

Table 1.1. Attitude Analysis of News Article ‘YES, I AM TRANSGENDER’: INDONESIAN SINGER BRAVES HOSTILITY IN EMOTIONAL VIDEO

September, 2019

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Appraiser	Appraised	ATTITUDE			Value		Explanation
				AF	JU	AP	+	-	
1.	"It has been my inner turmoil for the last two years, but today I want to be honest	Gebby	Gebby's honesty	v			v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ honest means (of a person) truthful or able to be trusted; not likely to steal, cheat, or lie, or (of actions, speech, or appearance). In this sentence the word "honest" is used to express the appraiser feeling, Gebby. And what is appraised about is Gebby's honesty about her sexuality. It is said that she wants to be honest. So the word "honest" is an action of her being truthful about her sexuality. And that her honesty itself is a positive thing. The type of this word is Realis Affect.
2.	The rumors that you've heard out there about me being transgender, they're true .	Gebby	Gebby's sexuality		v		v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ true means (especially of facts or statements) right and not wrong; correct. As mentioned in the definition that the

									word “true” is used for a statement that is factual. The word true is the part of Gebby’s judgement towards the rumor about her sexuality. Based on the type of Judgement this word is identified as Tenacity social esteem.
3.	Gabby’s confession was shocking amid the anti-lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) sentiments that have been intensifying for years in Indonesia.	The author	Gebby’s confession		v			v	The word shocking based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , means extremely bad or unpleasant, or of very low quality, very upsetting and surprising. In this context, the appraiser is the atuhpr and the appraised is Gebby’s confession which is shocking for anti LGBT community. This word has negative value because the people who are shocked by Gebby’s confession are anti LGBT.
4.	It’s easier for you to say that because you are not in my position; you don’t understand what I am feeling.	You (other subject of in this news article)	Gebby’s feeling		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , based on the context of this sentence, understand means to know how someone feels or why someone behaves in a particular way. In this sentence, the appraiser is you or another subject in this news article, who is not a transgender. And

								the appraised is Gebby's feeling. This word contains judgement subsystem, and its value is negative because the speaker (Gebby) judges that other people can not relate to her feelings.
5.	I have been fighting my own feelings.	Gebby	Gebby's feeling	v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org , fighting means to use a lot of effort to defeat or achieve something, or to stop something happening. In this case the appraiser which is Gebby wants to defeat her feeling of fears if she would lose her job. In this sentence, the word fighting has positive value, because the speaker is fighting her fear. Also, this word contains an affect subsystem because the word itself is used not in a physical context but in something unseen which is feeling.
6.	At that time, I was so afraid that [if I told the truth] I could lose my job," Gebby, who came from Singkawang, West Kalimantan before looking for work in	I (Gebby)	Gebby	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , afraid is feeling fear, or feeling worry about the possible results of a particular situation. In this context, Gebby is positioned both appraiser and appraised. She was worried that after confessing she would lose her job. Her fear

	Jakarta, said in the video.							is identified as affect and has negative value.
7.	“Why am I being honest now? Because now I have faith that both fortune and death are in God’s hands and I can’t fight that,” she said while sobbing.	Gebby	Gebby’s honest	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ honest means (of a person) truthful or able to be trusted; not likely to steal, cheat, or lie, or (of actions, speech, or appearance). In this context, Gebby is the appraiser, and what is appraised is her honesty. This word has positive value, because being honest is a good trait.
8.	“Whatever your thoughts and perceptions [on my confession] right now, I want to live and take care of my parents peacefully ,” she said.	You (other people)	Gebby;s confession.	v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , peacefully means in a quiet and calm way. This word contains affect subsystems due to the word peacefully is something we feel. It also has positive value, because the speaker wants to do good deed to her parents. In this context, ‘you’ or other subject of this news article is the appraiser, and the appraised is Gebbys confession.
9.	In an unexpected turn of events, most of those who watched her video showed support for Gebby, praising her for being honest.	The author	event		v		v	The word unexpected based on Cambridge online dictionary is used to say that surprising or strange things are likely to happen. In this sentence, the author is the appraiser and the appraised is the event of Gebby’s confession. This

								word is identified as Judgement-normality subsystem, and has positive value because the people who watch Gebby’s confession video showing support to her.
10.	most of those who watched her video showed support for Gebby, praising her for being honest.	People who watched her video	Gebby			v	v	Based on Cambridge Online Dictionary, praise means to express admiration or approval of the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing. In this sentence the people who watch Gebby’s video are the appraiser, and the appraised is Gebby. The word praising is identified as appreciation and has positive value.
11.	“I’m grateful that you have been given the strength to tell the truth, Gebby.	One of those people who watch Gebby’s confession.	Gebby	v			v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , grateful means showing or expressing thanks., especially to another person. The speaker of this sentence is the appraiser and is feeling grateful that Gebby as the appraised is strong enough to tell the truth that she is a transgender.
12.	...although he respected Gebby’s bold decision	Amiruddin Uddin (youtube account user)	Gebby			v	v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , bold in this context means not frightened of danger. The subsystem

									of this word is appreciation, and it has positive value because the speaker of this sentence showing his respect to Gebby.
13.	"I'm still scared [of the responses] from my families and people around me."	Amiruddin's families and people around him.	Amiruddin	v				v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , scared means frightened or worried. This feeling is felt by Amiruddin Udin a youtube account user who watch Gebby's confession. The appraiser of this sentence is Ammirudi's family and people around him, and the appraised is Ammiruddin himself. The feeling of fear has negative value because it is an unpleasant feeling.
14.	Gebby's public revelation is rare because most Indonesians, at best, look down on <i>waria</i> and some are even violent against them.	The author	Gebby's confession.		v			v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , rare means not common or frequent; very unusual. The appraiser of this sentence is the author, and the appraised is Gebby's confession. This word is identified as Judgement subsystem-normality and has negative value, for the word rare here is referred to Gebby's confession, that is controversial in Indonesia.

15.	most Indonesians, at best, look down on <i>waria</i> and some are even violent against them.	Most Indonesians	Waria (transgender or LGBT community)	v		v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , look down means to think that you are better than someone. In this context, the appraiser is most Indonesians, and the appraised is waria or LGBT community. Gebby. This phrase is identified as judgement and has negative value.
16.	some are even violent against them.	The author	People who do not support LGBT.	v		v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , violent is used to describe a situation or event in which people are hurt or killed. In this context, the appraiser is the author and the appraised is most Indonesians who do not support LGBT community. This word has negative value because the impact does not give happiness to everybody.
17.	Dorce, however, became a successful celebrity on TV and had her own broadcast, <i>The Dorce Show</i> .	The writer	Dorce Gamalama	v		v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , successful means achieving the results wanted or hoped for. The subsystem of this word is Appreciation -complexity, and has positive value for it is an achievement that

									a person hoped for. In this case this word 'successful' is pinned to transgender.
18.	Despite Dorce's relative success, not many <i>waria</i> followed in her footsteps because of the risk of violence .	The author	Waria (transgender)		v			v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , violence means actions or words that are intended to hurt people. In this sentence, the appraiser is the author, and the appraised is the transgender (<i>waria</i>). This word is identified as Judgement subsystem and has negative value.
19.	Cases of members of the LGBT community being persecuted have been increasing significantly	The author	LGBT community		v			v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , persecuted means to treat someone unfairly or cruelly over a long period of time because of their race, religion, or political beliefs, or to annoy someone by refusing to leave them alone. In this context, the appraiser is the author and the appraised is the LGBT community. The author judges that the LGBT community persecution's case is increasing, In this article the transgender community. This word has negative value because it is an unpleasant experience.

20.	Research, Technology and Higher Education Minister Muhammad Nasir said that LGBT people should be banned from campuses.	Muhammad Nasir	LGBT community		v		v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , ban means to forbid (= refuse to allow) something, especially, officially. The word ban is used by the minister to forbid LGBT people from campuses, this is why the word has negative value. The appraiser of this sentence is Muhammad Nasir and the appraised is the LGBT community.
21.	In 2018, for example, seven transgender people in Sumur Utara, Klender, East Jakarta, had been forced out of their rooming house by nearby residents	The author	Seven transgenders		v		v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , force means physical, especially violent, strength, or power. The appraiser in this sentence is the author, and the appraised is the seven transgenders. This word is identified as judgement and has negative value, because in the following phrase it is explained that seven transgender people are forced out from their rooming house.
22.	Also in 2018, dozens of men attacked two <i>waria</i> in Bekasi.	Dozens of men	Two waria		v		v	Based on https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ attack means to try to hurt or defeat using violence.

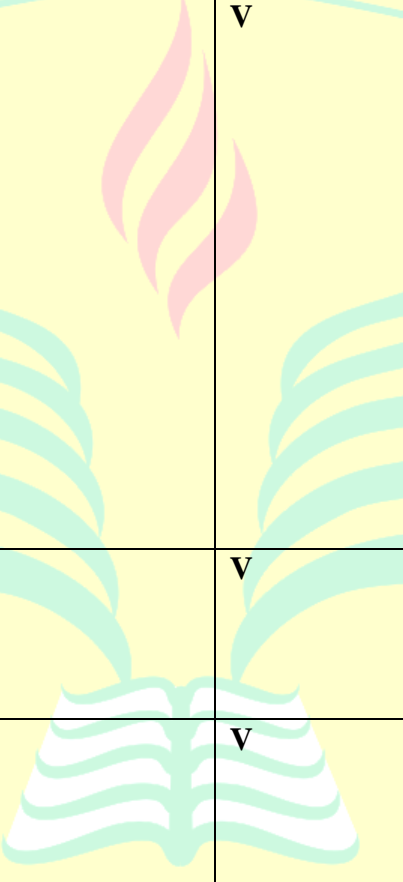
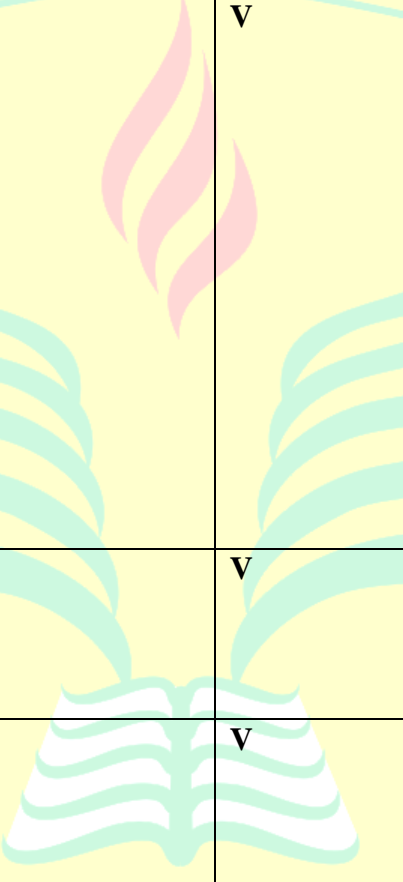
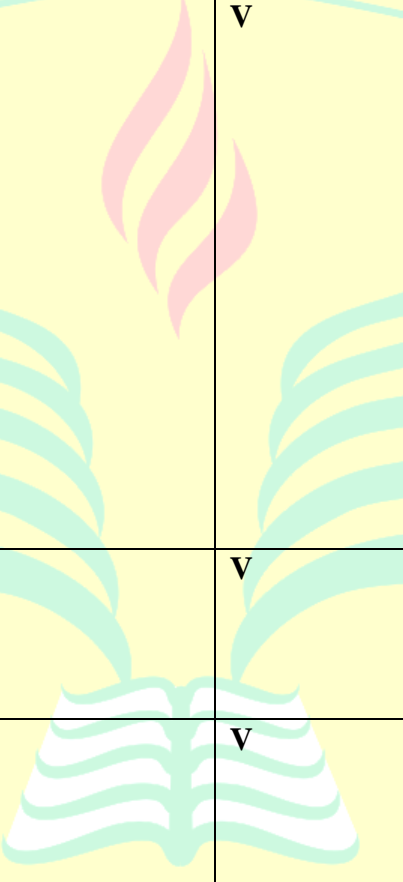
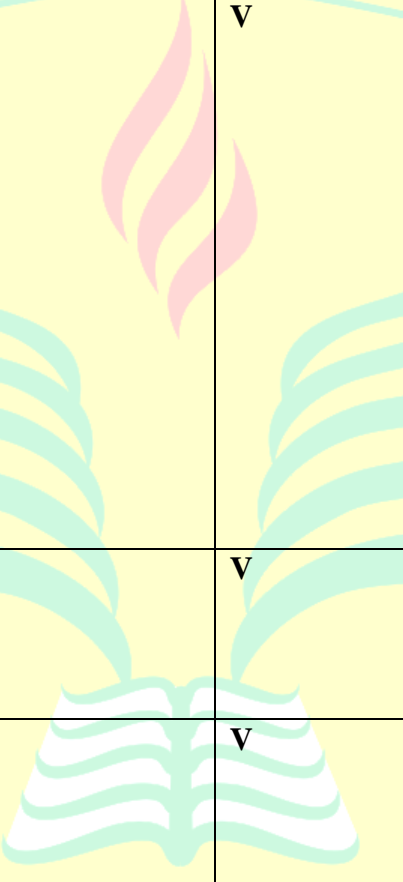
												This word has negative value because attack people is not a pleasant behavior.
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Table 1.1. Total of Attitude-Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article 'YES, I AM TRANSGENDER': INDONESIA SINGER BRAVES HOSTILITY IN EMOTIONAL VIDEO

No.	Classification of Attitude		Words/phrases/sentence	Frequency
1.	Affect	Positive	Honest (2), peacefully, grateful, fighting	5
		Negative	afraid, scared	2
2.	Judgement	Positive	Unexpected, true	2
		Negative	Shocking, attacked, banned, violent, violence, look down, rare, forced, persecuted, don't understand	10
3.	Appreciation	Positive	Praising, successful, bold	3
		Negative		0

Table 1.2. Engagement Analysis of News Article 'YES, I AM TRANSGENDER': INDONESIA SINGER BRAVES HOSTILITY IN EMOTIONAL VIDEO

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Monogloss	Heterogloss		Explanation
			Expand	Contract	
1.	“It has been my inner turmoil for the last two years, but today I want to be honest. The rumors that you’ve heard out there about me being transgender, they’re true. I am transgender,” Gebby Vesta said in a three-minute video that was uploaded on her official YouTube channel on Thursday.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
2.	Gebby’s confession was shocking amid the anti-lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) sentiments that have been intensifying for years in Indonesia. Before the video was uploaded, Gebby has been reportedly denying accusations that she was <i>waria</i> (transgender).	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
3.	In the video, wearing a yellow tank-top, Gabby, who is a dangdut singer and a DJ, said that she had decided to go through sexual reassignment surgery six years ago.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

4.	<p>“I had hidden my true self for 19 years since the first time I went to Jakarta until today. Nobody knows the real me. Many people had been asking me: Why didn’t I tell the truth? It’s easier for you to say that because you are not in my position; you don’t understand what I am feeling. I have been fighting my own feelings. At that time, I was so afraid that [if I told the truth] I could lose my job,” Gebby, who came from Singkawang, West Kalimantan before looking for work in Jakarta, said in the video.</p>		V		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
5.	<p>“Why am I being honest now? Because now I have faith that both fortune and death are in God’s hands and I can’t fight that,” she said while sobbing.</p>		V		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
6.	<p>She later explained in the video that she would quit the entertainment industry and focus on taking care of her parents and her business.</p>		V		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
7.	<p>“Whatever your thoughts and perceptions [on my confession] right now, I want to live and take care of my parents peacefully,” she said.</p>		V		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

8.	“I’m grateful that you have been given the strength to tell the truth, Gebby. I hope you will always be successful,” a YouTube account under the name Ester Wulandari said on Saturday.		V		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
9.	Meanwhile, another account holder using the name Amiruddin Uddin said that although he respected Gebby’s bold decision to open up about her sexuality, he himself did not have the same courage to come out to his parents.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
10.	“I am gay but I still don’t have the nerve to tell my parents,” he wrote . “I’m still scared [of the responses] from my families and people around me.”		V		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
11.	Gebby’s public revelation is rare because most Indonesians, at best, look down on <i>waria</i> and some are even violent against them.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
12.	The first modern transsexual to go public in Indonesia was Dorce Gamalama, who also went through sex reassignment surgery.	V			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
13.	Dorce, however, became a successful celebrity on TV and had her own broadcast, <i>The Dorce Show</i> .	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

14.	Despite Dorce's relative success, not many <i>waria</i> followed in her footsteps because of the risk of violence.	V			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
15.	Cases of members of the LGBT community being persecuted have been increasing significantly, especially since 2016	V			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
16.	Research, Technology and Higher Education Minister Muhammad Nasir said that LGBT people should be banned from campuses.		V		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
17.	His made his controversial statement in response to public debate about a poster put up by the Support Group and Resource Center on Sexuality Studies in Depok, which offered a counseling service for LGBT people.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
18.	In 2018, for example, seven transgender people in Sumur Utara, Klender, East Jakarta, had been forced out of their rooming house by nearby residents	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
19.	Also in 2018, dozens of men attacked two <i>waria</i> in Bekasi.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

20.	The men told the waria to strip and then cut their hair and beat them with a rod.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
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Table 1.2. Total of Engagement- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article ‘YES, I AM TRANSGENDER’: INDONESIAN SINGER BRAVES HOSTILITY IN EMOTIONAL VIDEO

No.	Classification of Engagement	Source	Frequency
1.	Monogloss	The author	9
2.	Heterogloss	Gebby Vesta, the youtube account users; Ammirudin Udin, Ester Wulandari	11

Table 1.3. Graduation Analysis of News Article ‘YES, I AM TRANSGENDER’: INDONESIAN SINGER BRAVES HOSTILITY IN EMOTIONAL VIDEO

No.	Words, Phrases, Sentence, and Clauses	Graduation		Explanation
		Focus	Force	
1.	It's easier for you to say that because you are not in my position; you don't understand what I am feeling. I have been fighting my own feelings.		v	Easier has lexical form which is comparison degree. The word easy added with 'ier' shows that the word has a stronger meaning.

2.	... At that time, I was so afraid that [if I told the truth] I could lose my job," Gebby, who came from Singkawang, West Kalimantan before looking for work in Jakarta, said in the video.		v	The word 'so' has a higher tone, because it has an isolating meaning. Also, it is indicated as intensifying -force because the word after so has attitudinal meaning.
3.	I am gay but I still don't have the nerve to tell my parents," he wrote.		v	The word "still' is indicated as intensifying- force.
4.	"I'm still scared [of the responses] from my families and people around me."		v	The word "still' is indicated as intensifying- force. The word after 'still' has also an attitudinal meaning.
5.	Despite Dorce's relative success, not many <i>waria</i> followed in her footsteps because of the risk of violence.	v		The word "relative" explained about the measurement in comparison to something else. In this case is the word success. In this context, Dorce is more successful than her other transgender friend, yet not many of her friends followed her footsteps. 'Relative' strengthen its following word. So, it is identified as focus-sharpen.

Table 1.3. Total of Graduation- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article ‘YES, I AM TRANSGENDER’: INDONESIAN SINGER BRAVES HOSTILITY IN EMOTIONAL VIDEO

No.	Classification of Graduation	Words, Phrase, or Sentence	Frequency
1.	Force	Easier, so, still	4
2.	Focus	Relative success	1

Table 2.1. Attitude Analysis of News Article ‘Shinta Ratri Strives to Give Transgender Youth a Better Future’

October, 2019

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Appraiser	Appraised	ATTITUDE			Value		Explanation
				AF	JU	AP	+	-	
1.	This, Shinta says, results in many talented trans children who cannot realize their dreams as they lack financial, psychological and social support from their family.	Shinta	Trans children			v	v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , talented means with talent; able or skilful. In this context Shinta believes that there is a lot of talented trans children. Tis word has positive value because that means there are indeed a lot of skillful trans children.

2.	This, Shinta says, results in many talented trans children who cannot realize their dreams as they lack financial, psychological and social support from their family.	Shinta	Trans children		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Lack means the fact that something is not available or that there is not enough of it. In this context trans children are ones who lack of financial, psychological, and social support to realize their dreams. This is why this word has negative value.
3.	Shinta and the nine transgender women are part of the Family Support Group (FSG). Through the FSG, they try to get parents to understand their children better and accept them.	The author	Shinta and nine transgender women		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , based on the context of this sentence. In this sentence, the author is the appraiser and judges that Shinta and her nine transgender women friends (appraised) do a good thing which trying to get the trans children parents to understand, In this context, understand is what a person feels, and therefore it is indicated as affect. It also has positive value because to know someone's feeling will help us to build relationship with them.
4.	Clearing up stereotypes about her community is a challenge, but Shinta believes that it is possible	The author	Shinta's transgender community's challenge.		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , stereotype is a set idea that people have about what someone or something is like, especially an idea that is wrong.

	through heart-to-heart conversations with the help of FSG members' parents involved in the mediation process.								This word is identified as judgement, because the author judges Shinta's community's challenge. This word has negative value because the stigma about transgender is bad in Indonesia.
5.	Clearing up stereotypes about her community is a challenge , but Shinta believes that it is possible through heart-to-heart conversations with the help of FSG members' parents involved in the mediation process.	The author	Her community	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , challenge the situation of being faced with something that needs great mental or physical effort in order to be done successfully and therefore tests a person's ability. Based on the context, challenge is identified as appreciation-valuation in appraisal subsystem. The appraiser is Shinta and the appraised is her community. For Shinta what challenges her is clearing up the stereotypes, that is why the word 'challenge' has negative value.	
6.	but Shinta believes that it is possible through heart-to-heart conversations with the help of FSG members' parents	Shinta	Meditation process to clear up the stereotypes	v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , believe means to think that something is true, correct, or real. This word is identified as affect in appraisal subsystem, because 'believe' is a mental	

	involved in the mediation process.								process, and meant for expressing our feeling. This word has positive value because it contains a wishful sentence following. The appraiser is the Shinta, and the appraised is meditation process to clear up the stereotypes.
7.	Many homeless young trans persons end up working in the sex industry and risk getting sexually transmitted diseases or assaulted.	The author	Trans persons		v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , homeless means without a home. It is indicated as judgement-tenacity. It also has negative value because being homeless is not wanted by people. The author is positioned as the appraiser because this sentence is taken, based on the author's knowledge about transgender.
8.	Shinta believes that higher education can give them a greater chance at having a decent job and, most importantly, the power to challenge the system that oppresses them.	Shinta	LGBT community		v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , believe means to think that something is true, correct, or real. This word is identified as affect in appraisal subsystem, because believing is what we feel and think. This word has positive value because believing is a positive attitude. The appraiser in this sentence is

									Shinta, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
9.	Shinta believes that higher education can give them a greater chance at having a decent job and, most importantly, the power to challenge the system that oppresses them.	Shinta	LGBT community		v		v		Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , decent means socially acceptable or good. This word is indicated as judgement-normality. It also has positive value because it is something good and socially acceptable. The appraiser is Shinta, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
10.	the power to challenge the system that oppresses them.s,	Shinta	LGBT community		v		v		Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , challenge means (the situation of being faced with) something that needs great mental or physical effort in order to be done successfully and therefore tests a person's ability. In this context, challenge has positive value, for it is needed by the LGBT community. The appraiser here is Shinta, and the appraised is the LGBT community.

11.	, the power to challenge the system that oppresses them.	Shinta	LGBT community	v	v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , oppress means to govern people in an unfair and cruel way and prevent them from having opportunities and freedom. This word has negative value, because its definition.
12.	Since she was little, her parents were aware that she was different. She liked to play with girls and wear dresses and makeup.	Shinta's parents	Shinta	v	v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , aware knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing. In this context, the word aware is identified as affect because the attitude of knowing is something Shinta's parents feel. The appraiser of this sentence is Shinta's parents and the appraised is Shinta.
13.	Since she was little, her parents were aware that she was different . She liked to play with girls and wear dresses and makeup.	Shinta;s parents	Shinta	v	v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , different is used when you think someone or something is unusual or shows bad judgment. According to the context of this sentence, a boy playing with girls,

								wearing makeup and wear dresses are unusual behavior. That is why this word has negative value. The appraiser is Shinta's parents and the appraised is SHinta.
14.	They were shattered when she told them that she was born to be a <i>waria</i> . However, they later understood her decision.	Shinta's parents	Shinta's respond.	v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , shatter means to (cause something to) break suddenly into very small pieces. This word is identified as affect in appraisal subsystem and has negative value. This word can be paired up with 'sad'. This word is identified as affect, because the feeling of shattered is felt by Shinta's parents. Shinta's parents here are the appraiser, and Shinta is the appraised.
15.	"Being a <i>waria</i> is not something that I wanted . I never prayed to be a <i>waria</i> . However, I feel that I am a woman. Therefore, I am feminine," Shinta said.	Shinta	Shinta being waria	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Wanted means wished for and loved by other people. This word is identified as affect because wanted is something that human feels. The negative value given because being waria, is not something Shinta wished. The appraiser here is

								Shinta, and the appraised Shinta's sexuality.
16.	“Being a <i>waria</i> is not something that I wanted. I never prayed to be a <i>waria</i> . However, I feel that I am a woman. Therefore, I am feminine,” Shinta said.	Shinta	Shinta's sexuality.	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Pray means to speak to a god either privately or in a religious ceremony in order to express love, admiration, or thanks or in order to ask for something. This word has positive value because praying is a good activity. The appraiser is Shinta, the appraised Shinta's sexuality.
17.	“Being a <i>waria</i> is not something that I wanted. I never prayed to be a <i>waria</i> . However, I feel that I am a woman. Therefore, I am feminine ,” Shinta said.	Shinta	Shinta's sexuality		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , feminine means having characteristics that are traditionally thought to be typical of or suitable for a woman. This word is identified as judgement and has positive value because it is SHinta's own judgement about herself. The appraiser here is Shinta and the appraised is her own sexuality.
18.	Her classmates did not bully her because she was a smart student who often represented her school in	Her classmates	Shinta			v	v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Bully means, Someone who hurts or frightens someone else,

	competitions and helped others with their homework.							often over a period of time, and often forcing them to do something that they do not want to do. In this context the one who did not get bullied was Shinta. This word has positive value because in this context, the word bully is supported with an auxiliary 'did not', so it has positive value. The appraiser is Shinta's classmates and the appraised Shinta.
19.	Her classmates did not bully her because she was a smart student who often represented her school in competitions and helped others with their homework.	Shinta's classmates	Shinta		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Smart means intelligent, or able to think quickly or intelligently in difficult situations. Shinta was a smart student who represent the school competition and also help her friends with homework. By this context the word smart has positive value. The appraiser is Shinta's classmates, and the appraised is Shinta.
20.	At UGM, her friends and lecturers also respected her due to her outstanding academic record.	Shinta's friend and lecturer at college	Shinta		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Respected means admired by many people for your qualities or achievements. In this context, Shinta was respected due to her outstanding

								academic. That is why the word ‘respected’ has positive value. The appraiser is Shinta’s friend and lecturer at college and the appraised is Shinta.
21.	At UGM, her friends and lecturers also respected her due to her outstanding academic record.	Shinta’s friend and lecturer at college	Shinta		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Outstanding means clearly very much better than what is usual. This word has positive value because the definition says that much better than usual. That means Shinta was better than the rest of her friends. The appraiser is Shinta’s friend and lecturer at college and the appraised is Shinta.
22.	“I was also treated kindly by my neighbors. It was probably because my parents were their boss. It made them think twice about doing something bad to me,” she said, laughing.	Shinta’s neighbors	Shinta		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Kindly means in a kind way. In this context Shinta was the person who was treated in a kind way by her neighbors. By the definition, we can indicate that this word has positive value. The appraiser is Shinta’s neighbors, and the appraised is Shinta.
23.	Shinta understands that many transgender women are not as lucky.	Shinta	Many transgender women		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Understand means to know how someone feels or why

								someone behaves in a particular way. The appraiser is Shinta and the appraised is many transgender women.
24.	Shinta understands that many transgender women are not as lucky .	Shinta	Many transgender women	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , lucky means having good things happen to you by chance. In this context the word luck has negative value due to the auxiliary verb before it. 'not as' is put before lucky because, the author pictures Shinta as a transgender is compared to her other transgender friends, who is not lucky with their life. The appraiser is Shinta and the appraised is many transgender women.
25.	Therefore, at her Al Fatah school, she provides cooking, batik-making, dancing and singing classes to empower them.	Shinta	LGBT community	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Empower means to encourage and support the ability to do something. In this context Shinta is providing her friends classes to prepare them to a better future. This word has positive value due to its definition. The appraiser is Shinta, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
26.	Shinta believes that they will get better respect	Shinta	LGBT community	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ ,

	from society if they can prove that they are skillful.							Believe means to think that something is true, correct, or real. Believing is what a person feels inside their heart, that is why this word has positive value. The appraiser is Shinta, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
27.	Shinta believes that they will get better respect from society if they can prove that they are skillful .	Shinta	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Skillful means done or made very well. This word has positive value because in the context of this news article, Shinta wants her friends to be skillful that's why in the previous sentence, Shinta provides her friends with cooking, batik-making, dancing and singing classes. The appraiser is Shinta, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
28.	Nested inside a small alley in front of a barbershop in Jagalan subdistrict in Kotagede, the school, which she cofounded with fellow transgender woman Maryani 11 years ago, has gone through ups and	The author	Shinta's school		V		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Survive means to continue to live or exist, especially after coming close to dying or being destroyed or after being in a difficult or threatening situation. In this context, the school has gone a lot and was forcibly closed by the extremist.

	downs but managed to survive .								This word contains positive value because the school is still alive until today.
29.	According to Arif, Prophet Muhammad was very kind and tolerant of others, including transgender people.	Arif	Prophet Muhammad			V	v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Kind means generous, helpful, and thinking about other people's feelings. Arif appreciates Prophet Muhammad for His behavior towards others.
30.	According to Arif, Prophet Muhammad was very kind and tolerant of others, including transgender people.	Arif	Prophet Muhammad			v	V		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Tolerant means willing to accept behaviour and beliefs that are different from your own, although you might not agree with or approve of them. This word is identified as appreciation, because this behavior can be set as an example for human beings.
31.	Arif never tries to get his students to go back to being a man. He gives them the freedom to choose their outfits.	Arif	His students (transgender)	v			v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Freedom means the condition or right of being able or allowed to do, say, think, etc. whatever you want to, without being controlled or limited. In this context, the transgenders have their

									freedom to think and do what they want to do without being controlled by Arif.
32.	Greater social acceptance has made Shinta and Arif confident that Al Fatah will have a bright future.	People's acceptance	Shinta and Arif	v				V	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Acceptance means the fact of accepting a difficult or unpleasant situation. This word is identified as affect because acceptance is a pleasant feeling for those who receive it. The appraiser is people who are not transgender, and the appraised is Shinta and Arif.
33.	Greater social acceptance has made Shinta and Arif confident that Al Fatah will have a bright future.	People's acceptance	Shinta and Arif	v				v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Confident means being certain of your abilities or having trust in people, plans, or the future. This word has positive value because Arif and Shinta believe that Al Fatah will have a bright future. Confidence is something we feel, that is why it is identified as affect. . The appraiser is people who are not transgender, and the appraised is Shinta and Arif.
34.	Greater social acceptance has made Shinta and Arif	Shinta and Arif	Al Fatah				v	v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ ,

	confident that Al Fatah will have a bright future.								Bright means full of hope for success or happiness. In this context SHinta and Arif believe that Al Fatah will be successful. Shinta and Arif are the appraiser, and the appraised is the Al-Fatah.
35.	One of the most significant endorsements for the school came from Gusti Kanjeng Ratu Hemas, the wife of Yogyakarta Governor Hamengkubuwono.	The author	Shinta's school		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Significant means important or noticeable. The thing that is significant is he endorsement from Gusti Kanjeng Ratu Hemas that will introduce Al Fatah to the public. This word is identified as judgement-capacity, and has positive value, because the recognition for the school is noticeable and important.
36.	Despite this, Shinta and Arif must continue to look out for hoaxes and fake news that target transgender women and her school. In one instance, the Islamic Jihad Front circulated on Feb. 19, 2016, a hoax that	The author	Shinta and Arif		v			v	The phrase 'must continue' has positive value, for its following words explain that they have to continue to look out for hoax and fake news. The appraiser is the author and the appraised Shinta and Arif.

	the school had formulated a special <i>fiqh</i> (Islamic jurisprudence) for transgender women.							
37.	Despite this, Shinta and Arif must continue to look out for hoaxes and fake news that target transgender women and her school. In one instance, the Islamic Jihad Front circulated on Feb. 19, 2016, a hoax that the school had formulated a special <i>fiqh</i> (Islamic jurisprudence) for transgender women.	Shinta and Arif	LGBT community	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , hoax is a plan to deceive someone, such as telling the police there is a bomb somewhere when there is not one, or a trick. In this context, Shinta and Arif judges that hoax is something bad, that is why it has negative value. The appraisers are SHinta and Arif, and the appraised the LGBT community.
38.	Despite this, Shinta and Arif must continue to look out for hoaxes and fake news that target transgender women and her school. In one instance, the Islamic Jihad Front circulated on	Shinta and Arif	LGBT community	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , Fake means not real, but made to look or seem real. This word is identified as appreciation-valuation, and has negative value because the behavior can harm others. The appraisers are SHinta and Arif, and the appraised the LGBT community.

Feb. 19, 2016, a hoax that the school had formulated a special <i>fiqh</i> (Islamic jurisprudence) for transgender women.									
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Table 2.1. Total of Attitude-Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article ‘Shinta Ratri Strives to Give Transgender Youth a Better Future’

No.	Classification of Attitude	Words, phrases, or sentence	Frequency
1.	Affect	Positive	Understand (2), believe (3), pray, empower, freedom, acceptance, aware, confident
		Negative	Not something I wanted, shattered
2.	Judgement	Positive	Decent, challenge, feminine, smart, respected, outstanding, kindly
		Negative	Lack, challenge, stereotype, homeless, oppressed, different, hoax, fake, not as lucky
3.	Appreciation	Positive	Talented, did not bully, kind, tolerant, bright
		Negative	0

Table 2.2. Engagement Analysis of News Article ‘Shinta Ratri Strives to Give Transgender Youth a Better Future’

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Monogloss	Heterogloss		Explanation
			Expand	Contract	
1.	For Shinta, the leader of Yogyakarta-based Al Fatah Islamic Boarding School for transgender women, parents are supposed to take care of their children no matter what.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
2.	Such is not always the case, as parents have been known to kick their children out of the house because of their gender identity or sexual orientation.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
3.	This, Shinta says , results in many talented trans children who cannot realize their dreams as they lack financial, psychological and social support from their family.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
4.	“At 4:30 a.m., somebody knocked on the door. When I opened it, a crying transwoman from Temanggung, Central Java, with a suitcase asked for permission to stay here temporarily because she did not know where to go,” she said .		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss

5.	With nine other <i>waria</i> (transgender women), Shinta stands on the front line of helping trans children return home.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
6.	Shinta and the nine transgender women are part of the Family Support Group (FSG). Through the FSG, they try to get parents to understand their children better and accept them.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
7.	They also teamed up with the Yogyakarta Legal Aid Institute (LBH Yogyakarta) to help transgender people facing legal issues at the <i>Waria</i> Crisis Center, also founded by Shinta.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
8.	"I play a role as a mediator," said the 56-year-old, who makes a living as a silver craftswoman in Yogyakarta.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
9.	Clearing up stereotypes about her community is a challenge , but Shinta believes that it is possible through heart-to-heart conversations with the help of FSG members' parents involved in the mediation process.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

10.	but Shinta believes that it is possible through heart-to-heart conversations with the help of FSG members' parents involved in the mediation process.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
11.	"When mediating, we tell our success stories to inspire. We prove that with family support, we can become somebody," she said.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
12.	"If our parents can accept us, why can't others?" she said.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
13.	Many homeless young trans persons end up working in the sex industry and risk getting sexually transmitted diseases or assaulted.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
14.	Shinta believes that higher education can give them a greater chance at having a decent job and, most importantly, the power to challenge the system that oppresses them.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
15.	Launched by her community in November last year, the FSG is the platform Shinta uses to thank God for giving her a supportive family.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
16.	After coming out of the closet, she was supported by them until she finished her	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

	education at Gadjah Mada University (UGM)'s School of Biology in 1989.				
17.	“I wanted to sign up at a tourism academy, but my father did not allow me to do so. He wanted me to continue my studies at UGM because it is a prestigious university,” Shinta said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
18.	Since she was little, her parents were aware that she was different. She liked to play with girls and wear dresses and makeup. They were shattered when she told them that she was born to be a <i>waria</i> . However, they later understood her decision.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
19.	“Being a <i>waria</i> is not something that I wanted. I never prayed to be a <i>waria</i> . However, I feel that I am a woman. Therefore, I am feminine,” Shinta said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
20.	Her classmates did not bully her because she was a smart student who often represented her school in competitions and helped others with their homework. At UGM, her friends and lecturers also respected her due to her outstanding academic record.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

21.	“I was also treated kindly by my neighbors. It was probably because my parents were their boss. It made them think twice about doing something bad to me,” she said, laughing.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
22.	Shinta understands that many transgender women are not as lucky. Therefore, at her Al Fatah school, she provides cooking, batik-making, dancing and singing classes to empower them. Twice a month, her students hold a dance performance for tourists in a program named “Life in the Culture of Javanese Transwomen”	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
23.	Shinta believes that they will get better respect from society if they can prove that they are skillful.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
24.	Nested inside a small alley in front of a barbershop in Jagalan subdistrict in Kotagede, the school, which she cofounded with fellow transgender woman Maryani 11 years ago, has gone through ups and downs but managed to survive.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
25.	The school, the world’s first Islamic boarding school for transgender people, has 42 students and 10 volunteer teachers,	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

	including Arif Nuh Safri, who has worked there since 2010.				
26.	According to Arif, Prophet Muhammad was very kind and tolerant of others, including transgender people.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
27	Arif never tries to get his students to go back to being a man. He gives them the freedom to choose their outfits.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
28.	"If they feel that they are women, why should I ask them to wear a sarong? However, there are also transwomen who choose to wear a sarong when praying," he said.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
29.	Greater social acceptance has made Shinta and Arif confident that Al Fatah will have a bright future. One of the most significant endorsements for the school came from Gusti Kanjeng Ratu Hemas, the wife of Yogyakarta Governor Hamengkubuwono.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
30.	Despite this, Shinta and Arif must continue to look out for hoaxes and fake news that target transgender women and her school. In one instance, the Islamic Jihad Front circulated on Feb. 19, 2016, a hoax that the school had formulated a	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

	special <i>fiqh</i> (Islamic jurisprudence) for transgender women.				
31.	“They demanded a shutdown, saying that God created only men and women and if we wanted to repent, we had to become men first,” she recalled.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss

Table 2.2. Total of Engagement- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article ‘Shinta Ratri Strives to Give Transgender Youth a Better Future’

No.	Classification of Engagement	Source	Frequency
1.	Monogloss	The author	16
2.	Heterogloss	Shinta, Shinta’s friend (Arief)	15

Table 2.3. Graduation Analysis of News Article ‘Shinta Ratri Strives to Give Transgender Youth a Better Future’

No.	Words, Phrases, Sentence, and Clauses	Graduation		Explanation
		Focus	Force	
1.	Through the FSG, they try to get parents to understand their children better and accept them.		v	Better has lexical form which is comparison degree. This word is a stronger word than ‘well’. This is why it is identified as force intensifier. In

				this sentence the author intensifying the word well into better, so that the parents will understand more than well more than that.
2.	Shinta believes that higher education can give them a greater chance at having a decent job and, most importantly, the power to challenge the system that oppresses them		v	Higher has lexical form which is comparison degree. This word is a stronger word than 'high', because Shinta wants her friends has higher education. So, higher is identified as force intensifier.
3.	Shinta believes that higher education can give them a greater chance at having a decent job and, most importantly, the power to challenge the system that oppresses them		v	Greater has lexical form which is comparison degree. This word is a stronger word than 'great', because Shinta wants her friends has greater chance at having a decent job. So, greater is identified as force intensifier.
4.	Shinta believes that they will get better respect from society if they can prove that they are skillful.		v	Better has lexical form which is comparison degree. This word is a stronger word than 'good', because Shinta wants her friends gets respected by people. So, better is identified as force intensifier.
5.	According to Arif, Prophet Muhammad was very kind and tolerant of others, including transgender people.		v	Very is high tone which upscaling the adjective word after it which is 'kind'. This word is identified as force attitudinal.
6.	Greater social acceptance has made Shinta and Arif confident that Al Fatah will have a bright future.		v	Greater has lexical form which is comparison degree. This word is a stronger word than 'great', because Shinta and Arif believes that greater social acceptance will bring Al Fatah into a bright future. So, greater is identified as force intensifier.

7.	One of the most significant endorsements for the school came from Gusti Kanjeng Ratu Hemas, the wife of Yogyakarta Governor Hamengkubuwono.	v	Most has high tone which upscaling the meaning of the word next to it, which is significant. What's significant here is the endorsement from Gusti Kanjeng Ratu Hemas. 'Most' is identified as force attitudinal.
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Table 2.3. Total of Graduation- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News 'Shinta Ratri Strives to Give Transgender Youth a Better Future'

No.	Classification of Graduation	Words, Phrase, or Sentence	Frequency
1.	Force	Greater (2), better(2), higher, most, very	7
2.	Focus		0

Table 3.1. Attitude Analysis of News Article PUSPEN TNI Under Fire for Homophobic Comic Strip

August 4, 2019

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Appraiser	Appraised	ATTITUDE			Value		Explanation
				AF	JU	AP	+	-	
1.	The Indonesian Military Information Center (Puspen TNI) has come under fire for publishing a comic strip that discriminates against the lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) community on its Twitter account @Puspen_TNI.	Author	Puspen TNI	v				v	The Indonesian Military Information Center has come under fire means they are attacked by people. The appraiser in this sentence is the author and the appraised is the Puspen TNI.
2.	The Indonesian Military Information Center (Puspen TNI) has come under fire for publishing a comic strip that discriminates against the lesbian,	The comic strip published by Puspen TNI	LGBT community		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , against means disagreeing with a plan or activity. The author of this news article describes that The Indonesian Military Information Center (Puspen TNI) is against LGBT community. The comic strip judges that LGBT community with

	gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) community on its Twitter account @Puspen_TNI.							unpleasant evaluation, that is why this word has negative value. The appraiser in this sentence is the comic strip and the appraised is the LGBT community.
3.	The comic strip in question, titled "LGBT", sets out to explain the term LGBT and paints the community as a threat to society.	The comic strip	LGBT as a threat		v		v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , threat means the possibility that something unwanted will happen, or a person or thing that is likely to cause something unwanted to happen. In this context, the LGBT community is depicted as a threat in the society. This word is identified as judgement capacity and has negative value.
4.	Meilan then asks Binsa if the community is dangerous , to which Binsa responds by saying there are health risks associated with the LGBT community, such as sexually	Binsa (the character in the comic strip)	LGBT community		v		v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , dangerous is able or likely to cause harm or death, or unpleasant problems. In this context LGBT community is depicted as something dangerous. This word is identified as judgement-normality, and has negative value because one of the characters of the comic explain that the LGBT community is risked with sexually

	transmitted diseases like HIV/AIDS.								transmitted diseases. The appraiser of this sentence is Binsa and the appraised is the LGBT community.
5.	Twitter users immediately posted their replies to the tweet, saying that it was misleading and discriminated against the LGBT community.	Twitter user	The comic strip		v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , misleading causing someone to believe something that is not true. In this context, there is a misleading tweet that discriminating LGBT community. This word is identified as judgement-tenacity. It also has negative value because the intention of the tweet is to discriminate a minor people (in this case LGBT community).
6.	Twitter users immediately posted their replies to the tweet, saying that it was misleading and discriminated against the LGBT community.	Twitter user	The comic strip		v			v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , discriminate is to treat a person or particular group of people differently, especially in a worse way from the way in which you treat other people, because of their skin colour, sex, sexuality, etc. This type of attitude is not pleasant to be experienced, that is why it has negative value. This word is identified as judgement-capacity. The twitter user is the

								appraiser and the appraised is the comic strip.
7.	<p>“Straight people can also contract [and transmit] HIV as well. You should study more. Why do you care so much about the LGBT [community] anyway? [Your stance] will make you biased when protecting the nation,” said Tias Tanjung Wilis on her Twitter account @tias_wilis.</p>	Tias Tanjung	Straight People		v		v	<p>In this sentence, a twitter user named Tias Tanjung wants to explain that straight people also contract and transmit HIV. This sentence is identified as judgement and has negative value because HIV can also be contracted and transmitted by straight people.</p>
8.	<p>“Straight people can also contract [and transmit] HIV as well. You should study more. Why do you care so much about the LGBT [community] anyway? [Your</p>				v		v	<p>Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/, biased means showing an unreasonable like or dislike for a person based on personal opinions. This attitude has negative value because the stance of TNI should be neutral, not taking somebody’s side.</p>

	stance] will make you biased when protecting the nation,” said Tias Tanjung Wilis on her Twitter account @tias_wilis.							
9.	His latest comic strip, titled "Incoherence of the Ustads", criticizes the hypocrisy of local Muslims by showing how Muslims embraced former Islamic State group supporters with open arms but acted the opposite when it came to LGBT Muslims.	The author	Comic strip maker.		v		v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , hypocrisy is a situation in which someone pretends to believe something that they do not really believe, or that is the opposite of what they do or say at another time. In this sentence, this word is referred to local Muslims who embraced former Islamic State group, and not doing the same thing to LGBT community even though they are all human beings. This word has negative value because referring to this context, this word can be harmful for other people.

Table 3.1. Total of Attitude-Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article PUSPEN TNI Under Fire for Homophobic Comic Strip

No.	Classification of Attitude	Words, phrases, or sentence	Frequency
1.	Affect	Positive	0
		Negative	Has come under fire 1
2.	Judgement	Positive	0
		Negative	Against, threat, dangerous, misleading, discriminate, straight people can also contract, (transmitted) HIV as well, biased, hypocrisy 8
3.	Appreciation	Positive	0
		Negative	0

Table 3.2. Engagement Analysis of News Article PUSPEN TNI under fire for homophobic comic strip.

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Monogloss	Heterogloss		Explanation
			Expand	Contract	
1.	The Indonesian Military Information Center (Puspen TNI) has come under fire for publishing a comic strip that discriminates against the lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) community on its Twitter account @Puspen_TNI.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
2.	The comic strip in question, titled "LGBT", sets out to explain the term LGBT and paints the community as a threat to society.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
3.	In the comic strip, one of the characters, Abeng, tells his friend, Meilan, that he looks like a member of the LGBT community, only he uses the acronym thinking it stands for <i>Lelaki Gagah</i>	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

	<i>Berwajah Tampan</i> (Macho Man with a Gorgeous Face). In the next panel, Binsa, the main character and the information center's mascot, explains to him what the acronym actually means.				
4.	Meilan then asks Binsa if the community is dangerous, to which Binsa responds by saying there are health risks associated with the LGBT community, such as sexually transmitted diseases like HIV/AIDS.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
5.	Twitter users immediately posted their replies to the tweet, saying that it was misleading and discriminated against the LGBT community.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
6.	"Straight people can also contract [and transmit] HIV as well. You should study more. Why do you care so much about the LGBT [community] anyway? [Your stance] will make you biased when protecting the nation," said Tias Tanjung Wilis on her Twitter account @ <i>tias_wilis</i> .		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

7.	State-sponsored homophobia is not unprecedented in Indonesia. On July 25, all factions of the Depok Council in West Java agreed to discuss a proposed draft bylaw to curb LGBT-related activities. A common misconception is that LGBT people are responsible for HIV/AIDS, when in reality the virus can be transmitted by anyone infected with it.	v		This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
8.	Previously, Indonesian comic strip artist Alpentuni, who identified himself as a gay Muslim, was bullied by local Twitter users for posting comic strips that spoke out about Indonesian Muslims' behavior toward the LGBT community.	v		This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
9.	His latest comic strip, titled "Incoherence of the Ustads", criticizes the hypocrisy of local Muslims by showing how Muslims embraced former Islamic State group supporters with open arms but acted the opposite when it came to LGBT Muslims.	v		This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

Table 3.2. Total of Engagement- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article ‘PUSPEN TNI Under Fire for Homophobic Comic Strip

No.	Classification of Engagement	Source	Frequency
1.	Monogloss	The author	7
2.	Heterogloss	Twitter user, PUSPEN TNI	2

Table 3.3. Graduation Analysis of News Article PUSPEN TNI under fire for homophobic comic strip.

No.	Words, Phrases, Sentence, and Clauses	Graduation		Explanation
		Focus	Force	
1.	The Indonesian Military Information Center (Puspen TNI) has come under fire for publishing a comic strip that discriminates against the lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) community on its Twitter account @Puspen_TNI.		v	Under fire is identified as Graduation-force because it is a metaphors, and based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , the meaning of under fire is being attacked with guns or with severe criticism. In this context, Puspen TNI is attacked with criticism on discriminating LGBT community.

2.	His latest comic strip, titled “Incoherence of the Ustads”, criticizes the hypocrisy of local Muslims by showing how Muslims embraced former Islamic State group supporters with open arms but acted the opposite when it came to LGBT Muslims.		v	‘With open arms’ is identified as Graduation-force because it is a metaphors, and based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , with open arms means in a very friendly way.
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Table 3.3. Total of Graduation- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article PUSPEN TNI Under Fire for Homophobic Comic Strip

No.	Classification of Graduation	Words, Phrase, or Sentence	Frequency
1.	Force	Under fire, with open arms	2
2.	Focus		0

Table 4.1. Attitude Analysis of News Article 'We just want the normal ones': AGO justifies refusal to recruit LGBT people as civil servants

November 23, 2019

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Appraiser	Appraised	ATTITUDE			Value		Explanation
				AF	JU	AP	+	-	
1.	Amid widespread criticism for rejecting lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) people as civil servant candidates, the Attorney General's Office (AGO) has defended its recruitment requirements, saying the institution "only wants the normal ones".	The author	AGO		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , criticism means the act of saying that something or someone is bad. This word has negative value because in this context, the criticism is referred to people's objection for rejection of LGBT community to work as civil servant.
2.	Amid widespread criticism for rejecting lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) people as civil	The author	AGO		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , rejecting means to refuse to accept, use, or believe something or someone. This action contains negative value because LGBT people in this news article is

	servant candidates, the Attorney General's Office (AGO) has defended its recruitment requirements, saying the institution "only wants the normal ones".							depicted as the victim by the author. They also are rejected due to their sexual preference. The appraiser is the author, and the appraised is AGO.
3.	Adding to the long list of prejudices against the minority group in the country, the AGO has put forward a ban on LGBT jobseekers, mentioning among job requirements that applicants "must not be mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation or behavioral deviations."	The author	AGO		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , prejudice means an unfair and unreasonable opinion or feeling, especially when formed without enough thought or knowledge. This word is identified as judgement because the author judges the AGO that has long list of prejudices against LGBT. This word contains negative value because the attitude of this word is not good. The author is positioned as appraiser, and the AGO is the appraised.
4.	Adding to the long list of prejudices against the minority group in	The author	AGO		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , against means disagreeing with a plan or activity. In this sentence, the

	the country, the AGO has put forward a ban on LGBT jobseekers, mentioning among job requirements that applicants “must not be mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation or behavioral deviations.”							author as an appraiser judges AGO as the appraised that it is against LGBT community. This word is identified as judgement and has negative value.
5.	Adding to the long list of prejudices against the minority group in the country, the AGO has put forward a ban on LGBT jobseekers, mentioning among job requirements that applicants “must not be mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation	The author	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , minority means any small group in society that is different from the rest because of their race, religion, or political beliefs, or a person who belongs to such a group. The author as the appraiser using the word minority to describe the appraised which is the LGBT community. This word is identified as judgement and has negative value.

	or behavioral deviations.”							
6.	Adding to the long list of prejudices against the minority group in the country, the AGO has put forward a ban on LGBT jobseekers, mentioning among job requirements that applicants “must not be mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation or behavioral deviations.”	The author	Applicants of AGO		v		v	The sentence ‘applicants “must not be mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation or behavioral deviations.”’ identified as judgement because, this sentence is given by the author to the applicants of AGO. This sentence has positive value because the author judges the applicants based on the requirements made by the AGO.
7.	Asked about the reason behind the ban, AGO spokesperson Mukri said the office — which had practically gone as far as categorizing homosexuality and	Mukri (AGO spokesperson)	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , odd means strange or unexpected. In this context, the LGBT community is considered as odd. This word is identified as judgement-normality, and has negative value because it is the opposite of normal. The appraiser is Mukri as the spokerpeson

	transgenderism as mental illnesses — were not interested in “ odd ” applicants.								of AGO, and the appraised is LGBT community.
8.	“I mean, we just want the normal ones,” Mukri said as quoted by <i>kompas.com</i> , “We don’t want [to accept] the odd ones [...]”	Mukri	AGO applicants		v		V		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , normal means ordinary or usual; the same as would be expected. This word is identified as judgement-normality, and has positive value due to the definition. In this sentence, Mukri is positioned as the appraiser and AGO applicants is positioned as the appraised.
9.	Mukri, however, stopped short of commenting when asked whether he knew that such requirements were considered to be a form of discrimination	The Author	Mukri (AGO spokesperson)		v		v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ . discriminate is treating a person or particular group of people differently, especially in a worse way from the way in which you treat other people, because of their skin colour, sex, sexuality, etc. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because the attitude is not pleasant to be experienced by someone. The appraiser is the author and the appraised is Mukri.

10.	The ban has sparked criticism , even leading the Indonesian Ombudsman to make a statement calling such requirements	The author	The ban in civil servant recruitment	v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , criticism is the act of saying that something or someone is bad. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because in this context, the criticism is given by people who support the LGBT community to AGO that LGBT community has the right to work as civil servant. The author is positioned as the appraiser, and the issue is the appraised.
11.	"They shouldn't be discriminated against just because of their sexual orientation," Arsul said on Friday.	Arsul	LGBT community	v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , discriminate means treating a person or particular group of people differently, especially in a worse way from the way in which you treat other people, because of their skin colour, sex, sexuality, etc. In this context, LGBT community is discriminated by TNI due to their sexual preference. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because this attitude will be harmful for other people. The appraiser in this sentence is Arsul, and the appraised the LGBT community.

12.	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid has called the ban “an appalling move” and said state institutions should not be applying such “arbitrary and hateful restrictions.”	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid	the ban of the LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ appalling means very bad. This word is identified as appreciation-quality, and it has negative value due to its definition. The appraiser in this sentence is Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid, and the appraised is the issue of banning LGBT community from civil servant recruitment.
13.	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid has called the ban “an appalling move” and said state institutions should not be applying such “ arbitrary and hateful restrictions.”	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid	AGO		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , arbitrary based on chance rather than being planned or based on reason. This word is identified as judgement-tenacity, and has negative value because, this attitude will be harmful for others. The appraiser in this sentence is Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid, and the appraised is AGO as state institutions.
14.	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid has called the ban “an appalling move” and	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director	AGO		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , hateful means filled with or causing strong dislike. In this context, the hateful restriction is made by state institution (TNI), this attitude has negative

	said state institutions should not be applying such “arbitrary and hateful restrictions.”	Usman Hamid							value because, it has strong dislike on something. The appraiser in this sentence is Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid, and the appraised is AGO as state institutions.
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Table 4.1. Total of Attitude-Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article 'We just want the normal ones': AGO justifies refusal to recruit LGBT people as Civil Servants

No.	Classification of Attitude	Words/phrases/sentence	Frequency
1.	Affect	Positive	0
		Negative	0
2.	Judgement	Positive	“must not be mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation or behavioral deviations.”
		Negative	Criticism (2), reject, prejudice, against, minority, odd, discriminate (2), arbitrary, hateful

3.	Appreciation	Positive		0
		Negative	appalling	1

Table 4.2. Engagement Analysis of News Article 'We just want the normal ones': AGO Justifies Refusal to Recruit LGBT People as Civil Servants

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Monogloss	Heterogloss		Explanation
			Expand	Contract	
1.	...the Attorney General's Office (AGO) has defended its recruitment requirements, saying the institution "only wants the normal ones".		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
2.	Adding to the long list of prejudices against the minority group in the country, the AGO has put forward a ban on LGBT jobseekers, mentioning among job requirements that applicants "must not be		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

	mentally disabled and not show sexual orientation or behavioral deviations.”				
3.	Asked about the reason behind the ban, AGO spokesperson Mukri said the office — which had practically gone as far as categorizing homosexuality and transgenderism as mental illnesses — were not interested in “odd” applicants.		v		This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
4.	“I mean, we just want the normal ones,” Mukri said as quoted by <i>kompas.com</i> , “We don’t want [to accept] the odd ones [...]”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
5.	Mukri, however, stopped short of commenting when asked whether he knew that such requirements were considered to be a form of discrimination.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
6.	The ban has sparked criticism, even leading the Indonesian Ombudsman to make a statement calling such requirements — which had also been also put forward by the Trade Ministry — discriminatory.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

7.	Indonesian Ombudsman commissioner Ninik Rahayu, however, said the Trade Ministry had removed such requirements.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
8.	"I heard that the Trade Ministry has already changed it. The AGO, however, has maintained the requirement," she said .		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
9.	House of Representatives member Arsul Sani of the Islamic-based United Development Party (PPP) has also called the ban discriminatory.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
10.	"They shouldn't be discriminated against just because of their sexual orientation," Arsul said on Friday.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
11.	He said there was nothing wrong with LGBT people applying for civil servant positions as long as they did not violate any laws.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
12.	Amnesty International Indonesia executive director Usman Hamid has called the ban "an appalling move"	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

13.	And (Usman Hamid) said state institutions should not be applying such “arbitrary and hateful restrictions.”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
14.	“The discriminatory criteria should be withdrawn immediately. It’s against Indonesia’s constitution, and against Indonesia’s obligations under international human rights law.”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
15.	Lawmakers have planned to ask for clarification regarding the LGBT ban from Attorney General ST Burhanuddin during the next working meeting with the House, Arsul added		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

Table 4.2. Total of Engagement- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article 'We just want the normal ones': AGO Justifies Refusal to Recruit LGBT People as Civil Servants

No.	Classification of Engagement	Source	Frequency
1.	Monogloss	The author	4
2.	Heterogloss	AGO, Amnesty International Indonesia	11

Table 5.1. Attitude Analysis of They have 'Rights to Get Decent Job': Gerindra Defends LGBT Jobseekers Through Twitter November 29, 2019

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Appraiser	Appraised	ATTITUDE			Value		Explanation
				AF	JU	AP	+	-	
1.	“The decision to reject the LGBT community as civil servant candidates by @KejaksaaanRI is improper and is contradictory to Pancasila, especially the principles of belief in almighty God and a just and civilized humanity,” Gerindra wrote, mentioning the AGO’s official Twitter handle.	Gerindra	AGO’s official Twitter Handle		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , to refuse to accept, use, or believe something or someone. This word is identified as judgement and has negative value because, Gerindra as the appraiser use the word reject to judge AGO. AGO is the appraised.
2.	“The decision to reject the LGBT community	Gerindra	AGO		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , improper means dishonest and against

	<p>as civil servant candidates by @KejaksanRI is improper and is contradictory to Pancasila, especially the principles of belief in almighty God and a just and civilized humanity,” Gerindra wrote, mentioning the AGO’s official Twitter handle.</p>							<p>a law or a rule. This word is identified as judgement-normality, and has negative value because the attitude is not proper to be set as an example. And the appraiser which is Gerindra use the word improper to judge AGO who is the appraised.</p>
3.	<p>“The decision to reject the LGBT community as civil servant candidates by @KejaksanRI is improper and is contradictory to Pancasila, especially the principles of belief in almighty God and a just and civilized humanity,” Gerindra</p>	Gerindra	AGO		v		v	<p>From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/, contradictory means if two or more facts, pieces of advice, etc. are contradictory, they are very different from each other. This word is identified as judgement-normality, and has negative value because the word contradictory is related with one of the principles in Pancasila. The appraiser which is Gerindra use the word improper to judge AGO who is the appraised.</p>

	wrote, mentioning the AGO's official Twitter handle.								
4.	The move comes as a surprise for many, given that the nationalist party's politicians had previously conveyed a stance against LGBT people, including by proposing a draft bylaw to curb what they deemed as LGBT activities in Depok	The author	The move to defend LGBT.		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , surprise means an unexpected event. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because based on the context of this sentence, the move seems impossible to do, knowing previously Gerindra declare that they are against LGBT. The appraiser in this sentence here is the author, and the appraised is the move to defend LGBT.
5.	The move comes as a surprise for many, given that the nationalist party's politicians had previously conveyed a stance against LGBT people,	Gerindra	LGBT community's behavior		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , against means disagreeing with a plan or activity. The author of this news article describes that previously nationalist party's politicians conveyed that they do not support LGBT community's behavior. This word is identified as judgement,

	including by proposing a draft bylaw to curb what they deemed as LGBT activities in Depok								negative value because it describes how someone is disagreeing with some ideas.
6.	“We do not support their [LGBT] behavior. But their right to get a decent job and living.”	Gerindra	LGBT community	v				v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/support means to agree with and give encouragement to someone or something because you want him, her, or it to succeed. Based on this sentence this word has negative value because there is ‘do not’ in front of ‘support’ which means the politicians disagree with LGBT behavior. This word is identified as affect because the LGBT needs to be mentally supported by people and country.
7.	“We do not support their [LGBT] behavior. But their right to get a decent job and living.”	Gerindra	LGBT community			v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , decent means socially acceptable or good. This word is identified as appreciation, and has positive value, because this attitude is pleasant to be experienced by someone. The appraiser in this sentence is Gerindra, and the appraised is LGBT community.

8.	Homosexuality is not illegal in Indonesia, but the Muslim-majority country — which is grappling with religious conservatism — has continuously seen backlash against the minority group and anti-LGBT sentiment in recent years.	The author	LGBT community in Indonesia.		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , illegal means not allowed by law. In this context, the word illegal is preceded by ‘not’, so the negative value becomes positive. This word is identified as judgement because, the author uses the word ‘not illegal’ to give a judgement to the LGBT community in Indonesia.
9.	Homosexuality is not illegal in Indonesia, but the Muslim-majority country — which is grappling with religious conservatism — has continuously seen backlash against the minority group and anti-LGBT sentiment in recent years.	The author	Indonesia.		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , conservatism means the quality of not usually liking or trusting change, especially sudden change. This word is identified as judgement because, the author uses the word conservatism to give a judgement to Indonesia as the appraised.

10.	Homosexuality is not illegal in Indonesia, but the Muslim-majority country — which is grappling with religious conservatism — has continuously seen backlash against the minority group and anti-LGBT sentiment in recent years.	The author	Muslim people in Indonesia		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , backlash against means a strong feeling among a group of people in reaction to a change or recent events in society or politics. This phrase has negative value because the it does not show a good attitude towards minority. This phrase also identified as judgement because the author uses the word backlash against to give a judgement to Muslim people in Indonesia which is also the appraised.
11.	Homosexuality is not illegal in Indonesia, but the Muslim-majority country — which is grappling with religious conservatism — has continuously seen backlash against the minority group and anti-LGBT sentiment in recent years.	The author	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , minority means any small group in society that is different from the rest because of their race, religion, or political beliefs, or a person who belongs to such a group. The author as the appraiser using the word minority to describe the appraised which is the LGBT community.

Table 5.1. Total of Attitude-Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article They have 'Rights to Get Decent Job': Gerindra Defends LGBT Jobseekers Through Twitter

No.	Classification of Attitude		Words/phrases/sentence	Frequency
1.	Affect	Positive		0
		Negative	Not support	1
2.	Judgement	Positive	Not illegal	1
		Negative	Reject, improper, contradictory, surprise, against, conservatism, backlash against, minority	8
3.	Appreciation	Positive	decent	1
		Negative		0

Table 5.2. Engagement Analysis of They have 'rights to get decent job': Gerindra defends LGBT jobseekers through Twitter

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Monogloss	Heterogloss		Explanation
			Expand	Contract	

1.	On Thursday, the Gerindra Party made a series of posts on its Twitter account @Gerindra to voice its rejections against the Attorney General's Office's (AGO) decision to ban LGBT people from applying as civil servant candidates.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
2.	In a turn of events that rocked the Twitter world, the Prabowo Subianto-led Gerindra Party took to the social media platform to convey the party's stance on the lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) community's rights to employment.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
3.	On Thursday, the party made a series of posts on its Twitter account @Gerindra to voice its rejections against the Attorney General's Office's (AGO) decision to ban LGBT people from applying for civil servant positions, saying that the LGBT community still "have their rights as citizens".		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
4.	"The decision to reject the LGBT community as civil servant candidates by @KejaksaanRI is improper and is contradictory to Pancasila, especially the		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

	principles of belief in almighty God and a just and civilized humanity,” Gerindra wrote , mentioning the AGO’s official Twitter handle.				
5.	The move comes as a surprise for many, given that the nationalist party’s politicians had previously conveyed a stance against LGBT people, including by proposing a draft bylaw to curb what they deemed as LGBT activities in Depok.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
6.	Gerindra immediately received backlash from its own supporters and Twitter users, who expressed their disappointment and lambasted the party for “defending LGBT” people.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
7.	Some users replied to Gerindra’s post and said that they would no longer support or vote for the party, while some others questioned whether the party’s Twitter account had gotten hacked.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
8.	“Don’t vote for Gerindra, [it] supports LGBT,” Twitter user @BerylKlz said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

9.	In response to the criticism, Gerindra posted other tweets in which it emphasized that the party's rejection of the AGO's LGBT ban was merely to uphold citizens' rights to employment, in accordance with Article 27 of the 1945 Constitution		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
10.	Twitter user @cokpan replied to Gerindra and asked, "Gerindra [sic] is supporting LGBT?"		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
11.	to which Gerindra replied that "We do not support their [LGBT] behavior. But their right to get a decent job and living."		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
12.	Some Twitter users defended Gerindra for voicing the party's opinion against the LGBT ban at the AGO, with them saying that the context of the party's statement was to call for the government to uphold the rights of all citizens, regardless of their sexuality.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
13.	User @LacinoAP replied to another user who voiced rejection of LGBT people from a religious point of view, saying that "Bro,		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

	this discussion is about LGBT as citizens, not about sins.”				
14.	“It’s up to you to see whether [LGBT] is a sin, but it should not become a reason to justify in eliminating their rights as citizens,” the user wrote .		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
15.	Homosexuality is not illegal in Indonesia, but the Muslim-majority country — which is grappling with religious conservatism — has continuously seen backlash against the minority group and anti-LGBT sentiment in recent years.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
16.	The AGO and the Trade Ministry made headlines weeks ago after putting forward a ban on LGBT jobseekers, mentioning among job requirements that applicants must not show “sexual orientation deviations” or “behavioral deviations.”	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

17.	The ban provoked widespread criticism from human rights activists and the Indonesian Ombudsman, which argued that such restrictions were discriminatory and against the Constitution		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
18.	While the Ombudsman said the ministry had removed such bans, the AGO recently justified its decision by saying that the office only wanted to accept "normal" applicants and that it did not want the "odd ones".		V		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.
19.	When asked for confirmation on Friday, Gerindra deputy chairman Sufmi Dasco Ahmad said the administrator of the Twitter account only wanted to assert the party's standpoint that "everyone has equal rights before the law", though he reasserted that the party "sternly rejected" the behavior of LGBT people.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss.

Table 5.2. Total of Engagement- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article They have 'Rights to Get Decent Job': Gerindra Defends LGBT Jobseekers Through Twitter

No.	Classification of Engagement	Source	Frequency
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1.	Monogloss	The author	6
2.	Heterogloss	Gerindra	13

Table 6.1. Attitude Analysis of Indonesian LGBT Community Pins Hopes on Youth for Better, More Tolerant Future December, 2 2019

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Appraiser	Appraised	ATTITUDE			Value		Explanation
				AF	JU	AP	+	-	
1.	Si is set to graduate next year, which for most people, would be an exciting thought.	The author	Si		v		v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , exciting means making you feel excited. This word is identified as judgement and has positive value because exciting is what we feel, and the feeling is pleasant. But the author means to give a judgement to Si by using the word exciting. The author in tis sentence is the appraiser, and the appraised is Si.
2.	For Si, graduating means having to return to Indonesia, a terrifying prospect because Si is a double	Si	Her life in Indonesia as a double minority.	v				v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , terrifying means very frightening. Based on the definition, this word is identified as affect, and has negative value because, the feeling is unpleasant. The appraiser, which

	minority, being both bisexual and Christian							is Si is describes by the word terrifying to show her feelings about her life in Indonesia as a double minority.
3.	because Si is a double minority , being both bisexual and Christian	The author	Si		v		V	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , minority means a smaller number or part. This word is used by the author to describe the identity of Si. This word has negative value because in the previous sentence, Si mentioned that being double minority is terrifying. That is why this word has negative value. The appraiser is the author, and the appraised is Si.
4.	“Since 2016, I’ve seen religious conservatives vocalizing the idea that queer people are seen as a bad influence”	Si	the conservative s		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , religious having a strong belief in a god or gods. Religious is identified as judgement because, Si using the word religious to judge the religious people in Indonesia who against LGBT. In this sentence the appraiser is Si, and the appraised is the conservatives.
5.	“Since 2016, I’ve seen religious conservatives vocalizing the idea that	Si	The conservative s		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , conservative means not usually liking or trusting change, especially sudden change. This word is identified as judgement because, Si using the word

	queer people are seen as a bad influence”							conservatives to judge the religious people in Indonesia who clearly against LGBT. In this sentence the appraiser is Si, and the appraised is the religious conservatives.
6.	“Since 2016, I’ve seen religious conservatives vocalizing the idea that queer people are seen as a bad influence”	Religious conservatives	Queer people		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , bad means unpleasant and causing difficulties or harm. This word is identified as appreciation because for the religious conservative has negative stigma towards the queer people, so this word contains negative value. The appraiser is the religious conservatives and the appraised is the queer people.
7.	“I’ve even seen some instances where workplaces and universities have openly stated they don’t want queer people”	Si	Workplaces or instances		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , queer in this context means not fitting traditional ideas about gender or sexuality, especially the idea that everyone is either male or female or that people should only have sexual relationships with the opposite sex. This word is identified as judgement-normality, and has negative value due to its own definition. The

									appraiser in this sentence is Si, and the appraised is the workplace.
8.	“The attitude was ‘live and let live’. Of course, homophobia and transphobia were there but they were not expressed as vocally and shamelessly,” Dede said.	Dede	Straight people		v			V	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , homophobia means a fear or dislike of gay people. In this sentence, the appraiser is Dede, and the appraised is the straight people who is judged by Dede has homophobia.
9.	“The attitude was ‘live and let live’. Of course, homophobia and transphobia were there but they were not expressed as vocally and shamelessly,” Dede said.	Dede	Straight people		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , transphobia means a fear or dislike of transgender people. In this sentence, the appraiser is Dede, and the appraised the straight people which judged by Dede has transphobia.
10.	“I’ve heard many awful statements like ‘we should get rid of them’ and ‘we should reduce their numbers’	Si	The homophobic people	v				v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , awful means extremely bad or unpleasant. This word is identified as affect, and has negative value because the feeling of awful is unpleasant. The appraiser in this

									sentence is Si, and the appraised is homophobic people.
11.	LGBT Indonesians have seen a spike in anti-LGBT rhetoric since 2016...”	The author	LGBT community		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , anti means opposed to or against a particular thing or person. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because it shows how a person or a thing against something (a person or a thing). The appraiser in this sentence is the author, and the appraised is LGBT community.
12.	LGBT Indonesians have seen a spike in anti-LGBT rhetoric since 2016, which Human Rights Watch (HRW) Indonesia senior researcher Andreas Harsono described as a government-driven “moral panic” that has “ manufactured fear and violence against	Andreas Harsono	Government		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , fear means an unpleasant emotion or thought that you have when you are frightened or worried by something dangerous, painful, or bad that is happening or might happen. This word is identified as judgement, because Andreas gives a judgement by using the phrase ‘manufactured fear’ to the government.

	the LGBT community.”							
13.	LGBT Indonesians have seen a spike in anti-LGBT rhetoric since 2016, which Human Rights Watch (HRW) Indonesia senior researcher Andreas Harsono described as a government-driven “moral panic” that has “manufactured fear and violence against the LGBT community.”	Andreas Harsono	Government		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , panic means a sudden strong feeling of fear that prevents reasonable thought and action. The appraiser in this sentence is Andreas Harsono, and the appraised is Government. The word is identified as judgement because Andreas Harsono using the phrase moral panic to judge the government.
14.	LGBT Indonesians have seen a spike in anti-LGBT rhetoric since 2016, which Human Rights Watch (HRW) Indonesia senior researcher	Government	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , violence means actions or words that are intended to hurt people. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because this attitude is not appropriate to be set as an example. The

	Andreas Harsono described as a government-driven “moral panic” that has “manufactured fear and violence against the LGBT community.”							appraiser is government, and the appraised is LGBT community.
15.	Numerous public and derogatory statements by conservative leaders, religious clerics and government officials have associated the term LGBT with mental illness and HIV/AIDS, among other things.	Conservative leader, religious clerics	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , derogatory means showing strong disapproval and not showing respect. This word is identified as judgement-tenacity, and has negative value, because the attitude is unpleasant. The appraiser is Conservatives leader, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
16.	Numerous public and derogatory statements by conservative leaders, religious clerics and	Conservative leader, religious clerics	LGBT community		v		v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , mental illness is an illness that affects the mind. This phrase is identified as judgement, because the conservative leaders using the phrase

	government officials have associated the term LGBT with mental illness and HIV/AIDS, among other things.								mental illness to give judgement to the LGBT community.
17.	People who can afford it or are educated will seek asylum, usually in Canada, whereas working class people try to work or study in other countries.	The author	LGBT people			v	v		From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , educated means, having learned a lot at school or university and having a good level of knowledge. This word is identified as appreciation-quality, and has positive value.
18.	People who can afford it or are educated will seek asylum, usually in Canada, whereas working class people try to work or study in other countries. There they don't have to worry all the time," he said.	Dede	LGBT community	v				v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , worry means to think about problems or unpleasant things that might happen in a way that makes you feel unhappy and frightened. This word is identified as affect and has negative value because this feeling is unpleasant to feel. The appraiser is Dede, and the appraised is LGBT community.

19.	Ann Boedi (not her real name), a 25-year-old lesbian woman who studied in Australia, also felt the fear of returning to Indonesia.	Ann Boedi	Herself returning to Indonesia	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , fear is an unpleasant emotion or thought that you have when you are frightened or worried by something dangerous, painful, or bad that is happening or might happen. This word is identified as affect, and has negative value because this feeling is unpleasant to feel. The appraiser which is Ann Boedi feeling fear of herself returning to Indonesia.
20.	“I was scared to come back not only because I’m lesbian but also because I’m another minority. I’m a Catholic,” she said.	Ann Boedi	Ann Boedi herself.	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , scared means frightened or worried. This word is identified as affect and has negative value because Ann Boedi feels scared and this attitude is unpleasant. Both the appraiser and the appraised is Ann Boedi.
21.	“I was scared to come back not only because I’m lesbian but also because I’m another	Ann Boedi	Ann Boedi’s reiligion	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , minority is a smaller number or part. This word is identified as judgement because Ann herself feeling and has negative value because, in this context, being the part of LGBT community is minor, and being a

	minority. I'm a Catholic," she said.								Catholic is a minor too, so it is making her living in a worse situation to live in Indonesia. The appraiser in this sentence Ann Boedi, and the appraised is her religion.
22.	"I saw big anti-LGBT banners from radical Muslim communities with statements like 'people here reject drugs, theft, robbery and LGBT."	Ann Boedi	Banners from radical Muslim communities .		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , anti means opposed to or against a particular thing or person. This word is identified as judgement, and has negative value because it shows how a person or a thing against something (a person or a thing). The appraiser is Ann Boedi, and the appraised is Banners from the radical Muslim communities.
23.	"I saw big anti-LGBT banners from radical Muslim communities with statements like 'people here reject drugs, theft, robbery and LGBT."	Ann Boedi	Muslim communities		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , radical means believing or expressing the belief that there should be great or extreme social or political change. In this context, the word radical is referred to Muslim communities who against LGBT community. This word is identified as judgement because, Ann give her judgement to the Muslim

								communities who reject LGBT community with the term radical.
24.	“I saw big anti-LGBT banners from radical Muslim communities with statements like ‘people here reject drugs, theft, robbery and LGBT.”	Banners made by the Muslim communities	LGBT community	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , reject means to refuse to accept, use, or believe something or someone. The people who is rejected is the LGBT people. This word is identified as judgement because, the Muslim communities give their judgement to the LGBT community by using the word reject. The appraiser is the banners, and the appraised is the LGBT community.
25.	“I used to work for the United Nations here, so I have access to immunity and security if anything happens to me, which is different to people who are more easily detected, such as trans-women and gay men,” Ann said.	Ann Boedi	Ann Boedi’s life security	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , immunity means a situation in which you are protected against disease or from legal action. This word is identified as affect and has positive value because the immunity feels pleasant to experience. The appraiser is Ann Boedi, and the appraised is Ann Boedi’s life security.

26.	“I used to work for the United Nations here, so I have access to immunity and security if anything happens to me...	Ann Boedi	Ann Boedi’s life security	v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , security means freedom from danger; safety. This word is identified as affect, because the appraiser which is Ann Boedi feels the security. And security is a pleasant feeling, that is why it has positive value. The appraised in this sentence is Ann Boedi’s life security.
27.	Ann believes that things will improve, as many young LGBT people are becoming more politically involved, and their progressive ideologies can encourage other representatives to be more open-minded.	Ann	Young people			v	v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , progressive means, developing or happening gradually. In this context, what is progressing is the ideology. This word is identified as appreciation and has positive value because its definition shows a good attitude.
28.	...and their progressive ideologies can encourage other representatives to be more open-minded .	Anna	Young people			v	v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , open minded is willing to consider ideas and opinions that are new or different to your own. This word is identified as appreciation-

									valuation, and has positive value, because being open minded is a good attitude.
29.	Dede similarly believes the situation will get better, with a growing young population and LGBT rights movement. The movement for LGBT rights has not stopped, according to Dede.	Dede	Dede himself	v				v	Based on http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , believe means to think that something is true, correct, or real. This word is identified as affect, and has positive value. Both the appraiser and the appraised is Dede.
30.	Dede similarly believes the situation will get better , with a growing young population and LGBT rights movement. The movement for LGBT rights has not stopped, according to Dede.	Dede	Young population and LGBT rights movement				v	v	The phrase will get better has positive value. This phrase also identified as judgement, because Dede as the appraiser shares what he believes by using this phrase as a judgement to the young population and the LGBT rights movement. The appraised in this sentence the young population and LGBT rights movement.
31.	Dede similarly believes the situation will get better, with a growing young	Dede	LGBT movement				v	v	Dede judges that LGBT movement has not stopped, and it is a positive value because Dede believes that the situation will get

	population and LGBT rights movement. The movement for LGBT rights has not stopped , according to Dede.								better. The appraiser is Dede, and the appraised LGBT movement.
32.	“The politicians, the people who are homophobic and transphobic are from a different generation.”	Dede	The politicians		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , means involving a fear or dislike of gay people. This word is identified as judgement because Dede as the appraiser judge the politicians with the term homophobic. This word has negative value for it is an unpleasant attitude.
33.	“The politicians, the people who are homophobic and transphobic are from a different generation.”	Dede	The politicians		v			v	From http://dictionary.cambridge.org/ , transphobic means relating to transphobia (= a fear or dislike of people who feel that they are not the same gender as the one they had or were said to have at birth). This word is identified as judgement because, Dede as the appraiser judges the politicians using the term transphobic. This word has negative value because it includes the

										feeling of fear and disliking transgender people.
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Table 6.1. Total of Attitude-Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article Indonesian LGBT Community Pins Hopes on Youth for Better, More Tolerant Future

No.	Classification of Attitude		Words/phrases/sentence	Frequency
1.	Affect	Positive	Immunity, security, believe	3
		Negative	Terrifying, awful, worry, scared,	4
2.	Judgement	Positive	Exciting, will get better, has not stopped	3
		Negative	Minority (2), religious, conservatives, queer, homophobia (2), transphobia (2), anti, fear (2), moral panic, derogatory, mental illness, radical, reject, violence	19
3.	Appreciation	Positive	Educated, progressive, open minded	3
		Negative	Bad	1

Table 6.2. Engagement Analysis of Indonesian LGBT Community Pins Hopes on Youth for Better, More Tolerant Future

No.	Words, Phrase, Sentence, and Clause	Monogloss	Heterogloss		Explanation
			Expand	Contract	
1.	Si Lexa (a pseudonym) is a 22-year-old Indonesian who has been studying in Australia for the past few years.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
2.	Si is set to graduate next year, which for most people, would be an exciting thought.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss. This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss. This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss. This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

3.	For Si, graduating means having to return to Indonesia, a terrifying prospect because Si is a double minority, being both bisexual and Christian.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
4.	"Since 2016, I've seen religious conservatives vocalizing the idea that queer people are seen as a bad influence," Si said .		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
5.	"I've even seen some instances where workplaces and universities have openly stated they don't want queer people."		V		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
6.	These statements are nothing new for the lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) community in Indonesia, where "every week, there is at least one statement spreading anti-LGBT rhetoric", said Dede Oetomo, founder of GAYa Nusantara, Indonesia's oldest LGBT advocacy group.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
7.	Things were not always this way. When Dede first started his organization in the	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

	1980s, LGBT people were tolerated in many communities.				
8.	“The attitude was ‘live and let live’. Of course, homophobia and transphobia were there but they were not expressed as vocally and shamelessly,” Dede said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
9.	“I’ve heard many awful statements like ‘we should get rid of them’ and ‘we should reduce their numbers!’.”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
10.	He attributes this change in attitude to the increased polarization of Indonesian society.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
11.	LGBT Indonesians have seen a spike in anti-LGBT rhetoric since 2016, which Human Rights Watch (HRW) Indonesia senior researcher Andreas Harsono described as a government-driven “moral panic” that has “manufactured fear and violence against the LGBT community.”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss

12.	Numerous public and derogatory statements by conservative leaders, religious clerics and government officials have associated the term LGBT with mental illness and HIV/AIDS, among other things.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
13.	Mahfudz Siddiq, former member of the House of Representatives, claimed "LGBT issues can damage national security, identity, culture and the faith of Indonesians".		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
14.	Since the proliferation of public anti-LGBT statements, there has been a surge in raids at saunas and salons on suspicion that gay or trans-people were inside.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
15.	Human Rights Watch claimed that at least 300 people were apprehended by police on suspicion of being LGBT in 2017, the highest number ever recorded in Indonesia.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
16.	More recently, some of the proposed revisions to articles in the criminal code	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

	could send LGBT people to prison for “obscene acts” in public.				
17.	“If the bill is approved, it’s going to be like hell (grad) for LGBT people,” Andreas said .		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
18.	Dede said the most extreme impact that moral panic had on the LGBT community in Indonesia was that people left the country.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
19.	“People who can afford it or are educated will seek asylum, usually in Canada, whereas working class people try to work or study in other countries. There they don’t have to worry all the time,” he said .		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
20.	Such is the case for Tata Soewarno, a 22-year-old Muslim gay man, who returned home to Jakarta last month after studying in the United States.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.

21.	“From an abroad perspective, it seemed like a hellhole(grad) here. I was kind of refusing to come home,” Tata said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
22.	Tata thinks things will be different for the LGBT community in the future.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
23.	“Because we have a huge young population, and in 10 to 20 years, the ones holding the positions will be this generation coming along,” he said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
24.	Ann Boedi (not her real name), a 25-year-old lesbian woman who studied in Australia, also felt the fear of returning to Indonesia. She returned to Indonesia a few years ago.	v			This data is sourced from the author’s self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
25.	“I was scared to come back not only because I’m lesbian but also because I’m another minority. I’m a Catholic,” she said.		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss

26.	While some of Ann's friends have already fled to Canada for asylum, she intends on staying in Indonesia.	v			This data is sourced from the author's self, and from the source can be determined as monogloss.
27.	"I used to work for the United Nations here, so I have access to immunity and security if anything happens to me, which is different to people who are more easily detected, such as trans-women and gay men," Ann said.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
28.	Ann believes that things will improve, as many young LGBT people are becoming more politically involved, and their progressive ideologies can encourage other representatives to be more open-minded.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
29.	Dede similarly believes the situation will get better (grad), with a growing young population and LGBT rights movement.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
30.	The movement for LGBT rights has not stopped, according to Dede.		v		This data is sourced from other's utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss

31.	“We’ve actually acquired new allies since 2016 because there are more people who believe in human rights and democracy.”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss
32.	“The politicians, the people who are homophobic and transphobic are from a different generation. The growing young population are a different crowd.”		v		This data is sourced from other’s utterance, and from the source can be determined as heterogloss

Table 6.2. Total of Engagement- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article Indonesian LGBT Community Pins Hopes on Youth for Better, More Tolerant Future

No.	Classification of Engagement	Source	Frequency
1.	Monogloss	The author	22
2.	Heterogloss	Si, religious conservatives, Dede, Ann, Andreas, Government	10

Table 6.3. Graduation Analysis of Indonesian LGBT Community Pins Hopes on Youth for Better, More Tolerant Future

No.	Words, Phrases, Sentence, and Clauses	Graduation		Explanation
		Focus	Force	
1.	For Si, graduating means having to return to Indonesia, a terrifying prospect because Si is a double minority being both bisexual and Christian.	v		‘Double minority’ is identified as graduation focus because it the word ‘double’, sharpen the word ‘minority’ and gives it a stronger impact to the word.
2.	“If the bill is approved, it’s going to be like hell for LGBT people,” Andreas said.		v	The phrase ‘like hell’ is identified as graduation force and contains metaphors in it.
3.	Dede said the most extreme impact that moral panic had on the LGBT community in Indonesia was that people left the country.		v	‘Most extreme’ has lexical form which is superlative degree. The word ‘most’ shows a stronger meaning to the adjective. This is why it is identified as force intensifier. In this sentence the author intensifying the word ‘extreme’ into the ‘most extreme’ which the only is extreme thing.
4.	“From an abroad perspective, it seemed like a hellhole here. I was kind of refusing to come home,” Tata said.		v	The phrase ‘like a hellhole’ is identified as graduation force and contains metaphors in it.
5.	Dede similarly believes the situation will get better , with a growing young population and LGBT rights movement.		v	‘Better’ has lexical form which is comparison degree. This word is a stronger word than ‘well’. This is why it is identified as force intensifier. In

				this sentence the author intensifying the word well into better.
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Table 6.3. Total of Graduation- Appraisal Subsystem Use of News Article Indonesian LGBT Community Pins Hopes on Youth for Better, More Tolerant Future

No.	Classification of Graduation	Words, Phrase, or Sentence	Frequency
1.	Force	Like hell, like a hellhole, most, better	4
2.	Focus	Double minority	1

AUTHOR'S BIOGRAPHY

Maria Fatima Suherman was born in Jakarta, May 15th 1998. She lives in Bekasi with her beloved parents and an older brother. This girl is familiarly called Mary by her family and friends since her childhood. After her last education in SMA Fons Vitae 1, Marsudirini, she then continued her study in Universitas Negeri Jakarta (UNJ), majoring in English literature. During her education in UNJ, she also works as a wedding singer and a freelancer in her spare time. During college she also joined English Literature Student Board Executive in the third semester, and joining any college events as a committee or a participant. Now, she is in her last year of her university life in UNJ. The author's can be reached on suhermanmaria@gmail.com

