

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter consists of conclusion of this study and suggestion for the reader and other researcher who interested in analyzing satire expression.

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the analysis on the chapter 4, *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel mostly uses Humor techniques in using satire expression. Meanwhile, Parody technique is in the lowest position with none occurrence. This category is not employed in the novel. Humor is the ability or quality of people, objects, or situations to evoke feelings of amusement in other people. Humor aims to make audience laugh, it can be done by behaving in unusual way, being in unusual place or being the wrong size. In this novel, Jonas Jonasson tried to evoke the reader laugh by showing the characters in the novel in unusual way such as when Chief Inspector Aronsson did not realized that among the researcher team he commanded to find Allan Karlsson, there were a local reporter and the photographer. Another example is when Julius grieved over his father's death was not because he felt sad about his father's death but because he fond his heifer which his father tried to saved from the bog. Jonas Jonasson uses humor because he did not aim to be offensive because humor position is neutral.

For satire target in *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel mostly uses personal target. On the other hand, textual

target is in the lowest position with none occurrence. This target is not employed in the novel. Personal target is the target where the object of attack is a particular individual, though by imputation that individual's personality or archetypical trait of human behavior. In this novel, Jonas mostly attacks the character to be satirized. The characters which have been satirized in this novel are some world leader such as Vladimir Lenin, Chiang Kai-shek, Joseph Stalin, de Gaulle, Soong May-ling, and another characters such as the Bolsheviks, Allan's father, Herbert Einstein, Amanda Einstein. Some of them had been satirized because their behavior toward Allan and some of them because of their own personality.

Meanwhile for satire function in *The 100 year old man who climbed out of the window and disappeared* novel mostly uses critique function than another functions. The lowest position is protest function. Satire is always a critique of human behavior, vice, of folly and persuading the reader to see it disdainfully so that encourage a degree of social change. In this novel, Jonas criticized social issue and human condition in some countries. For example, Jonas criticized the contraception topic which is taboo to be discussed in Sweden on 1905, he also criticized Bolshevik's behavior which he mentioned illiterates, filthy and drunk vodka, he also criticized Swedish's point of view about Jews and gipsy after the World War 1.

Besides criticizing the social issue and human condition, Jonas also criticized bureaucracy of some countries such as Indonesia. It can be seen when bribed the air traffic control officer in Ngurah Rai airport using code so that Allan

and his friends (including Sonya, the elephant) which had no passport could landed in the airport without security check. Another bureaucracy of countries which had been criticized is Afghanistan. It can be found in chapter when Allan and his three Marxist friends were crossing Himalayas, they bribed the Afghanistan officer with a camel in the border patrol so that they can passed.

5.2 Suggestions

Satire is not an easy topic to be discussed but by learning satire expressions, it can increase our knowledge and sharpen our critical thinking so that we knew the hidden message from the novel, satire also a challenging subject to be studied. From this research, the researcher suggests to the next researcher, especially English Language and Literature Students of State University of Jakarta can be more creative in analyzing this novel and can collect the supporting data as many as possible. The next researchers can continue analyzing this novel in the same object which is analyzed by the researcher. Finally, there are still many weaknesses in this research and needs some suggestions. The researcher hopes that this research will be useful for next researchers in conducting other research and doing their research better than this one.