

REFERENCES

- Arif, G. M. (2004). *Bonded Labour in Agriculture: a Rapid Assessment in Punjab and North West Frontier Province, Pakistan*. International Labor Organization.
- Bari, F., & Pal, M. S. (2000). *Women in Pakistan*. Asian Development Bank.
- Bhattacharya, S. (2014). "Status of Women in Pakistan". *Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan*, 179-198.
- Chauhan, K. (2014). *Gender Inequality in the Public Sector in Pakistan*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Collins, P. H. (2000). *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. New York: Routledge.
- Cornwall, A. (2016). "Women's Empowerment: What Works?". *Journal of International Development*, (28), 342–359.
- Dhahir, S. (2014). "Turning Oppression into Challenges: Women in Badriyya l-Biṣr's *Hind wa-l- 'askar*". *Arabica*, 69-88.
- Government of Pakistan. (2012). *Situation Analysis of Children and Women in Pakistan*. Islamabad: Government of Pakistan.
- Higginbotham, E. (2008). *Patricia Hill Collins*. Retrieved from American Sociological Association: <https://www.asanet.org/patricia-hill-collins>
- Hollander, J. A. (2005). "Challenging Despair: Teaching About Women's Resistance to Violence". *Violence Against Women*, 11(6), 776-791.
- Hollander, J. A. (2018). "Women's self-defense and sexual assault resistance: The state of the field". *Sociology Compass*, 12(8), 1-20.
- Jackson, E. (2018). "Responding to Patriarchy in India: Resistance and Complicity in Samina Ali's *Madras on Rainy Days* and Anita Desai's *Fasting, Feasting*". *Tulsa Studies in Women's Literature*, 37(1), 157-171.

- Kabeer, N. (2005). "Gender equality and women's empowerment: a critical analysis of the third Millennium Development Goal". *Gender and Development*, 13(1), 13-24.
- Kirch, C. (2018, May 8). *Q&A with Aisha Saeed*. Retrieved from Publishers Weekly: <https://publishersweekly.com/pw/by-topic/childrens/childrens-authors/article/76814-q-a-with-aisha-saeed.html>
- Kothari, C. R. (2004). *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*. New Delhi: New Age International (P) Ltd.
- Latif, A. (2009). "A Critical Analysis of School Enrollment and Literacy Rates of Girls and Women in Pakistan". *Educational Studies*, 424-439.
- Malik, N. (2016). "Bonded Labor in Pakistan". *Advances in Anthropology*, 127-136.
- Malik, S., & Courtney, K. (2011). "Higher education and women's empowerment in Pakistan". *Gender and Education*, 23(1), 29-45.
- Musa, S., & Olsen, W. (2018). *Bonded Child Labour in South Asia: Building the Evidence Base for DFID Programming and Policy Engagement*. Manchester: Department for International Development.
- Nwokocha, S. (2017). "Subversive responses to oppression in Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie's *Purple Hibiscus*". *The Journal of Commonwealth Literature*, 1-17.
- Pakistani.org. (n.d.). *The Constitution of Pakistan*. Retrieved from Pakistani.org: <http://www.pakistani.org/pakistan/constitution/part2.ch1.html#35>
- Premchander, S., Prameela, V., & Chidambaranathan, M. (2014). *Prevention And Elimination Of Bonded Labor*. Geneva: International Labor Organization.
- Rosenberg, J. (2020, January 15). *Pakistani Martyr Iqbal Masih*. Retrieved from ThoughtCo.: <https://www.thoughtco.com/10-year-old-activist-iqbal-masih-1779425>
- Saeed, A. (2018). *Amal Unbound*. New York: Nancy Paulsen Books.
- Sathar, Z. A., Rashida, G., Hussain, S., & Hassan, A. (2015). *Evidence of Son Preference and Resulting Demographic and Health Outcomes in Pakistan*. Islamabad: Population Council.

- Shah, I. A., & Baporikar, N. (2013). "Gender Discrimination: Who is Responsible? Evidence from Pakistan". *Women's Studies*, 78-95.
- Sultana, A. (2010). "Patriarchy and Women's Subordination: A Theoretical Analysis". *The Arts Faculty Journal*, 1-18.
- Tarar, M. G., & Pulla, V. (2014). "Patriarchy, Gender Violence and Poverty amongst Pakistani Women: A Social Work Inquiry". *International Journal of Social Work and Human Services Practice*, 2(2), 56-63.
- The Author Village. (n.d.). *Aisha Saeed*. Retrieved from The Author Village: <https://theauthorvilage.com/presenters/aisha-saeed/>
- UNESCO. (2017). *Pakistan*. Retrieved from UNESCO Institute of Statistics: uis.unesco.org/en/country/pk
- Ursel, J. (1977). "The Nature and Origin of Women's Oppression: Marxism And Feminism". *Contemporary Crises*, 23-36.
- World Economic Forum. (2018). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2018*. Geneva: World Economic Forum.
- Young, I. M. (1990). "Five Faces of Oppression". In I. M. Young, *Justice and the Politics of Difference* (pp. 39-65). New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Zahidie, A., & Jamali, T. (2013). "An Overview of the Predictors of Depression Among Adult Pakistani Women". *Journal of the College of Physicians and Surgeons Pakistan*, 23(8), 574-580.