

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aghion, P., Dewatripont, M., Hoxby, C., Mas-Colell, A., & Sapir, A. (2010). The Governance and Performance of Research Universities: Evidence from Europe and the U.S. *Economic Policy*, 25(61), 7-59.
- Akbari, R., & Pratomo, S. (2021). *Digital leadership in Indonesian higher education institutions: Challenges and transformation during COVID-19*. *Jurnal Administrasi Pendidikan*, 28(3), 221–233. <https://jurnal.unpad.ac.id>
- Almarashdeh, R., & Salloum, S. A. (2020). The Role of Digital Learning Platforms in the Academic Performance of Students: A Systematic Review. *Education and Information Technologies*, 25(5), 4451-4476.
- Alonderiene, R., & Majauskaite, M. (2016). Leadership Style and Job Satisfaction in Higher Education Institutions. *International Journal of Educational Management*, 30(1), 140-164.
- Alshurideh, M., Salloum S.A., & Al Kurdi, B. (2019). Understanding the Quality Determinants that Influence the Intention to Use the Mobile Learning Platforms: A Practical Study. <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijim.v13i11.10300>.
- Altbach, P. G., & Knight, J. (2022). “The Internationalization of Higher Education: Motivations and Realities.” *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 26(1), 3–17. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10283153221074394>
- Altbach, P. G., & de Wit, H. (2020). Internationalization of Higher Education: Challenges and Opportunities. *Journal of Studies in International Education*.
- Altbach, P. G., & Knight, J. (2007). The Internationalization of Higher Education: Motivations and Realities. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 11(3-4), 290-305.
- Amirault, R.J., & Visser, Y.L. (2010). The Impact of E-Learning Programs on the Internationalization of the University. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/288301997>.
- Amzat, I.H., Ali, H.M., Ibrahim, M.B., Othman, A., Johdi, M., & Najimdeen, A.H.A. (2023). Internationalization of Higher Education, University Quality Service, and International Students' Loyalty in Malaysia. SAGE. DOI: 10.1177/21582440231210498.
- Anindhyta, C. Karnati, N, Suryadi (2023), Digital Leadership in Enhancing Research Innovation: Avenbue for Further Research, *Jurnal of Education Manajement and Instruction (JEMIN)*, (3), p. 9-21
- Ansari, B. I., & AG, B. (2019). Pengembangan Kinerja Perguruan Tinggi Melalui Manajemen Berbasis Institusi. *Jurnal Serambi Ilmu*, 20(2), 174-188. <https://doi.org/10.32672/si.v20i2.1452>
- Ansari, J.A.N., & Khan, N.A. (2020). Exploring the Role of Social Media in Collaborative Learning the New Domain of Learning. *Smart Learning Environments*, 7:9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40561-020-00118-7>
- Ansari, M.S.A., Raj, V.R., & Thumiki (2024). Influence of Transformational and Transactional Leadership on Agile Project Success. *Project Leadership and Society*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.plas.2024.100136>.
- BAN-PT. (2021). Instrumen Akreditasi Perguruan Tinggi (IAPT) 3.0. Jakarta: Badan Akreditasi Nasional Perguruan Tinggi.

- Barac, K., & Moloi, T. (2017). Corporate Governance Practices at South African Higher Education Institutions: An Internal Audit Perspective. *Meditari Accountancy Research*, 25(4), 549-568.
- Bass, B. M., & Avolio, B. J. (1994). *Improving Organizational Effectiveness Through Transformational Leadership*. SAGE Publications.
- Beelen, J., & Jones, E. (2015). Redefining internationalization at home. In *The European higher education area* (pp. 59-72). Springer.
- Binangkit, I.D., & Siregar, D.I. (2020). Internasionalisasi Dan Reformasi Perguruan Tinggi: Studi Kasus Pada Lembaga Pendidikan Tinggi Muhammadiyah. *Jurnal Dinamika Manajemen Pendidikan (JDMP)*, 4(2), 131-138. DOI: 10.26740/jdmp.v4n2.p131-138
- Bond, M., Marín, V. I., Dolch, C., Bedenlier, S., & Zawacki-Richter, O. (2018). Digital transformation in German higher education: student and teacher perceptions and usage of digital media. *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education*, 15(1), 1-20.
- Bora Ly (2023). The Interplay of Digital Transformational Leadership, Organizational Agility, and Digital Transformation. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 15, 4408-4427. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13132-023-01377-8>
- Bruhn, E. (2020). Virtual Internationalization in Higher Education. *Innovative Hochschule: digital international transformative*. wbv Publikation.
- Castells, M. (2010). *The rise of the network society*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Chang, S., & Gomes, C. (2022). Why the Digitalization of International Education Matters. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 26(2), 119-127. DOI: 10.1177/10283153221095163
- Chang, M., & Gomes, C. (2022). *Digital transformation and the future of international education*. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 26(4), 331-348
- D'Egmont, M. (2006). University Autonomy and Governance: Balancing Flexibility and Accountability in a Globalized World. *Higher Education Policy*, 19(4), 451-465.
- De Lima, C., Bastos, R.C., & Varvakis, G. (2020). Digital Learning Platforms: An Integrative Review To Support Internationalization Of Higher Education. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/0102-4698232826>
- De Wit, H., & Jones, E. (2022). A New View of Internationalization: From a Western, Competitive Paradigm to a Global Cooperative Strategy. *Journal of Higher Education Policy and Leadership Studies*, 3(1), 142-152. DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.52547/johepal.3.1.142>
- De Wit, H., Hunter, F., Howard, L., & Egron-Polak, E. (2015). Internationalisation of higher education. European Parliament.
- Dhumal, S., & Pawar, V. (2024). The Role of Technology in Transforming Leadership Management Practices. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 12(4), 201-214.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi Riset dan Teknologi. (2022). *Indikator Kinerja Utama Perguruan Tinggi*. Jakarta: DiktiRistek.
- Khotimah K, Karnati N, Sucipto, (2022) Good Governance in Education Departement Indonesia: Banceded Scorecard Framwork, *Internatinal Journal of Social Sience Research and Review*, 5 (5), 13 - 22

- Fuadi, D., Harsono Syah, M.F.J., Agus Susilo, A., Suhaili, S., & Wahyono, B. (2020). Self-Governance: Internationalization Management of Distinctive Higher Education Towards The World Class. Indonesian Journal on Learning and Advanced Education. DOI: 10.23917/ijolae.v3i2.11754
- Fuadi, J. (n.d.). Internasionalisasi Perguruan Tinggi; Studi Multisitus Pada Perguruan Tinggi Islam Di Yogyakarta. The Progressive and Fun Education Seminar.
- Garrison, D. R., & Vaughan, N. D. (2013). Blended Learning in Higher Education: Framework, Principles, and Guidelines. John Wiley & Sons.
- Graham, C.R., Danaa, G., Purevsuren, T., Martínez, A., Spricigo, B.C., Camilotti, B.M., & Batsukh, T. (2023). Digital Learning Transformation in Higher Education: International Cases of University Efforts to Evaluate and Improve Blended Teaching Readiness. Educ. Sci., 13, 1143. <https://doi.org/10.3390/educsci13111143>
- Green, M.F. (2012). Measuring and Assessing Internationalization. NAFSA: Association of International Educators. www.nafsa.org/epubs
- Guimarães, F., & Finardi, K. (2023). "Virtual Mobility in Post-COVID Internationalization of Higher Education: Opportunities and Challenges." International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education, 20(1), 28. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41239-023-00428-5>
- Haleem, A., Javaid, M., Qadri, M.A., & Suman, R. (2022). Understanding the Role of Digital Technologies in Education: A Review. Sustainable Operations and Computers, 275-285.
- Hambali, Muh., & Idris. (2020). Transformational Leadership, Organizational Culture, Quality Assurance, and Organizational Performance: Case Study in Islamic Higher Education Institutions (IHEIS). Jurnal Aplikasi Manajemen, 18(3), 572-587. <http://dx.doi.org/10.21776/ub.jam.2020.018.03.18>
- Hargitai, D.M., & Bencsik, A. (2023). The Role of Leadership in Digital Learning Organizations. Emerging Science Journal, 7.
- Harvey, C., & Charles, H. (2015). Leadership in International Higher Education: New Perspectives on Global Leadership. In The SAGE Handbook of International Higher Education.
- Hatmanto, E.D., & Purwanti, E. (2020). Internationalization of Muhammadiyah: Challenges in Establishing the Muhammadiyah Australian College. Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research, 518.
- Henderson, M., Selwyn, N., & Aston, R. (2017). What works and why? Student perceptions of 'useful' digital technology in university teaching and learning. Studies in Higher Education, 42(8), 1567-1579.
- Hudzik, J.K. (2015). Integrating Institutional Policies and Leadership for 21st Century Internationalization. International Higher Education, 83.
- Huynha, T., & Trana, L.T. (2023). Digitalisation of the Teaching and Learning for International Students in Higher Education: A Systematic Review. Journal of Comparative & International Higher Education, 15(3), 63-80. DOI: 10.32674/jcihe.v15i3.4799
- Huynh, M. H., & Tran, L. T. (2023). *Digitalization in higher education: A double-edged sword for internationalization?* Asian Education and Development Studies, 12(1), 1–17. International Association of Universities (IAU)

- IAU (International Association of Universities). (2022). 6th Global Survey on the Internationalization of Higher Education. Paris: UNESCO.
- International Association of Universities (IAU). (2022). The 6th Global Survey on Internationalization of Higher Education. Paris: IAU-UNESCO. Retrieved from <https://www.iau-aiu.net>
- Jaramillo, A., & Zaafrane, H. (2014). Benchmarking University Governance in the MENA Region. *Higher Education Management and Policy*, 24(3).
- Johnson, M., & Patel, A. (2023). *Governance frameworks and global collaboration in higher education institutions*. *International Journal of Educational Management*, 37(2), 145–162.
- Kemdikbudristek. (2023). Panduan Umum Program MBKM Edisi Revisi. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Dikti.
- Keup, J. R., Walker, A. A., Astin, H. S., & Lindholm, J. A. (2017). Organizational Culture and its Impact on University Governance. *Journal of Higher Education Management*, 32(1), 45-61.
- Khadafi, M., Haryono, B.S., & Alfi Haris Wanto, A.H. (2018). Evaluasi Kebijakan Internasionalisasi Universitas Brawijaya Dalam Rangka Menuju World Class University. *Jurnal Ilmiah Administrasi Publik (JIAP)*. <http://ejournalfia.ub.ac.id/index.php/jiap>
- Knight, J. (2023). The evolving nature of internationalization in higher education: New challenges and opportunities. *International Higher Education*, (115), 8–10.
- Knight, J. (1994). Internationalization: Elements and Checkpoints. Canadian Bureau for International Education.
- Knight, J. (2008). Higher Education in Turmoil: The Changing World of Internationalization. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/31860928>
- Knight, J. (2018). Knowledge diplomacy: A bridge linking international higher education and research with international relations. Discussion paper. British Council.
- Kremen, V., & Kurbatov, S. (2021). Internationalization as a strategic dimension for the development of academic institutions. *Education: Modern Discourses*, (4), 6-12. <https://doi.org/10.37472/2617-3107-2021-4-01>
- Kuleshova, V.V., Kutsak, L.V., Liulchak, S.Y., Tsoi, T.V., & Ivanenko, I.V. (2020). Implementation of Modern Distance Learning Platforms in the Educational Process of HEI and their Effectiveness. *International Journal of Higher Education*, 9(7).
- Kusumawati, N.S., Nurhaeni, I.D.A., & Nugroho, R.A. (2020). The Content of Higher Education Internationalization Policy: Stakeholders' Insight of Internationalization of Higher Education. *Journal of Education and Learning*, 14(2), 255-262. DOI: 10.11591/edulearn.v14i2.14581.
- Latorre, A., Latorre, R., González-Salamanca, J., & García-Sánchez, I. (2020). The Role of Regulation in University Governance and its Impact on Transparency. *Journal of Education and Work*, 33(3), 299-314.
- Lea, H.T.T., Le Minh, C., Trana, T., Thi Nghiema, T., Nguyend, H.T., Duc Laa, & Nguyene, T.N. (2023). Internationalization of higher education in Asia: a bibliometric analysis based on Scopus database from 2003 to 2022. *Cogent Education*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2024.2322892>

- Litz, D. (2011). Globalization and the Changing Face of Educational Leadership: Current Trends and Emerging Dilemmas. *International Education Studies*, 4(3).
- Majelis Pendidikan Tinggi, Penelitian dan Pengembangan PP Muhammadiyah. (2022). Laporan Evaluasi Kinerja Internasionalisasi Perguruan Tinggi Muhammadiyah–'Aisyiyah (PTMA). Yogyakarta: Majelis Diktilitbang PP Muhammadiyah.
- Mali, M.G. (n.d.). Internasionalisasi Kampus Sebagai Strategi Perguruan Tinggi Dalam Menghadapi Era Revolusi Industri 4.0. *Jurnal Manajemen Publik & Kebijakan Publik*, 2(1).
- Mano, B. T., Thoyib, A., & Maskie, G. (2014). Effect of Transformational Leadership Style, Information Technology, Organization Culture and Leader Innovation on Leader Performance (Study in Jayapura City Government). *International Journal of Business and Management Invention*.
- Marginson, S., & Rhoades, G. (2023). *University governance and international competitiveness: Revisiting institutional accountability*. *Journal of Higher Education Policy and Management*, 45(1), 11–27.
- Marginson, S., & Rhoades, G. (2002). Beyond National States, Markets, and Systems of Higher Education: A Glonacal Agency Heuristic. *The International Journal of Higher Education Research*, 43, 281-309.
- Marinoni, G. (2019). IAU The 5th Global Survey on Internationalization of Higher Education. International Association of Universities.
- Middlemeier, J., Rienties, B., & Gunter, A. (2021). *Internationalization at a distance: Cross-border collaboration in digital higher education*. *Higher Education*, 82(1), 97–114.
- Ministry of Education, Culture, Research, and Technology of Indonesia. (2023). MBKM Implementation Roadmap and Internationalization Agenda 2023–2027. Jakarta: Kemdikbudristek.
- Mok, K. H. (2016). Massification of Higher Education, Graduate Employment and Social Mobility in the Greater China Region. *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, 37(1), 51-71.
- Muktamar, A. F., Pinto, J., & Hartini (2023). Pengaruh Kepemimpinan Transformasional dalam Meningkatkan Kinerja Organisasi Pendidikan. *Journal Of International Multidisciplinary Research*, 1(2), 105-119.
- Muljani, D., Hartono, Y., & Wicaksono, A. (2025). *Digital leadership competencies in post-pandemic higher education transformation*. *EAI Endorsed Transactions on e-Learning*, 12(2), 22–35.
- Mutiarin, D., Suswanta, & Darumurti, A. (2019). Good University Governance dan Internasionalisasi Program Studi: Studi Kasus pada 2 (Dua) Program Studi di Perguruan Tinggi Negeri (PTN) dan Perguruan Tinggi Muhammadiyah (PTM). *Jurnal Ilmiah Administrasi Publik (JIAP)*. <https://jiap.ub.ac.id/index.php/jiap>.
- Muttaqin, Z., Rahmawati, N., & Iskandar, T. (2023). “Strategic Challenges in the Internationalization of Muhammadiyah Higher Education Institutions in Indonesia.” *Indonesian Journal of International Education*, 1(2), 45–62. <https://doi.org/10.24036/ijie.v1i2.2023>
- Negara, A.B.P., Pradana, M., Silvianita, A., Rubiyanti, N., Madiawati, P.N., & Joviano, R. (2024). Knowledge Management, Leadership Type, and

- Organizational Culture's Effects on Digital Transformation and Innovation at Indonesian Classification Agency. *Journal of Management & Business*, 7(2), 381-391.
- Nguyen, H. T., Nguyen, Q. T., & Tran, P. L. (2021). The Role of Transformational Leadership in Fostering Innovation: Evidence From Higher Education in Vietnam. *Journal of Educational Administration*.
- Nguyen, H. T., Le, H. T. T., & Tran, M. D. (2021). Transformational leadership and internationalization in higher education: Evidence from Vietnam. *International Journal of Educational Management*, 35(7), 1435–1452. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEM-02-2021-0061>
- Nugroho, D.A. (2023). Upaya Internasionalisasi Muhammadiyah Melalui Sektor Pendidikan: Studi Kasus di Malaysia Tahun 2015-2021. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*, 6 (1). <https://jayapanguspress.penerbit.org/index.php/ganaya>.
- Nurbatra, L.H. (2018). International Students In Multicultural Classrooms: A Case Study On The Internationalization In Indonesian Higher Education. *Pioneer*, 10(2), 95-113.
- OECD. (2015). *Governance of Higher Education Institutions: Trends and Developments*. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). (2015). *Governance of Higher Education Institutions: Trends and Developments*. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Pawara, S., & Dhumala, V. (2024). The Role of Technology in Transforming Leadership Management Practices. Published Online. <https://doi.org/10.31893/multirev.2024066>
- Pinntanigdyah, D, Ahamd Sya, Kanarti, N, (2024) Literature Study: Transformatonal Leadsip Style and assertiveness in improving the teaching Skill Teacher's Profession in the Digital Era, *AIP Publishing LLC* (3116), p.040037
- Prakasa, Y., Raharjo, K., & Iko Dian Wiratama, I.D. (2019). Transformational Leadership and Digital Maturity: The Mediating Role of Organizational Culture. *Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research*, 154.
- Razzaq, S., Sami, A., Sib-tul-Manum, & Muhammad Hammad, M. (2020). Transformational Leadership and Organizational Performance in Western & Non-Western Context: Systematic Review of 2019. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Research*, 3(3), 58-60. DOI: 10.31580/ijer.v3i3.1505.
- Riana, Z., & Tarigan, U. A. (2019). Good University Meningkatkan Governance Excellent Service Untuk dan Kepercayaan Mahasiswa Akuntansi. *Jurnal Riset Akuntansi Multiparadigma (JRAM)*, 6(1), 17-21. <https://doi.org/10.30743/akutansi.v6i1.1406>
- Rini and Riana, K.E. (2024). Good University Governance To Universities Performance: Systematic Literature Review. *Eduvest – Journal of Universal Studies*, 4(5).
- Rusman, A, & Endratno, H. (2019). The Strategy of Internationalization of Muhammadiyah Higher Education Institution: A Case Study at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*, 349.

- Salloum, S.A., Emran, M., Habes, M., Alghizzawi, M., Abd. Ghani, M., & Shaalan, K. (2021). What Impacts the Acceptance of E-learning Through Social Media? An Empirical Study. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/350107397>.
- Salmi, J. (2023). *The new dynamics of university governance in the age of global competition*. International Journal of Educational Development, 94, 102649.
- Sappaile, B.I., Lasinggaru, E.D.F., & Mokodenseho, S. (2023). Analyzing the Influence of Digital Learning Platforms on Student Engagement and Academic Performance. West Science Interdisciplinary Studies, 1(6), 65-73.
- Selwyn, N. (2014). Digital technology and the contemporary university: Degrees of digitization. Routledge.
- Selwyn, N. (2020). Digital technology and the futures of education – towards 'non-stupid' optimism. UNESCO Futures of Education.
- Shattock, M. (2013). University governance: Policy, power, and institutional performance. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Sigalés, C. (2021). The Role of Digital Technologies in the New Present and Future of Higher Education. The Promise of Higher Education Essays in Honour of 70 Years of IAU, International Association of Universities Paris, France.
- Sigales, C. (2021). *Digital equity and global access to higher education*. UNESCO Institute for Statistics Report. <https://uis.unesco.org>
- Siregar, D.I., Binangkit, I.D., & Wibowo, A.P. (2012). Exploring the internationalisation strategy of higher education: A case of Muhammadiyah Higher Institution. Journal of Education and Learning, 15(1), 62-70. DOI: 10.11591/edulearn.v15i1.17436
- Siregar, K.E., & Putra, A.M.S. (2024). Enhancing governance in Indonesian Legal Entity State Universities: Insights from Global Best Practices. Journal of Educational Management and Instruction, 4(1), 101-112. <https://ejournal.uinsaid.ac.id/index.php/jemin/index>.
- Smith, J. D., & Edwards, M. (2023). Principles of Good University Governance : Key Elements for Internationalization. Higher Education Policy Journal.
- Suharto, M., & Cahya, E. (2022). *Transformational leadership in Indonesian universities: Challenges and practices*. Jurnal Kepemimpinan Pendidikan, 6(1), 45–58.
- Sullivan, D.J. (2011). Global Leadership in Higher Education Administration: Perspectives on Internationalization by University Presidents, Vice-Presidents and Deans. University of South Florida Digital Commons.
- Supriyanto, E. (2016). *Good University Governance di PTN: Studi kasus di Universitas Gadjah Mada*. Dalam Suswanta (Ed.), *Reformasi birokrasi di pendidikan tinggi* (hlm. 88–104). Yogyakarta: Gava Media.
- Syakur, A., Ishomuddin, Kartono, R., & Akhsanul In'am, A. (2024). The Phenomenon of Leadership Transfer at University of Muhammadiyah Malang, Indonesia. International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education (IJHSSE), 9(8), 40-48. <https://doi.org/10.20431/2349-0381.0908004>
- Teichler, U., & Huang, F. (2023). *Higher education and the international agenda: Comparing governance frameworks*. European Journal of Education, 58(1), 101–117.

- Tran, L.T., Jung, J., Unangst, L., & Marshall, S. (2023). New developments in internationalisation of higher education. *Higher Education Research & Development*, 42(5), 1033-1041. DOI: 10.1080/07294360.2023.221606
- UNESCO-IESALC. (2024). New insights into national strategies to enhance internationalization in higher education. Retrieved from <https://www.iesalc.unesco.org>
- UNESCO House (2024). 6th IAU Global Survey Report, Internationalization of Higher Education: Current Trends and Future Scenarios. ISBN: 978-92-9002-223-7. www.iau-aiu.net.
- UNESCO. (2021). *Education in a post-COVID world: Nine ideas for public action*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Wanasida, A.S., Bernarto, I., & Sudibjo, N. (n.d.). The Effect of Millennial Transformational Leadership on IT Capability, Organizational Agility and Organizational Performance in the Pandemic Era: an Empirical Evidence of Fishery Startups in Indonesia. ADI International Conference Series.
- Widiasih, R., Hermayanti Y., & Ermia (2020). International Students' Experience of Studying at Indonesian Universities: A Systematic Review. *Journal of International Students*, 10, 24-43. <https://ojed.org/jis>.
- Widodo, A., Fauzi, A., & Mulyani, R. (2023). *Transformational leadership and global engagement: Case of Muhammadiyah Universities*. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Education*, 43(3), 298–314.
- Wulandari, A., Lestari, R., & Rosdiana, Y. (2019). Pengaruh Penerapan Good University Governance Terhadap Kinerja Organisasi. *ISEI Accounting Review*, 3(2). <https://doi.org/10.36217/iar.v3i2>
- Wulandari, N., Dyah Mutiarin, D., Tunjung Sulaksono, T., Awang Darumurti, A., & Iqbal, M. (2021). Internationalization Policy factors in Muhammadiyah Higher Education (PTM): A case study of Government science study program at University Muhammadiyah Malang (UMM). *KKU International Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*.
- Yaro, I. (2023). Internationalization of Higher Education: Leadership Roles and Challenges Senior International Officers Face in Their Efforts to Internationalize Regional Comprehensive Universities in the United States. Western Kentucky University. fateyard@gmail.com.
- Yudianto, H., Maulana, D., & Wahyuni, S. (2021). *Implementing Good University Governance : Lessons from Indonesian public universities*. *Journal of Education and Learning*, 10(4), 391–400
- Zhao, Y., & Mawgod, M. (2018). Digital technology in international education: Trends and implications. In *International education in the new global era* (pp. 143-162). Routledge.
- Zuhdi, A. (2018). Dampak Rintisan Internasionalisasi Pendidikan Tinggi di UIN Walisongo Semarang. *Journal homepage: www.ejournal.almaata.ac.id/literasi*.
- Yaro, I., (2023) Internationalization of Higher Education: Leadership Roles and Challenges Senior International Officers Face in Their Efforts to Internationalize Regional Comprehensive Universities in the United States, Western Kentucky University, fateyard@gmail.com.