

CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Method

This research is a qualitative study using a descriptive analysis method. A qualitative study is design to be consistent with the assumption of a qualitative paradigm. This study is defined an inquiry process of understanding a social or human problem, based on building a complex, holistic picture, formed with words, reporting detailed views of information, and conducted in natural setting. Qualitative research is a means for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem (Cresswell 4). Qualitative research focuses on the process of the writer while conducting the research. Meanwhile, descriptive analytical study is a research method done by describing the facts and then followed by analysis (Ratna 53). Therefore, this study will describe and analyze the data based on related theories. By that, the aim of this study will be completed.

3.2 Source of the Data

In conducting this research, the main data are taken from Elie Wiesel's first novel of trilogy titled *Night*. The data are taken from its narrations and dialogue from all characters who presented anti-Semitism. The data are the words, phrases, or statement which presenting anti-Semitism.

3.3 Data Collection Procedures

In this research, the writer does these following steps to collect the data:

1. Finding the novel.
2. Reading the novel thoroughly to find the fact related to the issue.
3. Identifying the narrations and dialogues in the novel showing anti-Semitism aspect.

3.4 Data Analysis Procedures

The writer does these several steps in order to analyze the data:

1. Classifying the narrations and dialogues found in the novel which indicating the anti-Semitism aspects based on the theory by Peter I. Rose.
2. Analyzing the narrations and dialogues which refer to the related issue and theories.
2. Making an interpretation from the data that has been analyzed using related theories.
3. Drawing several strongest conclusions on how anti-Semitism represented in the analyzed novel.