

CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

3.1. Type of the Study

Descriptive analytical study is used as the method to conduct this research. According to Ratna, descriptive analytical study is a scientific method which involves the description of the data and the analyzing process (Ratna 53). The approach used in this study is psychoanalysis approach in literature by Freud.

3.2 Source of the data

The data being analyzed by the writer in this research is novel *The Book of Tomorrow*. In this study, the writer analyzes how the personality changes of the main character portrayed in novel *The Book of Tomorrow* written by Cecelia Ahern through the narration and dialogue part.

3.3. Data Collecting Procedures

The data collecting procedures of this study consists of 4 steps, they are:

1. read the novel;
2. identify the main character of the story;
3. identify the main character's earlier personality through the narration and dialogue part of the story;
4. identify the personality changes through the narration and dialogue part of the story;

3.4. Data Analysis Procedures

Since descriptive analytical study used as the research method, the data analysis procedure in the study of the personality changes of the main character in *The Book of Tomorrow* consists of:

1. analyze the characterization of main character;
2. analyze the main character's earlier personality in the narration parts of the novel that described in **table 1. Analysis of Tamara's Earlier Personalities** by using Freud's theory, id, ego, and superego and conscious and unconscious.

NO	THE MAIN CHARACTER'S PERSONALITIES BEFORE CLIMAX		
	PAGE	NARRATIONS	PERSONALITIES

3. analyze the main character's personality changes happened portrayed in the narration parts of the novel that described in **table 2. Analysis of Tamara's Personalities Changes** by using Freud's theory, id, ego, and superego and conscious and unconscious.

NO	THE MAIN CHARACTER'S PERSONALITIES AFTER CLIMAX		
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4. draw conclusion.