CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Method

The research method of this study is descriptive analytical study. Descriptive analytical method has two features; first is focus on solving actual issues and second is collect the data, explain, and then analyze, this is why this is often called an analytical method (Surakhmad, 1990, p. 147). This methodology describes as a set of researches from focusing problems and the data, analyzes by a researcher to find the appropriate problem solves.

3.2 Source of the Data

In this research, the source of the data is the novel entitled *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz* that is written by L. Frank Baum. Main data of this study are the narrations and the dialogues. They can be in the form of sentences, words, or events which reflect the self-actualization of the Scarecrow, the Tin Woodman, and the Cowardly Lion.

3.3 Data Collection Procedure

The steps that the writer does in collecting the data are:

1. Close reading the novel *the Wonderful Wizard of Oz* in order to understand the message and content of the novel.

2. Identify the narrations and dialogues which indicate the self-actualization of the Scarecrow, the Tin Woodman, and the Cowardly Lion.

3.4 Data Analysis Procedure

The processes of data analysis are:

1. Analyze the classified narrations and dialogues with Maslow's theory;

   a. Analyze the classified narrations indicating the hierarchy of needs of the Scarecrow

   b. Analyze the classified narrations indicating the hierarchy of needs of the Tin Woodman

   c. Analyze the classified narrations indicating the hierarchy of needs of the Cowardly Lion

2. Make the interpretation of the data analysis.

3. Draw a conclusion.