

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

Based on the analysis, using the theory of process types is appropriate for the researcher to find and classify the process used in a text. In this research, the researcher analyses the data to find the representation of East from its travel side. The process that emerged from each clause is classified according to type of the process itself, whether including material, mental, relational, etc. After classifying, the clause containing the process is identified according to the participants of each process. If the clause has a material process, participants are actors and reach or goal, etc.

Every sentence is not only has one clause, but also has two until three clauses. The example of the sentence which has two clauses in each process is “This **is** Sunda Kelapa, Jakarta’s old port, from where these tall-masted boats (called pinisi) each day **embarks** for the archipelago’s many islands” (see table 16 in S35/C55 – C56). The word "is" in this clause indicates the existence of a relational process that identifies the Sunda Kelapa port in Jakarta. Then the word "embarks" is to show the existence of the activities of pinisi ship that is sailing to a variety islands.

From the analysis has been conducted, the researcher finds five processes that emerged, namely the Material Process, Mental Process, Relational Process, Verbal Process, and Existential Process. Material process emerged as the dominant process in the four East articles, which are 89 processes from 187 processes used. This illustrates that the East has a nice tourist places to be visited by local and foreign tourists. In addition, many positive things that can be taken from the resorts in the East because it contains historical and cultural value is high, as in the churches and mosques in Jerusalem, the old buildings in Jakarta, etc. So the tourists can learn while enjoying a tourist attraction in the East. Friendliness Eastern societies are also described in the fourth article, as an example in the cheese shop in Jerusalem which has the most delicious cheese in Israel. There, people who serve gladly explain to the buyer of cheese which is imported from around the world. From all East articles, the author describes the East as a community of people who cannot use the facilities of a tourist attraction in its own territory, because they only host that only serves the West as a tourist.

The representations that emerge from each process are different. If the material process emerged, the representation is usually associated with a change that occurred in a tourist attraction in the East, ranging from the construction of buildings, existing events, etc. Existential and mental processes are indicated for a tourist attraction in the east to be seen, felt, etc,

because the mental process uses five senses to see the interesting things that exist in the East. The existential process here used to indicate the existence of a thing that exists in the East with the characteristics of the word "there". The representation of relational process in this research is to demonstrate the process of descriptive or explanation. Then, the verbal process appears to confirm something that has been portrayed in East tourism spot through expressions or statements from the tourists. Therefore, the representation emerged from both those processes is East as the tourism object which is suitably told to the reader through the experience of existing.

The four articles give some representation of East. The West represents the East through that processes used. The position of East is the object because the articles are consumed by the West. The facts emerged in four articles represent East as something to be enjoyed through material processes, something interesting through existential and mental processes, and something to be told, through relational and verbal process.

5.2. Suggestion

From the result of the study, it will be useful theoretically and practically, especially for the English learners to learn and apply the types of process theory and the representation in dealing with texts.

1. The learners may study further about the types of process theory in order to get better knowledge which can be used in similar study.

2. By representing an article from any kinds of magazines, and also using critical thinking, the learners will know the author's ideology from the text.
3. By using the theory of transitivity and CDA, the learners are expected to analyze more specifically about the representation of Eastern societies that had not be discussed in this research because of limitations of existing data sources.