TABLE OF CONTENTS

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN ii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN iii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA
ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS iv
ABSTRACT v
ABSTRAK vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS viii
LIST OF FIGURES xi
LIST OF TABLES xii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION
1.1 Background of the Study 1
1.2 Research Question 9
1.3 Objectives of the Study 9
1.4 Scope of the Study..... 9
1.5 Significances of the Study 10
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW
2.1 Systemic Functional Linguistics..... 12
2.2 Appraisal Framework 14
2.2.1 Attitude System 15
2.2.2 Engagement System 20
2.2.3 Graduation System 22
2.3 Mass Media 22
2.4 News Discourse 24
2.5 2019 Hong Kong Protests 25
2.6 Hong Kong Protests and International Reactions 27
2.7 International Press 30
2.8 Previous Research 34

CHAPTER III: METHODOLOGY

3.1 Method 44

3.2 Data 44

3.3 Data Sources 44

3.4 Data Collection Procedure 45

3.5 Data Analysis Procedure 46

CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1 Findings 47

4.2 Discussions 62

4.2.1 Hong Kong Reaches A Protest Point of No Return – Asia Times 62

4.2.1.1 The Attitude Evaluation – Affect 62

4.2.1.2 The Attitude Evaluation – Judgement 64

4.2.1.3 The Attitude Evaluation – Appreciation 67

4.2.1.4 Engagement Evaluation 70

4.2.1.5 The Use of Graduation 72

4.2.2 Tens of thousands of protesters flood Hong Kong streets in 'peaceful' march – The Japan Times..... 73

4.2.2.1 The Attitude Evaluation – Affect 73

4.2.2.2 The Attitude Evaluation – Judgement 74

4.2.2.3 The Attitude Evaluation – Appreciation 77

4.2.2.4 Engagement Evaluation 79

4.2.2.5 The Use of Graduation 81

4.2.3 Violence leaves over 100 injured, 2 in critical condition in 18th week of HK riots – Global Times 82

4.2.3.1 The Attitude Evaluation – Affect 82

4.2.3.2 The Attitude Evaluation – Judgement 82

4.2.3.3 The Attitude Evaluation – Appreciation 85

4.2.3.4 Engagement Evaluation 87

4.2.3.5 The Use of Graduation 89

4.2.4 Hong Kong March: Vast Protest of Extradition Bill Shows Fear of Eroding Freedoms – The New York Times 90
4.2.4.1 The Attitude Evaluation – Affect 91
4.2.4.2 The Attitude Evaluation – Judgement 92
4.2.4.3 The Attitude Evaluation – Appreciation 94
4.2.4.4 Engagement Evaluation 96
4.2.4.5 The Use of Graduation 98
4.2.5 Hong Kong protest: 'Nearly two million' join demonstration – BBC News 99
4.2.5.1 The Attitude Evaluation – Affect 99
4.2.5.2 The Attitude Evaluation – Judgement 101
4.2.5.3 The Attitude Evaluation – Appreciation 103
4.2.5.4 Engagement Evaluation 105
4.2.5.5 The Use of Graduation 107
4.2.6 Add oil!" North Korean perspectives on protests in Hong Kong – NK News 108
4.2.6.1 The Attitude Evaluation – Affect 108
4.2.6.2 The Attitude Evaluation – Judgement 109
4.2.6.3 The Attitude Evaluation – Appreciation 111
4.2.6.4 Engagement Evaluation 113
4.2.6.5 The Use of Graduation 115
4.2.7 International Press Coverage regarding 2019 Hong Kong Protests based on Appraisal items 116
CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION
5.1 Conclusion 120
5.2 Suggestion 122
REFERENCES 123
APPENDIXES

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.2.1 Attitude System 18

Figure 2.2.1.1 Engagement System 19

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Table of data sources 44
Table 4.1 Attitude system in six news articles 47
Table 4.2 Appraised subjects 50
Table 4.3 Affect sub-systems in six articles 53
Table 4.4 Judgement categories in six articles 55
Table 4.5 Table of Appreciation categories in six articles 56
Table 4.6 Engagement system in six news articles 58
Table 4.7 Graduation system in six news articles 60