

CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

This chapter discusses the methodology of the study. It discusses what research method, data and source of the data, data collection procedure, data analysis procedure, and table of analysis.

3.1. Research Method

This study uses qualitative method with descriptive analytical method to analyze dysphemism in *Deadpool* movie script. According to Ratna (2004, 53), descriptive analysis is a method to describe and analyze the facts. Bodgen and Taylor (in Moloeng, 2002, 2) stated that qualitative method is the research procedure which result in descriptive data including written and oral words from the object of the study.

3.2. Data and Source of the Data

In this study, *Deadpool* movie script is chosen as the the source of the data because it contains many dysphemistic expressions. This study uses the utterances of four main characters of *Deadpool* which contain dysphemism as the data. Movie script downloaded from the official website of Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation www.foxmovies.com.

3.3. Data Collection Procedure

The data are collected by following procedures:

1. Determine the movie script for the study
2. Download the movie script from official website of Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation www.foxmovies.com
3. Read the movie script thoroughly
4. Identify utterances indicating dysphemisms in main character of *Deadpool* movie script
5. Highlight the dysphemism found in the movie script
6. Classify the dysphemistic utterances into the table provided

3.4. Data Analysis Procedure

After getting the identified utterances indicating dysphemism showed, then the data will be analyzed by following procedures:

1. Classify the dysphemism based on Allan & Burrige (2006)
2. Analyze the types of dysphemisms found in the movie script
3. Analyze the functions of dysphemisms found in the movie script
4. Analyze the classified dysphemistic utterances in the movie script
5. Calculate the frequency of dysphemism shown in the table provided
6. Draw conclusion based on the analysis

Following is the table used to show the result of analyzing utterances contain dysphemistic expressions. The first table will be consists of classification of dysphemism. The second table consist of types of euphemisms and explanation. The third table consists of functions of dysphemisms and explanation.

Table 1. The Classification of Dysphemism

Scene :			
No.	Utterance	Types	Functions

Based on the table above, the writer expected to classify the types and functions of each utterance which contain dysphemism. Then, the results in table 1 are expected to be the data for analysing table 2.

Table 2. The Frequency of the Types of Dysphemism

Types of Dysphemism	Scene	Utterance	Actor	Frequency	Total
Taboo terms					
Profane swearing and profane oaths					
Terms of insults or disrespect					

Comparisons of people with animal					
Dysphemistic Epithets					
Imprecations and Epithets					
-IST/-ISM Dysphemism					
Ritual Insult					
Total Types of Dysphemism					

Data and result on table 2 will be used to reveal the types of dysphemism classification. Afterwards, the writer draw the conclusion about types of dysphemism. On the next step, the writer will analyze the function of dysphemism by classifying the data in table 3.

Table 3. The Frequency of the Functions of Dysphemism

Functions of Dysphemism	Scene	Utterance	Context of utterance	Actor	Frequency	Total
Insulting or teasing						
Accusing or blaming						

Refusing or denying						
Cursing						
Promising						
Convincing						
Questioning						
Criticizing						
Expressing unconcern						
Expressing defiance						
Total Functions of Dysphemism						

Based on the results in table 3, classification of functions of dysphemism will be investigated. In the end, the writer is expected to draw conclusion about types and function of dysphemism.