## REFERENCES

- ABC (March 27, 2020). FBI warns of potential surge in hate crimes against Asian Americans amid coronavirus. <a href="https://abcnews.go.com/US/fbi-warns-potential-surge-hate-crimes-asian-americans/story?id=69831920">https://abcnews.go.com/US/fbi-warns-potential-surge-hate-crimes-asian-americans/story?id=69831920</a>
- Amalia, R. M., & Hakim, F. Z. (2017). Appraisal Analysis in Media Conference
   between the Government of Indonesia and Australia towards BIlateral
   Relations Normalization. *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies*, 95-107.
- Anderson, K.F (2013) Diagnosing discrimination: Stress from perceived racism and the mental and physical health effects. *Sociological Inquiry*, 83(1):55–81.
- Banerjee, D. (2020) The COVID-19 outbreak: crucial role the psychiatrists can play. *Asian J. Psychiatrist*, 50 (2020), Article 102014
- BBC News. (2020. January 29) 'Coronavirus: French Asians Hit Back at Racism with "I'm Not a Virus". <a href="https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-51294305">https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-51294305</a>
- BBC. 2020. 'Coronavirus: French Asians Hit Back at Racism with "I'm Not a

  Virus".' *BBC News*, 29 January. <a href="https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-51294305">https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-51294305</a>
- BBC. China coronavirus: Lockdown measures rise across hubei province. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china51217455, 2020.

- Bontisesari, & Hapsari, N. F. (2017). 'To Hide or Not To Hide': An Appraisal on Young Homosexuals' Coming Out Stories in Melela.org. *Universitas Airlangga*.
- Borja, M., Jeung, R., Yellow Horse, A.J., Gibson, J., Gowing, S., Lin, N., Navins, A., & Power, E. (2020b). Anti-Chinese Rhetoric tied to racism against Asian Americans. Stop AAPI Hate Report.
- Carver, P. E., Phillips, J., (2020) Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19): What You Need to Know. Workplace Health & Safety, vol. 68, 5: pp. 250.
- Chen, E. & Park-Taylor, J. (2006) The intersection of racism and immigration:

  Implications for educational and counseling practice. In: Constantine, M. & Sue, D. (Eds.) Addressing racism: Facilitating cultural competence in mental health and educational settings. Hoboken, N.J.: John Wiley & Sons; pp. 43-64.
- Choane, M., Lukong, S. S., Mthombeni, M. (2011) An Analysis of the Causes,

  Effects and Ramifications of Xenophobia in South Africa. Insight on Africa

  3, 2 (2011):129-142. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0975087814411138">https://doi.org/10.1177/0975087814411138</a>
- Chung, RY-N, Li, MM (2020) Anti-Chinese sentiment during the 2019-nCoV outbreak. 395 pp. 686-687
- Denzin N. and Lincoln Y. (Eds.) (2000). Handbook of Qualitative Research.

  London: Sage Publication Inc.
- E. S. Bogardus. (1933) A social distance Scale. Sociology & Social Research.

- Fitzgerald. S & Young. F (2006). The Power of Language: How Discourse

  Influences Society.
- Gray C, Hansen K. *Did Covid-19 lead to an increase in hate crimes towards*Chinese people in London? Quantitative Social Science UCL Social

  Research Institute: University College London; 2020.
- Hadidi, Y., & Mohammadbagheri-Parvin, L. (2015). Systemic functional linguistics as interpersonal semantics: appraisal and attitude in the stylistic analysis of an English novel. *International journal of linguistics*, 7(1), 129.
- Halliday, M.A.K. & Mathiessen, C. (2004). *An introduction to functional grammar* (Third edition). London: Edward Arnold.
- Hamilton AB, Finley EP. Qualitative methods in implementation research: An introduction. Psychiatry Res. 2019 Oct;280:112516. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2019.112516. Epub 2019 Aug 10. PMID: 31437661; PMCID: PMC7023962.
- Hasibuan, P. M. (2019). Fake News in Social Media: An Appraisal Analysis. *Universitas Sumatera Utara*.
- Hattem, D., Lomicka, L., (2016) What the Tweets say: A critical analysis of Twitter research in language learning from 2009 to 2016. E-Learning and Digital Media, vol. 13, 1-2: pp. 5-23.

- Hogan, B. (2010). The presentation of self in the age of social media: Distinguishing performances and exhibitions online. *Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society*, 30(6), 377-386.
- Human Rights Watch (May 15, 2020). Covid-19 fueling anti-asian racism and xenophobia worldwide. <a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/12/covid-19-fueling-anti-asian-racism-and-xenophobia-worldwide">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/12/covid-19-fueling-anti-asian-racism-and-xenophobia-worldwide</a>, accessed by November 8, 2020.
- Iswara, R. W. (2016). Analysis of Commentary of "A Farewell To Arms" Using Appraisal Theory. *International Seminar Parasastii III: Current Research in Linguistics*.
- J. Read, J. Carrol, Annotating Expressions of Appraisal in English, Springer, 2010
- K. F. Anderson. Diagnosing discrimination: Stress from perceived racism and the mental and physical health effects. Sociological Inquiry, 83(1):55–81, 2013.
- Kong J, Ip J, Huang C, Lin K. A year of racist attacks: Anti-Asian racism across

  Canada one year into the Covid-19 pandemic. Chinese Canadian National

  Council, Toronto Chapter; 2021. [Google Scholar]
- Lotfi, M., Hamblin, M. R., & Rezaei, N. (2020). COVID-19: Transmission, prevention, and potential therapeutic opportunities. *Clinica chimica acta;* international journal of clinical chemistry, 508, 254–266. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cca.2020.05.044

- M Rich (2020, January 30) As coronavirus spreads, so does anti-Chinese sentiment <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/30/world/asia/coronavirus-chinese-racism.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/30/world/asia/coronavirus-chinese-racism.html</a>
- Maclean, Fiona & Jones, Derek & Carin-Levy, Gail & Hunter, Heather. (2013).

  Understanding Twitter. British Journal of Occupational Therapy. 76. 295.

  10.4276/030802213X13706169933021.
- Martin, J. R., & Rose, D. (2003). Working with discourse: Meaning beyond the clause. Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Martin, J.R & White, P. R. R. (2005). *The Language of Evaluation*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Meng, L., Hua, F., Bian, Z. (2020)Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): Emerging and Future Challenges for Dental and Oral Medicine. Journal of Dental Research, vol. 99, 5: pp. 481-487.
- Murphy, S., C. (2017) A Hands-On Guide to Conducting Psychological Research on Twitter. Social Psychological and Personality Science, vol. 8, 4: pp. 396-412.
- Nell, I. (2009)The Tears of Xenophobia: Preaching and Violence from a South African Perspective,' Practical Theology in South Africa, vol. 24(2), pp. 229-247.
- Nurdiyani, N., Djatmika, Sumarlam, Wiratno, T., & Santosa, R. (2019). Appraisal Analysis of the Attitudinal Perspective in Texts Written by the Indonesian

- Migrants for Their Mothers. *Indonesian Journal of English Language*Teaching and Applied Linguistics.
- Organization WH. WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19 11 March 2020 2020March 11 [Available from: https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020.
- Rathi, V., Rajput, N., & Grover, B. (2020). Word Frrequency and Sentiment Analysis of Twitter Messages During Coronavirus Pandemic. aiXiv preprint arXiv:2004.03925
- Rich, M. (2020, January 30). *As Coronavirus Spreads, So Does Anti-Chinese Sentiment*. The New York Times.

  <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/30/world/asia/coronavirus-chinese-racism.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/30/world/asia/coronavirus-chinese-racism.html</a>
- RY-N Chung, MM Li Anti-Chinese sentiment during the 2019-nCoV outbreak Lancet, 395 (2020), pp. 686-687
- Shank, G. (2002). Qualitative Research. A Personal Skills Aproach. New Jersey:

  Merril Prentice Hall.
- Schild, L., Ling, C., Blackburn, J., Stringhini, G., Zhang, Y., & Zannettou, S. (2020). 'Go Eat a Bat, Chang!': An Early Look on the Emergence of Sinophobic Behavior on Web Communities in the Face of Covid-19. *ArXiv Preprint ArXiv:2004.04046*.

- Tandoc, E. C., Johnson, E., (2016) Most students get breaking news first from Twitter. Newspaper Research Journal, vol. 37, 2: pp. 153-166.
- The Guardian (May 28, 2016). Chinese detergent advert shows black man getting 'washed' a different colour <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/world/video/2016/may/28/chinese-detergent-advert-black-man-washed-different-colour-video">https://www.theguardian.com/world/video/2016/may/28/chinese-detergent-advert-black-man-washed-different-colour-video</a>, accessed by November 1, 2020
- V. D. Blondel, J.-L. Guillaume, R. Lambiotte, and E. Lefebvre. (2008) Fast unfolding of communities in large networks. *Journal of statistical mechanics: theory and experiment*, 2008(10): P10008.
- Wang, D., & An, X. (2013). A Study of Appraisal in Chinese Academic Book Reviews. *Journal of Language Teaching & Research*, 4(6).
- White, P. (2015). Appraisal Theory. Australia: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- White, P. R. R. (2011). Appraisal. In J. Zienkowski, J. O. Ostman, & J.

  Verschueren, (Eds.), *Discursive pragmatics*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia:

  John Benjamins Publishing Company.

  <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1075/hoph.8.02whi">http://dx.doi.org/10.1075/hoph.8.02whi</a>
- Young, E. (2020, January 30). "This Is Racism": Chinese-Australians Say They've

  Faced Increased Hostility since the Coronavirus Outbreak Began.' SBS

  News. <a href="https://www.sbs.com.au/news/this-is-racism-chinese-australians-">https://www.sbs.com.au/news/this-is-racism-chinese-australians-</a>

<u>say-they-ve-</u> <u>faced-increased-hostility-since-the-coronavirus-outbreak-began.</u>

Young, Evan. 2020. "This Is Racism": Chinese-Australians Say They've Faced Increased Hostility since the Coronavirus Outbreak Began.' SBS News, 30 January. <a href="https://www.sbs.com.au/news/this-is-racism-chinese-australians-say-they-ve-faced-increased-hostility-since-the-coronavirus-outbreak-began">https://www.sbs.com.au/news/this-is-racism-chinese-australians-say-they-ve-faced-increased-hostility-since-the-coronavirus-outbreak-began</a>.

