

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abubakar, F., Saadah, M., & Na'mah, U. (2023). The Transformation of the Dilemma of Role Exchange in the Household: Analyzed Gender in Family Resilience Discourse in National Law and Islamic Law. *Jurnal Ilmiah Al-Syir'ah*. <https://doi.org/10.30984/jis.v2i1.1864>
- Adler, B. A., et al. (2015). Drug-refractory aggression, self-injurious behavior, and severe tantrums in autism spectrum disorders: A chart review study. *Autism*, 19(1), 102–106.
- Al-Jadiri, A., Tybor, D. J., Mulé, C., & Sakai, C. (2021). Factors Associated with Resilience in Families of Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 42(1), 16–22. <https://doi.org/10.1097/DBP.0000000000000867>
- Altieri, M. J., & von Kluge, S. (2009). Searching for acceptance: Challenges encountered while raising a child with autism. *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 34(2), 142–152. doi:10.1080=13668250902845202
- Amalia, R. M., Akbar, M. Y. A., & Syariful, S. (2018). resiliensi keluarga dan kontribusinya bagi penanggulangan faktor terjadinya perceraian. *Jurnal Al-Azhar Indonesia Seri Humaniora*, 4(2), 129. <https://doi.org/10.36722/sh.v4i2.268>
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Publishing.
- American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th edition, Text Revision* (DSMIV-TR). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association; 2000.
- Anggraini, A. A., Harianto, M. I., Putri, S. N., Sholikah, N., & Anto, A. H. F. (2024, September). Family resilience in households of children with disabilities: A comprehensive analysis. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Psychology, Mental Health, Religion, and Spirituality* (Vol. 2, No. 01, pp. 25-43).
- Anissa, M., Akbar, R. R., & Darmayanti, A. (2024). Edukasi dan pendampingan ibu dengan anak berkebutuhan khusus di SLB NI Padang. *Humanism: Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 5(1), 1–14.
- Antonovsky, A. (1998). The sense of coherence: An historical and future perspective. In H. McCubbin, E. Thompson, A. Thompson, & J. Fromer

- (Eds.), *Stress, coping and health in families: Sense of coherence and resiliency* (pp. 3–20). Sage.
- Astria, N., & Setyawan, I. (2020). Studi fenomenologi resiliensi ibu yang memiliki anak dengan autisme. *Jurnal Empati*, 9(1), 27–46.
- Atkin, K., & Tozer, R. (2014). Personalisation, family relationships and autism: Conceptualising the role of adult siblings. *Journal of Social Work*, 14(3), 225–242. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468017313476453>
- Banach, M., Iudice, J., Conway, L., & Couse, L. J. (2010). Family support and empowerment: post Autism diagnosis support group for parents. *Social Work with Groups*, 33(1), 69–83. doi:10.1080=01609510903437383
- Beavers, W. R., & Hampson, R. B. (2003). Measuring family competence: The Beavers systems model. In F. Walsh (Ed.), *Normal family processes* (3rd ed., pp. 549–580). Guilford Press.
- Bekhet, A. K., Johnson, N. L., & Zauszniewski, J. A. (2012). Resilience in Family Members of Persons with Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Review of the Literature. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 33(10), 650–656. <https://doi.org/10.3109/01612840.2012.671441>
- Bitsika, V., Sharpley, C. F., & Bell, R. (2013). The buffering effect of resilience upon stress, anxiety, and depression in parents of a child with an autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Developmental & Physical Disabilities*, 25, 533–543. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10882-013-9333-5>
- Bonanno, G. A. (2004). Loss, trauma, and human resilience: Have we underestimated the human capacity to thrive after extremely aversive events? *American Psychologist*, 59(1), 20–28. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.59.1.20>
- Borowska, A. (2022). Odczytanie procesu adaptacji w sytuacji pandemii i postpandemii COVID-19 w rodzinie dziecka z autystycznego spektrum w świetle koncepcji resilience i resilience rodziny. *Parazja*, 1(17), 48–72. <https://doi.org/10.15290/parezja.2022.17.05>
- Bowlby, J. (1988). *A secure base: Parent-child attachment and healthy human development*. Basic Books.
- Boyd, B. A., McDonough, S. G., & Bodfish, J. W. (2012). Evidence-based behavioral interventions for repetitive behaviors in autism. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, 42, 1236–1248.
- Bradley, E. A., Summers, J. A., Wood, H. L., & Bryson, S. E. (2004). Comparing rates of psychiatric and behavior disorders in adolescents and young adults

- with severe intellectual disability with and without autism. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 34(2), 151–161.
- Brajša-Žganec, A., Džida, M., & Kućar, M. (2024). Family resilience and children's subjective well-being: A two-wave study. *Children*, 11(4), 442.
- Budiyanto, B. (2019). *Meningkatkan profesionalitas guru Autism Spectrum Disorder*. Jakad Publishing.
- Buitelaar, J. L., Van der Gaag, R., Klin, A., & Volkmar, F. (1999). Exploring the boundaries of pervasive developmental disorder not otherwise specified: Analyses of data from the DSMIV Autistic Disorder field trial. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 29, 33-43.
- Burke, M., & Heller, T. (2016). Individual, parent and social-environmental correlates of caregiving experiences among parents of adults with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 60(5), 401–411. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jir.12271>.
- Byng-Hall, J. (1995). Creating a secure family base: Some implications of attachment theory for family therapy. *Family Process*, 34(1), 45–58.
- Cardelle-Pérez, F., Banacloig-Delgado, C., & García-García, L. (2023). Resilience and family quality of life in parents of children with autism spectrum disorders. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 13591045231208577. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13591045231208577>
- Chakrabarti, S., & Fombonne, E. (2001). Pervasive developmental disorders in preschool children. *Jama*, 285(24), 3093-3099.
- Cheak-Zamora, N., Teti, M., & First, J. M. (2015). 'Transitions are Scary for our Kids, and They're Scary for us': Family Member and Youth Perspectives on the Challenges of Transitioning to Adulthood with Autism. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 28(6), 548–560. <https://doi.org/10.1111/JAR.12150>
- Cidav, Z., Marcus, S. C., & Mandell, D. S. (2012). Implications for childhood autism for parental employment and earnings. *Pediatrics*, 129(4), 617–623. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2011-2700>
- Clow, A. (2016). *Growing Together: Stories of resilience in families of children with autism*. <https://e-space.mmu.ac.uk/617775/>
- Conger, R., & Conger, K. (2002). Resilience in Midwestern families: Selected findings from the first decade of a prospective longitudinal study. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63, 361-373.

- Cooke, L. P., & Baxter, J. (2010). "Families" in international context: Comparing institutional effects across Western societies. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72, 516–536.
- Correia, A. C., & Cunha, I. F. (2024). A look at the family of people with Autism Spectrum Disorder: Analysis of recent literature. *Seven Multidisciplinary Journal of Research*. <https://doi.org/10.56238/sevenvmulti2024-148>
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (3rd ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Dartiningsih, B. E. (2016). *Gambaran umum lokasi, subjek, dan objek penelitian*. Buku Pendamping Bimbingan Skripsi, 129.
- Dempsey, A. G., Llorens, A., Brewton, C., Mulchandani, S., & Goin-Kochel, R. P. (2012). Emotional and behavioral adjustment in typically developing siblings of children with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 42(7), 1393-1402.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (2018). *The Sage handbook of qualitative research*. SAGE.
- Dewi, C. P. D. C., & Widiasavitri, P. N. (2019). Resiliensi ibu dengan anak autisme. *Jurnal Psikologi Udayana*, 6(1), 193-206.
- Doherty, W. (2013). *Take back your marriage*. Guilford Press.
- Doron, H., & Sharabany, A. (2013). Marital patterns among parents to autistic children. *Psychology*, 4(4), 445-453.
- DuPont, M. R. (2009). *An exploration of resilience in families with a child diagnosed with an autism spectrum disorder* (Master's thesis). Texas Woman's University. <https://twu-ir.tdl.org/handle/11274/428>
- Dykshoorn, K. L., & Cormier, D. C. (2019). Autism Spectrum Disorder Research: Time for Positive Psychology. *Autism-Open Access*, 09(01), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.35248/2165-7890.19.9.235>
- Edyta, B., & Damayanti, E. (2016). Gambaran resiliensi ibu yang memiliki anak autis di Taman Pelatihan Harapan Makassar. *Jurnal Biotek*, 4(2), 211-230.
- Eissa, N., Al-Houqani, M., Sadeq, A., Ojha, S. K., Sasse, A., & Sadek, B. (2018). Current enlightenment about etiology and pharmacological treatment of autism spectrum disorder. *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 12, 304.
- Esterberg, K. G. (2002). *Qualitative methods in social research*. McGraw-Hill.

- Estes, A., Munson, J., Dawson, G., Koehler, E., Zhou, X. H., & Abbott, R. (2009). Parenting stress and psychological functioning among mothers of preschool children with autism and developmental delay. *Autism*, 13(4), 375-387.
- Farley, M., & McMahon, B. (2014). Range of outcomes and challenges in middle and later life. In *Adolescents and Adults with Autism Spectrum Disorders* (pp. 211–238). Springer.
- Febrianty, A. N., Brebahama, A., & Kinanthi, M. R. (2020). Resiliensi keluarga yang memiliki anak tunagrahita: Bagaimana peran koherensi keluarga?. *Jurnal Psikogenesis*, 8(1), 101-111.
- Filipova, S., Galevska-Jovcevska, V., Torte-Chiche, D., & Jankova, R. (2024). Challenges faced by families of children with autism spectrum disorder. *UT Journal of Education*, 6(11-12), 2631. <https://doi.org/10.62792/ut.education.v6.i11-12.p2631>
- Finke, E. H., Kremkow, J. M. D., Drager, K. D. R., Murillo, A., Richardson, L., & Serpentine, E. C. (2019). “I Would Like for My Child to be Happy with His Life”: Parental Hopes for Their Children with ASD Across the Lifespan. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 49(5), 2049–2068. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10803-019-03882-9>
- Fombonne, E. (2002). Prevalence of childhood disintegrative disorder. *Autism*, 6(2), 149-157.
- Gao, X., Lu, X., & Drani, S. (2023). Growing in Adversity: A Narrative Study of Resilience Generation in Chinese Families of Children with ASD. *Behavioral Science*, 13(2), 136. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs13020136>
- Garcia-Lopez, C., Sarria, E., & Pozo, P. (2016). Parental self-efficacy and positive contributions regarding autism spectrum condition: An actor-partner interdependence model. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 46, 2385-2398. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-016-2771-z>
- Gau, S. S. F., Chou, M. C., Chiang, H. L., Lee, J. C., Wong, C. C., Chou, W. J., & Wu, Y. Y. (2012). Parental adjustment, marital relationship, and family function in families of children with autism. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 6(1), 263-270.
- Gazda, J. A. (2020). *A mixed-methods examination of resilience in parents of adult children with autism spectrum disorder* (Doctoral dissertation). Aurora University.
- Ghanouni, P., & Hood, G. (2021). Stress, Coping, and Resiliency Among Families of Individuals with Autism: a Systematic Review. *Review Journal of Autism*

- and Developmental Disorders*, 8(3), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S40489-021-00245-Y>
- Ghanouni, P., Quirke, S., Blok, J., & Casey, A. F. (2021). Independent living in adults with autism spectrum disorder: Stakeholders' perspectives and experiences. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 119, 104085. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.RIDD.2021.104085>
- Green, R.-J., & Werner, P. D. (1996). Intrusiveness and closeness—caregiving: Rethinking the concept of family enmeshment. *Family Process*, 35, 115–136.
- Gupta, A., & Singhal, N. (2005). Psychosocial support for families of children with autism. *Asia Pacific Disability Rehabilitation Journal*, 16(2), 62-83.
- Hafidz, Z. A., & Hamdan, S. R. (2024, January). Gambaran Resiliensi dan Stres Pengasuhan Orang Tua dengan Anak Autis. In *Dalam Bandung Conference Series: Psychology Science* (Vol. 4).
- Hall, H. R., & Graff, J. C. (2011). The relationships among adaptive behaviors of children with autism, family support, parenting stress, and coping. *Issues in Comprehensive Pediatric Nursing*, 34, 4–25. doi:10.3109=01460862.2011.555270
- Hallinan, P., & McMahon, A. (2023). Supporting Relational, Trauma-Informed Social Care Work with Autistic Adults: Evaluation of a Reflective Supervision Group Pilot. *British Journal of Social Work*, 54(1), 3–21. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjsw/bcad177>
- Hamilton, J., Finch, T., Le Couteur, A., Mackintosh, J., Petrou, A., Garland, D., & Parr, J. R. (2024). The lived experiences of relatives of autistic adults, and their perceptions of their relationships with autistic adults across multiple age-related transitions and demands: A qualitative interview study with reflexive thematic analysis. *PLOS ONE*, 19. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0294232>
- Happé, F., & Charlton, R. (2012). Mini review: Aging in autism spectrum disorders. *Karger*.
- Hargrave, T., Froeschle, J., & Castillo, Y. (2009). Forgiveness and spirituality: Elements of healing in relationships. In F. Walsh (Ed.), *Spiritual resources in family therapy* (pp. 301–322). Guilford Press.
- Harrington, C., Chapman, S., & Miller, E. (2005). Trends in the supply of long-term care facilities and beds in the United States. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 24, 265–282.

- Hartley, S. L., Barker, E. T., Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J., Bolt, D., Floyd, F., & Orsmond, G. (2010). The relative risk and timing of divorce in families of children with an autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 24(4), 449–457. doi:10.1037/a0019847
- Hawley, D. R., & De Haan, L. (1996). Toward a definition of family resilience: Integrating life span and family perspectives. *Family Process*, 35(3), 283–298.
- Higgins, D. J., Bailey, S. R., & Pearce, J. C. (2005). Factors associated with functioning style and coping strategies of families with a child with an autism spectrum disorder. *Autism*, 9(2), 125-137.
- Hoffman, C. D., Sweeney, D. P., Hodge, D., Lopez-Wagner, M. C., & Looney, L. (2009). Parenting stress and closeness: Mothers of typically developing children and mothers of children with autism. *Focus on Autism and Other Developmental Disabilities*, 24(3), 178-187.
- Howitt, D. (2019). *Introduction to qualitative research methods in psychology*. Pearson UK.
- Howlin, P., & Moss, P. (2012). Adults with autism spectrum disorders. Canadian Journal of Psychiatry. *Revue Canadienne de Psychiatrie*, 57(5), 275–283.
- Hurlock, E. B. (2009). *Psikologi perkembangan: Suatu pendekatan sepanjang rentang kehidupan*. Penerbit Erlangga.
- Iampadmin, & iampadmin. (2018). Building family resilience in the Islamic approach: A case study in a family with an autistic child. *International Journal of Islamic and Muslim Psychology*, 1(01). <http://journal.iamphome.org/index.php/IJIP/article/view/1>
- Ilias, K., Liaw, J. H. J., Cornish, K., Park, M. S., & Golden, K. J. (2017). Wellbeing of mothers of children with "A-U-T-I-S-M" in Malaysia: An interpretative phenomenological analysis study. *Journal of Intellectual & Developmental Disability*, 42(1), 74-89. <https://doi.org/10.3109/13668250.2016.1196657>
- Isnanidiyanti, W. N., & Saloko, E. (2023). Eksplorasi Parenting Self Efficacy terhadap Resiliensi Ibu dari Anak dengan Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Jurnal Terapi Wicara Dan Bahasa*, 2(1), 659–665. <https://doi.org/10.59686/jtwb.v2i1.95>
- Joshi, G., Petty, C., Wozniak, J., Henin, A., Fried, R., Galdo, M., Kotarski, M., Walls, S., & Biederman, J. (2010). The heavy burden of psychiatric comorbidity in youth with autism spectrum disorders: A large comparative study of a psychiatrically referred population. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40(11), 1361–1370.

- Julianto, P. A., Jayanti, A. M., & Sulistiono, A. (2023). Hubungan dukungan keluarga terhadap resiliensi keluarga masyarakat pesisir di Laboratorium Psikologi Lapangan Kampung Bahari Nusantara TNI AL pada suami. *As-Syar'i: Jurnal Bimbingan & Konseling Keluarga*, 6(1), 762–775. <https://doi.org/10.47467/as.v6i1.5559>
- Kanne, S. M., Abbacchi, A. M., & Constantino, J. N. (2009). Multi-informant ratings of psychiatric symptom severity in children with autism spectrum disorders: The importance of environmental context. *Journal of Autism & Developmental Disorders*, 39(6), 856–864. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-009-0694-7>
- Kavaliotis, P. (2017). Religion and Resilience of Parents with a Child with Autism Spectrum Disorders. *International Journal of Psychological Studies*, 9(2), 16. <https://doi.org/10.5539/IJPS.V9N2P16>
- Kemendikbud. (2020). Pusat Statistik Sekolah Luar Biasa (1st ed.). Jakarta: Pusdatin Kemendikbud.
- Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Republik Indonesia. (2018). *Hari Peduli Autisme Sedunia: Kenali Gejalanya, Pahami Keadaannya*. Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Republik Indonesia. <https://kemenpppa.go.id/page/view/MTY4Mg>
- Kersh, J., Hedvat, T. T., Hauser-Cram, P., & Warfield, M. E. (2006). The contribution of marital quality to the well-being of parents of children with developmental disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50(12), 883-893.
- Kinanthy, M. R., Maulidya, F., & Febriani, Z. (2017). Peran family sense of coherence dan religiusitas keluarga terhadap family resilience pada keluarga yang memiliki anak dengan spectrum autistic dari perspektif ibu. In *National Conference on Islamic Psychology*.
- Klohnen, E. C. (1996). Conceptual analysis and measurement of the construct of ego resilience. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 70(5), 1067-1079. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.70.5.1067>
- Knapp, M., Romeo, R., & Beecham, J. (2009). Economic cost of autism in the UK. *Autism*, 13(3), 317–336. doi:10.1177=1362361309104246
- Kogan, M. D., Blumberg, S. J., Schieve, L. A., Boyle, C. A., Perrin, J. M., Ghandour, R. M., ... & van Dyck, P. C. (2009). Prevalence of parent-reported diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder among children in the US, 2007. *Pediatrics*, 124(5), 1395-1403.

- Kuhn, J. C., & Carter, A. S. (2006). Maternal self-efficacy and associated parenting cognitions among mothers of children with autism. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 76(4), 564–575. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.564
- Kurita, H., Osada, H., & Miyake, Y. (2004). External validity of childhood disintegrative disorder in comparison with autistic disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 34, 355-362.
- Kusumaningsih, R. (2024). Family development to create family resilience. *ABDIMAS: Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 7(1), 67-74.
- Lecavalier, L., Leone, S., & Wiltz, J. (2006). The impact of behavior problems on caregiver stress in young people with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 50(3), 172–183. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2788.2005.00732.x>
- Lee, G. K., Curtiss, S. L., Kuo, H. J., Chun, J., Lee, H., & Nimako, D. D. (2021). The Role of Acceptance in the Transition to Adulthood: A Multi-Informant Comparison of Practitioners, Families, and Youth with Autism. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10803-021-05037-1>
- Lestari, S. (2012). *Psikologi keluarga: Penanaman nilai dan penanganan konflik dalam keluarga*. Kencana Prenada Group.
- Leyfer, O. T., Folstein, S. E., Bacalman, S., Davis, N. O., Dinh, E., Morgan, J., & Lainhart, J. E. (2006). Comorbid psychiatric disorders in children with autism: Interview development and rates of disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 36(7), 849-861. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-006-0123-0>
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). *Naturalistic inquiry*. SAGE.
- Lounds, J., Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J. S., & Shattuck, P. (2007). Transition and change in adolescents and young adults with autism: Longitudinal effects on maternal well-being. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 112, 401–417.
- Luthar, S. S. (2006). Resilience in development: A synthesis of research across five decades. In D. Cohen & D. Cicchetti (Eds.), *Developmental psychopathology: Risk, disorder, and adaptation* (pp. 740–795). Wiley.
- Maenner, M. J., Shaw, K. A., Bakian, A. V., Bilder, D. A., Durkin, M. S., Esler, A., & Cogswell, M. E. (2021). Prevalence and characteristics of autism spectrum disorder among children aged 8 years—autism and developmental disabilities monitoring network, 11 sites, United States, 2018. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries*, 70(11), 1.

- Mandell, D. S. (2008). Psychiatric hospitalization among children with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, 38, 1059-1065.
- Mariani, R., S. A. M., & I. I. (2018). resiliensi keluarga ditinjau dari komitmen, spiritual well-being, pola komunikasi, dan konflik pekerjaan-keluarga. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.10247.73129>
- Marlina, I., Zakso, A., & Supriadi, S. (2022). Penerimaan orang tua pada anak berkebutuhan khusus di desa timpuk kecamatan sekadau hilir kabupaten sekadau. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran Khatulistiwa*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.26418/jppk.v11i1.51888>
- Matson, J. L., & Kozlowski, A. M. (2011). The increasing prevalence of autism spectrum disorders. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 5(1), 418–425. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rasd.2010.06.004>
- Matthews, N. L., Smith, C. J., Pollard, E., Ober-Reynolds, S., Kirwan, J., & Malligo, A. (2015). Adaptive functioning in autism spectrum disorder during the transition to adulthood. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 45(8), 2349-2360.
- Maurović, I., Liebenberg, L., & Feric, M. (2020). A review of family resilience: Understanding the concept and operationalization challenges to inform research and practice. *Child Care in Practice*, 26(4), 337-357.
- McCubbin, M. A., & McCubbin, H. I. (1993). *Families coping with illness: The resiliency model of family stress, adjustment, and adaptation*.
- McKee, S. L. (2022). *Understanding strengths and needs of families affected by autism spectrum disorder: The role of risk and resilience factors in family adjustment* (Doctoral dissertation). University of Houston.
- Meadan, H., Halle, J. W., & Ebata, A. T. (2010). Families with children who have autism spectrum disorders: Stress and support. *Exceptional Children*, 77(1), 7–36.
- Meinia, R. F., & Hipni, M. (2023). Peran Perempuan dalam menjaga resiliensi Keluarga Masyarakat Bangkalan dengan Pedoman Hidup Rampka Naong Beringin Korong. *Jurnal Ilmiah Dan Karya Mahasiswa*, 1(6), 58-77.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014). *Qualitative data analysis: A methods sourcebook*. SAGE.
- Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and family therapy*. Harvard University Press.
- Monakedi, L. S., & Nel, L. (2024). Perspectives on family resilience in the face of unemployment: a case study on unemployed City of Johannesburg families.

South African Journal of Psychology.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00812463241231226>

- Montes, G., & Halterman, J. S. (2008). Association of childhood autism spectrum disorders and loss of family income. *Pediatrics*, 121(4), e821-e826.
- Muchlisa, N. (2020). Coping strategies used by mothers in children with autism. *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development*, 11(3), 2238.
- Mudjito, Harizal, Widyarini dan Roswita. (2014). *Deteksi Dini, Diagnosa Gangguan Spectrum Autisme dan Penanganan dalam Keluarga*. Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Dasar.
- Musfiroh, M., Mulyani, S., Cahyanto, E. B., Nugraheni, A., & Sumiyarsi, I. (2019). Analisis faktor-faktor resiliensi keluarga di Kampung KB RW 18 Kelurahan Kadipiro Kota Surakarta. *PLACENTUM: Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Dan Aplikasinya*, 7(2), 61. <https://doi.org/10.20961/placentum.v7i2.32224>
- Nasrudin, A., Yusuf, R., & Hargono, T. (2018). Analysis of family spiritual factors with resilience theoretical approach in overcoming problem of family stigma endemic leprosy at community health service (Puskesmas) in Jombang Regency of East Java, Indonesia. *Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Information Technology, Communication and Engineering*, 398–402. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0007543703980402>
- Nealy, C. E., O'Hare, L., Powers, J. D., & Swick, D. C. (2012). The impact of autism spectrum disorders on the family: A qualitative study of mothers' perspectives. *Journal of Family Social Work*, 15(3), 187-201.
- Noonan, H., O'Donoghue, I., & Wilson, C. (2018). Engaging with and navigating limbo: Lived experiences of siblings of adults with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 31(6), 1144–1153. <https://doi.org/10.1111/JAR.12474>
- Olson, D. H., & Gorall, D. M. (2003). Circumplex model of marital and family systems. In F. Walsh (Ed.), *Normal family processes* (3rd ed., pp. 514–548). Guilford Press.
- Orsmond, G. I., & Seltzer, M. M. (2007). Siblings of individuals with autism spectrum disorders across the life course. *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 13(4), 313-320.
- Orthner, D., Sanpei, J., & Williamson, L. (2004). The resilience and strengths of low income families. *Family Relations*, 53(2), 159-167.

- Oti-Boadi, M., Oppong Asante, K., & Malm, E. K. (2020). The experiences of ageing parents of young adults with autism spectrum disorders (ASD). *Journal of Adult Development*, 27(1), 58-69.
- Pacis, C. M. (2023). Transformed by Parenting Experience: Perspectives, Challenges, and Optimism of Parents of Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder in Their Adulthood. *Eximia*, 9, 76-146.
- Papalia, E. D., & Feldman, R. T. (2014). *Menyelami perkembangan manusia: Experience human development*. Salemba Humanika.
- Pargament, K. I. (2007). *Spiritually integrated psychotherapy: Understanding and addressing the sacred*. Guilford Press.
- Parish, S. L., Thomas, K. C., Williams, C. S., & Crossman, M. K. (2015). Autism and families' financial burden: The association with health insurance coverage. *American Journal on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*, 120(2), 166-175.
- Patterson, J. M. (2002). Integrating family resilience and family stress theory. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64(2), 349–360.
- Patterson, J. M., & Garwick, A. W. (1994). Levels of family meaning in family stress theory. *Family Process*, 33, 287–304.
- Phetrasuwan, S., & Shandor Miles, M. (2009). Parenting stress in mothers of children with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 14(3), 157-165.
- Piven, J., & Rabins, P. (2011). Autism spectrum disorders in older adults: Toward defining a research agenda. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 59(11), 2151–2155. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2011.03632.x>
- Putri, A. F. (2019). Pentingnya orang dewasa awal menyelesaikan tugas perkembangannya. *SCHOULID: Indonesian Journal of School Counseling*, 3(2), 35–40.
- Rahayu, E. W. (2019). Resiliensi pada keluarga yang mempunyai anak disabilitas: Review. *Psikovidya*, 23(1), r22–45. <https://doi.org/10.37303/psikovidya.v23i1.126>
- Rahmanawati, F. Y. (2019). Building Family Resilience: A Case Study In A Muslim Family With Autism Child. *Prosiding ICOGISS 2019*, 105-118.
- Rao, P. A., & Beidel, D. C. (2009). The impact of children with high-functioning autism on parental stress, sibling adjustment, and family functioning. *Behavior Modification*, 33(4), 437-451.

- Ren, L., Wang, Y., Jiang, H., Chen, M., Xia, L., & Dong, C. (2024). Development of a theory-based family resilience intervention program for parents of children with chronic diseases: A Delphi study. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 74, 41-50.
- Rivers, J. W., & Stoneman, Z. (2003). Sibling relationships when a child has autism: Marital stress and support coping. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 33(4), 383-394.
- Russell, A., & Brosnan, M. (2018). Habits and autism: Restricted, repetitive patterns of behaviour and thinking in autism. *The psychology of habit: Theory, mechanisms, change, and contexts*, 343-361.
- Ryan, C., Epstein, N. B., Keitner, G., Miller, I. W., & Bishop, D. S. (2005). *Evaluating and treating families: The McMaster approach*. New York: Routledge.
- Sacdalan, K. (2024). Conceptualization of resilience: Narratives of families of individuals with autism spectrum disorder. *Authorea Preprints*.
- Safaria, S. (2005). *Interpersonal Intelligence: Metode pengembangan kecerdasan interpersonal anak*. Amara Books.
- Safitri, M., Syukriati, S., Putri, N. S., Maisoni, M. F. P., & Rizki, A. (2024). Faktor-faktor yang memengaruhi resiliensi keluarga: Sebuah studi literatur. *Afeksi: Jurnal Psikologi*, 3(2), 169-182.
- Saini, M., Stoddart, K. P., Gibson, M., Morris, R., Barrett, D., Muskat, B., ... & Zwaigenbaum, L. (2015). Couple relationships among parents of children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorder: Findings from a scoping review of the literature. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 17, 142-157.
- Santoso, T. B., Ito, Y., Ohshima, N., Hidaka, M., & Bontje, P. (2015). Resilience in daily occupations of Indonesian mothers of children with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 69(5), 6905185020p6905185021–6905185020p6905185028.
<https://doi.org/10.5014/ajot.2015.017566>
- Santrock, J. W. (2011). *Child development* (11th ed., Vol. 2, Rachmawati & Kuswanti, Trans.). Erlangga.
- Santrock, J. W. (2014). *Adolescence* (15th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Sari, A. N., & Duman, Z. Ç. (2024). Family resilience experiences of individuals with schizophrenia-family caregivers dyads: Qualitative study. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jpm.13091>

- Sawyer, M. G., Bittman, M., La Greca, A. M., Crettenden, A. D., Harchak, T. F., & Martin, J. (2010). Time demands of caring for children with autism: What are the implications for maternal mental health?. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40(5), 620-628.
- Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J. S., Floyd, F. J., Pettee, Y., & Hong, J. (2001). Life course impacts of parenting a child with a disability. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 106(3), 265-286.
- Septrilia, M., Husin, A., Kependudukan Universitas Sriwijaya, P., & Selatan, S. (2024). Analisis resiliensi ekonomi keluarga pada pelaku pernikahan usia dini di Desa Pengaringan Pagaralam Sumatera Selatan. *Jurnal Comm-Edu*, 7(1), 2615–1480.
- Shao, M., Xue, Y., Zhang, M., Zhou, H., Ma, B., Wang, K., ... & Wang, T. (2024). Family Mutuality Enhances the Family Resilience of CRC Patients through Positive Family Functioning.
- Siahaan, R. (2012). resiliensi sosial keluarga: perspektif pekerjaan sosial. *Sosio Informa*, 17(2).
- Sim, A., Cordier, R., Vaz, S., & Falkmer, T. (2019). “We are in this together”: Experiences of relationship satisfaction in couples raising a child with autism spectrum disorder. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 58, 39-51.
- Siman-Tov, A., & Kaniel, S. (2011). Stress and personal resource as predictors of the adjustment of parents to autistic children: A multivariate model. *Journal of Autism & Developmental Disorders*, 41(7), 879-890. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-010-1112-x>
- Simonoff, E., Pickles, A., Charman, T., Chandler, S., Loucas, T., & Baird, G. (2008). Psychiatric disorders in children with autism spectrum disorders: Prevalence, comorbidity, and associated factors in a population-derived sample. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47(8), 921-929.
- Sinha, D., Verma, N., & Hershe, D. (2016). A comparative study of parenting styles, parental stress and resilience among parents of children having autism spectrum disorder, parents of children having specific learning disorder and parents of children not diagnosed with any psychiatric disorder. *Annals of International Medicine and Dental Research*, 2(4), 106-111.
- Siregar, E. Y. (2024). Navigating Crisis: Strategic Adaptations in Family Businesses Amid Economic Uncertainty. *Deleted Journal*, 1(2), 154–166. <https://doi.org/10.62569/ijjb.v1i2.23>

- Smith, L. E., Greenberg, J. S., & Mailick, M. R. (2012). Adults with autism: Outcomes, family effects, and the multi-family group psychoeducation model. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 14(6), 732–738.
- Smith, L. E., Hong, J., Seltzer, M. M., Greenberg, J. S., Almeida, D. M., & Bishop, S. L. (2010). Daily experiences among mothers of adolescents and adults with daily autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40, 167–178. doi:10.1007/s10803-009-0844-y
- Sosnowy, C., Silverman, C., & Shattuck, P. (2018). Parents' and young adults' perspectives on transition outcomes for young adults with autism. *Autism*, 22(1), 29-39.
- Stinnett, N. (1985). Secrets of strong families.
- Storozhuk, O. M. (2022). Features of the psychological protection of parents of children with autistic disorders. *The Psychologist-Manager Journal*, 8(5), 31–38. <https://doi.org/10.31108/1.2022.8.5.3>
- Stott, K. (2023). *Understanding the Experience of Parents Planning for the Future Care of Adult Children with Autism* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri-Columbia).
- Sugiyono. (2022). *Metode penelitian kualitatif*. Alfabeta.
- Summers, J. A., Behr, S. K., & Turnbull, A. P. (1988). *Positive adaptation and coping strengths of families who have children with disabilities*. Paul H. Brookes.
- Suprajitno, & Aida, R. (2017). *Bina aktivitas anak autis di rumah: Panduan bagi orang tua*. Media Nusa Creative.
- Sutera, S., Pandey, J., Esser, E. L., Rosenthal, M. A., Wilson, L. B., Barton, M., ... & Fein, D. (2007). Predictors of optimal outcome in toddlers diagnosed with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 37(1), 98-107.
- Tan, Y., Pinder, D., Bayoumi, I., Carter, R., Cole, M., Jackson, L., Watson, A., Knox, B., Chan-Nguyen, S., Ford, M., Davison, C. M., Bartels, S. A., & Purkey, E. (2024). Family and community resilience: a Photovoice study. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 23. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-024-02142-2>
- Thulemark, M., Cassel, S. H., & Duncan, T. (2024). You fold the robes to perfection! A story from doing working participant observation. *Qualitative Research*, 14687941241277743.

- Van Bourgondien, M. E., Dawkins, T., & Marcus, L. (2014). Families of adults with autism spectrum disorders. In *Adolescents and adults with autism spectrum disorders* (pp. 15-40). Springer.
- Van Breda, A. D. P. (2018). A critical review of resilience theory and its relevance for social work. *Social Work/Maatskaplike Werk*, 54(1), 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.15270/54-1-611>
- Van Hook, M. P. (2008). *Social work practice with families: A resiliency-based approach*. <https://www.amazon.com/Social-Work-Practice-Families-Resiliency-Based/dp/1933478160>
- Veysi, N., Amani, H., & Shayan, N. (2017). The Influence of Religious Quest (Internal-External) and Defense Mechanism on the Resilience Level of the Mothers with Mentally Retarded Children. *Modern Journal of Language Teaching Methods*, 7(1), 55.
- Vohra, R., Madhavan, S., Sambamoothi, U., & St Peter, C. (2014). Access to services, quality of care, and family impact for children with autism, other developmental disabilities, and other mental health conditions. *Autism*, 18(7), 815-826.
- Volker, M. A., Lopata, C., Smith, D. A., & Thomeer, M. L. (2009). Facial encoding of children with high-functioning autism spectrum disorders. *Focus on Autism and Other Developmental Disabilities*, 24(4), 195-204.
- Volkmar, F. R. (1992). Childhood disintegrative disorder: Issues for DSM-IV. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 22(4), 625-642.
- Volkmar, F. R., Reichow, B., & Doehring, P. (2011). Evidence-based practices in autism: Where we are now and where we need to go. In *Evidence-based practices and treatments for children with autism* (pp. 365-391). Springer.
- Wahyudin, D. (2022). Pengaruh dukungan sosial, religiusitas dan strategi coping terhadap resiliensi keluarga di Desa Sagaranten wilayah kerja Puskesmas Sagaranten Kabupaten Sukabumi. *Risenologi*, 7(1), 70-76. <https://doi.org/10.47028/j.risenologi.2022.71a.335>
- Wahyudin, D. (2023). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi resiliensi keluarga di wilayah kerja. *Journal of Nursing Practice*, 4(1), 147-155.
- Walker, D. R., Thompson, A., Zwaigenbaum, L., Goldberg, J., Bryson, S. E., Mahoney, W. J., ... Szatmari, P. (2004). Specifying PDD-NOS: A comparison of PDD-NOS, Asperger syndrome, and autism. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43, 172-180.

- Walsh, F. (2003). Family resilience: A framework for clinical practice. *Family Process*, 42(1), 1-18.
- Walsh, F. (2009). *Spiritual resources in family therapy* (2nd ed.). Guilford Press.
- Walsh, F. (2012). Family resilience: Strengths forged through adversity. In F. Walsh (Ed.), *Normal family processes* (4th ed., pp. 399–427). Guilford Press.
- Walsh, F. (2016). *Strengthening family resilience* (3rd ed.). Guilford Press.
- Warren, Z., McPheeeters, M. L., Sathe, N., Foss-Feig, J. H., Glasser, A., & Veenstra-Vanderweele, J. (2011). A systematic review of early intensive intervention for autism spectrum disorders. *Pediatrics*, 127(5), e1303-e1311. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2011-0426>
- Waruwu, M. (2023). Pendekatan penelitian pendidikan: metode penelitian kualitatif, metode penelitian kuantitatif dan metode penelitian kombinasi (Mixed Method). *Jurnal Pendidikan Tambusai*, 7(1), 2896-2910.
- Webster, A., Cumming, J., & Rowland, S. (2017). *Empowering parents of children with autism spectrum disorder* (Vol. 27, p. 52). Springer Singapore.
- Whiteley, P., Carr, K., & Shattock, P. (2019). Is autism inborn and lifelong for everyone?. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 15, 2885–2891. <https://doi.org/10.2147/NDT.S221901>
- Widyawati, Y., Scholte, R. H. J., Kleemans, T., & Otten, R. (2023). Parental resilience and quality of life in children with developmental disabilities in Indonesia: The role of protective factors. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*, 35(5), 743-758.
- Wilson, B., Hay, S., Beamish, W., & Attwood, T. (2017). The communication “Roundabout”: Intimate relationships of adults with Asperger’s syndrome. *Cogent Psychology*, 4(1), 1283828.
- Woodgate, R. L., Ateah, C., & Secco, L. (2008). Living in a world of our own: The experience of parents who have a child with autism. *Qualitative Health Research*, 18(8), 1075-1083.
- Wright, S. D., Brooks, D. E., D’Astous, V., & Grandin, T. (2013). The challenge and promise of Autism Spectrum Disorders in adulthood and aging: A systematic review of the literature (1990-2013). *Autism Insights*, 5, 21–73. <https://doi.org/10.4137/AUI.S11072>
- Yazici, K. U., & Percinel, I. (2014). A rare condition in child psychiatry practice: childhood disintegrative disorder. *Dusunen Adam Journal of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences*, 27(4), 352.

- Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case study research: Design and methods* (6th ed.). SAGE.
- Zwaigenbaum, L., Bauman, M. L., Stone, W. L., Yirmiya, N., Estes, A., Hansen, R. L., & Kasari, C. (2015). Early identification of autism spectrum disorder: Recommendations for practice and research. *Pediatrics*, 136(Supplement 1), S10-S40.

