

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

#### **3.1. Research Method**

The study uses descriptive analytical interpretative method to identify and describe the data collected and analyzed the matrix of domination experienced by women and their struggle in the nineteenth century as revealed in *The Invention of Wings* by Sue Monk Kidd. Descriptive method needs close examinations and interpretations by reading (Yin, 2011, pp. 210) while analytical method uses the available information to be later analyzed in order to make critical evaluation of the material (Kothari, 2004, pp.3). Therefore, descriptive analytical method is a method that takes close reading examination to make critical evaluation through the analysis.

#### **3.2 Source of Data**

The source of data is a novel written by Sue Monk Kidd entitled *The Invention of Wings* which was published in 2014 in the United States by Viking Penguin Group.

#### **3.3. Data**

The data used in this study are narrations and dialogues indicating matrix of domination and women's struggle by maintaining self-definition.

#### **3.4 Data Collection Procedure**

The study is conducted by following these steps:

1. Find novel of *The Invention of Wings* by Sue Monk Kidd.