

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter discusses about this study's research method, data sources, data collecting procedure, and data analysis procedure.

3.1 Research Method

This study is conducted by using descriptive analytical interpretative method. Descriptive analytical interpretative is a variety of qualitative methodologies. It is a form of research in which events, ideas, and concepts are examined through analysis of documents, recording, or other media. Descriptive analytical interpretative method is conducted by describing facts with appropriate interpretation. Besides elaborating facts, this method also gives a sufficient explanation and understanding. The interpretative method of research as a basic form which deals mostly with text (Taylor, 1984). The collected data are described and analyzed using related theory and then interpreted. Descriptive analytical interpretative can be done to various type of data, in this study the data were taken from a song lyrics. Then, by this method, the writer will applied in this study to describe the portrayal of the depression in Metallica's song lyrics by analyze the words, phrases, clauses, and sentences of the song lyrics that indicating the depression. And the semiotics theory by Roland Barthes consist of the explanation about denotative and connotative meaning is used to find the portrayal of depression in Metallica's song lyrics.

3.2 Source of the Data

In this study, source of the data are five songs which taken randomly from each Metallica's album. The data are the words, phrases, clauses, and sentences of the song lyrics.

3.4 Data Collecting Procedures

- Finding Metallica's song lyrics
- Selecting Metallica's song lyric that dealing with depression
- Identifying the words, phrases, clauses and sentences on the song lyrics that indicating with depression by using Aaron Beck's theory of depression
- Categorizing the the words, phrases, clauses and and sentences on the son lyrics based on denotative and connotative meaning.

3.5 Data Analysis Procedures

- Analyzing the denotative meaning
- Analyzing the connotative meaning based on the interpret denotative meaning
- Analyzing the signification process (from denotative to connotative level)
- Interpreting the connotative meaning
- Interpreting the song lyrics based on denotation and connotation level
- Drawing the conclusion based on the analysis

In order to evince the result of the study, the table below is use to analyze and categorizing the words, phrases, clauses, and sentences of the song lyrics based on the depression theory by Aaron Beck. The first table is use to analyse the cognitive triad of depression:

Table 3.1. The Cognitive Triad of Depression Table Analysis

Song Lyrics	Denotative Meaning	Connotative Meaning	Interpretations	Cognitive Triad		
				Himself	Experiences	Future

The second table is use to analyse the symptoms of depression and the types of depression:

Table 3.2. Symptoms and Types of Depression Table Analysis

Song Lyrics	Denotative Meaning	Connotative Meaning	Interpretations	Symptoms of Depression					Types of Depression	
				AS	MS	CS	BS	PS	S	A

Note:

AS: Affective Symptoms

BS: Behavioral Symptoms

A: Autonomous Types

MS: Motivational Syptoms

PS: Psychological Symptoms

CS: Cognitive Symptoms

S: Sociotropic Types