

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, M. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Aswaja Pressindo.
- Agiesta, F. S. (2020). Deretan Negara yang Alami “Panic Buying” Gara-Gara Virus Corona. *Merdeka*. <https://www.merdeka.com/dunia/deretan-negara-yang-alami-panic-buying-gara-gara-virus-corona.html>
- Ajzen, I. (1989). Attitude structure and behavior. *Attitude Structure and Function*, 241, 274.
- Al-Homssi, M. A., & Ali, A. A. (2022). Factors Influencing Panic Buying Behavior among Consumers in Lebanon during the COVID-19 Pandemic. 70–31), 2(42), □□□□□□□□□□. <https://doi.org/10.21608/caf.2022.251768>
- Arafat, S. M., Kar, S. K., & Kabir, R. (2021). Possible controlling measures of panic buying during COVID-19. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 19(6), 2289–2291.
- Arafat, S. M. Y., Kar, S. K., Menon, V., Alradie-Mohamed, A., Mukherjee, S., Kaliamoorthy, C., & Kabir, R. (2020). Responsible Factors of Panic Buying: An Observation From Online Media Reports. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 8(November), 4–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2020.603894>
- Ardyan, E., Kurniawan, D., Istiatin, I., & Luhgiantno, L. (2021). Does customers' attitude toward negative eWOM affect their panic buying activity in purchasing products? Customers satisfaction during COVID-19 pandemic in Indonesia. *Cogent Business and Management*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2021.1952827>
- Aydınlioğlu, Ö., & Gencer, Z. T. (2020). Let Me Buy Before I Die! A Study on Consumers’ Panic Buying Behaviours During the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, 15(6).
- Azanella, L. A. (2022). Fenomena Panic Buying di Indonesia, dari Susu Beruang hingga Minyak Goreng. *Kompas*. <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2022/01/21/173000765/fenomena-panic-buying-di-indonesia-dari-susu-beruang-hingga-minyak-goreng?page=all>
- Bahri, S., & Zamzam, F. (2014). *Model Penelitian Kuantitatif Berbasis SEM-Amos*. Deepublish.
- Becker, G. S. (1976). *The economic approach to human behavior* (Vol. 803). University of Chicago press.
- Bestari, N. P. B. (2022). 76,8% Warga RI sudah Pakai Internet, Tapi banyak PR-nya. *Cnbcindonesia.Com*.

- <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20220120142249-37-309046/768-warga-ri-sudah-pakai-internet-tapi-banyak-pr-nya>
- Brehm, S. S., & Brehm, J. W. (2013). *Psychological reactance: A theory of freedom and control*. Academic Press.
- Bujisic, M., Bogicevic, V., Yang, W., Cobanoglu, C., & Bilgihan, A. (2017). “Hobson’s choice” servicescape: consumer anxiety and enjoyment. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 34(7), 577–590. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JCM-04-2016-1776>
- Byrne, B. M. (2010). *Structural Equation Modeling with AMOS: Basic Concepts, Applications, and Programming*. Taylor and Francis Group.
- Byun, S. E., & Sternquist, B. (2011). Fast fashion and in-store hoarding: The drivers, moderator, and consequences. *Clothing and Textiles Research Journal*, 29(3), 187–201. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887302X11411709>
- Chua, G., Yuen, K. F., Wang, X., & Wong, Y. D. (2021). The determinants of panic buying during COVID-19. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(6), 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18063247>
- CNN Indonesia. (2021). *Jejak Pandemi Covid-19, dari Pasar hingga Mengelilingi Dunia*. Cnnindonesia.Com. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20210804100935-113-676183/jejak-pandemi-covid-19-dari-pasar-hingga-mengelilingi-dunia/2#>
- Darma, B. (2021). *STATISTIKA PENELITIAN MENGGUNAKAN SPSS (Uji Validitas, Uji Reliabilitas, Regresi Linier Sederhana, Regresi Linier Berganda, Uji t, Uji F, R2)*. GUEPEDIA.
- Dewi, C. K., Mohaidin, Z., & Murshid, M. A. (2020). Determinants of online purchase intention: a PLS-SEM approach: evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Asia Business Studies*, 14(3), 281–306. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JABS-03-2019-0086>
- Fu, J. R., Ju, P. H., & Hsu, C. W. (2015). Understanding why consumers engage in electronic word-of-mouth communication: Perspectives from theory of planned behavior and justice theory. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 14(6), 616–630. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.elerap.2015.09.003>
- Ghozali, I. (2018). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 25*. Badan Penerbit Universita Diponogoro.
- Gupta, S., & Coskun, M. (2021). The influence of human crowding and store messiness on consumer purchase intention– the role of contamination and scarcity perceptions. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 61(January), 102511. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2021.102511>
- Hamilton, R., Thompson, D., Bone, S., Chaplin, L. N., Griskevicius, V.,

- Goldsmith, K., Hill, R., John, D. R., Mittal, C., O'Guinn, T., Piff, P., Roux, C., Shah, A., & Zhu, M. (2019). The effects of scarcity on consumer decision journeys. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 47(3), 532–550. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-018-0604-7>
- Haryono, S., & Wardoyo, P. (2013). *Structural Equation Modeling Untuk Penelitian Manajemen Menggunakan AMOS 18.00*. PT. Intermedia Personalia Utama.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1989). Conservation of resources: a new attempt at conceptualizing stress. *American Psychologist*, 44(3), 513.
- Islam, T., Pitafi, A. H., Arya, V., Wang, Y., Akhtar, N., Mubarik, S., & Xiaobei, L. (2021). Panic buying in the COVID-19 pandemic: A multi-country examination. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 59(October 2020), 102357. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2020.102357>
- Jawa Pos. (2020). Selama Pandemi Covid-19, Permintaan Produk Kebersihan Terus Meroket. *JawaPos.Com*. <https://www.jawapos.com/ekonomi/bisnis/01/04/2020/selama-pandemi-covid-19-permintaan-produk-kebersihan-terus-meroket/>
- Jayani, H. D. (2021). *Produk Kesehatan dan Kecantikan Paling Laku Saat Pandemi*. Katadata.Co.Id. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/10/27/produk-kesehatan-dan-kecantikan-paling-laku-saat-pandemi>
- Julianti, A. (2020). Kecemasan dan Pembelian Impulsif pada Saat Pandemi Covid-19. *UG Jurnal*, 14(12), 23–31.
- Junaidi. (2015). *Memahami Skala-Skala Pengukuran*.
- Karnadi, A. (2021). *8 Kategori Produk Paling Laris di Marketplace Tahun 2020*. DataIndonesia.Id. <https://dataindonesia.id/Digital/detail/8-kategori-produk-paling-laris-di-marketplace-tahun-2020>
- Kartika, F. N. (2019). The Effects of Perceived Scarcity and Anticipated Emotions on Purchase Intention (A Study on Social Commerce). *International Journal of Business and Administrative Studies*, 5(1), 9–17. <https://doi.org/10.20469/ijbas.5.10002-1>
- Katadata Insight Center (KIC). (2022). *73 Persen Masyarakat Mendapatkan Informasi dari Media Sosial*. [Https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/](https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/). <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/04/14/73-persen-masyarakat-mendapatkan-informasi-dari-media-sosial>
- Kumbara, H., Metra, Y., & Ilham, Z. (2018). Analisis tingkat kecemasan (anxiety) dalam menghadapi pertandingan atlet sepak bola Kabupaten Banyuasin pada Porprov 2017. *Jurnal Ilmu Keolahragaan*, 17(2), 28–35. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.24114/jik.v17i2.12299>

- Leung, J., Chung, J. Y. C., Tisdale, C., Chiu, V., Lim, C. C. W., & Chan, G. (2021). Anxiety and panic buying behaviour during covid-19 pandemic-a qualitative analysis of toilet paper hoarding contents on twitter. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(3), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18031127>
- Lianjie, C., Ahmad, A., & Kassim, A. A. M. (2023). *IMPACT OF SCARCITY ON PANIC BUYING : ASSESSING THE MEDIATING ROLE OF ANXIETY AND THE MODERATING ROLE OF EVENT PERCEPTION*. 1–23.
- Liputan 6. (2020). HEADLINE: Virus Corona Picu Panic Buying Makanan, Masker, Hand Sanitizer, Bagaimana Meredamnya? *Liputan6.Com*. <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/4193886/headline-virus-corona-picu-panic-buying-makanan-masker-hand-sanitizer-bagaimana-meredamnya>
- Miron, A. M., & Brehm, J. W. (2006). Reactance Theory - 40 Years Later. *Zeitschrift Fur Sozialpsychologie*, 37(1), 9–18. <https://doi.org/10.1024/0044-3514.37.1.9>
- Muchnisa, F., & Sulaiman. (2020). Pengaruh Pembelian Impulsif Terhadap Kecemasan Konsumen Yang Berdampak Pada Pembelian Kompulsif Dan Dimediasi Oleh Eskapisme (Studi Kasus Pada Matahari Departement Store Di Banda Aceh). *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Ekonomi Manajemen*, 4(1), 236–249. <http://jim.unsyiah.ac.id/ekm>
- Naeem, M. (2020). Do social media platforms develop consumer panic buying during the fear of Covid-19 pandemic. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 58(January). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2020.102226>
- Nasution, L. M. (2017). Statistik deskriptif. *Hikmah*, 14(1), 49–55.
- Omar, N. A., Nazri, M. A., Ali, M. H., & Alam, S. S. (2021). The panic buying behavior of consumers during the COVID-19 pandemic: Examining the influences of uncertainty, perceptions of severity, perceptions of scarcity, and anxiety. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 62(March), 102600. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2021.102600>
- Park, J. K., Ahn, J., Thavisay, T., & Ren, T. (2019). Examining the role of anxiety and social influence in multi-benefits of mobile payment service. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 47(September 2018), 140–149. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2018.11.015>
- Prasetyani, Y. M. (2021). *Internet Sudah Jadi Napas Baru Kehidupan di Tengah Pandemi*. *Kompas.Com*. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/04/04/09020061/internet-sudah-jadi-napas-baru-kehidupan-di-tengah-pandemi>
- Priadana, M. S., & Sunarsi, D. (2021). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Pascal Books. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=9dZWEAAAQBAJ>

- Putri, A. M., Retsan, A., Andika, H., & Hendriana, E. (2021). Antecedents of panic buying behavior during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Management Science Letters*, 11, 1821–1832. <https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2021.1.021>
- Putri, A., Retsan, A., Andika, H., & Hendriana, E. (2021). Antecedents of panic buying behavior during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Management Science Letters*, 11(6), 1821–1832.
- Putri, C. A. (2020). Peritel Blak-Blakan Ada 3 Kali Panic Buying Gegara Corona. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200320104453-4-146366/peritel-blak-blakan-ada-3-kali-panic-buying-gegara-corona>
- Ramadani, A. C. (2022). *5 Produk yang Penting Dimiliki Setiap Orang untuk Tangkal Covid-19*. Republika.Co.Id. <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/r5xees320/5-produk-yang-penting-dimiliki-setiap-orang-untuk-tangkal-covid19>
- Riyanto, S., & Hatmawan, A. A. (2020). *Metode Riset Penelitian Kuantitatif Penelitian Di Bidang Manajemen, Teknik, Pendidikan Dan Eksperimen*. Deepublish. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=W2vXDwAAQBAJ>
- Rohmah, A. (2020). Pandemi covid-19 dan dampaknya terhadap perilaku konsumen di indonesia. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 1(3), 1–4.
- Santoso, S. (2018). *Konsep Dasar dan Aplikasi SEM dengan Amos 24*. Elex Media Komputindo. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=BLFfDwAAQBAJ>
- Shadiqi, M. A., Hariati, R., Hasan, K. F. A., I'anah, N., & Al Istiqomah, W. (2020). Panic buying pada pandemi COVID-19: Telaah literatur dari perspektif psikologi. *Jurnal Psikologi Sosial*, 19(2), 131–141. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jps.2021.15>
- Shanti, H. D. (2021). Kemenkes: Angka gangguan kecemasan naik 6,8 persen selama pandemi. *Antaranews.Com*. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/2444893/kemenkes-angka-gangguan-kecemasan-naik-68-persen-selama-pandemi>
- Sherman, C. E., Arthur, D., & Thomas, J. (2021). Panic buying or preparedness? The effect of information, anxiety and resilience on stockpiling by Muslim consumers during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Islamic Marketing*, 12(3), 479–497. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JIMA-09-2020-0309>
- Sholihin, P. M., & Ratmono, D. (2021). *Analisis SEM-PLS dengan WarpPLS 7.0 untuk Hubungan Nonlinier dalam Penelitian Sosial dan Bisnis*. Penerbit Andi. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=NbMWEAAAQBAJ>
- Singh, G., Aiyub, A. S., Greig, T., Naidu, S., Sewak, A., & Sharma, S. (2021). Exploring panic buying behavior during the COVID-19 pandemic: a developing country perspective. *International Journal of Emerging Markets*.
- Sterman, J. D., & Dogan, G. (2015). “I’m not hoarding, I’m just stocking up

- before the hoarders get here.”: Behavioral causes of phantom ordering in supply chains. *Journal of Operations Management*, 39–40, 6–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jom.2015.07.002>
- Syarif, M. (2020). *YLKI: 33,30 Persen Aduan Terkait Produk Kesehatan Selama Pandemi*. Neraca.Co.Id. <https://www.neraca.co.id/article/135036/ylki-3330-persen-aduan-terkait-produk-kesehatan-selama-pandemi>
- Tan, K. L., Sia, J. K. M., & Tang, D. K. H. (2021). To verify or not to verify: using partial least squares to predict effect of online news on panic buying during pandemic. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, July. <https://doi.org/10.1108/APJML-02-2021-0125>
- Taylor, S. (2019). *The psychology of pandemics: Preparing for the next global outbreak of infectious disease*. Cambridge scholars publishing.
- TRT World. (2020). *Why panic buying has taken off in many countries*. Trtworld.Com. <https://www.trtworld.com/magazine/why-panic-buying-has-taken-off-in-many-countries-34798>
- Virus corona: Panic buying terjadi di enam kota besar, “ini bukti tidak ada kebijakan yang solid di seluruh kementerian dan pemda.” (2020). Bbc.Com. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51739946>
- WHO. (2022). *WHO Coronavirus (COVID-19) Dashboard*. World Health Organization. <https://covid19.who.int/>
- Widyastuti, P. (2020). Analisis Keputusan Pembelian: Fenomena Panic Buying Dan Service Convenience (Studi Pada Grocery Store Di Dki Jakarta). *Proceeding SENDIU*, 5(1), 583–591.
- Wrihatnolo, R. R., & Nugroho, R. D. (2007). *Manajemen Pemberdayaan*. Elex Media Komputindo. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=PApyb4Uje2IC>
- Yuen, K. F., Tan, L. S., Wong, Y. D., & Wang, X. (2022). Social determinants of panic buying behaviour amidst COVID-19 pandemic: The role of perceived scarcity and anticipated regret. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 66, 102948.
- Yuen, K. F., Wang, X., Ma, F., & Li, K. X. (2020). The psychological causes of panic buying following a health crisis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17103513>
- Yusriani. (2020). Pengetahuan dan Tingkat Kecemasan Mempengaruhi Perilaku Panic Buying Selama Pandemic Covid-19. *Ilmu Pengetahuan Dan Teknologi*, 3(1), 1–46.
- Yusuf, A. M. (2016). *Metode Penelitian: Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Penelitian Gabungan*. Kencana.
- Zainal, N. T. A., Harun, A., & Lily, J. (2017). Examining the mediating effect of

- Azanella, L. A. (2022). Fenomena Panic Buying di Indonesia, dari Susu Beruang hingga Minyak Goreng. *Kompas*. <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2022/01/21/173000765/fenomena-panic-buying-di-indonesia-dari-susu-beruang-hingga-minyak-goreng?page=all>
- Bahri, S., & Zamzam, F. (2014). *Model Penelitian Kuantitatif Berbasis SEM-Amos*. Deepubllish.
- Becker, G. S. (1976). *The economic approach to human behavior* (Vol. 803). University of Chicago press.
- Bestari, N. P. B. (2022). *76,8% Warga RI sudah Pakai Internet, Tapi banyak PR-nya*. Cnbcindonesia.Com. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20220120142249-37-309046/768-warga-ri-sudah-pakai-internet-tapi-banyak-pr-nya>
- Brehm, S. S., & Brehm, J. W. (2013). *Psychological reactance: A theory of freedom and control*. Academic Press.
- Bujisic, M., Bogicevic, V., Yang, W., Cobanoglu, C., & Bilgihan, A. (2017). “Hobson’s choice” servicescape: consumer anxiety and enjoyment. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 34(7), 577–590. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JCM-04-2016-1776>
- Byrne, B. M. (2010). *Structural Equation Modeling with AMOS: Basic Concepts, Applications, and Programming*. Taylor and Francis Group.
- Byun, S. E., & Sternquist, B. (2011). Fast fashion and in-store hoarding: The drivers, moderator, and consequences. *Clothing and Textiles Research Journal*, 29(3), 187–201. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887302X11411709>
- Chua, G., Yuen, K. F., Wang, X., & Wong, Y. D. (2021). The determinants of panic buying during COVID-19. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(6), 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18063247>
- CNN Indonesia. (2021). *Jejak Pandemi Covid-19, dari Pasar hingga Mengepung Dunia*. Cnnindonesia.Com. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20210804100935-113-676183/jejak-pandemi-covid-19-dari-pasar-hingga-mengepung-dunia/2#>
- Darma, B. (2021). *STATISTIKA PENELITIAN MENGGUNAKAN SPSS (Uji Validitas, Uji Reliabilitas, Regresi Linier Sederhana, Regresi Linier Berganda, Uji t, Uji F, R2)*. GUEPEDIA.
- Dewi, C. K., Mohaidin, Z., & Murshid, M. A. (2020). Determinants of online purchase intention: a PLS-SEM approach: evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Asia Business Studies*, 14(3), 281–306. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JABS-03-2019-0086>
- Fu, J. R., Ju, P. H., & Hsu, C. W. (2015). Understanding why consumers engage

- in electronic word-of-mouth communication: Perspectives from theory of planned behavior and justice theory. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 14(6), 616–630. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.elerap.2015.09.003>
- Ghozali, I. (2018). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 25*. Badan Penerbit Universita Diponogoro.
- Gupta, S., & Coskun, M. (2021). The influence of human crowding and store messiness on consumer purchase intention— the role of contamination and scarcity perceptions. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 61(January), 102511. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2021.102511>
- Hamilton, R., Thompson, D., Bone, S., Chaplin, L. N., Griskevicius, V., Goldsmith, K., Hill, R., John, D. R., Mittal, C., O'Guinn, T., Piff, P., Roux, C., Shah, A., & Zhu, M. (2019). The effects of scarcity on consumer decision journeys. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 47(3), 532–550. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-018-0604-7>
- Haryono, S., & Wardoyo, P. (2013). *Structural Equation Modeling Untuk Penelitian Manajeme Menggunakan AMOS 18.00*. PT. Intermedia Personalia Utama.
- Hobfoll, S. E. (1989). Conservation of resources: a new attempt at conceptualizing stress. *American Psychologist*, 44(3), 513.
- Islam, T., Pitafi, A. H., Arya, V., Wang, Y., Akhtar, N., Mubarik, S., & Xiaobei, L. (2021). Panic buying in the COVID-19 pandemic: A multi-country examination. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 59(October 2020), 102357. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2020.102357>
- Jawa Pos. (2020). Selama Pandemi Covid-19, Permintaan Produk Kebersihan Terus Meroket. *JawaPos.Com*. <https://www.jawapos.com/ekonomi/bisnis/01/04/2020/selama-pandemi-covid-19-permintaan-produk-kebersihan-terus-meroket/>
- Jayani, H. D. (2021). *Produk Kesehatan dan Kecantikan Paling Laku Saat Pandemi*. Katadata.Co.Id. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/10/27/produk-kesehatan-dan-kecantikan-paling-laku-saat-pandemi>
- Julianti, A. (2020). Kecemasan dan Pembelian Impulsif pada Saat Pandemi Covid-19. *UG Jurnal*, 14(12), 23–31.
- Junaidi. (2015). *Memahami Skala-Skala Pengukuran*.
- Karnadi, A. (2021). *8 Kategori Produk Paling Laris di Marketplace Tahun 2020*. DataIndonesia.Id. <https://dataindonesia.id/Digital/detail/8-kategori-produk-paling-laris-di-marketplace-tahun-2020>
- Kartika, F. N. (2019). The Effects of Perceived Scarcity and Anticipated

- Emotions on Purchase Intention (A Study on Social Commerce). *International Journal of Business and Administrative Studies*, 5(1), 9–17. <https://doi.org/10.20469/ijbas.5.10002-1>
- Katadata Insight Center (KIC). (2022). *73 Persen Masyarakat Mendapatkan Informasi dari Media Sosial*. <Https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/>. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/04/14/73-persen-masyarakat-mendapatkan-informasi-dari-media-sosial>
- Kumbara, H., Metra, Y., & Ilham, Z. (2018). Analisis tingkat kecemasan (anxiety) dalam menghadapi pertandingan atlet sepak bola Kabupaten Banyuasin pada Porprov 2017. *Jurnal Ilmu Keolahragaan*, 17(2), 28–35. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.24114/jik.v17i2.12299>
- Leung, J., Chung, J. Y. C., Tisdale, C., Chiu, V., Lim, C. C. W., & Chan, G. (2021). Anxiety and panic buying behaviour during covid-19 pandemic-a qualitative analysis of toilet paper hoarding contents on twitter. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(3), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18031127>
- Lianjie, C., Ahmad, A., & Kassim, A. A. M. (2023). *IMPACT OF SCARCITY ON PANIC BUYING : ASSESSING THE MEDIATING ROLE OF ANXIETY AND THE MODERATING ROLE OF EVENT PERCEPTION*. 1–23.
- Liputan 6. (2020). HEADLINE: Virus Corona Picu Panic Buying Makanan, Masker, Hand Sanitizer, Bagaimana Meredamnya? *Liputan6.Com*. <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/4193886/headline-virus-corona-picu-panic-buying-makanan-masker-hand-sanitizer-bagaimana-meredamnya>
- Miron, A. M., & Brehm, J. W. (2006). Reactance Theory - 40 Years Later. *Zeitschrift Fur Sozialpsychologie*, 37(1), 9–18. <https://doi.org/10.1024/0044-3514.37.1.9>
- Muchnisa, F., & Sulaiman. (2020). Pengaruh Pembelian Impulsif Terhadap Kecemasan Konsumen Yang Berdampak Pada Pembelian Kompulsif Dan Dimediasi Oleh Eskapisme (Studi Kasus Pada Matahari Departement Store Di Banda Aceh). *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Ekonomi Manajemen*, 4(1), 236–249. <http:jim.unsyiah.ac.id/ekm>
- Naeem, M. (2020). Do social media platforms develop consumer panic buying during the fear of Covid-19 pandemic. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 58(January). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2020.102226>
- Nasution, L. M. (2017). Statistik deskriptif. *Hikmah*, 14(1), 49–55.
- Omar, N. A., Nazri, M. A., Ali, M. H., & Alam, S. S. (2021). The panic buying behavior of consumers during the COVID-19 pandemic: Examining the influences of uncertainty, perceptions of severity, perceptions of scarcity, and anxiety. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 62(March), 102600.

- <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2021.102600>
- Park, J. K., Ahn, J., Thavisay, T., & Ren, T. (2019). Examining the role of anxiety and social influence in multi-benefits of mobile payment service. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 47(September 2018), 140–149. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2018.11.015>
- Prasetyani, Y. M. (2021). *Internet Sudah Jadi Napas Baru Kehidupan di Tengah Pandemi*. Kompas.Com. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/04/04/09020061/internet-sudah-jadi-napas-baru-kehidupan-di-tengah-pandemi>
- Priadana, M. S., & Sunarsi, D. (2021). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Pascal Books. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=9dZWEAAAQBAJ>
- Putri, A. M., Retsan, A., Andika, H., & Hendriana, E. (2021). Antecedents of panic buying behavior during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Management Science Letters*, 11, 1821–1832. <https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2021.1.021>
- Putri, A., Retsan, A., Andika, H., & Hendriana, E. (2021). Antecedents of panic buying behavior during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Management Science Letters*, 11(6), 1821–1832.
- Putri, C. A. (2020). Peritel Blak-Blakan Ada 3 Kali Panic Buying Gegara Corona. *CNBC Indonesia*. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200320104453-4-146366/peritel-blak-blakan-ada-3-kali-panic-buying-gegara-corona>
- Ramadani, A. C. (2022). *5 Produk yang Penting Dimiliki Setiap Orang untuk Tangkal Covid-19*. Republika.Co.Id. <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/r5xees320/5-produk-yang-penting-dimiliki-setiap-orang-untuk-tangkal-covid19>
- Riyanto, S., & Hatmawan, A. A. (2020). *Metode Riset Penelitian Kuantitatif Penelitian Di Bidang Manajemen, Teknik, Pendidikan Dan Eksperimen*. Deepublish. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=W2vXDwAAQBAJ>
- Rohmah, A. (2020). Pandemi covid-19 dan dampaknya terhadap perilaku konsumen di indonesia. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 1(3), 1–4.
- Santoso, S. (2018). *Konsep Dasar dan Aplikasi SEM dengan Amos 24*. Elex Media Komputindo. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=BLFfDwAAQBAJ>
- Shadiqi, M. A., Hariati, R., Hasan, K. F. A., I'anah, N., & Al Istiqomah, W. (2020). Panic buying pada pandemi COVID-19: Telaah literatur dari perspektif psikologi. *Jurnal Psikologi Sosial*, 19(2), 131–141. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jps.2021.15>
- Shanti, H. D. (2021). Kemenkes: Angka gangguan kecemasan naik 6,8 persen selama pandemi. *Antaranews.Com*. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/2444893/kemenkes-angka-gangguan-kecemasan-naik-68-persen-selama-pandemi>

- Sherman, C. E., Arthur, D., & Thomas, J. (2021). Panic buying or preparedness? The effect of information, anxiety and resilience on stockpiling by Muslim consumers during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Islamic Marketing*, 12(3), 479–497. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JIMA-09-2020-0309>
- Sholihin, P. M., & Ratmono, D. (2021). *Analisis SEM-PLS dengan WarpPLS 7.0 untuk Hubungan Nonlinier dalam Penelitian Sosial dan Bisnis*. Penerbit Andi. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=NbMWEAAAQBAJ>
- Singh, G., Aiyub, A. S., Greig, T., Naidu, S., Sewak, A., & Sharma, S. (2021). Exploring panic buying behavior during the COVID-19 pandemic: a developing country perspective. *International Journal of Emerging Markets*.
- Sterman, J. D., & Dogan, G. (2015). “I’m not hoarding, I’m just stocking up before the hoarders get here.”: Behavioral causes of phantom ordering in supply chains. *Journal of Operations Management*, 39–40, 6–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jom.2015.07.002>
- Syarif, M. (2020). *YLKI: 33,30 Persen Aduan Terkait Produk Kesehatan Selama Pandemi*. Neraca.Co.Id. <https://www.neraca.co.id/article/135036/ylki-3330-persen-aduan-terkait-produk-kesehatan-selama-pandemi>
- Tan, K. L., Sia, J. K. M., & Tang, D. K. H. (2021). To verify or not to verify: using partial least squares to predict effect of online news on panic buying during pandemic. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, July. <https://doi.org/10.1108/APJML-02-2021-0125>
- Taylor, S. (2019). *The psychology of pandemics: Preparing for the next global outbreak of infectious disease*. Cambridge scholars publishing.
- TRT World. (2020). *Why panic buying has taken off in many countries*. Trtworld.Com. <https://www.trtworld.com/magazine/why-panic-buying-has-taken-off-in-many-countries-34798>
- Virus corona: Panic buying terjadi di enam kota besar, “ini bukti tidak ada kebijakan yang solid di seluruh kementerian dan pemda.”* (2020). Bbc.Com. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-51739946>
- WHO. (2022). *WHO Coronavirus (COVID-19) Dashboard*. World Health Organization. <https://covid19.who.int/>
- Widyastuti, P. (2020). Analisis Keputusan Pembelian: Fenomena Panic Buying Dan Service Convenience (Studi Pada Grocery Store Di Dki Jakarta). *Proceeding SENDIU*, 5(1), 583–591.
- Wrihatnolo, R. R., & Nugroho, R. D. (2007). *Manajemen Pemberdayaan*. Elex Media Komputindo. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=PApyb4Uje2IC>
- Yuen, K. F., Tan, L. S., Wong, Y. D., & Wang, X. (2022). Social determinants of panic buying behaviour amidst COVID-19 pandemic: The role of perceived scarcity and anticipated regret. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*,

66, 102948.

Yuen, K. F., Wang, X., Ma, F., & Li, K. X. (2020). The psychological causes of panic buying following a health crisis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17103513>

Yusriani. (2020). Pengetahuan dan Tingkat Kecemasan Mempengaruhi Perilaku Panic Buying Selama Pandemic Covid-19. *Ilmu Pengetahuan Dan Teknologi*, 3(1), 1–46.

Yusuf, A. M. (2016). *Metode Penelitian: Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Penelitian Gabungan*. Kencana.

Zainal, N. T. A., Harun, A., & Lily, J. (2017). Examining the mediating effect of attitude towards electronic words-of mouth (eWOM) on the relation between the trust in eWOM source and intention to follow eWOM among Malaysian travellers. *Asia Pacific Management Review*, 22(1), 35–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmrv.2016.10.004>

Zsido, A. N., Teleki, S. A., Csokasi, K., Rozsa, S., & Bandi, S. A. (2020). Development of the short version of the Spielberger state-trait anxiety inventory. *Psychiatry Research*, 291, 113223. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113223>

Zulfauzan, R. (2020). *Teori Etnisitas: Perdebatan dan relasinya dengan Rational Choice Theory*. Media Sains Indonesia. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=sGMLEAAAQBAJ>

Zwanka, R. J., & Buff, C. (2021). COVID-19 Generation: A Conceptual Framework of the Consumer Behavioral Shifts to Be Caused by the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Journal of International Consumer Marketing*, 33(1), 58–67. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08961530.2020.1771646>