

Lampiran 1

Skor Pretes Menulis Teks Drama Kelas Kontrol

| No | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Skor |
|-----------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 45 |
| 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 50 |
| 3 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 56 |
| 4 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 55 |
| 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 54 |
| 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 50 |
| 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 45 |
| 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 48 |
| 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 58 |
| 10 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 50 |
| 11 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 53 |
| 12 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 60 |
| 13 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 51 |
| 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 52 |
| 15 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 60 |
| 16 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 53 |
| 17 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 49 |
| 18 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 57 |
| 19 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 52 |
| 20 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 55 |
| 21 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 46 |
| 22 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 52 |
| 23 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 50 |
| 24 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 52 |
| 25 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 54 |
| 26 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 47 |
| 27 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 56 |
| 28 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 52 |
| 29 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 59 |
| 30 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 63 |
| Jumlah | 225 | 215 | 235 | 228 | 214 | 262 | 206 | 1584 |
| Rata-rata | 7,5 | 7,16 | 7,83 | 7,6 | 7,13 | 8,73 | 6,87 | 52,8 |

Keterangan :

1. Mengembangkan plot (menciptakan konflik) : 0-20
2. Membangun tokoh dan perwatakan : 0-20
3. Menyusun dialog dalam satu babak : 0-10
4. Menciptakan latar : 0-10
5. Mengembangkan tema : 0-10
6. Penggunaan bahasa : 0-20
7. Petunjuk teknis : 0-10

Lampiran 2

Skor Pretes Menulis Teks Drama Kelas Eksperimen

| No | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Skor |
|----|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| 1 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 62 |
| 2 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 50 |
| 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 56 |
| 4 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 51 |
| 5 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 9 | 68 |
| 6 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 56 |
| 7 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 65 |
| 8 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 53 |
| 9 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 73 |
| 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 61 |
| 11 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 53 |
| 12 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 63 |
| 13 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 61 |
| 14 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 57 |
| 15 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 63 |
| 16 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 51 |
| 17 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 60 |
| 18 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 75 |
| 19 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 64 |
| 20 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 52 |
| 21 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 56 |
| 22 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 62 |
| 23 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 69 |
| 24 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 61 |
| 25 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 72 |
| 26 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 66 |
| 27 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 74 |
| 28 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 55 |
| 29 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 55 |
| 30 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 55 |
| | 292 | 281 | 256 | 235 | 219 | 319 | 206 | 1819 |
| | 9,73 | 9,37 | 8,53 | 7,83 | 7,3 | 10,63 | 6,87 | 60,63 |

Keterangan :

1. Mengembangkan plot (menciptakan konflik) : 0-20
2. Membangun tokoh dan perwatakan : 0-20
3. Menyusun dialog dalam satu babak : 0-10
4. Menciptakan latar : 0-10
5. Mengembangkan tema : 0-10
6. Penggunaan bahasa : 0-20
7. Petunjuk teknis : 0-10

Lampiran 3

Skor Postes Menulis Teks Drama Kelas Kontrol

Keterangan :

1. Mengembangkan plot (menciptakan konflik) : 0-20
2. Membangun tokoh dan perwatakan : 0-20
3. Menyusun dialog dalam satu babak : 0-10
4. Menciptakan latar : 0-10
5. Mengembangkan tema : 0-10
6. Penggunaan bahasa : 0-20
7. Petunjuk teknis : 0-10

| No | Nama Siswa | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Skor |
|----|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| 1 | Aji Prasetyo Wibowo | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 52 |
| 2 | Amelia Hernisa | 13 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 73 |
| 3 | Amirah Taqiyyah | 12 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 73 |
| 4 | Arlienmay. R | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 59 |
| 5 | Audie Yudhistira | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 54 |
| 6 | Ayu Puji Astuti | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 62 |
| 7 | Citra Tri Anggadini | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 56 |
| 8 | Clara Josephine | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 58 |
| 9 | Diana Kaswarani | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 65 |
| 10 | Duhita Anindyajati | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 59 |
| 11 | Ellyza Tri Kurnia | 9 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 64 |
| 12 | Firda Fauziah | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 59 |
| 13 | Hanni Khairani | 10 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 67 |
| 14 | Haryo laksono | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 51 |
| 15 | Hesti Aruninggar | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 65 |
| 16 | Ibrahim Hariyadi | 9 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 58 |
| 17 | Indra N. Rachman | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 58 |
| 18 | Mahendra | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 58 |
| 19 | Miyadah Somiyah | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 56 |
| 20 | Muhammad Fikri A.N | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 55 |
| 21 | Muhammad Yusuf S | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 53 |
| 22 | Oji Setiawan | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 59 |
| 23 | Pramadi Heryo A | 9 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 56 |
| 24 | Priska Alfatri | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 60 |
| 25 | Resty B Pratiwi | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 62 |
| 26 | Richardo Hendrik J | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 53 |
| 27 | Rochani Rosmila | 9 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 64 |
| 28 | Samuel Moses | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 47 |
| 29 | Sekar Ageng Pratiwi | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 58 |
| 30 | Yudha W | 9 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 64 |
| | Total | 276 | 288 | 237 | 235 | 219 | 310 | 213 | 1778 |
| | Rata-rata | 9,2 | 9,6 | 7,9 | 7,83 | 7,3 | 10,33 | 7,1 | 59,27 |

Lampiran 4

Skor Postes Menulis Teks Drama Kelas Eksperimen

| No | Nama Siswa | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Skor |
|----|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------|
| 1 | Achmad Huda Fauzi Adzima | 12 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 78 |
| 2 | Aina Ursila | 15 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 78 |
| 3 | Amalia Afifah | 12 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 76 |
| 4 | Amry Fauzy | 12 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 70 |
| 5 | Anggi Almira R | 12 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 71 |
| 6 | Arif Harsa Pradipta | 11 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 70 |
| 7 | Atika D | 11 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 72 |
| 8 | Diah Ayu Wulandari | 11 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 70 |
| 9 | Dion B.S | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 75 |
| 10 | Dwi Mutiara | 14 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 73 |
| 11 | Dwi Prayogi | 12 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 70 |
| 12 | Euis Shobariah | 12 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 73 |
| 13 | Fakhri aziz | 12 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 72 |
| 14 | Fazri Ramadhan | 12 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 68 |
| 15 | Febriliane Helda | 13 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 75 |
| 16 | Iie Herdianti | 12 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 74 |
| 17 | Ismah A | 13 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 74 |
| 18 | Jerino Gorter | 15 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 78 |
| 19 | Mahesa Sunt S | 14 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 73 |
| 20 | Melati N.F | 11 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 70 |
| 21 | Miftahus Syawal | 12 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 66 |
| 22 | Muhammad Fiqry | 12 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 70 |
| 23 | Nanda Cynthia.M | 13 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 75 |
| 24 | Prima Aulia P | 12 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 72 |
| 25 | Putri Tulus Hati | 14 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 75 |
| 26 | Rachman Aziz Fauzi | 12 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 68 |
| 27 | Radita Ristiana | 14 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 76 |
| 28 | Ryan Choirul Makkih | 12 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 66 |
| 29 | Sisilana Diah | 12 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 76 |
| 30 | Yonathan Yudho P | 10 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 62 |
| | Total | 373 | 394 | 237 | 269 | 263 | 387 | 234 | 2166 |
| | Rata-rata | 12,43 | 13,13 | 7,9 | 8,97 | 8,77 | 12,9 | 7,8 | 72,2 |

Keterangan :

1. Mengembangkan plot (menciptakan konflik) : 0-20
2. Membangun tokoh dan perwatakan : 0-20
3. Menyusun dialog dalam satu babak : 0-10
4. Menciptakan latar : 0-10
5. Mengembangkan tema : 0-10
6. Penggunaan bahasa : 0-20
7. Petunjuk teknis : 0-10

Lampiran 8

Perhitungan Distribusi Frekuensi Pretes Kelas Eksperimen

a. Rentangan (Range)

= nilai tertinggi – nilai terendah

$$= 75 - 50$$

$$= 25$$

b. Banyak kelas interval

$$= 1 + 3,33 (\log 30)$$

$$= 1 + 3,33 (1,48)$$

$$= 1 + 4,93$$

$$= 5,93$$

$$= 6 \text{ (dibulatkan)}$$

c. Panjang Kelas

= Rentang : banyak kelas

$$= 25 : 6$$

$$= 4,16$$

$$= 5 \text{ (dibulatkan)}$$

| Kelas Interval | Titik Tengah | Frekuensi | Frekuensi Komulati f | Frekuensi Relatif (%) | xi.fi | xi-x | (xi-x) ² | ∑fi (xi-x) ² |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 46-50 | 47,5 | 1 | 1 | 3,33 | 47,5 | -12,5 | 156,25 | 156,25 |
| 51-55 | 52,5 | 8 | 9 | 26,67 | 420 | -7,5 | 56,25 | 450 |
| 56-60 | 57,5 | 5 | 14 | 16,67 | 287,5 | -2,5 | 6,25 | 31,25 |
| 61-65 | 62,5 | 9 | 23 | 30 | 562,5 | 2,5 | 6,25 | 56,25 |
| 66-70 | 67,5 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 202,5 | 7,5 | 56,25 | 168,75 |
| 71-75 | 72,5 | 4 | 30 | 13,33 | 290 | 12,5 | 156,25 | 625 |
| ∑ | X=60 | 30 | | 100 | 1810 | 0 | 437,5 | 1487,5 |

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum x_i \cdot f_i}{n} = \frac{1810}{30} = 60,33$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Modus (Mo)} &= b + p \left[\frac{b_1}{b_1 + b_2} \right] \\ &= 60,5 + 5 \left[\frac{4}{4 + 6} \right] \\ &= 60,5 + 5 (0,4) \\ &= 60,5 + 2 \\ &= 62,5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Median} &= b + p \left(\frac{1/2 n - F}{f} \right) \\ &= 60,5 + \frac{5 (15 - 5)}{9} \\ &= 60,5 + 5,55 \\ &= 66,05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Varians} = \frac{\sum f_i (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{(n-1)} = \frac{1487,5}{29} = 51,29$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Standar Deviasi (Sd)} &= \sqrt{\text{Varians}} \\ &= \sqrt{51,29} \\ &= 7,16 \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 9

Perhitungan Distribusi Frekuensi Postes Kelas Eksperimen

a. Rentangan (Range)

= nilai tertinggi – nilai terendah

= 78 - 62

= 16

b. Banyak kelas interval

= $1 + 3,33 (\log 30)$

= $1 + 3,33 (1,48)$

= $1 + 4,93$

= 5,93

= 6 (dibulatkan)

c. Panjang Kelas

= Rentang : banyak kelas

= $16 : 6$

= 2,67

= 3 (dibulatkan)

| Kelas Interval | Titik Tengah | Frekuensi | Frekuensi Komulatif | Frekuensi Relatif (%) | xi.fi | xi-x | (xi-x) ² | $\sum fi (xi-x)^2$ |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 62-64 | 63,5 | 1 | 1 | 3,33 | 63,5 | -7,5 | 56,25 | 56,25 |
| 65-67 | 66,5 | 2 | 3 | 6,67 | 133 | -4,5 | 20,25 | 40,5 |
| 68-70 | 69,5 | 8 | 11 | 26,67 | 556 | -1,5 | 2,25 | 18 |
| 71-73 | 72,5 | 7 | 18 | 23,33 | 507,5 | 1,5 | 2,25 | 15,75 |
| 74-76 | 75,5 | 9 | 27 | 30 | 679,5 | 4,5 | 20,25 | 182,25 |
| 77-79 | 78,5 | 3 | 30 | 10 | 235,5 | 7,5 | 56,25 | 168,75 |
| \sum | X=71 | 30 | | 100 | 2175 | 0 | 157,5 | 481,5 |

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum xi.fi}{n} = \frac{2175}{30} = 72,5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Modus (Mo)} &= b + p \left[\frac{b_1}{b_1 + b_2} \right] \\ &= 73,5 + 3 \left[\frac{2}{2 + 6} \right] \\ &= 73,5 + 3 (0,25) \\ &= 73,5 + 0,75 \\ &= 74,2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Median} &= b + p \left(\frac{1/2n - F}{f} \right) \\ &= 73,5 + 3 \left(\frac{15 - 7}{9} \right) \\ &= 73,5 + 2,67 \\ &= 76,17 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Varians} = \frac{\sum fi (xi-x)^2}{(n-1)} = \frac{481,5}{29} = 16,6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Standar Deviasi (Sd)} &= \sqrt{\text{Varians}} \\ &= \sqrt{16,6} \\ &= 4,07 \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 10

Perhitungan Distribusi Frekuensi Pretes Kelas Kontrol

a. Rentangan (Range)

= nilai tertinggi – nilai terendah

= 63 - 45

= 18

b. Banyak kelas interval

= $1 + 3,33 (\log 30)$

= $1 + 3,33 (1,48)$

= $1 + 4,93$

= 5,93

= 5 (dibulatkan)

c. Panjang Kelas

= Rentang : banyak kelas

= $18 : 5$

= 3,6

= 4 (dibulatkan)

| Kelas Interval | Titik Tengah | Frekuensi | Frekuensi Kumulatif | Frekuensi Relatif (%) | xi.fi | xi-x | (xi-x) ² | $\sum fi (xi-x)^2$ |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 45-48 | 46,5 | 5 | 5 | 16,67 | 232,5 | -8 | 64 | 320 |
| 49-52 | 50,5 | 11 | 16 | 36,67 | 555,5 | -4 | 16 | 176 |
| 53-56 | 54,5 | 8 | 24 | 26,67 | 436 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 57-60 | 58,5 | 5 | 29 | 16,67 | 292,5 | 4 | 16 | 20 |
| 61-64 | 62,5 | 1 | 30 | 3,32 | 62,5 | 8 | 64 | 64 |
| Σ | X=54,5 | 30 | | 100 | 1579 | 0 | 160 | 580 |

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum xi.fi}{n} = \frac{1579}{30} = 52,63$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Modus (Mo)} &= b + p \left[\frac{b_1}{b_1 + b_2} \right] \\ &= 48,5 + 4 \left[\frac{6}{6 + 3} \right] \\ &= 48,5 + 4(0,67) \\ &= 48,5 + 2,68 \\ &= 51,18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Median} &= b + p \left(\frac{1/2n - F}{f} \right) \\ &= 48,5 + 4 \left(\frac{15 - 5}{11} \right) \\ &= 48,5 + 3,63 \\ &= 52,13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Varians} = \frac{\sum fi (xi-x)^2}{(n-1)} = \frac{580}{29} = 20$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Standar Deviasi (Sd)} &= \sqrt{\text{Varians}} \\ &= \sqrt{20} \\ &= 4,47 \end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 11

Perhitungan Distribusi Frekuensi Postes Kelas Kontrol

a. Rentangan (Range)

= nilai tertinggi – nilai terendah

$$= 73 - 47$$

$$= 26$$

b. Banyak kelas interval

$$= 1 + 3,33 (\log 30)$$

$$= 1 + 3,33 (1,48)$$

$$= 1 + 4,93$$

$$= 5,93$$

$$= 6 \text{ (dibulatkan)}$$

c. Panjang Kelas

= Rentang : banyak kelas

$$= 26 : 6$$

$$= 4,3$$

$$= 5 \text{ (dibulatkan)}$$

| Kelas Interval | Titik Tengah | Frekuensi | Frekuensi Kumulatif | Frekuensi Relatif (%) | xi.fi | xi-x | (xi-x) ² | ∑fi (xi-x) ² |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 47-51 | 48,5 | 2 | 2 | 6,67 | 97 | -12,5 | 156,25 | 312,5 |
| 52-56 | 53,5 | 8 | 10 | 26,67 | 428 | -7,5 | 56,25 | 450 |
| 57-61 | 58,5 | 10 | 20 | 33,33 | 585 | -2,5 | 6,25 | 62,5 |
| 62-66 | 63,5 | 7 | 27 | 23,33 | 444,5 | 2,5 | 6,25 | 43,75 |
| 67-71 | 68,5 | 1 | 28 | 3,33 | 68,5 | 7,5 | 56,25 | 56,25 |
| 72-76 | 73,5 | 2 | 30 | 6,67 | 147 | 12,5 | 156,25 | 312,5 |
| ∑ | X=61 | 30 | | 100 | 1770 | 0 | 437,5 | 1237,5 |

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\sum xi.fi}{n} = \frac{1770}{30} = 59$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Modus (Mo)} &= b + p \left[\frac{b_1}{b_1 + b_2} \right] \\ &= 56,5 + 5 \left[\frac{2}{2 + 3} \right] \\ &= 56,5 + 5 (0,4) \\ &= 56,5 + 2 \\ &= 58,5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Median} &= b + \frac{p \left(\frac{1}{2}n - F \right)}{f} \\ &= 56,5 + \frac{5 (15 - 8)}{10} \\ &= 56,5 + 3,5 \\ &= 60\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Varians} = \frac{\sum fi (xi-x)^2}{(n-1)} = \frac{1237,5}{29} = 42,67$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Standar Deviasi (Sd)} &= \sqrt{\text{Varians}} \\ &= \sqrt{42,67} \\ &= 6,53\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 12

Tabel Perhitungan Uji Liliefors Kelas Eksperimen

| No.Urut | No.Sampel | X | Z | F(Z) | SZ | F(Z)-S(Z) |
|---------|-----------|----|-------|--------|--------|---------------|
| 1 | 30 | 62 | -2,65 | 0,004 | 0,0333 | 0,0293 |
| 2 | 21 | 66 | -1,61 | 0,0537 | 0,0667 | 0,0134 |
| 3 | 28 | 66 | -1,61 | 0,0537 | 0,1 | 0,0463 |
| 4 | 14 | 68 | -1,09 | 0,1379 | 0,1333 | 0,0046 |
| 5 | 26 | 68 | -1,09 | 0,1379 | 0,1667 | 0,0288 |
| 6 | 4 | 70 | -0,57 | 0,2843 | 0,2 | 0,0843 |
| 7 | 6 | 70 | -0,57 | 0,2843 | 0,2333 | 0,051 |
| 8 | 8 | 70 | -0,57 | 0,2843 | 0,2667 | 0,0176 |
| 9 | 11 | 70 | -0,57 | 0,2843 | 0,3 | 0,0157 |
| 10 | 20 | 70 | -0,57 | 0,2843 | 0,3333 | 0,049 |
| 11 | 22 | 70 | -0,57 | 0,2843 | 0,3667 | 0,0824 |
| 12 | 5 | 71 | -0,31 | 0,3783 | 0,4 | 0,0217 |
| 13 | 7 | 72 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,4333 | 0,0468 |
| 14 | 13 | 72 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,4667 | 0,0134 |
| 15 | 24 | 72 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,5 | 0,0199 |
| 16 | 10 | 73 | 0,21 | 0,5832 | 0,5333 | 0,0499 |
| 17 | 12 | 73 | 0,21 | 0,5832 | 0,5667 | 0,0165 |
| 18 | 19 | 73 | 0,21 | 0,5832 | 0,6 | 0,0168 |
| 19 | 16 | 74 | 0,47 | 0,6808 | 0,6333 | 0,0475 |
| 20 | 17 | 74 | 0,47 | 0,6808 | 0,6667 | 0,0141 |
| 21 | 9 | 75 | 0,73 | 0,7673 | 0,7 | 0,0673 |
| 22 | 15 | 75 | 0,73 | 0,7673 | 0,7333 | 0,034 |
| 23 | 23 | 75 | 0,73 | 0,7673 | 0,7667 | 0,0006 |
| 24 | 25 | 75 | 0,73 | 0,7673 | 0,8 | 0,0327 |
| 25 | 3 | 76 | 0,99 | 0,8389 | 0,8333 | 0,0056 |
| 26 | 27 | 76 | 0,99 | 0,8389 | 0,8667 | 0,0278 |
| 27 | 29 | 76 | 0,99 | 0,8389 | 0,9 | 0,0611 |
| 28 | 1 | 78 | 1,51 | 0,9345 | 0,9333 | 0,0012 |
| 29 | 2 | 78 | 1,51 | 0,9345 | 0,9667 | 0,0322 |
| 30 | 18 | 78 | 1,51 | 0,9345 | 1 | 0,0655 |

N = 30

$\alpha = 0,05$

$L_0 = 0,0843$

$L_t = 0,161$

| |
|--|
| $L_0 (0,0843) < L_t (0,161)$ <p style="text-align: center;">normal</p> |
|--|

Lampiran 13

Tabel Perhitungan Uji Liliefors Kelas Kontrol

| No.Urut | No.Sampel | X | Z | F(Z) | SZ | F(Z)-S(Z) |
|---------|-----------|----|-------|--------|--------|---------------|
| 1 | 28 | 47 | -2,06 | 0,0197 | 0,0333 | 0,0136 |
| 2 | 14 | 51 | -1,39 | 0,0823 | 0,0667 | 0,0156 |
| 3 | 1 | 52 | -1,22 | 0,1112 | 0,1 | 0,0112 |
| 4 | 21 | 53 | -1,06 | 0,1446 | 0,1333 | 0,0113 |
| 5 | 26 | 53 | -1,06 | 0,1446 | 0,1667 | 0,0221 |
| 6 | 5 | 54 | -0,98 | 0,1635 | 0,2 | 0,0365 |
| 7 | 20 | 55 | -0,72 | 0,2358 | 0,2333 | 0,0025 |
| 8 | 7 | 56 | -0,55 | 0,2912 | 0,2667 | 0,0088 |
| 9 | 19 | 56 | -0,55 | 0,2912 | 0,3 | 0,0421 |
| 10 | 23 | 56 | -0,55 | 0,2912 | 0,3333 | 0,0501 |
| 11 | 8 | 58 | -0,21 | 0,4168 | 0,3667 | 0,0168 |
| 12 | 16 | 58 | -0,21 | 0,4168 | 0,4 | 0,0165 |
| 13 | 17 | 58 | -0,21 | 0,4168 | 0,4333 | 0,0499 |
| 14 | 18 | 58 | -0,21 | 0,4168 | 0,4667 | 0,0832 |
| 15 | 29 | 58 | -0,21 | 0,4168 | 0,5 | 0,0532 |
| 16 | 4 | 59 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,5333 | 0,0866 |
| 17 | 10 | 59 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,5667 | 0,1139 |
| 18 | 12 | 59 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,6 | 0,1532 |
| 19 | 22 | 59 | -0,05 | 0,4801 | 0,6333 | 0,1189 |
| 20 | 24 | 60 | 0,12 | 0,5478 | 0,6667 | 0,0228 |
| 21 | 6 | 62 | 0,46 | 0,6772 | 0,7 | 0,0561 |
| 22 | 25 | 62 | 0,46 | 0,6772 | 0,7333 | 0,0214 |
| 23 | 11 | 64 | 0,8 | 0,7881 | 0,7667 | 0,0119 |
| 24 | 27 | 64 | 0,8 | 0,7881 | 0,8 | 0,0452 |
| 25 | 30 | 64 | 0,8 | 0,7881 | 0,8333 | 0,0352 |
| 26 | 9 | 65 | 0,96 | 0,8315 | 0,8667 | 0,0685 |
| 27 | 15 | 65 | 0,96 | 0,8315 | 0,9 | 0,0301 |
| 28 | 13 | 67 | 1,3 | 0,9032 | 0,9333 | 0,0229 |
| 29 | 2 | 73 | 2,31 | 0,9896 | 0,9667 | 0,0104 |
| 30 | 3 | 73 | 2,31 | 0,9896 | 1 | |

N = 30

$\alpha = 0,05$

$L_0 = 0,1532$

$L_t = 0,161$

| |
|--|
| $L_0 (0,1532) < L_t (0,161)$ <p style="text-align: center;">normal</p> |
|--|

Lampiran 14

Perhitungan Uji Barlett

$$S_1 = \frac{n (\sum x_i^2) - (\sum x_i)^2}{N (n-1)}$$

$$= \frac{30 (156816) - (2166)^2}{30 (29)}$$

$$= \frac{4704480 - 4691556}{870}$$

$$= \frac{12924}{870}$$

$$= 14,85$$

$$S_2 = \frac{n (\sum x_i^2) - (\sum x_i)^2}{N (n-1)}$$

$$= \frac{30 (106398) - (1778)^2}{870}$$

$$= \frac{3191940 - 3161284}{870}$$

$$= \frac{30656}{870}$$

$$= 35,24$$

| Kelas | dk | 1/dk | S ² | Log S ² | (dk) Log S ² |
|------------|----|------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Eksperimen | 29 | 0,03 | 14,85 | 1,17 | 33,93 |
| Kontrol | 29 | 0,03 | 35,24 | 1,55 | 44,95 |
| Σ | 58 | | | | 78,88 |

Menghitung Varians Gabungan

$$S^2 = \frac{\sum (n_i - 1) S_i^2}{\sum n_i - 1}$$

$$= \frac{29 (14,87) + (35,24)}{58}$$

$$= \frac{1452,61}{58}$$

$$= 25,045$$

Log 25,045 = **1,3987**

Menghitung harga B

$$B = (\text{Log } S^2) \cdot \sum (n_i - 1)$$

$$= 1,3987 \cdot 58$$

$$= 81,1246$$

Menghitung harga satuan (X^2)

$$X^2 = (\ln 10) \{B - \sum (n-1) \text{Log } S^2\}$$

$$= 2,3026 \{81,1246 - 78,88\}$$

$$= 2,3026 (2,2446)$$

$$= \mathbf{5,168}$$

$$X^2_{\text{hitung}} = 5,168$$

$$X^2_{\text{tabel}} = 42,6$$

$$X^2_{\text{hitung}} < X^2_{\text{tabel}}$$

$$\mathbf{5,168} < \mathbf{42,6}$$

Homogen

$$\begin{aligned} X_1 &= \frac{\sum x}{n} \\ &= \frac{347}{30} \\ &= 11,57 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} X_2 &= \frac{\sum y}{n} \\ &= \frac{194}{30} \\ &= 6,47 \end{aligned}$$

$$t = \frac{X_1 - X_2}{\sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2} \left[\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right]}}$$

$$= \frac{11,51 - 6,47}{\frac{\sqrt{5355 + 2279}}{30 + 30 - 2} \left[\frac{1}{30} + \frac{1}{30} \right]}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{5,04}{\sqrt{3,5353}} \\ &= \frac{5,04}{1,880} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 2,68$$

$$t_{hitung} = 2,73$$

$$t_{tabel} = 1,67$$

| |
|---|
| $\begin{aligned} t_{hitung} &> t_{tabel} \\ 2,68 &> 1,67 \end{aligned}$ |
|---|

Dengan demikian, terdapat pengaruh yang signifikan antara metode *Writing and Reflection In Here and Now* terhadap kemampuan menulis teks drama

Daftar Nilai Pretes dan Postes Kelas Eksperimen dan Kelas Kontrol

| No | Eksperimen | | | | No | Kontrol | | | |
|----|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Pretes (X1) | Postes (X2) | (X1 ²) | (X2 ²) | | Pretes (Y1) | Postes (Y2) | (Y1 ²) | (Y2 ²) |
| 1 | 62 | 78 | 3844 | 6084 | 1 | 45 | 52 | 2025 | 2704 |
| 2 | 50 | 78 | 2500 | 6084 | 2 | 50 | 73 | 2500 | 5329 |
| 3 | 56 | 76 | 3136 | 5776 | 3 | 56 | 73 | 3136 | 5329 |
| 4 | 51 | 70 | 2601 | 4900 | 4 | 55 | 59 | 3035 | 3481 |
| 5 | 68 | 71 | 4624 | 5041 | 5 | 54 | 54 | 2916 | 2916 |
| 6 | 56 | 70 | 3136 | 4900 | 6 | 50 | 62 | 2500 | 3844 |
| 7 | 65 | 72 | 4225 | 5184 | 7 | 45 | 56 | 2025 | 3136 |
| 8 | 53 | 70 | 2809 | 4900 | 8 | 48 | 58 | 2304 | 3364 |
| 9 | 73 | 75 | 5329 | 5625 | 9 | 58 | 65 | 3364 | 4225 |
| 10 | 61 | 73 | 3721 | 5329 | 10 | 50 | 59 | 2500 | 3481 |
| 11 | 53 | 70 | 2809 | 4900 | 11 | 53 | 64 | 2809 | 4096 |
| 12 | 63 | 73 | 3969 | 5329 | 12 | 60 | 59 | 3600 | 3481 |
| 13 | 61 | 72 | 3721 | 5184 | 13 | 51 | 67 | 2601 | 4489 |
| 14 | 57 | 68 | 3249 | 4624 | 14 | 52 | 51 | 2704 | 2601 |
| 15 | 63 | 75 | 3969 | 5625 | 15 | 60 | 65 | 3600 | 4225 |
| 16 | 51 | 74 | 2601 | 5476 | 16 | 53 | 58 | 2809 | 3364 |
| 17 | 60 | 74 | 3600 | 5476 | 17 | 49 | 58 | 2401 | 3364 |
| 18 | 75 | 78 | 5625 | 6084 | 18 | 57 | 58 | 3249 | 3364 |
| 19 | 64 | 73 | 4096 | 5329 | 19 | 52 | 56 | 2704 | 3136 |
| 20 | 52 | 70 | 2704 | 4900 | 20 | 55 | 55 | 3025 | 3025 |
| 21 | 56 | 66 | 3136 | 4356 | 21 | 46 | 53 | 2116 | 2809 |
| 22 | 62 | 70 | 3844 | 4900 | 22 | 52 | 59 | 2704 | 3481 |
| 23 | 69 | 75 | 4761 | 5625 | 23 | 50 | 56 | 2500 | 3136 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|------|----------|---------|-----------|------|-------|--------|--------|
| 24 | 61 | 72 | 3721 | 5184 | 24 | 52 | 60 | 2704 | 3600 |
| 25 | 72 | 75 | 5184 | 5625 | 25 | 54 | 62 | 2916 | 3844 |
| 26 | 66 | 68 | 4356 | 4356 | 26 | 47 | 53 | 2209 | 2809 |
| 27 | 74 | 76 | 5476 | 5776 | 27 | 56 | 64 | 3136 | 4096 |
| 28 | 55 | 66 | 3025 | 4356 | 28 | 52 | 47 | 2704 | 2209 |
| 29 | 55 | 76 | 3025 | 5776 | 29 | 59 | 58 | 3481 | 3364 |
| 30 | 55 | 62 | 3025 | 3844 | 30 | 63 | 64 | 3969 | 4096 |
| Σ | 1819 | 2166 | 111821 | 156548 | Σ | 1584 | 1778 | 84246 | 106398 |
| Rata-rata | 60,63 | 72,2 | 3727,367 | 5218,27 | Rata-rata | 52,8 | 59,27 | 2808,2 | 3546,6 |

Djago Tarigan dan H.G. Tarigan, *Teknik Pengajaran Keterampilan Berbahasa*, (Bandung: Angkasa, 1988), hlm. 9.