# CHAPTER III

## METHODOLOGY

This chapter discusses the methods which are used in this research, namely research method, source of the data, data collection procedure, and data analysis procedure, each item will be discussed as follow:

### 3.1    Research Method

This research used descriptive analytical as a method of the study. According to Kutha Ratna (2004, p.53), descriptive analysis study is a study which is conducted by describing the facts and then doing analysis based on the facts. Descriptive analytical method is use to identify and describe the data collected, and then analyze based on intersectionality approach by Kimberle Crenshaw in order to analyze how women's oppression is reveal in *A Raisin in the Sun* through women main characters.

### 3.2    Source of the Data

The data source of this study is a script of *A Raisin in the Sun* play by Lorraine Hansberry.

**3.3 Data**

The writer analyzes the narrations and the dialogues inside the narration *A Raisin in the Sun* play showing women's oppression. By identifying the narrations and the dialogues inside it indicating the women's oppression through intersectionality theory, the writer will find out several oppressions that happened to women main characters in *A Raisin in the Sun* play.

**3.4 Data Collecting Procedures**

The Procedures to collect the data are:

1. Read the narrations thoroughly.

2. Categorizes narrations which indicate women's oppression through three women main characters in this play.

3. Identify the narrations which indicate women's oppression through three women main characters in this play based on elements of characterization.

4. In each characterization stage, create a table to list the narrations in certain characterization stage to categorize the narrations.

| No. | Narrations | Act/Scene | Intersectional Oppression | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|
|     |           |           | Race | Gender | Class | Patriarchy | Sexuality | Religion | Culture |
|     |           |           |      |        |       |           |           |          |         |

5. Categorizes words, sentences, phrases, and clauses that indicating how the oppression is experienced by the three women main characters.

### 3.5    Data Analysis Procedures

The Procedures to analyze the data are:

1. Categorizes the narrations indicating women's oppression (racial, gender, class, sexuality, religion, culture).

2. Analyzing the categorized narrations indicating multiple oppression that relate each of oppression to get the intersection.

3. Interpreting the result.

4. Drawing conclusion.