåringen som klev ut genom*

fönstret och försvann, and was published in English version on 12 July 2012. The novel is adapted to movie with the director, Felix Herngren. The movie was released in Sweden cinemas in December 2013 and was launched in several countries during 2014. The researcher would like to analyze the use of satire including the techniques, targets and functions, by the novelist in expressing political and social issues from Swedish's point of view. The data in this research are the narrations and dialogues in *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel which consists of 391 pages for the printed version and 188 pages for the e-book version.

3.3. Data Collection Procedures

The researcher did some steps in collecting the data :

- a. Reading *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel thoroughly.
- b. Identifying the narration and dialogues which contain satire expressions.
- c. Filling the table analysis with the satire expressions found in *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel.

3.4. Data Analysis Procedures

After collecting the data, there are some steps in analyzing the data:

- a. Classifying the satire expressions based on satire techniques theory by Matthew Hodgart and satire targets and functions theory by Paul Simpson.

- b. Investigating the satire techniques found in the novel based on seven satire techniques by Matthew Hodgart.
- c. Investigating the satire targets found in the novel based on four satire targets by Paul Simpson.
- d. Investigating the satire functions found in the novel based on five satire functions by Paul Simpson.
- e. Displaying the result in the table analysis.
- f. Interpreting the result.
- g. Drawing conclusion

No	Dialogues and narration which contain satire	Context	Satire Technique					Satire Target				Satire Function				
			Humor	Irony	Reduction	Parody	Invective	Episodic	Personal	Textual	Experiential	Critique	Ridicule	Protest	Stupidity	Destructive

Table of Analysis