

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Data Description

The data sources in this study are six articles from *Thejakartapost* online newspaper. The data are taken from clauses in the articles from *Thejakartapost* online newspaper randomly chosen in September 2015- May 2016. The writer analyzed 482 clauses from six articles.

The first article is written by Niniek Karlini and Ali Kotarumalos entitled “Islamic State militants claim deadly attack in Jakarta”. This article is about ISIS attack in Jakarta on Thursday, January 14 2016. The second article is written by Aya Batraw entitled “Islamic State Group’s Attacks in Saudi Test Security of Hajj”. It tells about ISIS attack in Saudi Arabia on August 6, 2015. The third article is written by Lori Hinnant entitled “Paris Attact Leader Said He Slipped in with 90 Extremists” about ISIS attact in Paris on November 13, 2015. The fourth article is written by Qassim Abdul Zahra entitled “IS Claims Suicide Bombing on Stadium in Iraq that Killed 41”. This article is about ISIS attack in Iraq on March 7, 2016. The fifth article is written by Sinan Salaheddin entitled “Wave of Suicide Attacks Kill at least 29 People across Iraq”, tells about ISIS attack in Iraq on April 4, 2016. The sixth article is written by Sinan Salaheddin entitled “Suicide Bombers Attack Town outside Baghdad, Kill 6 People”. This article is about ISIS attack in Baghdad on May 15, 2016.

4.2 Findings

This study has been compiled by the writer through the analysis of the clauses in the articles using Systemic Functional Linguistics theory by M.A.K Halliday by focusing on ideational metafunction (transitivity analysis). This system uses to analyze the process types, participants, and circumstances in a clause. The ideational metafunction is used to find the dominant process in all articles. Through the dominant process, the representation of ISIS is produced in those articles from *Thejakartapost* online newspaper. After breaking down the sentences in six ISIS articles into clauses, it is found that the total of clauses is 482 clauses, which represent various processes. The percentages of process types are presented below.

Process Types	Arti cle1	Arti cle 2	Arti cle 3	Arti cle 4	Arti cle 5	Arti cle 6	Function/Explanation
Material	33%	10%	23%	28%	42%	31%	To explain ISIS action and activity.
Mental	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	To express the victims feeling, thought and sense of

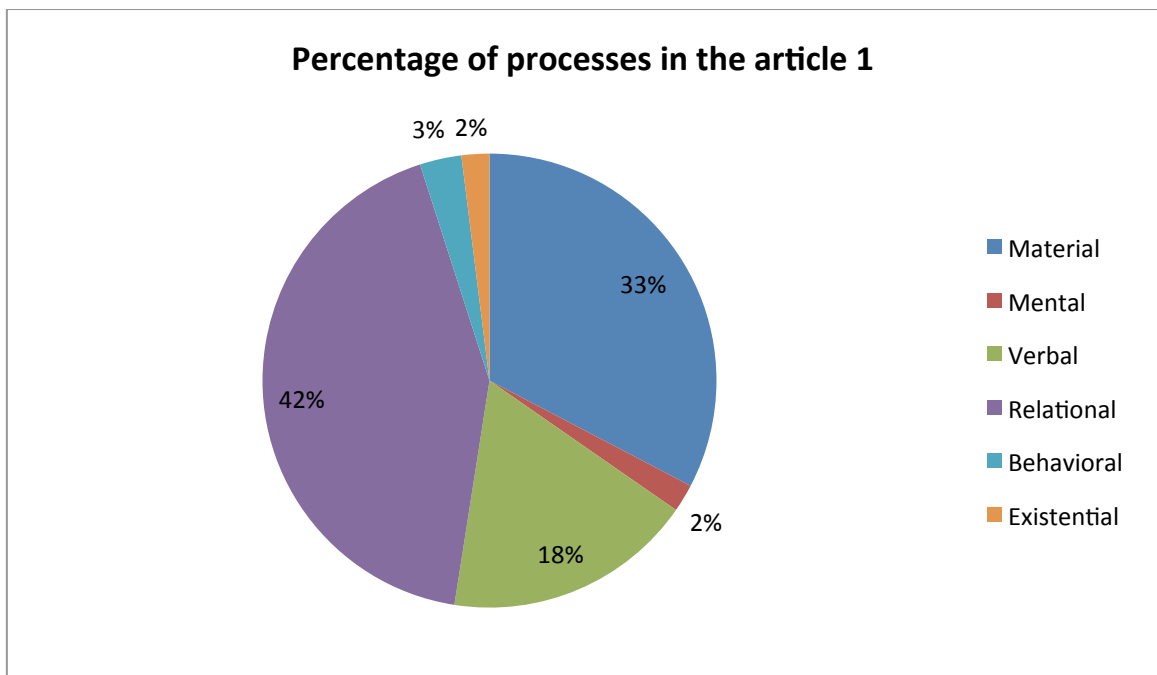
							ISIS attack.
Verbal	18%	20%	25%	32%	12%	22%	To give the statement, quotes, report and fact.
Relation al	43%	65%	44%	38%	46%	47%	To explain facts and opinions of the writer and to give encouraging messages.
Behavior al	3%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	To represent the physical and psychological process, i.e. saw, heard and focused.
Existenti al	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	To explain the existent of the ISIS.

Table 4.1 Percentage of processes in the six-ISIS articles

In the table 4.1 by using ideational metafunction, the relational process is used dominantly with the percentage 51% in 248 clauses. The rest of the processes are material process with percentage 21%, mental process 3%, verbal process 21%, behavioral process 3% and existential process 2%. As the dominant process, relational process represent ISIS through the process of being and becoming, to describe, to identify and to explain activities and information that is related to ISIS from the article. The process is deployed to represent the news, such as describing the amount of people who is killed and injured by ISIS, the action of ISIS that killing and wounding people. From the news, this can be seen that *TheJakartaPost* represents ISIS negatively.

4.3 Discussion

4.3.1 Article 1: 'Islamic State militants claim deadly attack in Jakarta' published on January 15, 2016



This article describes the author's idea on how the suicide bombing in Jakarta is happened. By looking through the messages found in the article, the author collects some fact about the situation, witnesses and interrelated of ISIS at that time. So the reader will understand easily. The author aims is to construct ISIS to be a brutal group who is like to kill and attack people.

In representing ISIS issue, the writer of this article uses material, mental, relational, behavioural, verbal and existential processes. Each function differently as the first one serves to give information about a process of doing, which also communicate an explicit message that the readers have a freedom of choice; the second one to give instructions using words that will unconsciously persuade the readers; the third to characterise ISIS in order to show the negative side of ISIS. The most common words used by the authors is killing, hitting, and wounding. The dominant processes in this article are relational and material process.

In this article there are 138 clauses that have different types of process. It has 45 material process, 2 mental process, 26 verbal process, 60 relational process, 3 behavioral process, and 2 existential process. Here are the processes below:

A. Material Process

There are 45 material processes in the article. In this article, material process used to explain the activity, and action done by the suicide bomber to show how they attack Jakarta. This means the action that occurs in the news reports is mostly about doing or happenings. The example of this process can be seen as the following.

- a. Indonesian **lay** flowers near the police post (see table 2 of article 1 S1C1). ‘Indonesian’ takes the position as the actor, ‘lay’ as the process and ‘flowers’ as the goal. This is the first clause on the article and also related to the title of this article. The action of Indonesian people laid the flowers near the police post it means they are mourning and they show it with laying the flowers near the police post.
- b. Attackers **set off** bombs outside the cafe in Indonesia's capital in a brazen assault Thursday (see table 2 of article 1 S1C3). ‘Attackers’ as the actor with the process ‘set off’ are followed by the goal ‘bombs’ and the circumstance of place ‘outside the cafe in Indonesia's capital in a brazen assault Thursday’. In this clause, the author tells the reader about the attacker activity that related to the incident. The ‘bombs’ as the goal explains the incident that happened in the cafe in Indonesia's capital. In the next clause ‘and exchanged gunfire outside the cafe in Indonesia's capital in a brazen assault Thursday’ is also material process that describes the attackers were also used gunfire as their

weapon. This activity is describing to terror activity, because the used of bombs and gunfire.

c. The attackers **carried** handguns, grenades and homemade bombs (see table 2 of article 1 S8C17). Still, the word ‘The attackers’ as the actor of this clause with ‘carried’ as the process and ‘handguns, grenades and homemade bombs’ as the goal. This clause is describing the activity of attackers who is carrying handguns, grenades and homemade bombs. From the previous clause ‘Supporters of the Islamic State group circulated a claim of responsibility on social media resembling the militants' previous messages.’ it shows that the attackers is the Islamic State as known as ISIS. ISIS is a group that have lived up to their barbaric reputation such as kidnapping, bombing and even behead their enemy. In this clause, the author is describing the activity of the attacker who is carried handguns, grenades and homemade bombs to give a terror.

B. Mental Process

The writer also used mental clauses not only to make the readers think and feel the emotion that the writer tries to deliver through her writing. Here are the clauses that contain mental process within the first article.

a. “So we **think** ... their plan was to attack people and follow it up with a larger explosion when more people gathered,” (see table 3 of article 1, S10C22). In this clause ‘we’ takes position as the senser, ‘think’ as the process, and ‘their plan was to attack people and follow it up with a larger explosion when more people gathered’ as the phenomenon. Here the word ‘think’ is related to the process of thinking that involves the use of the mind. This is the thought of Maj. Gen. Anton Charliyan, the spokesman of

Indonesia's national police as the 'we' in this clause. The author aim is to support the article with showing someone point of view. In this situation, the author used Maj. Gen Anton Charliyan as the informant because of his important position can make people agree with his thought. Beside, this is his opinion about the suicide plan, but the author made is as a direct quotation to make it more powerful as a fact.

C. Verbal Process

It is not surprising that this process becomes the most frequently occurring process after material process since the news reports, as the main source of the data in this research, need to be accompanied by quotation from different sources to gain the trustworthiness or credibility. The verbal process is used to express statements of the sayer about ISIS. Here are the clauses that contain verbal process in the first article.

a. Authorities **said** they found a large, undetonated bomb and five smaller devices in a building near the cafe. (see table 4 of article 1, S9C19). This clause contains of the sayer 'Authorities', the process 'said' and the reported message 'they found a large, undetonated bomb and five smaller devices in a building near the cafe.' The author wants to describe the incident by using someone word. It shows that there is a bomb and five smaller devices in a building near the cafe.

b. "We have identified all attackers," Charliyan **said**. (see table 4 of article 1, S12C30). In this clause 'Charliyan' as the sayer, 'said' as the process and

"We have identified all attackers," as the direct quoted message. The author wants to strengthen the article by using direct quoted from Charliyan as the spokesman of Indonesia's national police.

c. "I was shocked when I saw two men with handguns shoot a foreigner," Purwanto **said**. "He tried to hide behind a car." (see table 4 of article 1, S40C102). The sayer is 'Purwanto', the process is 'said' and there are message on this sentence "I was shocked when I saw two men with handguns shoot a foreigner," and "He tried to hide behind a car.". Purwanto is the witness from the incident. From the previous clause 'Guruh Purwanto heard the initial explosion as he met with co-workers at an agricultural company next to the shopping center.' Purwanto is exactly in the location when the bomb is exploding. The author used direct quoted from Purwanto as the fact to support the article.

D. Relational Process

This process used to explain the condition and details information about the victims and also the incident. In this article, there are 60 processes that contain relational process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. Another 20 people **were** wounded. (see table 5 of article 1, S5C12). It is relational attributive with the carrier 'Another 20 people', the process 'were' and 'wounded' as attributive. In this clause, the author describes the amount of the victims who is wounded because of the incident.

b. Their main aim **was** just to give impression (see table 6 of article 1, S30C79). This clause is relational identifying process with the 'Their main

aim' as the identified and 'was' as the process. The author used 'just to give impression' as the identifier of the identified in order to show that the aim of the attacker was to give an impression to Indonesian people like from the previous clause that said 'police had received information in late November about a warning from the Islamic State group that "there will be a concert" in Indonesia, meaning an attack.' S23C60. It explains this clause because the word 'impression' and 'concert' is related to each other.

c. the area **was** secure (see table 5 of article 1, S48C212). This clause is relational attributive process, which is 'the area' as the carrier and 'was' as the process. 'secure' used as the attributive of the carrier in order to explain the situation in the area. In the previous clause 'About five hours after the first explosions, police announced the area was secure.' The author describes the situation after the incident by using the announcement from the police.

E. Behavioral Process

In this article, there are 3 processes that contain behavioral process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. Guruh Purwanto **heard** the initial explosion as he met with co-workers at an agricultural company next to the shopping center (see table 7 of the article1, S38C98). In the behavioral process there is the behavior 'Guruh Purwanto', 'heard' as the process, 'the initial explosion as he met with co-workers' as the phenomenon and 'at an agricultural company next to the shopping center' as the circumstance of place. 'Heard' is the process between mental and material. In this clause the author describe the situation used Guruh Purwanto's point of view. It is explained in the next clause "I was shocked when I saw two men

with handguns shoot a foreigner," Purwanto said. "He tried to hide behind a car.".

b. and **saw** white smoke billowing from the Starbucks (see table 7 of article 1, S38C99). The behavior in this clause is still 'Guruh Purwanto', the process is 'saw' and 'white smoke billowing from the Starbucks' as the phenomenon. 'Saw' is the process that involves a mental and material process, because when Purwanto saw white smoke it means that saw is not only the activity of doing something but also the activity of thinking. It is explained in the next clause 'I was shocked'. It means that after see the white smoke, Purwanto has something on his mind and fell shocked.

F. Existential Process

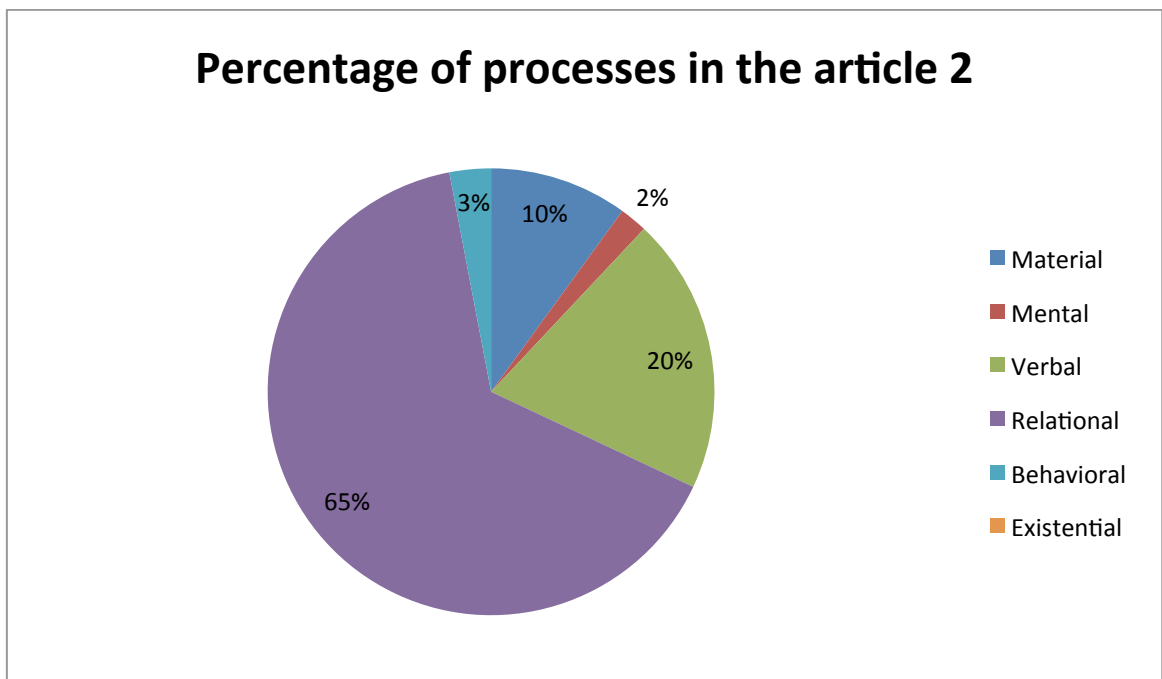
In this article, there are 2 processes that contain Existential process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. there **were** four (see table 8 of article 1, S15C42). In this clause 'there' is the neither a participant nor circumstance but it indicates the feature of existence. The word 'were' as the process and 'four' as the circumstance. Through this clause, the author aims is to show the existence of the 'there' that leads to the on the number of attackers.

b. "There **was** gunfire between police officers (see table 8 of article 1, S43C112). The word 'there' is the participant, 'was' is the process, 'gunfire' is the existent and 'between police officers' is the circumstance. This clause is direct quoted from Purwanto "There was gunfire between police officers and the two attackers, like in a movie ... and suddenly the two blew themselves

up,". The author aims is to describe what happened on the incident by quoting Purwanto words.

4.3.2 Article 2: ‘: Islamic State Group’s Attacks in Saudi Test Security of Hajj’ published on September 10, 2015.



In this article there are 121 clauses that have different types of process. It has 12 material process, 3 mental process, 24 verbal process, 79 relational process, 3 behavioral process, and 0 existential process. Here are the processes below:

A. Material Process

In this process, the writer point out three clauses containing material process.

a. the group **had** already **carried out** three major bombings '□' two in eastern Saudi Arabia in May and one in Kuwait City in June (see table 10 of article 2, S10C22). The actor of this process is 'the group', the process is 'had carried out', the range is 'three major bombings', and the circumstance of place is 'two in eastern Saudi Arabia in May and one in Kuwait City in June'. In this article, the author describes the activity of the group or ISIS. It also describes the terror activity because of the word bombings.

b. and **killing** 53 people (see table 10 of article 2, S10C23). The actor of this process is still 'the group' with 'killing as the process' and '53 people' as the range. By bombing Saudi Arabia and Kuwait City in June, ISIS killed 53 people. This activity is representing the brutal image of ISIS. Killing people has become a usual activity for ISIS, not only killing but also bombing and another contemptible activity.

c. **hitting** a mosque inside a police compound in Abha, 350 miles south of Mecca (see table 10 of article 2, S11C26). It can be seen from the previous clause, the actor of this process is 'a suicide bomber', 'hitting' is the process, 'a mosques' as a goal and 'inside a police compound in Abha, 350 miles south of Mecca' is the circumstance of place. Still, ISIS is the actor of this clause that represents a brutal attack. The word 'hitting a mosque' is represented that ISIS is not a Muslim, because mosque is the place for Muslim to pray. It means that ISIS is not representing Muslim even though they declared themselves as Islamic state.

B. Mental Process

Here are the clauses that contain mental process within the second article:

a. IS and other Sunni radicals **consider** Shiites heretics (see table 11 of article 2, S22C52). In this clause, 'IS and other Sunni radicals' is the senser and 'consider' is the process. Meanwhile 'Shiites heretics' is the phenomenon of the senser in order to explain the senser thought. 'Consider' is an activity about thinking.

b. **believe** in a strict segregation of the sexes (see table 11 of article 2, S38C94). From the previous clause, the senser is 'they' and the process is 'believe', while the phenomenon in this article is 'in a strict segregation of the sexes' in order to explain what is senser believe in.

C. Verbal Process

Here are the clauses that contain verbal process in the second article:

a. An attack last month in which IS **claimed** responsibility appeared to mark a significant spread in the group's reach. (see table 12 of article 2, S9C19). In this clause, the sayer is 'IS' and the process is 'claimed'. 'responsibility appeared to mark a significant spread in the group's reach' is the reported message and 'An attack last month' is the circumstance.

b. Lori Boghardt, Gulf security analyst at the Washington Institute, **said** it would not be surprising if IS militants tried to take advantage of the hajj to stage an attack, particularly since the group has encouraged lone wolf operations (see table 12 of article 2, S15C34). In this clause, 'Lori Boghardt,

Gulf security analyst' is the sayer and the process is 'said'. 'it would not be surprising if IS militants tried to take advantage of the hajj to stage an attack, particularly since the group has encouraged lone wolf operations' as the reported message. From the message, it explains the act of IS which is not surprising that will take an advantage to stage an attack.

c. "If you are looking at IS as a state, the territory it controls is not going to vastly expand, but the ideology it espouses is expanding," **said** Hani Sabra, head of Middle East practice at Eurasia Group. (see table 12 of article 2, S28C67). The sayer is 'Hani Sabra, head of Middle East practice at Eurasia Group.' and the process is 'said'. "'If you are looking at IS as a state, the territory it controls is not going to vastly expand, but the ideology it espouses is expanding,'" is the quoted message it used in order to explain what is Sabra said. The author used direct quoted message to strengthen the article. Sabra explains that the ideology that make IS become strong as the united. Isis becomes a real political force with brutal ideology pursued by violent means.

D. Relational Process

In this article, there are 79 processes that contain relational process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. The bomber in the August attack **was** identified as Yousef Suleiman, a 21-year-old Saudi with no record of ever having traveled abroad (see table 13 of article 2, S27C64). This clause is relational attributive process. The carrier is 'the bomber, 'was' as the process and 'identified as Yousef Suleiman, a 21-year-old Saudi with no record of ever having traveled abroad' as the attributive of the carrier. This clause explains the identity of the bomber.

b. the bombers **were** young Saudis (see table 14 of the article 2, S26C61). This clause is relational identifying process with ‘the bombers’ as the identified, ‘were; as the process and ‘young Saudis’ as the identifier. The author aims it to describe the bomber, from the next clause it explains that the age of the bomber is 21-year-old. The word ‘young’ in this clause means that IS is not looking from the age to recruit their people.

c. The kingdom **has** also **arrested** hundreds of suspected militants this year (see table 13 of article 2, S46C112). This is the relational attributive process with ‘The kingdom’ as the carrier, ‘has arrested’ as the process, ‘hundreds of suspected militants’ as the attribute and ‘this year’ as the circumstance. The author aims is to describe the amount of suspected militants that had been arrested by the kingdom. In the next clause, ‘Overseeing that effort is Crown Prince Mohammed bin Nayef, who is also interior minister, and led the battle that eventually crushed al-Qaeda's branch in the kingdom in 2006.’ it shows an effort of the kingdom to arrest IS from 2006.

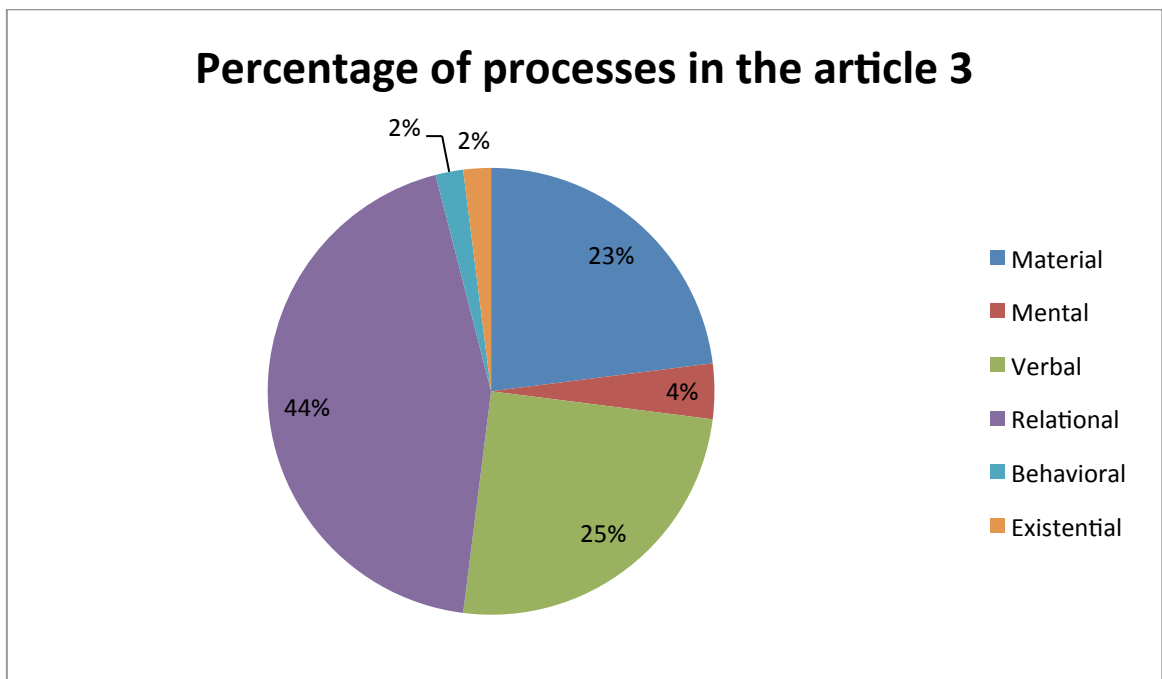
E. Behavioral Process

In this article, there are 3 processes that contain behavioral process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. all **targeting** Shiite mosques (see table 15 of article 2, S10C23). In this clause, the behavior is ‘all’, the process is ‘targeting’ and ‘Shiite mosques’ is the behavior. ‘targeting’ is the activity that include mental and material process. Based on the previous clause ‘the group had already carried out three major bombings '□’ two in eastern Saudi Arabia in May and one in Kuwait City in June,’ it explain that ‘all’ is representing the group. IS is targeting a

mosques in Shiite. ISIS not only gives a threat to the international world, but also harms the Muslim community around the world.

**4.3.3 Article 3: ‘Paris Attact Leader Said He Slipped in with 90 Extremists’
published on February 05, 2016**



In this article there are 113 clauses that have different types of process. It has 25 material process, 5 mental process, 29 verbal process, 50 relational process, 2 behavioral process, and 2 existential process. Here are the processes below:

A. Material Process

In this article, there are 25 processes that contain material process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. The two women **drove** to a deserted industrial road outside Paris (see table 17 of the article 3, S8C24). In this clause, the actor is ‘The two women’, the process is ‘drove’ and ‘to a deserted industrial road outside Paris’ is the goal. Based on the next clause, ‘and Abaaoud came out of a bush.’ that the first time that she realized who is Abaaoud.

b. he **came** in a group without any documents (see table 17 of article 3, S15C50). In this clause, ‘he’ is the actor, ‘came’ is the process and ‘in a group without any documents’ as the circumstance. ‘He’ in this clause is Abboud, in the previous clause he told her he came in a group without any documents. "There are Syrians, Iraqis, French, Germans, British. We came in a group of 90 and we're a little bit everywhere around Paris.". ISIS recruits people around the world to become their participant and most of them are being doctrine by ISIS.

c. Ait Boulahcen, **buy** a pair of business suits for him and his accomplice and return without wearing the full Islamic dress (see table 17 of article 3, S19C69). ‘Ait Boulahcen’ is the actor in this clause with ‘buy’ as the process following ‘a pair of business suits’ is the goal and ‘for him and his accomplice’ is the range. The author aims is to explain that Ait Boulahcen is disguise himself by buying a pair of business suits. In the next clause ‘and return without wearing the full Islamic dress.’ is also explaining that Ait tried to find a hideout by disguise himself.

B. Mental Process

Here are the clauses that contain mental process within the third article.

a. because she **felt** ill (see table 18 of article 3, S25C90). The sener in this clause is ‘she’, the process is ‘felt’ and the phenomenon of the sener is ‘ill’. ‘ill’ is used to describe what is she feels.

b. So that, the public understands the need to protect these witnesses (see table 18 of article 3, S31C109). In this clause, the sener is ‘the public’, the process is ‘understands’, the phenomenon is ‘the need to protect these witnesses’. From the previous clause, it explains this clause is a quoted message from Baudoin, it aims to make the public understand with the situation to protect witnesses.

C. Verbal Process

Here are the clauses that contain mental process within the third article.

a. The woman who tipped police to the Islamic State commander of the Nov. 13 attacks in Paris **says** he told her he entered the Paris region among a multinational group of 90 extremists still scattered in the area (see table 18 of article 3, S2C2). In this verbal process, the sayer is ‘The women’, the process is ‘says’ and ‘ the reported message is ‘he told her he entered the Paris region among a multinational group of 90 extremists still scattered in the area’. This clause explains that there is 90 extremists still scattered in the area.

b. the woman **said** Abdelhamid Abaaoud was proud of the attack that killed 130 people (see table 18 of article 3, S3C9). The sayer is ‘the women’, the process is ‘said’ and the phenomenon is ‘Abdelhamid Abaaoud was proud of the attack that killed 130 people’. From what the women said about Abaaoud as the proof that ISIS is doctrine his mind to follow their ideology. The words ‘proud of the attack that killed 130 people’ means that killing people is a usual activity for ISIS.

c. the Islamic State group commander **told** her he had entered France without documents, among a group of 90 people that had scattered around the Paris region (see table 18 of article 3, S11C32). In this clause ‘the Islamic State group commander’ as the sayer with ‘told’ as the process, ‘her’ as the receiver and ‘he had entered France without documents, among a group of 90 people that had scattered around the Paris region’ is the verbiage.

D. Relational Process

Here are the clauses that contain relational process in the third article.

a. Abdelhamid Abaaoud **was** proud of the attack that killed 130 people (see table 19 of article 3, S3C10). This clause is relational attributive process with ‘Abdelhamid Abaaoud’ as the carrier, ‘was’ as the process and ‘proud of the attack that killed 130 people’ is the attribute. Abaaoud feels proud to himself because of the attack that killed 130 people, the author aims is to show what is behind ISIS ideology.

b. It was Abaaoud (see table 19 of article 3, S7C22). This clause is relational attributive process with ‘it’ as the carrier, ‘was’ as the process and Abaaoud as

the attribute. In the next clause 'asking for hide out' it explains that Abaaoud is also scare and tries to hide.

c. "My responsibility **is** to avoid risking this person's life,"(see table 20 of article 3, S29C100). This clause is relational identifying process with 'My responsibility' as the identified and 'is' as the process, while 'to avoid risking this person's life' is the identifier of identified in order to explain what responsibility.

E. Behavioral Process

Here are the clauses that contain behavioral process in the third article.

a. She **chose** to help her cousin, me, (see table 21 of article 3, S24C86). In this clause, 'she' is the behavior, 'chose' is the process and 'to help her cousin,' is the phenomenon. From this clause, it means that ISIS participants are not only men, but also women. She volunteers herself to help her cousin to do an attack. The word 'chose' is the process between mental and material process, it means that she is aware for what she choose. In the previous clause "She's not a victim of terrorism.' she knows that her cousin will do an attack on a nursery school, a shopping mall and a police station in the La Defense business district, but she still chose to help him. ISIS really can changed people perspective and the way people think become like them.

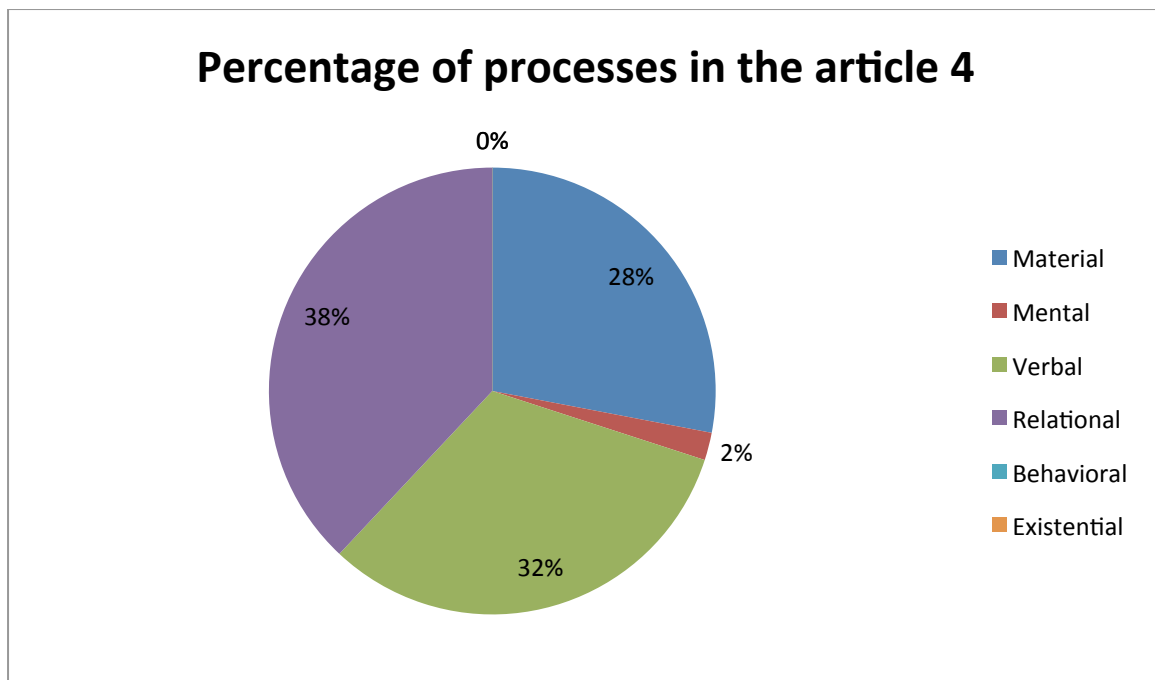
F. Existential Process

Here are the clauses that contain existential process in the third article.

a. There **are** Syrians, Iraqis, French, Germans, British. (see table 22 of article 3, S15C51). In this clause ‘there’ is the neither a participant nor circumstance but it indicates the feature of existence. The word ‘are’ as the process and ‘Syrians, Iraqis, French, Germans, British.’ as the existent. Through this clause, the author aims is to show the existence of the ‘there’ that leads to the participant of 90 extremist around Paris.

b. There **were** some failures (see table 22 of article 3, S18C65). In this clause, ‘there’ as the participant, ‘were’ as the process, and ‘some failures’ is the existent.

**4.3.4 Article 4: ‘IS Claims Suicide Bombing on Stadium in Iraq that Killed 41’
published on March 26, 2016**



In this article there are 44 clauses that have different types of process. It has 12 material process, 1 mental process, 14 verbal process, and 17 relational process. Here are the processes below:

A. Material Process

In this article, there are 12 processes that contain material process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. Mourners **pray** over an Iraqi flag-draped coffin of bomb victim, Rasul Kadim, 24, during his funeral procession at the holy shrine of Imam Ali in Najaf, 100 miles (160 kilometers) south of Baghdad, Iraq, Monday, March 7. (see table 24 of article 4, S1C1). In this clause ‘Mourners’ as the actor, ‘pray’ as the process, ‘over an Iraqi flag-draped coffin of bomb victim,’ as the goal and ‘Rasul Kadim, 24, during his funeral procession at the holy shrine of Imam Ali in Najaf, 100 miles (160 kilometers) south of Baghdad, Iraq, Monday, March 7.’ is the circumstance. This is the first clause on the article

and also related to the title of this article. The action of the mourners pray it means they are mourning from the incident of suicide bombing and they show it with praying over an Iraqi flag-draped coffin of bomb victim.

b. The suicide bombers **kill** and **wound** dozens (see table 24 of article 4, S2C3). The actor in this clause is ‘the suicide bombers’, the process is ‘killing and wounding’ and ‘dozens’ is the range. From this process, it is represented ISIS negatively. Their action of killing and wounding people in Iraq is a brutal action.

c. A suicide bomber **blew** himself **up** in a soccer stadium south of the Iraqi capital on Friday (see table 24 of article 4, S2C3). The actor of this clause is ‘a suicide bomber’, the process is ‘blew up’ and the circumstance is ‘in a soccer stadium south of the Iraqi capital on Friday’. It is a usual action from ISIS participant to blow himself up to give a terror using bomb. From the many cases about ISIS, there is also the suspect who is killing himself.

B. Mental Process

Here are the clauses that contain mental process within the fourth article.

a. they **expect** that as it loses ground on the battlefield, it will turn to more insurgent style attacks in Iraq and internationally (see table 25 of article 4, S18C39). In this clause, the senser is ‘they’, the process is ‘expect’ and the phenomenon is ‘that as it loses ground on the battlefield, it will turn to more

insurgent style attacks in Iraq and internationally'. The phenomenon is used to describe what is they expected.

C. Verbal Process

Here are the clauses that contain verbal process within the fourth article.

a. The Islamic State group **claimed** responsibility for the suicide bombing in an online statement (see table 26 of article 4, S3C6). In this article, 'The Islamic State group' is the sayer and the process is 'claimed', while the reported message is 'responsibility for the suicide bombing in an online statement'. ISIS sometimes gives a statement using social media which is related to the incident that they already did.

b security officials **said**, as the military announced new gains on the ground against the Islamic State group (see table 26 of article 4, S4C10). This clause is contain 'security officials' as the sayer, 'said' as the process and 'as the military announced new gains on the ground against the Islamic State group' as the reported message.

D. Relational Process

Here are the clauses that contain relational process within the fourth article.

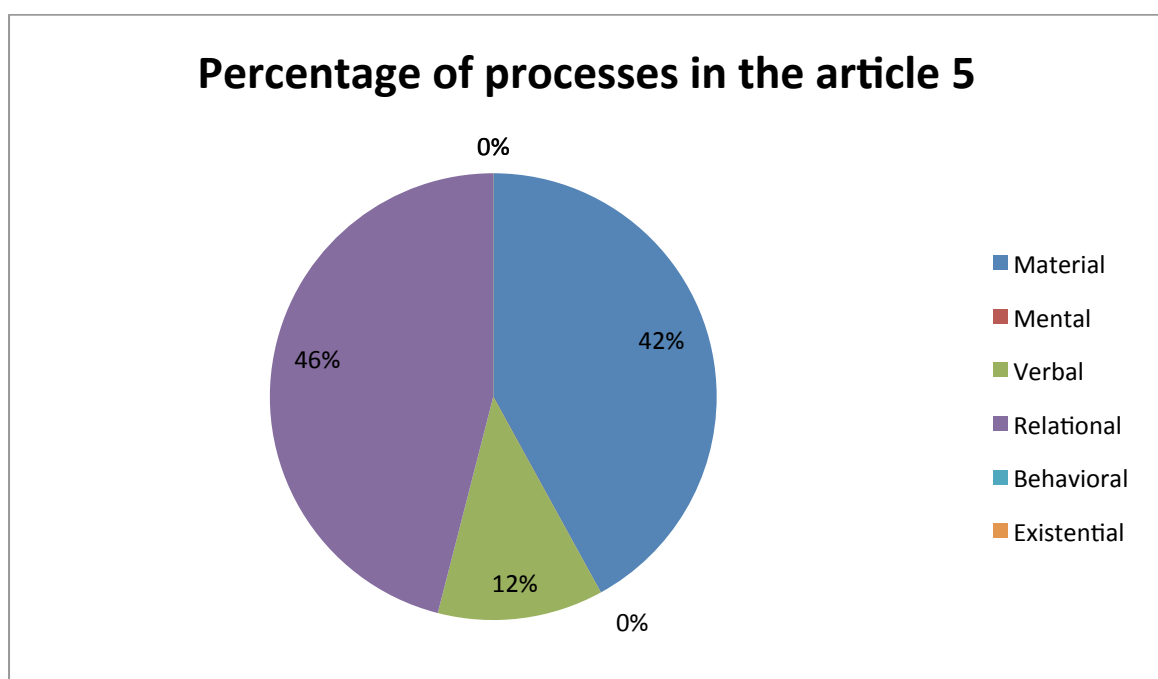
a. The bombing **took place** during a match in the small stadium in the city of Iskanderiyah, 30 miles (50 kilometers) from Baghdad (see table 27 of article 4, S6C14). This clause is relational attributive process which is contain 'The bombing' as the carries, 'took place' as the process and 'during a match' is the attribute, while 'in the small stadium in the city of Iskanderiyah, 30 miles' is

the circumstance. This clause aims is to describe where the bombing is happened.

b. IS **killed** 31 people (see table 27 of article 4, S19C43). This clause is relational attributive process with 'IS' as the carrier, 'killed' as the process and '31 people' is the attribute. In this clause, the author describes the amount of the victims who is killed by IS because of the incident.

c. and **injured** nearly 300 (see table 27 of article 4, S19C44). This clause is relational attributive process, from the previous clause it can be seen that 'IS' as the carrier, 'injured' as the process and 'nearly 300' is the attribute. In this clause, the author describes the amount of the victims who is injured by IS because of the incident.

4.3.5 Article 5: 'Wave of Suicide Attacks Kill at least 29 People across Iraq published on April 04, 2016



In this article there are 43 clauses that have different types of process. It has 18 material process, 5 verbal process, and 20 relational process. Here are the processes below:

A. Material Process

In this article, there are 18 processes that contain material process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. Militants unleashed on Monday a wave of suicide attacks across Iraq, **kill**ing at least 29 people (see table 30 of article 5, S1C2). The actor of this clause is ‘Militants’, the process is ‘killing’ and ‘at least 29 people’ is the range. The word ‘killing’ is represented ISIS has radical ideology for killing people.

b. and **wound**ing dozens (see table 30 of article 5, S1C3). The actor of this clause is still ‘Militants’, the process is ‘wounding’ and ‘dozens’ is the range. This activity is representing the brutal image of ISIS. Killing people has become a usual activity for ISIS, not only killing but also bombing and another contemptible activity.

c. Another suicide car bomber **hit** a headquarters of paramilitary troops in the town of Mishahda, 20 miles (30 kilometers) north of Baghdad (see table 30 of article 5, S9C22). The actor of this clause is ‘Another suicide car bomber’, the process is ‘hit’, ‘a headquarters of paramilitary troops’ is the goal and ‘in the town of Mishahda, 20 miles (30 kilometers) north of Baghdad’ is the circumstance. The word ‘hit’ represents another brutal activity of ISIS.

C. Verbal Process

Here are the clauses that contain verbal process within the fifth article.

a. Militants unleashed on Monday a wave of suicide attacks across Iraq, killing at least 29 people and wounding dozens, officials **said**. (see table 31 of article 5, S1C1). In this clause, ‘officials’ is the sayer, ‘said’ as the process and ‘Militants unleashed on Monday a wave of suicide attacks across Iraq, killing at least 29 people and wounding dozens’ is the reported message. This is the first clause in the article, the author aims is to give the fact in form of reported from the official. It tells that the amount of victims on Monday a wave of suicide attacks across Iraq.

b. Another 27 people were wounded in the attack that targeted a famous restaurant on the main highway that links Baghdad with the southern provinces, a police officer **said** (see table 31 of article 5, S3C8). This clause used ‘a police officer’ as the sayer with ‘said’ as the process. The author used reported message ‘Another 27 people were wounded in the attack that targeted a famous restaurant on the main highway that links Baghdad with the southern provinces’ from the police officer to strengthen the article and to tell the reader about another amount of victims in this incident.

c. At around the same time, a suicide car bomber **set off** his explosives-laden car in a commercial area in the oil-rich city of Basra, killing at least five people and wounding 10 others, another police officer said (see table 31 of article 5, S5C12). In this clause, the sayer is ‘another police officer’ and ‘said’ as the process. ‘At around the same time, a suicide car bomber set off his explosives-laden car in a commercial area in the oil-rich city of Basra, killing at least five people and wounding 10 others’ as the reported message, the

author used another police officer reported as the fact for the article. It tells about the location of the incident.

D. Relational Process

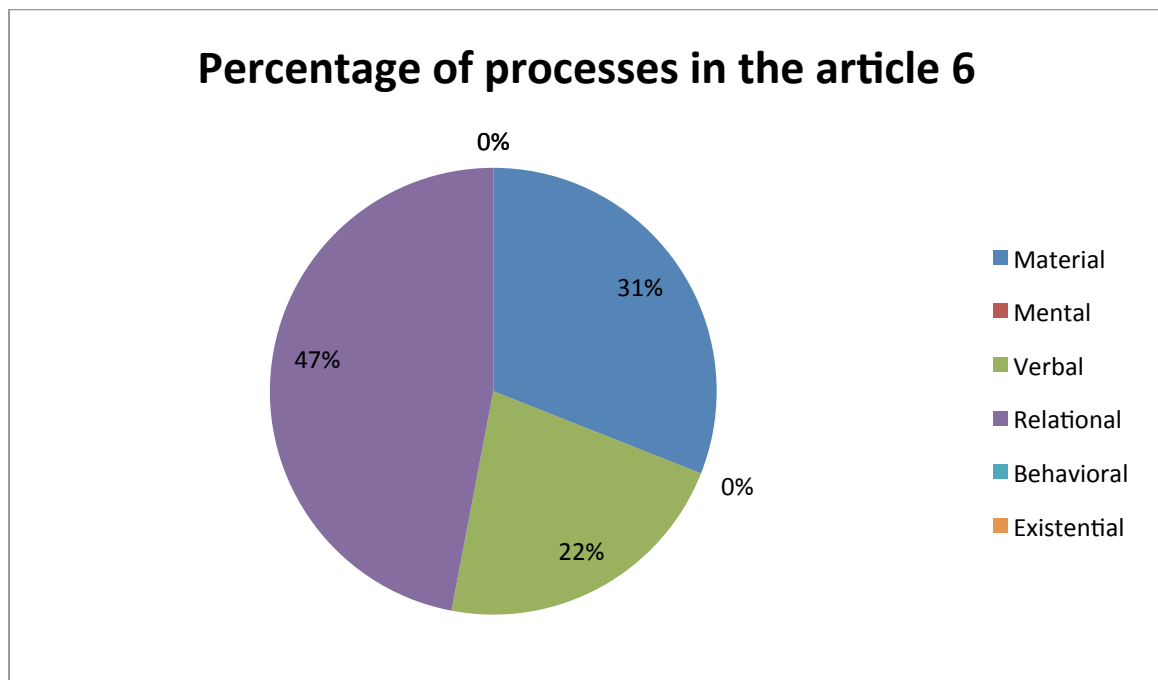
Here are the clauses that contain relational process in the fifth article.

a. Basra **is** located about 340 miles (550 kilometers) southeast of Baghdad (see table 32 of article 5, S8C18). This clause is relational attributive process with ‘Basra’ as the carrier, ‘is’ as the process and ‘located about 340 miles (550 kilometers) southeast of Baghdad.’ is the attribute. The author aims is to explain the exact location of the Basra, so the reader will understand easily.

b. According to the United Nations figures, at least 1,119 Iraqis **were killed** (see table 32 of article 5, S15C34). This clause is relational attributive process with ‘1,119 Iraqis’ as the carrier, ‘were’ as the process and ‘killed’ as the attribute. From this clause, it can be seen that the amount of the victims is shocking.

c. The other casualties **were** Iraqi security forces (see table 33 of article 5, S17C41). This clause is relational identifying process with ‘The other casualties’ as the identified and ‘were’ as the process. The author used ‘Iraqi security forces’ as the identifier of identified in order to explain ‘the other casualties’.

4.3.6 Article 6: ‘Suicide Bombers Attack Town outside Baghdad, Kill 6 People published on May 15, 2016



In this article there are 23 clauses that have different types of process. It has 7 material process, 5 verbal process, and 11 relational process. Here are the processes below:

A. Material Process

In this article, there are 7 processes that contain material process. Here are some of the clauses:

a. More than a dozen suicide bombers **attacked** a residential and government complex outside Baghdad on Saturday, (see table 35 of article 6, S1C2). The actor of this clause is ‘More than a dozen suicide bombers’, the process is ‘attacked’ and ‘a residential and government complex’ as the goal. The author aims is to tell another ISIS attack that will increase the amount of the victims.

b. **killing** at least six people (see table 35 of article 6, S1C3). In this clause, the actor is still 'More than a dozen suicide bombers' with the process 'killing' and 'at least six people' is the range. 'Killing' becomes the word that represents almost the activity of ISIS. The author also input the amount of victims as the fact to strengthen the article.

B. Verbal Process

Here are the clauses that contain verbal process in the sixth article.

a. The police chief of the town of Amiriyat Fallujah, Col. Ali al-Issawi, **said** at least 14 suicide attackers broke into the complex at dawn (see table 36 of article 6, S2C4). In this clause, the author used 'The police chief of the town of Amiriyat Fallujah, Col. Ali al-Issawi' as the sayer and 'said' as the process, while 'at least 14 suicide attackers broke into the complex at dawn' is the reported message. The author used reported message to give the fact about the victims in this incident.

b. Al-Issawi **said** five of the attackers blew up themselves while clashing with security forces, while others holed up inside the buildings, and were later killed (see table 36 of article 6, S4C7). In this clause, 'Al-Issawi' is the sayer and 'said' is the process with 'five of the attackers blew up themselves while clashing with security forces, while others holed up inside the buildings, and were later killed' as the reported message. The author still used a reported message from Al-Issawi to strengthen the article. This clause aim is to describe the situation on that place.

D. Relational Process

Here are the clauses that contain relational process in the sixth article.

a. that five troops and one civilian **were** killed, (see table 37 of article 6, S5C13). This clause is relational attributive process with ‘five troops and one civilian’ is the carrier, ‘were’ is the process and ‘killed’ is the attribute. In this clause, the author describes the amount of the victims who is killed by IS because of the incident.

b. while another 18 people **were** wounded (see table 37 of article 6, S5C14). This clause is relational attributive process with ‘another 18 people’ is the carrier, ‘were’ is the process and ‘wounded’ is the attribute. In this clause, the author describes the amount of the victims who is wounded by IS because of the incident.