References

- Aboulhassan, S., & Brumley, K. M. (2018). "Carrying the Burden of a Culture: Bargaining with Patriarchy and the Gendered Reputation of Arab American Women". *Journal of Family Issues*, 1-25.
- Abu-Ras, W. (2007). "Cultural Beliefs and Service Utilization by Battered Arab Immigrant Women". *Violence Against Women*, 1002-1028.
- Al-Krenawi, A., & Graham, J. R. (2005). "Marital Therapy for Arab Muslim Palestinian Couples in the Context of Reacculturation". *The Family Journal:*Counseling and Therapy for Couples and Families, 300-310.
- Al-Krenawi, A., & Jackson, S. O. (2014). "Arab American Marriage Culture, Tradition, Religion, and the Social Worker". *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 115-137.
- Arab American Association of New York. (n.d.). Retrieved from New York Service

 Web site: https://www.nycservice.org/organizations/index.php?org_id=1039
- Barakat, A., Gopalakrishna, P., & Lala, V. (2014). "The Impact of Arab American Ethnic Identity on the Consumption of Culture-Specific Products". *Journal of International Consumer Marketing*, 405–425.
- Beitin, B. K., & Aprahamian, M. (2014). "Family Values and Taditions".

 **Biopsychosocial Perspectives on Arab Americans, 67-86.

- Britto, P. R., & Amer, M. M. (2007). "An Exploration of Cultural Identity Patterns and the Family Context among Arab Muslim Young Adults in America". *Applied Development Science*, 137–150.
- Cainkar, L. (1994). "Palestinian Women in American Society: The Interaction of Social"
- Collins, P. H. (2000). Black Feminist Thouth: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment. New York: Routledge.
- Darraj, S. M. (2005). "Personal and Political: The Dynamics of Arab American Feminism". (R. Abdulhadi, N. Naber, & E. Alsultany, Eds.) *MIT Electronic Journal of Middle East Studies*, *05*, 158-168.
- Demirović, A. (2017). "More than Resistance Striving for Universalization". In *Resistance*, 32-44
- Demographic. (n.d.). Retrieved from Arab American Institute Web site: https://www.aaiusa.org/demographics
- Dicker, R. (2008). A History of U.S. Feminisms. California: Seal Press.
- Essalih, I. (2019, February 11). "News". Retrieved from Middle East Eye Web site: https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/woman-no-man-american-palestinian-author-changes-narrative-her-life-debut-novel

- Fetters, C. (2016). "The Continual Search for Sisterhood: Narcissism, Projection, and Intersubjective Disruptions in Toni Morrison's Sula and Feminist Communities". *Meridians: feminism, race, transnationalism*, 28-55.
- Glasberg, D., & Shannon, D. (2010). *Political Sociology: Oppression, Resistance, and the State*. SAGE Publication.
- Hamamra, B. T. (2019). "The Misogynist Representation of Women in Palestinian Oral Tradition: a Socio-political Study". *Journal of Gender Studies*, 1-13.
- Horzella, H. F. (2019). "Imagined Sisterhoods: The Impact of Reading about Significant Women on the Construction of Feminist Subjectivities on British Women School Teachers". *Women's Studies International Forum*, 1-11.
- Humann, H. D. (2014). "Family and Violence in Love". Women's Studies: An Inter-disciplinary Journal, 246-262.
- Idris, A. A., Talif, R., Termizi, A. A., & Jujar, H. K. (2018, July 1). "Depiction of Women as the Primary Architects of their own Oppression: A Masculinist Critique of El Saadawi's Woman at Point Zero". *International Journal of Applied Linguistics & English Literature*, 7(4), 206-212.
- Ifechelobi, J. N. (2014). "Silence and Voicelessness as Tools of Patriarchy in Chimamanda Adichie's Purple Hibiscus". *An International Multidisciplinary Journal*, 17-27.

- Islam, M. S., & Islam, R. (2019). "Representation of Postcolonial Indian Women: Bimla and Nanda Kaul in Anita Desai's Clear Light of Day and Fire on the Mountain". *South Asian Review*, 51-64.
- Kakoti, S. A. (2012). "Arab American Women, Mental Health, and Feminism". *Journal of Women and Social Work*, 60-70.
- Korobkova, K. A., & Black, R. W. (2014). "Contrasting Visions: identity, literacy, and boundary work in a fan community". *E–Learning and Digital Media*, 619-632.
- Kothary, C. R. (2004). *Research Methodology: Method and Techniques*. New Delhi: New Age International (P) Ltd. Publisher
- Krolokke, C., & Sorensen, A. S. (2005). *Gender Communication Theories and Analyses: From Silence to Performance*. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications Inc.
- Maloul, L. F. (2019). "The Construction of Palestinian Muslim Masculinities in Two Novels by Laila Halaby and Randa Jarrar". *International Journal for Masculinity Studies*, 1-16.
- Marcus, A., Begum, P., Alsabahi, L., & Curtis, R. (2017). "Between Choice and Obligation: An Exploratory Assessment of Forced Marriage Problems and Policies among Migrants in the United States". *Social Policy & Society*, 1-18.

- Meler, T. (2019). "Money, power, and Inequality within Marriage among Palestinian Families in Israel". *The Sociological Review*, 1-18.
- Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics. (2011). "Violence survey in the Palestinian Society". Ramallah: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics.
- Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics. (2016). "The Status of the Rights of Palestinian Children". Ramallah: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics.
- Read, J. G. (2004). "Family, Religion, and Work among Arab American Women". *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 1042-1050.
- Rubenberg, C. (2001). Palestinian Women: Patriarchy and Resistance in the West Bank. Colorado: Lynne Rienner Pub.
- Rum, E. (2019). A Woman is No Man. New York City: Harper Collins Publisher.
- Segal-Engelchin, D., Huss, E., & Massry, N. (2015). "The Experience of Early Marriage: Perspective of Engaged and Married Muslim Women in Israel".

 **Journal of Adolescent Research*, 1-25.
- Shastri, A. (2014). "Gender Inequality and Women Discrimination". *Journal Of Humanities And Social Science*, 27-30.
- United Nations Population Fund. (2012). "Marrying to Young, End Child Marriage".

 New York: United Nations Population Fund.
- Walby, S. (1990). *Theorizing Patriarchy*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd.

- Williams, C. (2007). "Research Methods". *Journal of Business & Economic Research*. 65-72.
- World Health Organization. (2002). "World Report on Violence and Health" . Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization. (2017, November 29). "Violence Against Women".

 Retrieved from WHO: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/violence-against-women
- Zaatut, A., & Haj-Yahia, M. M. (2016). "Beliefs about Wife Beating among Palestinian Women in Israel: The Effect of Their Endorsement of Patriarchal Ideology". Feminism & Psychology, 1-21.
- Zaytoun, K., & Ezekiel, J. (2016). Sisterhood in Movement: Feminist Solidarity in France and the United States. *Journal of Women Studies*, 195-214.