



APPENDIX 1

ANALYSIS OF CLAUSE AND ESSAY STRUCTURE

#Text 1 - Plastic and the Earth (Expository Essay)				
Clause	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T1-CL1	Introduction		A Plastic Ocean presents several alarming facts	Background information
T1-CL2		to	change perceptions about plastic usage.	
T1-CL3			It claims	Current situation
T1-CL4		that	of the nearly 300 million tons of plastics produced annually,	
T1-CL5			half of it is single-use plastics.	
T1-CL6		Of that	eight million tons end up in our oceans every year.	
T1-CL7			Told TheJakartaPost.com on 9 June 2019.	
T1-CL8			The large amount of plastics that have gone into the sea is evidence of a waste crisis in the country.	Background issue of the topic
T1-CL9			Cities and regencies have been involved in disputes over the dump sites of daily waste,	
T1-CL10		as	about 69 percent of daily waste goes to landfills.	Provide some statistical data
T1-CL11			Those facts absolutely describe	
T1-CL12		how	often people in this world use plastic in their daily life.	
T1-CL13			All people need to know the causes of using plastic exaggerately and the solution of it.	Thesis statement
T1-CL14	Main Body		The exaggeration of using plastic is a serious problem	Topic sentence 1
T1-CL15		Because	plastic is the biggest cause of flood disaster.	Argument
T1-CL16			The plastic needs fifty to one hundred years to be decomposed by earth.	
T1-CL17			It makes the number of plastics significantly increase.	
T1-CL18			A material of the plastic is also hard to be destroyed in the water	
T1-CL19		so that	it easily covers the drains.	Argument
T1-CL20			A water pollution also comes from plastic	
T1-CL21		and	it can affect a bad sea ecosystem.	
T1-CL22		In order to	overcome this problem,	
T1-CL23			The solution is to reduce the use of plastic.	Argument
T1-CL24			We can prefer to stainless steel material than plastic for a straw and a spoon.	
T1-CL25			The use of plastic in supermarket can be changed with shopping bag.	Argument
T1-CL26		Even	shopping bag is big,	

T1-CL27			It is easy to bring	
T1-CL28		Because	it can be folded .	
T1-CL29		And	the most important is we have to throw every trash particularly plastic in the trash can.	Argument
T1-CL30		By	knowing the cause of the effect of using plastic	Summary
T1-CL31		and	how to deal with this problem,	
T1-CL32			I believe	Comment
T1-CL33			all people will be more wise	
T1-CL34	Conclusion	to	use a plastic for their daily life	
T1-CL35		and	change into something friendly to the nature.	
T1-CL36		Indeed	the world-better changing simply starts from changing our behavior,	Recommendation
T1-CL37			are you in?	

#Text 2 - Teenage Pregnancy is Highly Risked (Expository Essay)				
No.	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T2-CL1			Teenagers becoming parents seem to have become common place.	Current situation
T2-CL2		not only	in countries like the United States, in Indonesia teen pregnancy rates continue to increase.	Background issue of the topic
T2-CL3			According to the Indonesian Health Demographic Survey in 2017,	
T2-CL4			the pregnancy rate in adolescents aged 15-19 years reached 48 out of 1,000 pregnancies.	Provide statistical data
T2-CL5		and	the latest data shows	
T2-CL6			there are 1.7 million teenagers under the age of 24	
T2-CL7		who	give birth every year.	
T2-CL8	Introduction		Half of that number or 500 million adolescents are still under the age of 18.	Background information
T2-CL9			The reason is the decline in modern contraceptive use in the young age segment (15-29 years),	
T2-CL10		which	is approximately 4 percent of Indonesia's total population, low knowledge of young people on reproductive health, and lack of access to accurate and reliable information about contraception,	
T2-CL11		also	reportedly to be the two main causes of this.	
T2-CL12		In addition	other common causes of adolescent pregnancy include poverty, broken home, rape and sexual abuse, alcohol and drugs abuse, lust and pornography, inappropriate social environment, and many other factors.	Thesis statement
T2-CL13	Main Body		Whatever the cause, children in their teens are not ready	Topic sentences 1
T2-CL14		to	become parents, especially as a mother.	

T2-CL15		Adolescent mental maturity tends to be unstable.	Argument
T2-CL16		The presence of a pregnancy that is not desired in adolescents can affect traumatic.	
T2-CL17	After	giving birth, teenage mothers are quite likely to experience depression	
T2-CL18	such as	feeling difficult to take care of the baby, feeling worthless, anxiety, panic, thinking of hurting yourself or the baby, having trouble enjoying the activities that carried out.	
T2-CL19	furthermore	the pressure from the people around that probably increase them.	
T2-CL20		A woman, moreover, who is still a teenager giving birth before marriage, of course,	Argument
T2-CL21		she should be prepared to face the stigma of society as a problematic woman.	
T2-CL22		In some people, depression may last for a long time.	
T2-CL23	Besides	mental health, teen pregnancy is also at risk for physical health for both the mother and the baby.	Topic sentences 2
T2-CL24		Teenage mothers are very likely to give birth to babies prematurely	Argument
T2-CL25	because	the uterus is not strong enough to hold large baby weights.	
T2-CL26		Babies born prematurely will experience too low weights.	
T2-CL27		This condition makes babies born very risky not to grow perfectly to experience death.	
T2-CL28		Some women who have had certain medications for abortion usually have babies with severe congenital defects.	
T2-CL29		Other threats to health problems are anemia and severe bleeding.	Argument
T2-CL30		Anemia can occur because the blood distribution of a teenage mother with her baby	
T2-CL31	and	the large iron requirements can cause woman to feel very weak.	
T2-CL32	and	during labor, woman will also experience bleeding.	
T2-CL33	but	the contraction from the imperfect uterus is at high risk of causing acute bleeding	
T2-CL34	and	lead to the death of a teenage mother who gives birth.	
T2-CL35		Giving birth at the age of adolescents is also at risk of increasing the chance of transmission of sexual disease.	Argument
T2-CL36		In adolescence, hormones are not yet stable	
T2-CL37	and	generally this is the period	

T2-CL38	where	they trying to deal with sexual relations.	
T2-CL39	If	a teen has sex after pregnancy,	
T2-CL40		she may be at high risk of developing several other sexually transmitted diseases (STDs).	Argument
T2-CL41		STDs can be very dangerous for the health of pregnant teens and for the health of the fetus.	
T2-CL42	Besides	the health problems, teen pregnancy also has a big impact on the continuation of their lives.	Topic sentences 3
T2-CL43		Underage children who should have still be free to seek experience	Argument
T2-CL44	and	have fun with their peers,	
T2-CL45		continue learning	
T2-CL46	and	achieve their dreams,	
T2-CL47		must sacrifice their adolescence and education.	Argument
T2-CL48		Education is the most important thing in life	
T2-CL49	which	is affected the person's future	
T2-CL50	and	how they way they caring for their child later.	
T2-CL51		Many teenagers who have given birth shy to return to school, fear of being isolated.	Argument
T2-CL52	and	even though some of them plan to keep going to school,	
T2-CL53	in fact	they have already beaten them first	
T2-CL54	because	they have to take care of their children.	
T2-CL55		Low education makes them difficult to get a decent job	Argument
T2-CL56	and	meet the needs of themselves and their children.	
T2-CL57	in fact	parents need a relatively large amount of money	
T2-CL58	to	buy their baby's needs such as food, diapers, vitamins, substitute milk,	
T2-CL59	especially if	the baby has grown up	Argument
T2-CL60	so	parents will spend a lot of money on various needs,	
T2-CL61		one of which is related to education.	
T2-CL62		Raising children is not cheap.	
T2-CL63		Apart from that, low-educated parents tend to be bad at parenting.	Argument
T2-CL64		Lack of insight from parents, especially regarding parenting, and past trauma that has been impacted on their parental behavior,	
T2-CL65	which	we know that the behavior of parents affects the character of their children.	
T2-CL66		According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services,	
T2-CL67		children who were born from teenage parents have to deal with the greater challenges in their lives.	

T2-CL68			Those include getting less education, worse behavioral and physical health outcomes.	Argument
T2-CL69			There is nothing better than prevention.	Comment
T2-CL70	Conclusion		Prevention of teen pregnancy can be done in several ways such as religious counseling, adult education by the parent, learning about sex education, increasing positive activities	Recommendation
T2-CL71		to	avoid sexual acts such as charity and humanitarian aids, destruction of pornographic content, and the other preventive methods.	

#Text 3 - Pros and Cons of MRT Jakarta (Discursive Essay)				
No.	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T3-CL1	Introduction		The government of the capital city of Jakarta has inaugurated new convenient and fast public transportation in mid-March, the Jakarta Mass Rapid Transit (MRT).	Background information
T3-CL2			Mass Rapid Transit (Indonesian: <i>Moda Raya Terpadu</i>) or Jakarta MRT is the first subway or underground railway system in Indonesia.	
T3-CL3			The system is operated by PT MRT Jakarta,	
T3-CL4			a municipally owned corporation of the city of Jakarta.	
T3-CL5			The main purpose of this new transportation is to reduce congestion in Jakarta.	
T3-CL6			Jakarta MRT was officially operated 3 months ago, on March 24, 2019.	Current situation
T3-CL7			It operates 285 trips daily from 5 AM until midnight, with 5 minutes headway.	
T3-CL8			The main purpose of the Jakarta MRT is to reduce cogenesis in Jakarta.	
T3-CL9		But	there are still many pros and cons about Jakarta MRT can reduce congestion.	Thesis statement
T3-CL10	Main Body	During	the construction until the launch of Jakarta MRT, there were some cons.	Topic sentence 1
T3-CL11			First is during the construction,	Argument cons
T3-CL12			congestion often occurs due to narrowing of the main road.	
T3-CL13			It has caused many Jakartans to complain.	
T3-CL14			Second is some people consider the Jakarta MRT rates to be too expensive.	Argument cons

T3-CL15			Compared to TransJakarta and KRL rates, Jakarta MRT are indeed more expensive.	
T3-CL16		Where	the MRT Jakarta tariff is Rp10.000 per 10 kilometers,	
T3-CL17		While	TransJakarta is only Rp3.500 and KRL Rp3.000 per 25 kilometers.	
T3-CL18			This rates makes many Jakartans choose to use TransJakarta or KRL instead of MRT,	
T3-CL19			especially for those whose homes are far from the MRT station.	
T3-CL20		After	the cons, of course there are also several pros.	Topic sentence 2
T3-CL21		First	MRT Jakarta maintains time effectiveness.	
T3-CL22			This is very necessary for Jakartans	
T3-CL23		who	are mostly is workers and students.	Argument Pros
T3-CL24			For people who don't want to be in the traffic and crowd,	
T3-CL25			of course MRT is the solution.	
T3-CL26		Second	MRT Jakarta creates jobs.	
T3-CL27		During	the construction period, the phase I MRT project created at least 40.000 jobs.	Argument Pros
T3-CL28			This means that MRT Jakarta opens up many opportunities for job seekers.	
T3-CL29		Third	MRT Jakarta making the area more developing.	
T3-CL30			Many Jakartans takes picture	
T3-CL31		When	they try MRT,	
T3-CL32			they feel proud about it.	
T3-CL33			MRT as a new infrastructure will certainly be an attraction	Argument Pros
T3-CL34			for those who come from outside Jakarta to try new infrastructure in the capital city.	
T3-CL35			This certainly will have a positive impact on the economy of Jakarta and of course Indonesia.	
T3-CL36			In the construction of new things, there must be pros and cons.	Summary of pros and cons
T3-CL37	Conclusion	However	the existence of this sophisticated transportation in the capital city of Jakarta will make Jakarta compareable to other countries in terms of transportation.	Conclusion in one sided
T3-CL38			Let's take advantages of existing facilities and hope	
T3-CL39		that	the MRT will continue to be improved in the future.	Recommendation

#Text 4 - The Impact of E-Commerce towards People's Attitude (Discursive Essay)				
No.	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T4-CL1	Introduction	Nowadays	technology has become part of human life.	Current situation
T4-CL2			Technology facilitate humans to fulfill their needs,	Background information
T4-CL3			with the technology humans are more likely to get something instantly.	
T4-CL4			One of them is shopping for necessities.	
T4-CL5			According to Loudon (1998)	
T4-CL6			E-Commerce is a process carried out by consumers in buying and selling various products electronically from companies to other companies by using computers as an intermediary for business transactions.	
T4-CL7			The development of e-commerce in Indonesia is quiet rapid,	Provide statistical data
T4-CL8			we can see from the emergence of various online shopping sites on various social media platforms such as Lazada, Shopee, Tokopedia, Bukalapak.com, and many others.	
T4-CL9			The influence of e-commerce has a significant impact on people's shopping attitude.	Thesis statement
T4-CL10	Main Body	Before	e-commerce we had to go directly to the store to buy something,	Topic sentence 1
T4-CL11		now	anyone can buy any items, anytime, and anywhere.	Argument
T4-CL12			armed with fingers and a smartphone or computer,	
T4-CL13			we can search for items we needed via the internet	
T4-CL14		and	make transactions in virtual.	
T4-CL15			With the ease of e-commerce technology, people are becoming consumptive	Argument cons
T4-CL16			to keep looking for reasons to buy something.	
T4-CL17		On the other hand	the presence of technology opens new jobs for many people in Indonesia.	Argument pros
T4-CL18			They can easily sell goods or services in the online shop without the need for high fund.	
T4-CL19			With the existence of e-commerce, people tend to be more consumptive	
T4-CL20		because	they can "shop" 24 hours without any space limits.	
T4-CL21			Unconsciously, they buy the desired item	Argument cons
T4-CL22		but	are less needed.	
T4-CL23			From just looking at	
T4-CL24			and scrolling items in the catalog or the web,	

T4-CL25		there is a consumptive potential triggered by discounts, promotions, and advertisements.	Argument cons
T4-CL26	Recently,	the marketing research company MARS Indonesia conducted research with respondents 5,476 users.	
T4-CL27		From the research, 67.4% of respondents stated	
T4-CL28	that	they actually did not need to spend at the beginning,	
T4-CL29	but	because there was a discount	
T4-CL30		they became buying.	
T4-CL31		59.2% of respondents said	
T4-CL32	that	initially it was not necessary but to buy	
T4-CL33	because	there was promotion at that time.	
T4-CL34		Similar conditions also occur in the influence of advertising factors in boosting consumer desires in buying goods.	Argument cons
T4-CL35	still	based on the same research, 71.8% of respondents stated	
T4-CL36	that	the advertisement was a reference	
T4-CL37	for	the product they wanted to buy.	
T4-CL38		34.9% stated ,	
T4-CL39	after	seeing the ad they wanted to have the item advertised.	
T4-CL40	especially	if the endorser or brand ambassador is their idol.	
T4-CL41	Therefore	people must be careful in terms of spending money to buy new goods.	Summary
T4-CL42	as long as	you have the ability and willingness to control yourself,	
T4-CL43		sure you can .	
T4-CL44		One way to deal with consumptive behavior is to make a budget.	Recommendation
T4-CL45		Every expenditure must be arranged in clear posts.	
T4-CL46		Making a budget is actually an easy and basic thing.	
T4-CL47		what's difficult is fulfilling it.	
T4-CL48		Self-restraint is needed here.	
T4-CL49	to	help with restraint,	
T4-CL50		reduce the habit of browsing items in online shops.	
T4-CL51		Prioritizing needs is equally important.	Comment
T4-CL52		It needs to be understood	
T4-CL53	that	needs are not the same as desires.	
T4-CL54		Be a smart consumer.	Recommendation
T4-CL55		Be careful in buying items at online shops.	
T4-CL56		Expensive items are not always have high quality,	
T4-CL57	and	cheap does not mean high quality.	Comment

T4-CL58			Choose a trusted online shop.	Recommendation
T4-CL59			Choose it wisely.	

#Text 5 - Smoking is Dangerous (Expository Essay)				
No	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T5-CL1	Introduction		One of the most common problems today that can killing people all over the world is smoking .	Current issue
T5-CL2			The reason of many people start to smoke is	Background of issue
T5-CL3		because	it could be from stress or personal issues.	
T5-CL4			One cigarette can result in smoking others,	
T5-CL5		which	can lead to major addiction.	
T5-CL6		when	someone smokes a cigarette	
T5-CL7			they are not only hurting themselves, but others around them.	Background information
T5-CL8			Smoking does many horrible things to the human body	
T5-CL9		that	most people are not aware of.	
T5-CL10			Almost every people in this world knows	
T5-CL11		that	smoking causes cancer, and heart disease;	
T5-CL12		that	it can shorten your life by 10 years or more.	
T5-CL13	Main Body		There are several effects and causes of smoking.	Topic sentences 1
T5-CL14		first of all	teenagers smoke	Argument
T5-CL15		because	they want to be fit.	
T5-CL16			Teens see their friends smoke	
T5-CL17		and	they think it makes them look cool.	
T5-CL18		Second	main cause of smoking is because their psychological or mental.	argument
T5-CL19			In many cases, smoking is started at a young age.	
T5-CL20			Many people who start smoking have a family member or close friend who smokes.	
T5-CL21			Smoking is like a slow death.	
T5-CL22		besides	affecting oneself,	Argument
T5-CL23			it also has a negative impact on others around smokers	
T5-CL24		which	is also known as second hand smoking.	
T5-CL25			In cigarretes, there are some dangerous ingredients	

T5-CL26		such as	Arsenic (found in rat poisons), Acetic acid (found in hair dye developer), Ammonia (found in household cleaners), Benzene (found in rubber cement), Butane (found in lighter fluid), Carbon Monoxide (found in car fumes), Hydrazine and Methanol (both found in rocket fuel), Tar (found in roads).	
T5-CL27	Conclusion		Smoking is a habit	Summary
T5-CL28		which	individuals find difficult to quit.	
T5-CL29			Many people make preparations for months in their effort	
T5-CL30		to	get rid of the habit.	
T5-CL31			Always try to avoid smoking	Recommendation
T5-CL32		and	get a healthier life.	

#Text 6 - The Comparison of Kids and Encyclopedia (Expository Essay)

No	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T6-CL1	Introduction		An encyclopedia is a book or set of books giving information on many subjects or on many aspects of one subject	Background information
T6-CL2		and	typically arranged alphabetically.	
T6-CL3			It is also one of the types of references	
T6-CL4		that	contains a large collection of articles	
T6-CL5		that	provides summaries of knowledge from various branches of a particular field	
T6-CL6		or	study in the form of a short essay.	
T6-CL7			Encyclopedia focuses on factual information of an object.	Background of Issue of the topic
T6-CL8			It has two types of readers; children and adults.	Current situation
T6-CL9			Koala encyclopedias for adults and kids are both contain information about one item: Koala, but for different target readers.	Thesis statement
T6-CL10			Koala encyclopedia for adults is designed for adults	
T6-CL11		whereas	the one that is for children is designed for kids around 5-12 years old.	
T6-CL12	Main Body		The language used in both encyclopedias must be differentiated	Topic sentence 1
T6-CL13		because	both kinds of readers have a different level of comprehension and cognitive experience.	Argument
T6-CL14		As an example	an educated adult must be familiar with Latin,	
T6-CL15		because	they have ever seen it in their life, whether from a textbook, an encyclopedia or on the internet.	
T6-CL16		if	only they have never seen Latin before,	

T6-CL17		they can do some effort to understand Latin,	
T6-CL18	such as	searching on the internet	
T6-CL19	or	asking their friends about it.	
T6-CL20	meanwhile	a children encyclopedia must use a simplified language	
T6-CL21	and	relating the content to a child's mental experience.	
T6-CL22	This caused by	children has not yet faced various experience	Argument
T6-CL23	as	an adult do .	
T6-CL24		Children also probably cannot do	
T6-CL25	or	make an effort	
T6-CL26	to	understand a complex language	
T6-CL27	as	adults do	
T6-CL28		Writing is made to express the writer's thoughts	Argument
T6-CL29	or	give impressions to readers,	
T6-CL30	which	means that a good writer must be wise in writing their creation.	
T6-CL31	to	make an appropriate encyclopedia,	
T6-CL32		a good writer needs to be selective in deciding some factors related to the readers.	
T6-CL33		there are consist of participants, processes and the circumstances in the aspects of the two encyclopedias have some differences;	
T6-CL34		First difference is the nominal group	Topic sentence 2
T6-CL35	which	represents as the participant in adult version.	
T6-CL36		The writer uses the word "coastal eastern Australia"	Argument
T6-CL37	to	refers to the origin of the koala.	
T6-CL38		It is more specific and familiar with the adults	
T6-CL39	while	in kids' version the writer only uses the word "eastern Australia"	
T6-CL40	and	it is understandable for kids	
T6-CL41		The second difference is the nominal group	
T6-CL42	which	represents the participant in both versions.	Argument
T6-CL43		In kids' version, the writer writes "one baby at a time"	
T6-CL44	while	in adults' version the writer writes "single,	
T6-CL45		occurring after a gestation of 34 to 36 days".	
T6-CL46		Those two nominal groups have the same meaning	
T6-CL47	but	the writer writes it differently.	
T6-CL48		In the kids' version, it is less detailed	
T6-CL49	while	in adults' version it is more detailed.	
T6-CL50		It explains scientifically	
T6-CL51	and	is appropriate for adults.	
T6-CL52		The third difference is the nominal group	

T6-CL53		which	represents the participants in both versions.	
T6-CL54			In adults, the writer uses the word “the infection of many populations with Chlamydia”	
T6-CL55		while	in kids the writer only uses the word “by disease and by the loss of its natural habitat”.	
T6-CL56		As	we can see ,	
T6-CL57			in adults the writer writes the name of its disease “Chlamydia”	
T6-CL58		and	it is an academic word,	
T6-CL59			some adults might know what it is while kids don't.	
T6-CL60			In the kids' version, the writer does not write it	
T6-CL61		because	the writer does want	
T6-CL62		to	make the children are confused	
T6-CL63		so	the writer writes it more simple and understandable for kids.	
T6-CL64			From those comparisons above, we get some evidence.	
T6-CL65			The evidence shows that the word	
T6-CL66		that	for kids' encyclopedia is more understandable for kids	
T6-CL67	Conclusion	and	most of the kids are familiar with those words.	
T6-CL68		while	in adults' version, the words that the writer uses are more specific, detailed, complex	
T6-CL69		and	most of the words are academic words.	
T6-CL70		and	it fits for adults	
T6-CL71		which	have wider insight rather than the kids.	

Argument

Summary of the result

#Text 7 - Global Warming and The Effects of Human Life (Expository Essay)				
No	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T7-CL1			After years and years of abusing our environment, we are finally starting	Background issue of the topic
T7-CL2		to	pay the price.	
T7-CL4		and	now the earth has begun to respond.	Indicators
T7-CL5			In definition, global warming is the rise in temperature of the earth	
T7-CL6	Introduction	because of	an increase in greenhouse gasses trapped within the ozone layer.	Background information
T7-CL7			The ozone layer is a blanket, invisible to the naked eye	
T7-CL8		that	surrounds the earth's atmosphere trapping radiation.	
T7-CL9			The impacts of global warming are no longer a prediction but rather results	Thesis statement
T7-CL10		that	are already being witnessed across the globe.	

T7-CL11	Main Body		There are many various impacts of global warming,	Topic sentence 1
T7-CL12		but	one of the biggest problems is extreme weather conditions.	Argument
T7-CL13			Extreme weather conditions – It's undeniable that the weather patterns all around the world today are quite erratic.	
T7-CL14			The winters become colder	
T7-CL15		and	the summers are unbearably hot.	
T7-CL16			We have frequent floods, hurricanes, and drought being experienced in different regions across the globe.	
T7-CL17			The extreme weather conditions have led	
T7-CL18		to	increased natural disasters leading to loss of human, animal and plant life.	
T7-CL19		As	the temperature increase ,	Argument
T7-CL20			the ice at the North Pole will melt .	
T7-CL21			Once the ice melt	
T7-CL22			the first effect will be raise on sea levels	
T7-CL23		because	the melting glaciers become oceans.	
T7-CL24			According to the National Snow and Ice Data Center	
T7-CL25			“if the ice melted today the seas would rise about 230 feet”.	
T7-CL26		However	it is not going to happen so fast	
T7-CL27		but	the sea level will continue rise.	Argument
T7-CL28			Overall of this statement, I have understood	
T7-CL29		that	our earth is “sick”.	
T7-CL30			We are humans	
T7-CL31		and	we must to “heal” the earth.	
T7-CL32			Global Warming have causes many problem for human	
T7-CL33		but	we as a human who make global warming happens .	
T7-CL34			Many people have died because of disease or disaster.	
T7-CL35	Conclusion	However	we need to be reduce the global warming	Comment
T7-CL36		by	using less gasoline, recycle, stop deforestation	
T7-CL37		and	human should help to reduce global warming	
T7-CL38		instead of	making the earth temperature increased.	
T7-CL39			Our generation should start taking care of the earth	Recommendation
T7-CL40		because	in the next generation they will suffer	
T7-CL41		if	we do not do reduce global warming.	
T7-CL42		Therefore	global warming is a serious issue now.	Summary

#Text 8 - Positive and Negative Effects of Social Media (Discursive Essay)				
No	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Indicators
T8-CL1	Introduction		Social media plays a big role in our lives today.	Background issue of topic
T8-CL2			We have the access to any kind of information at just a button push away.	Background information
T8-CL3			Anything that is so vastly expanded has both positives and negatives related to it.	
T8-CL4			The power of social media is very high	Current situation
T8-CL5		and	has its effects on each individual.	
T8-CL6			It is difficult	
T8-CL7		to	imagine our lives with social media today	
T8-CL8		and	we do pay a price for excessive use.	Thesis statement
T8-CL9			There is a lot of debate about the effects of social media on the society as a whole.	
T8-CL10			Some feel that it's a boon	
T8-CL11		whereas	other feels that it is a curse.	Topic sentence 1
T8-CL12	Main Body		Social media allows the social growth of the society	
T8-CL13		and	also helps many businesses.	Argument pros
T8-CL14			It provides tools like social media marketing	
T8-CL15		that	can reach a millions of potential clients.	
T8-CL16			We can easily access information and get news through social media.	Argument pros
T8-CL17			Social media is a great tool	
T8-CL18		for	creating awareness about any social cause.	
T8-CL19			Employers can reach out to potential job seekers.	
T8-CL20			It can help many individuals	Argument pros
T8-CL21		to	have social growth and interaction with the world without having any problems.	
T8-CL22			Many people use social media	
T8-CL23		to	make themselves heard to the higher authorities.	
T8-CL24			It can also help us meet like-minded people.	Argument cons
T8-CL25			Many psychiatrists believe	
T8-CL26		that	social media is a single most factor causing depression and anxiety in people.	
T8-CL27			It is also cause of poor mental growth in children.	Argument cons
T8-CL28			Increased use of social media can lead to poor sleeping patterns.	
T8-CL29			There are many other negative effects like cyber bullying, body image issues, etc.	Argument cons
T8-CL30	Conclusion		One must carefully weigh the positives and the negatives	Summary

T8-CL31		before	engaging excessively in social media.	
T8-CL32		If	used in correct way social media can be a boon for mankind.	Recommendation

#Text 9 - Technology Impacts (Discursive Essay)				
No	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Part of essay
T9-CL1	Introduction		It cannot be denied	Current situation
T9-CL2		that	technology has helped us a lot these days.	
T9-CL3			The roles that technology has played on communication, business and education have been more than impactful.	Background information
T9-CL4		As	the power of phone continue to increase,	
T9-CL5			back then if we want to send a message,	
T9-CL6			we can only send it through a letter	Background of issue of the topic
T9-CL7		but	right now we can simply send them a text through a mobile phone in our hand.	
T9-CL8		Even though	there are plenty good things from technology,	Thesis statement
T9-CL9		but	you should remember excessive usage of technology has its bad effects for all of us.	
T9-CL10	Main Body		Many people do not realize	Topic sentence 1
T9-CL11		that	slowly by slowly technology negatively affect our society.	
T9-CL12			Technology has weakened the relations among family, friends, or colleagues.	Argument cons
T9-CL13		For example	based on my experience	
T9-CL14			at my home I usually play games together	
T9-CL15		or	talk about anything to my mom and dad in a living a room.	
T9-CL16		But	right now. it's different my parents are too busy with their mobile phones	
T9-CL17		and	we rarely spend time together now.	Argument pro
T9-CL18		Though	I admit	
T9-CL19		that	technology helps parents	
T9-CL20		to	communicate with their children	
T9-CL21		and	know their location	
T9-CL22		but	still it's not enough	Argument cons
T9-CL23		because	a direct attention is needed for everyone.	
T9-CL24		Also,	excessive usage of technology makes people lazy to do anything.	Argument cons
T9-CL25			People have begun to pay less attention	
T9-CL26		to	walking and more to sitting, listening and playing games.	
T9-CL27		If	a person keeps doing this day by day,	

T9-CL28			it can cause him or her health problems too	
T9-CL29		because	they rarely go outside to see fresh things	
T9-CL30		or	do some sports.	
T9-CL31	Conclusion	And	last but not least although all of us can't deny	Summary
T9-CL32		that	technology has been giving us a lot of benefits,	Recommendation
T9-CL33		but	we should remember	
T9-CL34		that	excessive usage of technology has bad effects too.	Recommendation
T9-CL35			We should use it wisely	
T9-CL36		in order to	prevent bad things that might happen to us.	

#Text 10 - Drugs and The Impacts (Expository Essay)				
No	Structure of essay	Conjunction	Clause	Part of essay
T10-CL1	Introduction		Lately, drugs have been rampant in all circles,	Current situation
T10-CL2			starting from the lower class to the upper class.	
T10-CL3		Even	worse, drugs have also infected law enforcers in this country.	
T10-CL4			According to data from the National Narcotics Agency (BNN),	
T10-CL5			the number of victims caused by illicit goods has doubled from the previous year.	Provide statistical data
T10-CL6		Therefore	the author is very confident	
T10-CL7			the future of this nation will be destroyed in the next few years	
T10-CL8		if	the government does not take concrete steps.	Background of the issue of the topic
T10-CL9			There are several reasons	Thesis statement
T10-CL10		that	drugs can destroy the life of the nation.	
T10-CL11	Main Body		The first reason is	Topic sentence 1
T10-CL12		because	drugs can destroy the future of young people.	Argument
T10-CL13			Young people should be the future successors of the nation will be destroyed in the future	
T10-CL14		if	they are included in the circle of drugs.	
T10-CL15			The second reason is	Topic sentence 2
T10-CL16		that	drugs can kill the creativity of the nation's children.	Argument
T10-CL17			Young people who should have high creativity.	
T10-CL18			They will lose it all due to drugs	
T10-CL19		that	slowly turn off their brain cells	
T10-CL20		so that	over time their brains are no longer able to create	
T10-CL21		but	only there is drug consumption every day.	

T10-CL22			The last reason caused by drugs is the beginning of the creation of a generation of criminals.	Topic sentence 3
T10-CL23			Teenagers have become entangled in this vicious circle,	Argument
T10-CL24			constantly being forced to fulfill their appetite for drugs.	
T10-CL25		As a result,	they will do everything they can to get drugs,	
T10-CL26			including acts that violate the law, such as stealing, cheating and killing and so on.	
T10-CL27	Conclusion	Therefore	drugs are very dangerous for the survival of young people.	Summary
T10-CL28			This is because,	
T10-CL29			drugs can destroy the future of the nation's future candidates.	
T10-CL30			Narcotics can destroy the creativity of teenagers,	
T10-CL31		and	drugs can also create generations of lawbreakers.	
T10-CL32			All the consequences that lead to the destruction of the nation.	Recommendation
T10-CL33		So	the government must take concrete actions	
T10-CL34		to	stop the circulation of illicit goods.	

APPENDIX 2

TAXIS AND LOGICO-SEMANTIC RELATION

#Text 1 - Plastic and the Earth						
Clause	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic Relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T1-CL1		A Plastic Ocean presents several alarming facts			Background information	Introduction
T1-CL2	to	change perceptions about plastic usage.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: Purpose		
T1-CL3		It claims				
T1-CL4	that	of the nearly 300 million tons of plastics produced annually,	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T1-CL5		half of it is single-use plastics.				
T1-CL6	Of that	eight million tons end up in our oceans every year.	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T1-CL7		Told <i>TheJakartaPost.com</i> on 9 June 2019.				
T1-CL8		The large amount of plastics that have gone into the sea is evidence of a waste crisis in the country.			Background issue of the topic	
T1-CL9		Cities and regencies have been involved in disputes over the dump sites of daily waste,				
T1-CL10	as	about 69 percent of daily waste goes to landfills.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner		
T1-CL11		Those facts absolutely describe			Provide some statistical data	
T1-CL12	how	often people in this world use plastic in their daily life.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T1-CL13		All people need to know the causes of using plastic exaggerately and the solution of it.			Thesis statement	
T1-CL14		The exaggeration of using plastic is a serious problem			Topic sentence 1	Main Body
T1-CL15	Because	plastic is the biggest cause of flood disaster.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T1-CL16		The plastic needs fifty to one hundred years to be decomposed by earth.				
T1-CL17		It makes the number of plastics significantly increase.				
T1-CL18		A material of the plastic is also hard to be destroyed in the water				
T1-CL19	so that	it easily covers the drains.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: result		
T1-CL20		A water pollution also comes from plastic				
T1-CL21	and	it can affect a bad sea ecosystem.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T1-CL22	In order to	overcome this problem,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition		
T1-CL23		The solution is to reduce the use			Argument	

		of plastic.				
T1-CL24		We can prefer to stainless steel material than plastic for a straw and a spoon.				
T1-CL25		The use of plastic in supermarket can be changed with shopping bag.				
T1-CL26	Even	shopping bag is big,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	Argument	
T1-CL27		It is easy to bring				
T1-CL28	Because	it can be folded .	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T1-CL29	And	the most important is we have to throw every trash particularly plastic in the trash can.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Argument	
T1-CL30	By	knowing the cause of the effect of using plastic	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner	Summary	
T1-CL31	and	how to deal with this problem,	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T1-CL32		I believe				
T1-CL33		all people will be more wise	Paratactic Idea	Proposal	Comment	Conclusion
T1-CL34	to	use a plastic for their daily life	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: Purpose		
T1-CL35	and	change into something friendly to the nature.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T1-CL36	Indeed	the world-better changing simply starts from changing our behavior,	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Recommendation	
T1-CL37		are you in?				

#Text 2 - Teenage Pregnancy is Highly Risked (Expository Essay)						
No.	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic Relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T2-CL1		Teenagers becoming parents seem to have become common place.			Current situation	
T2-CL2	not only	in countries like the United States, in Indonesia teen pregnancy rates continue to increase.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Background issue of the topic	
T2-CL3		According to the Indonesian Health Demographic Survey in 2017,				
T2-CL4		the pregnancy rate in adolescents aged 15-19 years reached 48 out of 1,000 pregnancies.	Paratactic Idea	Proposition		
T2-CL5	and	the latest data shows	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Provide statistical data	Introduction
T2-CL6		there are 1.7 million teenagers under the age of 24				
T2-CL7	who	give birth every year.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T2-CL8		Half of that number or 500 million adolescents are still under the age of 18.				
T2-CL9		The reason is the decline in modern contraceptive use in the young age segment (15-29 years),			Background information	
T2-CL10	which	is approximately 4 percent of Indonesia's total population, low knowledge of young people on	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		

		reproductive health, and lack of access to accurate and reliable information about contraception,				
T2-CL11	also	reportedly to be the two main causes of this.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T2-CL12	In addition	other common causes of adolescent pregnancy include poverty, broken home, rape and sexual abuse, alcohol and drugs abuse, lust and pornography, inappropriate social environment, and many other factors.	Hypotactic Extension	Addition	Thesis statement	
T2-CL13		Whatever the cause, children in their teens are not ready			Topic sentences 1	
T2-CL14	to	become parents, especially as a mother.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: result		
T2-CL15		Adolescent mental maturity tends to be unstable.				
T2-CL16		The presence of a pregnancy that is not desired in adolescents can affect traumatic.				
T2-CL17	After	giving birth, teenage mothers are quite likely to experience depression	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal	Argument	
T2-CL18	such as	feeling difficult to take care of the baby, feeling worthless, anxiety, panic, thinking of hurting yourself or the baby, having trouble enjoying the activities that carried out.	Paratactic Elaboration	Exemplification		
T2-CL19	furthermore	the pressure from the people around that probably increase them.	Hypotactic Extension	Addition		
T2-CL20		A woman, moreover, who is still a teenager giving birth before marriage, of course,				
T2-CL21		she should be prepared to face the stigma of society as a problematic woman.			Argument	
T2-CL22		In some people, depression may last for a long time.				
T2-CL23	Besides	mental health, teen pregnancy is also at risk for physical health for both the mother and the baby.	Hypotactic Extension	Addition	Topic sentences 2	
T2-CL24		Teenage mothers are very likely to give birth to babies prematurely				
T2-CL25	because	the uterus is not strong enough to hold large baby weights.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T2-CL26		Babies born prematurely will experience too low weights.			Argument	
T2-CL27		This condition makes babies born very risky not to grow perfectly to experience death.				
T2-CL28		Some women who have had certain medications for abortion usually have babies with severe congenital defects.				
T2-CL29		Other threats to health problems are anemia and severe bleeding.				
T2-CL30		Anemia can occur because the blood distribution of a teenage mother with her baby			Argument	
T2-CL31	and	the large iron requirements can cause woman to feel very weak.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T2-CL32	and	during labor, woman will also experience bleeding.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		

T2-CL33	but	the contraction from the imperfect uterus is at high risk of causing acute bleeding	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Argument
T2-CL34	and	lead to the death of a teenage mother who gives birth.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL35		Giving birth at the age of adolescents is also at risk of increasing the chance of transmission of sexual disease.			
T2-CL36		In adolescence, hormones are not yet stable			
T2-CL37	and	generally this is the period	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL38	where	they trying to deal with sexual relations.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Spatial	
T2-CL39	If	a teen has sex after pregnancy,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: Positive	Argument
T2-CL40		she may be at high risk of developing several other sexually transmitted diseases (STDs).			
T2-CL41		STDs can be very dangerous for the health of pregnant teens and for the health of the fetus.			
T2-CL42	Besides	the health problems, teen pregnancy also has a big impact on the continuation of their lives.	Hypotactic Extension	Addition	Topic sentences 3
T2-CL43		Underage children who should have still be free to seek experience			Argument
T2-CL44	and	have fun with their peers,	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL45		continue learning			
T2-CL46	and	achieve their dreams,	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL47		must sacrifice their adolescence and education.			
T2-CL48		Education is the most important thing in life			Argument
T2-CL49	which	is affected the person's future	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	
T2-CL50	and	how they way they caring for their child later.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL51		Many teenagers who have given birth shy to return to school, fear of being isolated.			Argument
T2-CL52	and	even though some of them plan to keep going to school,	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL53	in fact	they have already beaten them first	Paratactic Elaboration	Clarification	
T2-CL54	because	they have to take care of their children.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	
T2-CL55		Low education makes them difficult to get a decent job			Argument
T2-CL56	and	meet the needs of themselves and their children.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T2-CL57	in fact	parents need a relatively large amount of money	Paratactic Elaboration	Clarification	
T2-CL58	to	buy their baby's needs such as food, diapers, vitamins, substitute milk,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose	
T2-CL59	especial ly if	the baby has grown up	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: Positive	
T2-CL60	so	parents will spend a lot of money on various needs,	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	
T2-CL61		one of which is related to education.			

T2-CL62		Raising children is not cheap.				
T2-CL63		Apart from that, low-educated parents tend to be bad at parenting.				
T2-CL64		Lack of insight from parents, especially regarding parenting, and past trauma that has been impacted on their parental behavior,				
T2-CL65	which	we know that the behavior of parents affects the character of their children.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	Argument	
T2-CL66		According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services,				
T2-CL67		children who were born from teenage parents have to deal with the greater challenges in their lives.	Paratactic Idea	Proposition		
T2-CL68		Those include getting less education, worse behavioral and physical health outcomes.			Argument	
T2-CL69		There is nothing better than prevention.			Comment	
T2-CL70		Prevention of teen pregnancy can be done in several ways such as religious counseling, adult education by the parent, learning about sex education, increasing positive activities			Recommendation	Conclusion
T2-CL71	to	avoid sexual acts such as charity and humanitarian aids, destruction of pornographic content, and the other preventive methods.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		

#Text 3 - Pros and Cons of MRT Jakarta (Discursive Essay)						
No.	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic Relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T3-CL1		The government of the capital city of Jakarta has inaugurated new convenient and fast public transportation in mid-March, the Jakarta Mass Rapid Transit (MRT).				
T3-CL2		Mass Rapid Transit (Indonesian: <i>Moda Raya Terpadu</i>) or Jakarta MRT is the first subway or underground railway system in Indonesia.			Background information	
T3-CL3		The system is operated by PT MRT Jakarta.				
T3-CL4		a municipally owned corporation of the city of Jakarta.				
T3-CL5		It The main purpose of this new transportation is to reduce congestion in Jakarta.				
T3-CL6		Jakarta MRT was officially operated 3 months ago, on March 24, 2019.				
T3-CL7		It operates 285 trips daily from 5 AM until midnight, with 5 minutes headway.			Current situation	
T3-CL8		The main purpose of the Jakarta MRT is to reduce congestion in Jakarta.				
T3-CL9	But	there are still many pros and cons about Jakarta MRT can reduce congestion.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Thesis statement	Introduction

T3-CL10	During	the construction until the launch of Jakarta MRT, there were some cons.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal	Topic sentence 1	Main Body	
T3-CL11		First is during the construction,			Argument cons		
T3-CL12		congestion often occurs due to narrowing of the main road.					
T3-CL13		It has caused many Jakartans to complain.					
T3-CL14		Second is some people consider the Jakarta MRT rates to be too expensive.					
T3-CL15		Compared to TransJakarta and KRL rates, Jakarta MRT are indeed more expensive.			Argument cons		
T3-CL16	Where	the MRT Jakarta tariff is Rp10.000 per 10 kilometers,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Spatial			
T3-CL17	While	TransJakarta is only Rp3.500 and KRL Rp3.000 per 25 kilometers.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive			
T3-CL18		This rates makes many Jakartans choose to use TransJakarta or KRL instead of MRT,					
T3-CL19		especially for those whose homes are far from the MRT station.					
T3-CL20	After	the cons, of course there are also several pros.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal	Topic sentence 2		
T3-CL21	First	MRT Jakarta maintains time effectiveness.	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal	Argument Pros		
T3-CL22		This is very necessary for Jakartans					
T3-CL23	who	are mostly is workers and students.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description			
T3-CL24		For people who don't want to be in the traffic and crowd,					
T3-CL25		of course MRT is the solution.					
T3-CL26	Second	MRT Jakarta creates jobs.	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal	Argument Pros		
T3-CL27	During	the construction period, the phase I MRT project created at least 40.000 jobs.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal			
T3-CL28		This means that MRT Jakarta opens up many opportunities for job seekers.					
T3-CL29	Third	MRT Jakarta making the area more developing.	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal	Argument Pros		
T3-CL30		Many Jakartans takes picture					
T3-CL31	When	they try MRT,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal			
T3-CL32		they feel proud about it.					
T3-CL33		MRT as a new infrastructure will certainly be an attraction					
T3-CL34		for those who come from outside Jakarta to try new infrastructure in the capital city.					
T3-CL35		This certainly will have a positive impact on the economy of Jakarta and of course Indonesia.					
T3-CL36		In the construction of new things, there must be pros and cons.			Summary of pros and cons		Conclusion
T3-CL37	Howeve r	the existence of this sophisticated transportation in the capital city of Jakarta will make Jakarta compareable to other countries in terms of transportation.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	Conclusion in one sided		
T3-CL38		Let's take advantages of existing facilities and hope			Recommendation		

T3-CL39	that	the MRT will continue to be improved in the future.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
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#Text 4 - The Impact of E-Commerce towards People's Attitude (Discursive Essay)						
No.	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic Relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T4-CL1	Nowadays	technology has become part of human life.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal	Current situation	Introduction
T4-CL2		Technology facilitate humans to fulfill their needs,			Background information	
T4-CL3		with the technology humans are more likely to get something instantly.				
T4-CL4		One of them is shopping for necessities.				
T4-CL5		According to Loudon (1998)				
T4-CL6		E-Commerce is a process carried out by consumers in buying and selling various products electronically from companies to other companies by using computers as an intermediary for business transactions.	Hypotactic Idea	Proposition		
T4-CL7		The development of e-commerce in Indonesia is quiet rapid,			Provide statistical data	
T4-CL8		we can see from the emergence of various online shopping sites on various social media platforms such as Lazada, Shopee, Tokopedia, Bukalapak.com, and many others.				
T4-CL9		The influence of e-commerce has a significant impact on people's shopping attitude.				
T4-CL10	Before	e-commerce we had to go directly to the store to buy something,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal	Topic sentence 1	Main Body
T4-CL11	now	anyone can buy any items, anytime, and anywhere.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal	Argument	
T4-CL12		armed with fingers and a smartphone or computer,				
T4-CL13		we can search for items we needed via the internet				
T4-CL14	and	make transactions in virtual.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T4-CL15		With the ease of e-commerce technology, people are becoming consumptive			Argument cons	
T4-CL16		to keep looking for reasons to buy something.				
T4-CL17	On the other hand	the presence of technology opens new jobs for many people in Indonesia.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	Argument pros	
T4-CL18		They can easily sell goods or services in the online shop without the need for high fund.				
T4-CL19		With the existence of e-commerce, people tend to be more consumptive				

T4-CL20	because	they can "shop" 24 hours without any space limits.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T4-CL21		Unconsciously, they buy the desired item				
T4-CL22	but	are less needed.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Argument cons	
T4-CL23		From just looking at				
T4-CL24		and scrolling items in the catalog or the web,				
T4-CL25		there is a consumptive potential triggered by discounts, promotions, and advertisements.				
T4-CL26	Recently,	the marketing research company MARS Indonesia conducted research with respondents 5,476 users.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal		
T4-CL27		From the research, 67.4% of respondents stated				
T4-CL28	that	they actually did not need to spend at the beginning,	Hypotactic Locution	Quoting	Argument cons	
T4-CL29	but	because there was a discount	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T4-CL30		they became buying.				
T4-CL31		59.2% of respondents said				
T4-CL32	that	initially it was not necessary but to buy	Hypotactic Locution	Quoting		
T4-CL33	because	there was promotion at that time.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T4-CL34		Similar conditions also occur in the influence of advertising factors in boosting consumer desires in buying goods.				
T4-CL35	still	based on the same research, 71.8% of respondents stated	Paratactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T4-CL36	that	the advertisement was a reference	Hypotactic Locution	Quoting	Argument cons	
T4-CL37	for	the product they wanted to buy.	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T4-CL38		34.9% stated ,				
T4-CL39	after	seeing the ad they wanted to have the item advertised.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal		
T4-CL40	especially	if the endorser or brand ambassador is their idol.	Paratactic Elaboration	Clarification		
T4-CL41	Therefore	people must be careful in terms of spending money to buy new goods.	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T4-CL42	as long as	you have the ability and willingness to control yourself,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: positive	Summary	
T4-CL43		sure you can .				
T4-CL44		One way to deal with consumptive behavior is to make a budget.				
T4-CL45		Every expenditure must be arranged in clear posts.				
T4-CL46		Making a budget is actually an easy and basic thing,			Recommendation	
T4-CL47		what's difficult is fulfilling it.				
T4-CL48		Self-restraint is needed here.				Conclusion

T4-CL49	to	help with restraint,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: Purpose		
T4-CL50		reduce the habit of browsing items in online shops.				
T4-CL51		Prioritizing needs is equally important.				
T4-CL52		It needs to be understood			Comment	
T4-CL53	that	needs are not the same as desires.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T4-CL54		Be a smart consumer.			Recommendation	
T4-CL55		Be careful in buying items at online shops.				
T4-CL56		Expensive items are not always have high quality,				
T4-CL57	and	cheap does not mean high quality.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Comment	
T4-CL58		Choose a trusted online shop.			Recommendation	
T4-CL59		Choose it wisely.				

#Text 5 - Smoking is Dangerous (Expository Essay)						
No	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T5-CL1		One of the most common problems today that can killing people all over the world is smoking.			Current issue	
T5-CL2		The reason of many people start to smoke is				
T5-CL3	because	it could be from stress or personal issues.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T5-CL4		One cigarette can result in smoking others,			Background of issue	
T5-CL5	which	can lead to major addiction.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T5-CL6	when	someone smokes a cigarette	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal		
T5-CL7		they are not only hurting themselves, but others around them.				
T5-CL8		Smoking does many horrible things to the human body				
T5-CL9	that	most people are not aware of.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T5-CL10		Almost every people in this world knows			Background information	
T5-CL11	that	smoking causes cancer, and heart disease;	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T5-CL12	that	it can shorten your life by 10 years or more.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T5-CL13		There are several effects and causes of smoking.			Topic sentences 1	
T5-CL14	first of all	teenagers smoke	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal		
T5-CL15	because	they want to be fit.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Argument	
T5-CL16		Teens see their friends smoke				
T5-CL17	and	they think it makes them look cool.	Paratactic	Addition		

			Extension			
T5-CL18	Second	main cause of smoking is because their psychological or mental.	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal		
T5-CL19		In many cases, smoking is started at a young age.				
T5-CL20		Many people who start smoking have a family member or close friend who smokes.				argument
T5-CL21		Smoking is like a slow death.				
T5-CL22	besides	affecting oneself,	Hypotactic Extension	Addition		
T5-CL23		it also has a negative impact on others around smokers				
T5-CL24	which	is also known as second hand smoking.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T5-CL25		In cigarettes, there are some dangerous ingredients				
T5-CL26	such as	Arsenic (found in rat poisons), Acetic acid (found in hair dye developer), Ammonia (found in household cleaners), Benzene (found in rubber cement), Butane (found in lighter fluid), Carbon Monoxide (found in car fumes), Hydrazine and Methanol (both found in rocket fuel), Tar (found in roads).	Paratactic Elaboration	Exemplification		Argument
T5-CL27		Smoking is a habit				
T5-CL28	which	individuals find difficult to quit.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T5-CL29		Many people make preparations for months in their effort				Summary
T5-CL30	to	get rid of the habit.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T5-CL31		Always try to avoid smoking				
T5-CL32	and	get a healthier life.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Recommendation	Conclusion

#Text 6 - The Comparison of Kids and Encyclopedia (Expository Essay)						
No	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T6-CL1		An encyclopedia is a book or set of books giving information on many subjects or on many aspects of one subject				
T6-CL2	and	typically arranged alphabetically.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T6-CL3		It is also one of the types of references				
T6-CL4	that	contains a large collection of articles	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T6-CL5	that	provides summaries of knowledge from various branches of a particular field	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T6-CL6	or	study in the form of a short essay.	Paratactic Extension	Alternation		
T6-CL7		Encyclopedia focuses on factual information of an object.			Background of Issue of the topic	
T6-CL8		It has two types of readers; children and adults.			Current situation	

T6-CL9		Koala encyclopedias for adults and kids are both contain information about one item: Koala, but for different target readers.			Thesis statement	Main Body
T6-CL10		Koala encyclopedia for adults is designed for adults				
T6-CL11	whereas	the one that is for children is designed for kids around 5-12 years old.	Hypotactic Extension	Addition		
T6-CL12		The language used in both encyclopedias must be differentiated			Topic sentence 1	
T6-CL13	because	both kinds of readers have a different level of comprehension and cognitive experience.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Argument	
T6-CL14	As an example	an educated adult must be familiar with Latin,	Paratactic Elaboration	Exemplification		
T6-CL15	because	they have ever seen it in their life, whether from a textbook, an encyclopedia or on the internet.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T6-CL16	if	only they have never seen Latin before,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: Positive		
T6-CL17		they can do some effort to understand Latin,				
T6-CL18	such as	searching on the internet	Paratactic Elaboration	Exemplification		
T6-CL19	or	asking their friends about it.	Paratactic Extension	Alternation		
T6-CL20	meanwhile	a children encyclopedia must use a simplified language	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T6-CL21	and	relating the content to a child's mental experience.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T6-CL22	This caused by	children has not yet faced various experience	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Argument	
T6-CL23	as	an adult do .	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner		
T6-CL24		Children also probably cannot do				
T6-CL25	or	make an effort	Paratactic Extension	Alternation		
T6-CL26	to	understand a complex language	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T6-CL27	as	adults do	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner		
T6-CL28		Writing is made to express the writer's thoughts			Argument	
T6-CL29	or	give impressions to readers,	Paratactic Extension	Alternation		
T6-CL30	which	means that a good writer must be wise in writing their creation.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T6-CL31	to	make an appropriate encyclopedia,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T6-CL32		a good writer needs to be selective in deciding some factors related to the readers.				
T6-CL33		there are consist of participants, processes and the circumstances in the aspects of the two encyclopedias have some differences;				
T6-CL34		First difference is the nominal group			Topic sentence 2	
T6-CL35	which	represents as the participant in adult version.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		

T6-CL36		The writer uses the word “coastal eastern Australia”			Argument
T6-CL37	to	refers to the origin of the koala.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose	
T6-CL38		It is more specific and familiar with the adults			
T6-CL39	while	in kids’ version the writer only uses the word “eastern Australia”	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	
T6-CL40	and	it is understandable for kids	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T6-CL41		The second difference is the nominal group			
T6-CL42	which	represents the participant in both versions.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	Argument
T6-CL43		In kids’ version, the writer writes “one baby at a time”			
T6-CL44	while	in adults’ version the writer writes “single,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	
T6-CL45		occurring after a gestation of 34 to 36 days”.			
T6-CL46		Those two nominal groups have the same meaning			
T6-CL47	but	the writer writes it differently.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T6-CL48		In the kids' version, it is less detailed			
T6-CL49	while	in adults’ version it is more detailed.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	
T6-CL50		It explains scientifically			
T6-CL51	and	is appropriate for adults.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T6-CL52		The third difference is the nominal group			Argument
T6-CL53	which	represents the participants in both versions.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	
T6-CL54		In adults, the writer uses the word “the infection of many populations with Chlamydia”			
T6-CL55	while	in kids the writer only uses the word “by disease and by the loss of its natural habitat”.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	
T6-CL56	As	we can see ,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner	
T6-CL57		in adults the writer writes the name of its disease “Chlamydia”			
T6-CL58	and	it is an academic word,	Paratactic Extension	Addition	
T6-CL59		some adults might know what it is while kids don’t.			
T6-CL60		In the kids' version, the writer does not write it			
T6-CL61	because	the writer does want	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	
T6-CL62	to	make the children are confused	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose	
T6-CL63	so	the writer writes it more simple and understandable for kids.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: result	
T6-CL64		From those comparisons above, we get some evidence.			Conclusion
T6-CL65		The evidence shows that the word			
T6-CL66	that	for kids’ encyclopedia is more understandable for kids	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	

T6-CL67	and	most of the kids are familiar with those words.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T6-CL68	while	in adults' version, the words that the writer uses are more specific, detailed, complex	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T6-CL69	and	most of the words are academic words.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T6-CL70	and	it fits for adults	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T6-CL71	which	have wider insight rather than the kids.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		

#Text 7 - Global Warming and The Effects of Human Life (Expository Essay)						
No	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T7-CL1		After years and years of abusing our environment, we are finally starting			Background issue of the topic	Introduction
T7-CL2	to	pay the price.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T7-CL3	For decades	the adverse impacts human activities have had on the environment have gone ignored,	Paratactic Enhancement	Temporal	Current issue	
T7-CL4	and	now the earth has begun to respond.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T7-CL5		In definition, global warming is the rise in temperature of the earth				
T7-CL6	because of	an increase in greenhouse gasses trapped within the ozone layer.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Background information	
T7-CL7		The ozone layer is a blanket, invisible to the naked eye				
T7-CL8	that	surrounds the earth's atmosphere trapping radiation.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T7-CL9		The impacts of global warming are no longer a prediction but rather results			Thesis statement	
T7-CL10	that	are already being witnessed across the globe.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T7-CL11		There are many various impacts of global warming.			Topic sentence 1	Main Body
T7-CL12	but	one of the biggest problems is extreme weather conditions.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T7-CL13		Extreme weather conditions – It's undeniable that the weather patterns all around the world today are quite erratic.				
T7-CL14		The winters become colder				
T7-CL15	and	the summers are unbearably hot.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Argument	
T7-CL16		We have frequent floods, hurricanes, and drought being experienced in different regions across the globe.				
T7-CL17		The extreme weather conditions have led				
T7-CL18	to	increased natural disasters leading to loss of human, animal and plant life.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T7-CL19	As	the temperature increase ,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner	Argument	

T7-CL20		the ice at the North Pole will melt .				
T7-CL21		Once the ice melt				
T7-CL22		the first effect will be raise on sea levels				
T7-CL23	because	the melting glaciers become oceans.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T7-CL24		According to the National Snow and Ice Data Center				
T7-CL25		“if the ice melted today the seas would rise about 230 feet”.	Hypotactic Idea	Proposition		
T7-CL26	However	it is not going to happen so fast	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T7-CL27	but	the sea level will continue rise.				
T7-CL28		Overall of this statement, I have understood				
T7-CL29	that	our earth is “sick”.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T7-CL30		We are humans				
T7-CL31	and	we must to “heal” the earth.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Argument	
T7-CL32		Global Warming have causes many problem for human				
T7-CL33	but	we as a human who make global warming happens .	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T7-CL34		Many people have died because of disease or disaster.				
T7-CL35	However	we need to be reduce the global warming	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T7-CL36	by	using less gasoline, recycle, stop deforestation	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner	Comment	
T7-CL37	and	human should help to reduce global warming	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T7-CL38	instead of	making the earth temperature increased.	Hypotactic Extension	Variation		
T7-CL39		Our generation should start taking care of the earth				
T7-CL40	because	in the next generation they will suffer	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Recommendation	
T7-CL41	if	we do not do reduce global warming.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: positive		
T7-CL42	Therefore	global warming is a serious issue now.	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Summary	

#Text 8 - Positive and Negative Effects of Social Media (Discursive Essay)						
No	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T8-CL1		Social media plays a big role in our lives today.			Background issue of topic	Introduction
T8-CL2		We have the access to any kind of information at just a button push away.			Background information	
T8-CL3		Anything that is so vastly expanded has both positives and negatives related to it.				
T8-CL4		The power of social media is very high				
T8-CL5	and	has its effects on each individual.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Current situation	
T8-CL6		It is difficult				

T8-CL7	to	imagine our lives with social media today	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T8-CL8	and	we do pay a price for excessive use.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T8-CL9		There is a lot of debate about the effects of social media on the society as a whole.			Thesis statement	
T8-CL10		Some feel that it's a boon				
T8-CL11	whereas	other feels that it is a curse.	Hypotactic Extension	Addition		
T8-CL12		Social media allows the social growth of the society			Topic sentence 1	
T8-CL13	and	also helps many businesses.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T8-CL14		It provides tools like social media marketing				
T8-CL15	that	can reach a millions of potential clients.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	Argument pros	
T8-CL16		We can easily access information and get news through social media.				
T8-CL17		Social media is a great tool				
T8-CL18	for	creating awareness about any social cause.	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T8-CL19		Employers can reach out to potential job seekers.				
T8-CL20		It can help many individuals				
T8-CL21	to	have social growth and interaction with the world without having any problems.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose	Argument pros	Main Body
T8-CL22		Many people use social media				
T8-CL23	to	make themselves heard to the higher authorities.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T8-CL24		It can also help us meet like-minded people.				
T8-CL25		Many psychiatrists believe				
T8-CL26	that	social media is a single most factor causing depression and anxiety in people.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	Argument cons	
T8-CL27		It is also cause of poor mental growth in children.				
T8-CL28		Increased use of social media can lead to poor sleeping patterns.			Argument cons	
T8-CL29		There are many other negative effects like cyber bullying, body image issues, etc.			Argument cons	
T8-CL30		One must carefully weigh the positives and the negatives			Summary	
T8-CL31	before	engaging excessively in social media.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Temporal		Conclusion
T8-CL32	If	used in correct way social media can be a boon for mankind.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: positive		

#Text 9 - Technology Impacts (Discursive Essay)						
No	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T9-CL1		It cannot be denied			Current situation	Introduction
T9-CL2	that	technology has helped us a lot these days.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		

T9-CL3		The roles that technology has played on communication, business and education have been more than impactful.			Background information	
T9-CL4	As	the power of phone continue to increase,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Manner		
T9-CL5		back then if we want to send a message,				
T9-CL6		we can only send it through a letter				
T9-CL7	but	right now we can simply send them a text through a mobile phone in our hand.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Background of issue of the topic	
T9-CL8	Even though	there are plenty good things from technology,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T9-CL9	but	you should remember excessive usage of technology has its bad effects for all of us.	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Thesis statement	
T9-CL10		Many people do not realize			Topic sentence 1	
T9-CL11	that	slowly by slowly technology negatively affect our society.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T9-CL12		Technology has weakened the relations among family, friends, or colleagues.			Argument cons	
T9-CL13	For example	based on my experience	Paratactic Elaboration	Exemplification		
T9-CL14		at my home I usually play games together				
T9-CL15	or	talk about anything to my mom and dad in a living a room.	Paratactic Extension	Alternation		
T9-CL16	But	right now. it's different my parents are too busy with their mobile phones	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T9-CL17	and	we rarely spend time together now.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T9-CL18	Though	I admit	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive	Argument pro	Main Body
T9-CL19	that	technology helps parents	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T9-CL20	to	communicate with their children	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T9-CL21	and	know their location	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T9-CL22	but	still it's not enough	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Argument cons	
T9-CL23	because	a direct attention is needed for everyone.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T9-CL24	Also,	excessive usage of technology makes people lazy to do anything.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T9-CL25		People have begun to pay less attention			Argument cons	
T9-CL26	to	walking and more to sitting, listening and playing games.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		
T9-CL27	If	a person keeps doing this day by day,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T9-CL28		it can cause him or her health problems too				
T9-CL29	because	they rarely go outside to see fresh things	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		

T9-CL30	or	do some sports.	Paratactic Extension	Alternation		
T9-CL31	And	last but not least although all of us can't deny	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Summary	Conclusion
T9-CL32	that	technology has been giving us a lot of benefits,	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T9-CL33	but	we should remember	Paratactic Extension	Addition	Recommendation	
T9-CL34	that	excessive usage of technology has bad effects too.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T9-CL35		We should use it wisely				
T9-CL36	in order to	prevent bad things that might happen to us.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose	Recommendation	

#Text 10 - Drugs and The Impacts (Expository Essay)						
No	Conj.	Clause	Taxis and Logico-Semantic relation	Meaning	Part of essay	Structure of essay
T10-CL1		Lately, drugs have been rampant in all circles,			Current situation	Introduction
T10-CL2		starting from the lower class to the upper class.				
T10-CL3	Even	worse, drugs have also infected law enforcers in this country.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: concessive		
T10-CL4		According to data from the National Narcotics Agency (BNN),				
T10-CL5		the number of victims caused by illicit goods has doubled from the previous year.	Paratactic Idea	Proposition	Provide statistical data	
T10-CL6	Therefor e	the author is very confident	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason		
T10-CL7		the future of this nation will be destroyed in the next few years				
T10-CL8	if	the government does not take concrete steps.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: positive	Background of the issue of the topic	
T10-CL9		There are several reasons			Thesis statement	
T10-CL10	that	drugs can destroy the life of the nation.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		
T10-CL11		The first reason is			Topic sentence 1	Main Body
T10-CL12	because	drugs can destroy the future of young people.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Argument	
T10-CL13		Young people should be the future successors of the nation will be destroyed in the future				
T10-CL14	if	they are included in the circle of drugs.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Condition: positive		
T10-CL15		The second reason is			Topic sentence 2	
T10-CL16	that	drugs can kill the creativity of the nation's children.	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description	Argument	
T10-CL17		Young people who should have high creativity.				
T10-CL18		They will lose it all due to drugs				
T10-CL19	that	slowly turn off their brain cells	Hypotactic Elaboration	Description		

T10-CL20	so that	over time their brains are no longer able to create				
T10-CL21	but	only there is drug consumption every day.	Paratactic Extension	Variation		
T10-CL22		The last reason caused by drugs is the beginning of the creation of a generation of criminals.			Topic sentence 3	
T10-CL23		Teenagers have become entangled in this vicious circle,			Argument	
T10-CL24		constantly being forced to fulfill their appetite for drugs.				
T10-CL25	As a result,	they will do everything they can to get drugs,	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: result		
T10-CL26		including acts that violate the law, such as stealing, cheating and killing and so on.				
T10-CL27	Therefore	drugs are very dangerous for the survival of young people.	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Summary	Conclusion
T10-CL28		This is because,				
T10-CL29		drugs can destroy the future of the nation's future candidates.				
T10-CL30		Narcotics can destroy the creativity of teenagers,				
T10-CL31	and	drugs can also create generations of lawbreakers.	Paratactic Extension	Addition		
T10-CL32		All the consequences that lead to the destruction of the nation.				
T10-CL33	So	the government must take concrete actions	Paratactic Enhancement	Cause: reason	Recommendation	
T10-CL34	to	stop the circulation of illicit goods.	Hypotactic Enhancement	Cause: purpose		

BIOGRAFI PENULIS



SAFITRI KHOIRUNNISA. Penulis akrab dipanggil Icha. Lahir di Bekasi pada 11 Januari 1997. Ayahnya bernama Sapto Hartono dan Ibunya bernama Siti Khodijah. Ia anak pertama dari tiga bersaudara. Adik perempuannya bernama Shafa Khanza Kamila dan adik laki-laknya bernama Muhammad Luthfi Hartono. Penulis tinggal di Gg. Al Ikhlas RT 01/014, Kebalen, Babelan, Kab. Bekasi.

Perihal pendidikan, penulis lulus dari TK Amanda pada 2003, ia lulus dari SDN Duren Jaya XIV pada 2009. Kemudian pada 2012, ia lulus dari SMPN 1 Babelan dan melanjutkan Sekolah Menengah Atas di SMAN 1 Babelan sampai dengan 2015. Pada tahun yang sama, penulis melanjutkan studinya di Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Universitas Negeri Jakarta dan menyelesaikan studinya selama empat setengah tahun. Pada bulan Februari 2020, penulis berhasil menyelesaikan studinya dan menghasilkan penelitian yang berjudul *The Logico-Semantic Relation of Students' Final Assignment Essay in English in Academic Discourse (EAD) Class*.