

References

- Astuti, A. (2021). *Analysis of Students Code Mixing on English Daily Conversation at Islamic Boarding School.(A Case Study at Bayt Al-Qur'an Cikande)* (Doctoral dissertation, UIN SMH BANTEN).
- Aulia, A. N., Hadi, M. S., & Izzah, L. (2021). English Daily Conversation at Islamic Boarding School in Improving Speaking Skill of EFL Student. *Ethical Lingua: Journal of Language Teaching and Literature*, 8(1), 80-85.
- Bagarić, V., & Mihaljević Djigunović, J. (2007). Defining communicative competence. *METODIKA: časopis za teoriju i praksu metodika u predškolskom odgoju, školskoj i visokoškolskoj izobrazbi*, 8(14), 84-93.
- Bataona, Y. P. S., Feliks, T., & Semiun, A. (2018). AN ANALYSIS OF SPONTANEOUS ENGLISH CONVERSATIONS AMONG SECOND SEMESTER STUDENTS OF THE ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF SAN PEDRO UNIVERSITY IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018. *IJER-INDONESIAN JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL REVIEW*, 5(2).
- Brennan, S. E. (2010). Conversation and dialogue. *H. Pashler (Ed.), Enciclopedia of the Mind*.
- Brennan, S. E., Galati, A., & Kuhlen, A. K. (2010). Two minds, one dialog: Coordinating speaking and understanding. In *Psychology of learning and motivation* (Vol. 53, pp. 301-344). Academic Press.
- Brown, G. & Yule, G. (1983). *Discourse analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press
- Brown, G., Gillian, B., Brown, G. D., & Yule, G. (1983). *Teaching the spoken language* (Vol. 2). Cambridge university press.
- Brown, H. D. & Lee, H. (2015). *Teaching by Principles: An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy, Fourth Edition*. Pearson Education Inc.
- Brown, P., Levinson, S. C., & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage* (Vol. 4). Cambridge university press.
- Canale, M. (1983). Communicative competence to communicative language pedagogy. In Richards, J. & Schmidt, R.(ed.) *Language and Communication*. New York, Editorial Longman.

- Clark, H. H. (2001). Conversation: Linguistic Aspects. *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*. Elsevier Science Ltd.
- Chomsky, N. (1965). Aspects of the theory of syntax Cambridge. *Multilingual Matters: MIT Press*.
- Diep, L. T. N., Zainal, A. G., Hassan, I., Al-Sudani, A. Q. A. S., & Assefa, Y. (2022). Cultural Familiarity, Foreign Language Speaking Skill, and Foreign Language Anxiety: The Case of Indonesian EFL Learners. *Education Research International*, 2022.
- Donath, J., Karahalios, K., & Vieges, F. (1999). Visualizing conversation. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 4(4). www.ascusc.org/jcmc/vol4/issue4/herring.html.
- Dubberly, H., & Pangaro, P. (2009). What is conversation? How can we design for effective conversation. *Interactions Magazine*, 16(4), 22-28.
- Ekaningsih, N. (2019). Analysis of causal conversation in spontaneity, interactivity, interpersonally and coherence features. *Indonesian EFL Journal*, 5(2), 131-140. doi: 10.25134/ieflj.v5i2.1809.
- Elo, S., Kääriäinen, M., Kanste, O., Pölkki, T., Utriainen, K., & Kyngäs, H. (2014). *Qualitative Content Analysis: A Focus on Trustworthiness*. SAGE Open. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244014522633>
- Espresso English. (2014, October 7). *100 Answers To Common English Questions*. <https://www.espressoenglish.net/100-answers-to-common-english-questions/>
- Fitriati, S. W., Mujiyanto, J., Susilowati, E., & Akmilia, P. M. (2021). The use of conversation fillers in English by Indonesian EFL Master's students. *Linguistic Research*, 38, 25-52.
- Franscy, F., & Ramli, R. (2022). Problems Encountered by Indonesian EFL Learners in Mastering Speaking Skills. *Pioneer: Journal of Language and Literature*, 14(1), 1-14.
- Geer, J. G. (1988). What do open-ended questions measure?. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 52(3), 365-367.
- Grabe, W. (1984). Written discourse analysis. *Annual review of applied linguistics*, 5, 101-123.
- Holly, C., Bugel, M. J., Scuderi, D., Estrada, R. P., Harvey, J., Echevarria, M., ... & Singer, A. (2014). Qualitative Descriptive Research. *Scholarly Inquiry and the DNP Capstone*, 2014, 69-82
- Hymes, D. (1972). On communicative competence. *sociolinguistics*, 269293, 269-293.

- Jaya, H. P., Petrus, I., & Pitaloka, N. L. (2022). Speaking Performance and Problems Faced by English Major Students at a University in South Sumatera. *Indonesian EFL Journal*, 8(1), 105-112.
- Khan, R. (2006). The IELTS speaking test: Analysing culture bias. *Malaysian Journal of ELT Research*, 2(1), 20.
- Kim, H., Sefcik, J. S., & Bradway, C. (2017). Characteristics of Qualitative Descriptive Studies: A Systematic Review. *Research in nursing & health*, 40(1), 23–42. <https://doi.org/10.1002/nur.21768>
- Knight, B. (1992). *Assessing speaking skills: a workshop for teacher development*. *ELT Journal*, 46(3), 294–302. doi:10.1093/elt/46.3.294
- Koşar, G., & Bedir, H. (2014). Strategies-based instruction: A means of improving adult EFL learners' speaking skills. *International Journal of Language Academy*, 2(3), 12-26.
- Kothari, C.R. (2004). *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*. 2nd ed. New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers.
- Learnex. (2017, February 8). *160 Basic English Question & Answers for daily conversation*. <http://www.learnex.in/basic-english-conversation-questions-improve-your-english/>
- Leedy, P. & Ormrod, J. (2003). *Practical research: Planning and design*. 7th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill Prentice Hall. Thosands Oaks: SAGE Publications.
- Leong, L. M., & Ahmadi, S. M. (2017). AN ANALYSIS OF FACTORS INFLUENCING LEARNERS' ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILL. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN ENGLISH EDUCATION 2017*, 2(1), 34-41.
- Lewier, C. A. (2020). Assigning Humorous Recount to Promote Speaking Fluency in Indonesian EFL Classroom. *TLEMC (Teaching and Learning English in Multicultural Contexts)*, 4(2), 87-94.
- Llurda, E. (2000). On competence, proficiency, and communicative language ability. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 10(1), 85-96.
- Mellon, J. (1981). Language competence. *The nature and measurement of competency in English*, 21-64.
- Miles, M.B, and Huberman, A.M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis*, 2nd Ed., p. 10-12. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

- Morgan, G. A., & Harmon, R. J. (2001). Data collection techniques. *Journal-American Academy Of Child And Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40(8), 973-976.
- Oshima, A., & Hogue, A. (2006). *Writing academic English*. Addison Wesley Longman.
- Panyawong-ngam, L., Duangmeun, W., Cobal, R., & Pangerd, S. (2019). THE DEVELOPMENT OF E-LEARNING MEDIA FOR ENGLISH CONVERSATION AT THE HIGHER EDUCATION LEVEL. *Social Science Asia*, 5(1), 22-34.
- Ramadhani, S. (2017). Recognizing Discourse Markers as One of the Essential Components for Assisting Students in Acquiring Natural English Communication. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research (ASSEHR)*, 110, 131-135.
- Rao, P. S. (2019). The importance of speaking skills in English classrooms. *Alford Council of International English & Literature Journal (ACIELJ)*, 2(2), 6-18.
- Riadil, I. G. (2020). A study of students' perception: Identifying EFL learners' problems in speaking skills. *IJELR: International Journal of Education, Language, and Religion*, 2(1), 31-38.
- Richards, J. C. (1980). Conversation. *TESOL Quarterly*, 14(4), 413-432. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3586231>
- Rodliyah, R. S., & Muniroh, R. D. D. (2012). The importance of incorporating the target culture in English language teaching. *Academy College of Education*, 18(1).
- Rourke, L., & Anderson, T. (2004). *Validity in quantitative content analysis*. Educational Technology Research & Development, 52, 5-18.
- Sherman, D., Slawson, J., Whitton, N., & Wiemelt, J. (2010). *The little brown handbook*. Longman (pp, 42-45).
- Ulker, V. (2017). The design and use of speaking assessment rubrics. *Journal of Education and Practice*, 8(32), 135-141.
- Wahyuningsih, S., & Afandi, M. (2020). Investigating English Speaking Problems: Implications for Speaking Curriculum Development in Indonesia. *European Journal of Educational Research*, 9(3), 967-977.
- Wang, C. (2021). Employing blended learning to enhance learners' English conversation: A preliminary study of teaching with Hitutor. *Education and Information Technologies*, 26(2), 2407-2425.
- Williams, Carrie. (2007). *Research Methods*. Journal of Business & Economic Research.

7ESL. (2018, August 14). *200+ Answers to Common English Questions*. <https://7esl.com/answers-to-common-english-questions/>

