

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdelaziz, G. B., Abdelbaky, M. A., Halim, M. A., Omara, M. E., Elkhaldy, I. A., Abdullah, A. S., Omara, Z. M., Essa, F. A., Ali, A., Sharshir, S. W., El-Said, E. M. S., Bedair, A. G., & Kabeel, A. E. (2021). Energy saving via Heat Pipe Heat Exchanger in air conditioning applications “experimental study and economic analysis.” *Journal of Building Engineering*, 35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.job.2020.102053>
- Abdulshaheed, A. A., Wang, P., Huang, G., Zhao, Y., & Li, C. (2021). Filling Ratio Optimization for High-Performance Nanoengineered Copper-Water Heat Pipes. *Journal of Thermal Science and Engineering Applications*, 13(5). <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4050225>
- Ahmadzadehtalatapeh, M., & Yau, Y. H. (2012). Energy conservation potential of the heat pipe heat exchangers: Experimental study and predictions. *International Journal of Engineering, Transactions B: Applications*, 25(3), 193–199. <https://doi.org/10.5829/idosi.ije.2012.25.03b.06>
- Alklaibi, A. M., Sundar, L. S., & Sousa, A. C. M. (2021). Experimental analysis of exergy efficiency and entropy generation of diamond/water nanofluids flow in a thermosyphon flat plate solar collector. *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, 120. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icheatmasstransfer.2020.105057>
- Balaras, C. A., Grossman, G., Henning, H. M., Infante Ferreira, C. A., Podesser, E., Wang, L., & Wiemken, E. (2007). Solar air conditioning in Europe-an overview. In *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* (Vol. 11, Issue 2, pp. 299–314). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2005.02.003>
- Barba, M., Bruce, R., Bouchet, F., Bonelli, A., & Baudouy, B. (2021). Effects of filling ratio of a long cryogenic Pulsating Heat Pipe. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 194. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2021.117072>
- Beygzadeh, V., Khalilarya, S., & Mirzaee, I. (2020). Thermodynamic comparison of two novel combined systems based on solar loop heat pipe evaporator. *Energy*, 206. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2020.118145>
- Bosch, J., & Bosch-Sijtsema, P. (2010). From integration to composition: On the impact of software product lines, global development and ecosystems. *Journal of Systems and Software*, 83(1), 67–76. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jss.2009.06.051>
- Cao, J., Chen, C., Su, Y., Leung, M. K. H., Bottarelli, M., & Pei, G. (2019). Experimental study on the temperature management behaviours of a controllable loop thermosyphon. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 195, 436–446. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2019.05.031>

- Capellán-Pérez, I., Mediavilla, M., de Castro, C., Carpintero, Ó., & Miguel, L. J. (2014). Fossil fuel depletion and socio-economic scenarios: An integrated approach. *Energy*, 77, 641–666. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2014.09.063>
- Carvajal-Mariscal, I., De León-Ruiz, J. E., Vázquez-Arenas, J., & Venegas, M. (2022). Effect of Working Fluid-Filling Ratio Combination on Thermosyphon Performance as Add-In Enhancer for Indoor Air Conditioning Devices. *Energies*, 15(16). <https://doi.org/10.3390/en15165939>
- Cengel, Y., & Boles, M. (2002). Heat Transfer A practical Approach. *McGraw - Hill*, 932.
- Chi, Z., Yiqiu, T., Fengchen, C., Qing, Y., & Huining, X. (2019). Long-term thermal analysis of an airfield-runway snow-melting system utilizing heat-pipe technology. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 186, 473–486. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2019.03.008>
- Cintya Dewi, W., Raharjo, M., Endah Wahyuningsih, N., Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Diponegoro Jl Sudarto No, F., & Kota Semarang Jawa Tengah Indonesia, T. (n.d.). LITERATUR REVIEW : HUBUNGAN ANTARA KUALITAS UDARA RUANG DENGAN GANGGUAN KESEHATAN PADA PEKERJA LITERATURE REVIEW : LINK BETWEEN SPACE AIR QUALITY AND HEALTH INTERFERENCE IN WORKERS. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 8(1), 2021.
- Czajkowski, C., Nowak, A. I., Ochman, A., & Pietrowicz, S. (2022). Flower Shaped Oscillating Heat Pipe at the thermosyphon condition: Performance at different rotational speeds, filling ratios, and heat supplies. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 212. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2022.118540>
- Ding, T., Cao, H. wen, He, Z. guang, & Li, Z. (2017). Experiment research on influence factors of the separated heat pipe system, especially the filling ratio and Freon types. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 118, 357–364. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2017.02.085>
- Ebeling, J. C., Kabelac, S., Luckmann, S., & Kruse, H. (2017). Simulation and experimental validation of a 400 m vertical CO₂ heat pipe for geothermal application. *Heat and Mass Transfer/Waerme- Und Stoffuebertragung*, 53(11), 3257–3265. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00231-017-2014-7>
- Eidan, A. A., Najim, S. E., & Jalil, J. M. (2017). An experimental and a numerical investigation of HVAC system using thermosyphon heat exchangers for sub-tropical climates. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 114, 693–703. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2016.12.027>
- El-Dessouky, H., Ettouney, H., & Al-Zeefari, A. (2004). Performance analysis of two-stage evaporative coolers. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 102(3), 255–266. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2004.01.036>

- Enteria, N., & Mizutani, K. (2011). The role of the thermally activated desiccant cooling technologies in the issue of energy and environment. In *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* (Vol. 15, Issue 4, pp. 2095–2122). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2011.01.013>
- Fadillah, R., Hadi Kusuma, M., Kholil, A., Keselamatan Reaktor Nuklir, dan, Tenaga Nuklir, B., Puspipstek Serpong, K., & Selatan, T. (2021). *STUDI PENGARUH FILLING RATIO TERHADAP UNJUK KERJA THERMAL MODEL LOOP HEAT PIPE* (Vol. 25, Issue 2).
- Faghri, A. (2014). HEAT PIPES: REVIEW, OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES. *Frontiers in Heat Pipes*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.5098/fhp.5.1>
- Fong, K. F., Chow, T. T., Lee, C. K., Lin, Z., & Chan, L. S. (2010). Comparative study of different solar cooling systems for buildings in subtropical city. *Solar Energy*, 84(2), 227–244. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.solener.2009.11.002>
- Huang, J., Xiang, J., Chu, X., Sun, W., Liu, R., Ling, W., Zhou, W., & Tao, S. (2021). Thermal performance of flexible branch heat pipe. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 186. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2020.116532>
- Huminić, G., Huminić, A., Morjan, I., & Dumitrache, F. (2011). Experimental study of the thermal performance of thermosyphon heat pipe using iron oxide nanoparticles. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 54(1–3), 656–661. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2010.09.005>
- Jaipurkar, T., Kant, P., Khandekar, S., Bhattacharya, B., & Paralikar, S. (2017). Thermo-mechanical design and characterization of flexible heat pipes. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 126, 1199–1208. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2017.01.036>
- Jouhara, H., & Merchant, H. (2012). Experimental investigation of a thermosyphon based heat exchanger used in energy efficient air handling units. *Energy*, 39(1), 82–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2011.08.054>
- Lim, J., & Kim, S. J. (2018). Fabrication and experimental evaluation of a polymer-based flexible pulsating heat pipe. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 156, 358–364. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2017.11.022>
- Liu, H., Gan, W., Yao, H., Wang, X., Wang, Y., & Zhu, Y. (2022). Visualization and heat transfer comparative analysis of two phase closed thermosyphon. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 217. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2022.119172>
- Liu, H., Wang, X., Wang, K., Zhu, Y., & Zhu, Y. (2021). Numerical analysis of ground temperature response characteristics of a space-heating ground source heat pump system by utilizing super-long flexible heat pipes for heat

- extraction. *Energy and Buildings*, 244.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2021.110991>
- Narendra Babu, N., & Kamath, H. (2015). Materials used in Heat Pipe. *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 2(4–5), 1469–1478.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2015.07.072>
- Papakostas, K. T., & Slini, T. (2017). Effects of Climate Change on the Energy Required for the Treatment of Ventilation Fresh Air in HVAC Systems the Case of Athens and Thessaloniki. *Procedia Environmental Sciences*, 38, 852–859. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proenv.2017.03.171>
- Pérez-Lombard, L., Ortiz, J., Coronel, J. F., & Maestre, I. R. (2011). A review of HVAC systems requirements in building energy regulations. In *Energy and Buildings* (Vol. 43, Issues 2–3, pp. 255–268).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2010.10.025>
- Perez-Lombard, L., Ortiz, J., & Maestre, I. R. (2011). The map of energy flow in HVAC systems. *Applied Energy*, 88(12), 5020–5031.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2011.07.003>
- Pérez-Lombard, L., Ortiz, J., & Pout, C. (2008). A review on buildings energy consumption information. *Energy and Buildings*, 40(3), 394–398.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2007.03.007>
- Pramudhita, A., & Hermawan, R. (2020). PERANCANGAN SISTEM TATA UDARA PADA RUANG NICU DI LANTAI 3 RUMAH SAKIT “X.” *Jurnal Teknologi Terapan* |, 6(2).
- Proksimat, A., Nilai, D., Briket, K., Ampas, B., Dan, T., Kayu, A., Elfiano, E., Subekti, P., & Sadil, A. (n.d.). *ANALISA PROKSIMAT DAN NILAI KALOR PADA BRIKET BIOARANG LIMBAH AMPAS TEBU DAN ARANG KAYU*.
- Putra, N., Anggoro, T., & Winarta, A. (2017). Experimental study of heat pipe heat exchanger in hospital HVAC system for energy conservation. *International Journal on Advanced Science, Engineering and Information Technology*, 7(3), 871–877. <https://doi.org/10.18517/ijaseit.7.3.2135>
- Qi, R., Lu, L., & Yang, H. (2012). Investigation on air-conditioning load profile and energy consumption of desiccant cooling system for commercial buildings in Hong Kong. *Energy and Buildings*, 49, 509–518.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2012.02.051>
- Qu, J., Li, X., Cui, Y., & Wang, Q. (2017). Design and experimental study on a hybrid flexible oscillating heat pipe. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 107, 640–645.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2016.11.076>
- Rachmat, A. N. (n.d.). *Tantangan dan Peluang Perkembangan Teknologi Pertahanan Global Bagi Pembangunan Kekuatan Pertahanan Indonesia*.

- Riffat, S. B., & Gan, G. (1997). Passive Stack Ventilation with Heat Recovery. In *Air Infiltration Review* (Vol. 18, Issue 4).
- Rongchai, K., & Tundee, S. (2022). Development, testing and design optimisation of a water and R134a based thermosyphon heat exchanger for air-water heat recovery systems. *Case Studies in Thermal Engineering*, 39, 102453. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csite.2022.102453>
- Song, J. G., Lee, J. H., & Park, I. S. (2021). Enhancement of cooling performance of naval combat management system using heat pipe. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 188. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2021.116657>
- Sukarno, R., Putra, N., Hakim, I. I., Rachman, F. F., & Indra Mahlia, T. M. (2021a). Utilizing heat pipe heat exchanger to reduce the energy consumption of airborne infection isolation hospital room HVAC system. *Journal of Building Engineering*, 35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jobe.2020.102116>
- Sukarno, R., Putra, N., Hakim, I. I., Rachman, F. F., & Indra Mahlia, T. M. (2021b). Utilizing heat pipe heat exchanger to reduce the energy consumption of airborne infection isolation hospital room HVAC system. *Journal of Building Engineering*, 35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jobe.2020.102116>
- Sukarno, R., Putra, N., Hakim, I. I., Rachman, F. F., & Mahlia, T. M. I. (2021a). Multi-stage heat-pipe heat exchanger for improving energy efficiency of the HVAC system in a hospital operating room. *International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies*, 16(2), 259–267. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijlct/ctaa048>
- Sukarno, R., Putra, N., Hakim, I. I., Rachman, F. F., & Mahlia, T. M. I. (2021b). Multi-stage heat-pipe heat exchanger for improving energy efficiency of the HVAC system in a hospital operating room. *International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies*, 16(2), 259–267. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijlct/ctaa048>
- Sukarno, R., Putra, N., & Irwansyah, R. (2018). *On the Effect off Tube Bank Configuration to Heat Transfer Effectiveness in Heat Pipe Heat Exchanger for Air Conditioning System.*
- Tong, Z., Liu, X. H., Li, Z., & Jiang, Y. (2016). Experimental study on the effect of fill ratio on an R744 two-phase thermosyphon loop. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 99, 302–312. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2016.01.065>
- Vakiloroaya, V., Samali, B., Fakhar, A., & Pishghadam, K. (2014). A review of different strategies for HVAC energy saving. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 77, 738–754. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2013.10.023>
- Wang, F., Li, G., Alexander, F., Ma, W., Chen, D., Wu, G., Mu, Y., Wang, X., Jing, H., & Zhang, Z. (2023). Applicability analysis of thermosyphon for thermally stabilizing pipeline foundation permafrost and its layout optimization. *Cold*

- Wang, J., Ma, H., Zhu, Q., Dong, Y., & Yue, K. (2016). Numerical and experimental investigation of pulsating heat pipes with corrugated configuration. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 102, 158–166. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2016.03.163>
- Wang, X., Wang, Y., Wang, Z., Liu, Y., Zhu, Y., & Chen, H. (2018). Simulation-based analysis of a ground source heat pump system using super-long flexible heat pipes coupled borehole heat exchanger during heating season. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 164, 132–143. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2018.03.001>
- Wang, X., Zhu, Y., Zhu, M., Zhu, Y., Fan, H., & Wang, Y. (2017). Thermal analysis and optimization of an ice and snow melting system using geothermy by super-long flexible heat pipes. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 112, 1353–1363. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2016.11.007>
- Zhang, P., Shi, W., Li, X., Wang, B., & Zhang, G. (2018). A performance evaluation index for two-phase thermosyphon loop used in HVAC systems. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 131, 825–836. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2017.12.056>

