

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adawiyah, S. E., Hermanto, A., Yasya, W., Kristanti, R., & Chrisye, M. (2021). AKSES TERHADAP SUMBER DAYA ALAM PADA KEMISKINAN DAN KETAHANAN PANGAN. *Sosio Informa : Kajian Permasalahan Sosial Dan Usaha Kesejahteraan Sosial*, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.33007/inf.v7i2.2664>
- Akbar, Z. (2019). *Psikologi Lintas Budaya: Konsep dan Aplikasi*. UNJ Press.
- Andre, L., van Vianen, A. E. M., Peetsma, T. T. D., & Oort, F. J. (2018). Motivational power of future time perspective: Meta-analyses in education, work, and health. *PloS one*, 13(1), e0190492. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0190492>
- Azwar, S. (2021). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi* (3rd ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2022). *Dasar-Dasar Psikometrika* (2nd ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Basile, A.G., & Toplak, M. E., (2015). Four converging measures of temporal discounting and their relationships with intelligence, executive functions, thinking dispositions, and behavioral outcomes. *Front. Psychol.*, 6 (728)
- Bialek, M., & Sawicki, P. (2018). Cognitive reflection effects on time discounting. *Journal of Individual Differences*.
- Carstensen, L. L., Isaacowitz, D. M., & Charles, S. T. (1999). Taking time seriously: A theory of socioemotional selectivity. *American psychologist*, 54(3), 165.
- Carstensen, L. L., & Lang, F. R. (1996). *Future time perspective scale*. Unpublished manuscript, Stanford University
- Cate, R. A., & John, O. P. (2007). Testing models of the structure and development of future time perspective: maintaining a focus on opportunities in middle age. *Psychology and aging*, 22(1), 186
- Cheng, J., & Janssen, C. (2019). The Relationship Between an Alternative Form of Cognitive Reflection Test and Intertemporal Choice. *Studia Psychologica*, 61(2), 86–98. <https://doi.org/10.21909/sp.2019.02.774>
- Christianto, A. (2023, November 17). *Miris! Si Miskin Terhimpit Utang, Si Kaya Pesta Pora*. *CNBC Indonesia*. Retrieved Maret 16, 2025, from

<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20231117104428-4-489791/miris-si-miskin-terhimpit-utang-si-kaya-pesta-pora>

- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). Sage Publishing
- Criado-Perez, C., Jackson, C., Minbashian, A., & Collins, C. G. (2023, Mei 1). Cognitive Reflection and Decision-Making Accuracy: Examining Their Relation and Boundary Conditions in the Context of Evidence-based Management. *Journal of Business and Psychology*, 39, 249-273.
- Critchfield, T. S., & Kollins, S. H. (2001). Temporal discounting: Basic research and the analysis of socially important behavior. *Journal of applied behavior analysis*, 34(1), 101-122
- Dhanya, D. (2024, July 6). *Pemain Judi Online Didominasi Masyarakat Miskin, Ini Kata Pakar* | tempo.co. Tempo.co. Retrieved March 12, 2025, from <https://www.tempo.co/hukum/pemain-judi-online-didominasi-masyarakat-miskin-ini-kata-pakar-42576>
- De Neys, W. (2006). Dual processing in reasoning: Two systems but one reasoner. *Psychological Science*, 17(5), 428–433
- Doz, D., & Sliško, J. (2024). The cognitive reflection test and students' achievements in mathematics and physics. *European Journal of Science and Mathematics Education*, 12(1), 85-96. <https://doi.org/10.30935/scimath/13832>
- Duan, J., Wu, S.J., Sun, L. (2017). Do the Powerful Discount the Future Less? The Effects of Power on Temporal Discounting. *Front. Psychol.* 8:1007. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2017.01007
- Edison, E., & Andriansyah, M. (2023). Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Ketimpangan Sosial: Tinjauan Terhadap Kebijakan Pembangunan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Development*, 11(2), 134-146. <https://doi.org/10.53978/jd.v11i2.323>
- Evans, J. S. B. T., & Stanovich, K. E. (2013). Dual-process theories of higher cognition: Advancing the debate. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 8(3), 223–241
- Ferezagia, D. V. (2018). Analisis tingkat kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Sosial Humaniora Terapan*, 1(1), 1.

- Fields, S., Collins, C., Leraas, K., & Reynolds, B. (2009). Delay discounting as a mediator of the relationship between perceived stress and cigarette smoking status in adolescents. *Behavioral Pharmacology*, 20(5–6), 455–460. <https://doi.org/10.1097/FBP.0b013e328330dc0e>
- Frederick, S., Loewenstein, G., & O'donoghue, T. (2002). Time discounting and time preference: A critical review. *Journal of economic literature*, 40(2), 351-401.
- Frederick, S. (2005). Cognitive reflection and decision making. *Journal of Economic perspectives*, 19(4), 25-42
- Fundrika, B. A., & Varwati, L. (2025, January 16). *Polemik di Balik Ambisi Program Makan Bergizi Gratis: Anggaran Jumbo, Tapi Berpotensi Tak Tepat Sasaran*. Liks (Liputan Khas) Suara. Retrieved April 18, 2025, from <https://liks.suara.com/read/2025/01/16/174122/polemik-di-balik-ambisi-program-makan-bergizi-gratis-anggaran-jumbo-tapi-berpotensi-tak-tepat-sasaran>
- Ghasemi, A., & Zahediasl, S. (2012, Januari 28). Normality Tests for Statistical Analysis: A Guide for Non-Statisticians. *International Journal of Endocrinology & Metabolism*, 10, 486-489
- Göllner, L. M., Ballhausen, N., Kliegel, M., & Forstmeier, S. (2018). Delay of Gratification, Delay Discounting and their Associations with Age, Episodic Future Thinking, and Future Time Perspective. *Frontiers in psychology*, 8, 2304. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.02304>
- Gray, J. C., Amlung, M. T., Palmer, A. A., & MacKillop, J. (2016). Syntax for calculation of discounting indices from the monetary choice questionnaire and probability discounting questionnaire. *Journal of the experimental analysis of behavior*, 106(2), 156-163.
- Griskevicius, V., Delton, A. W., Robertson, T. E., & Tybur, J. M. (2011). Environmental contingency in life history strategies: The influence of mortality and socioeconomic status on reproductive timing. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 100(2), 241–254. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0021082>

- Halimah, N. (2024, Juni 18). *Evaluasi Program Makan Siang Gratis Serta Dampak terhadap Keuangan Negara*. Kumparan. Retrieved April 18, 2025, from <https://kumparan.com/nurhalimah050327/evaluasi-program-makan-siang-gratis-serta-dampak-terhadap-keuangan-negara-22wD9Mb81EC>
- Haushofer, J., & Fehr, E. (2014, Mei 23). On The Psychology of Poverty. *Science Journal*, 344, 862-867. 10.1126/science/1232491
- Hayes, A. F. (2018). *Introduction to Mediation, Moderation, and Conditional Process Analysis: A Regression-Based Approach* (2nd ed.). The Guilford Press.
- Heilman, R. M., Kusev, P., Miclea, M., Teal, J., Martin, R., Passanisi, A., & Pace, U. (2021). Are Impulsive Decisions Always Irrational? An Experimental Investigation of Impulsive Decisions in the Domains of Gains and Losses. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(16), 8518. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18168518>
- Hooker, E. D., Campos, B., Hoffman, L., Zoccola, P., & Dickerson, S. S. (2020). Is Receiving Social Support Costly for Those Higher in Subjective Socioeconomic Status? *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 27(3), 325–336. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12529-019-09836-w>
- Husman, J., Hilpert, J. C., & Brem, S. K. (2016). Future Time Perspective Connectedness to a Career: The Contextual Effects of Classroom Knowledge Building. *Psychologica Belgica*, 56(3), 210–225. <https://doi.org/10.5334/pb.282>
- Husman, J., & Lens, W. (1999). The Role of The Future in Student Motivation. *Educational Psychologist*, 34(2), 113-125.
- Husman, J., & Shell, D. F. (2007, Agustus 6). Beliefs and perceptions about the future: A measurement of future time perspective. *Learning & Individual Differences*, 18, 166-175.
- Istiyawan, A. (2025). Kemiskinan Perdesaan dan Perkotaan: Sebuah Literature Review. *AKADEMIK: Jurnal Mahasiswa Humanis*, 5(2), 973-986.
- Juri, J., & Ades, T. (2022). Analisis Dampak Pemberian Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa Bagi Masyarakat Di Desa Mekar Mandiri Kecamatan Kayan

- Hilir Kabupaten Sintang Tahun Anggaran 2020. *JURNAL PEKAN: Jurnal Pendidikan Kewarganegaraan*, 7(1), 78-88.
- Kaplan, B. A., Reed, D. D., Amlung, M., & Jarmolowicz, D. P. (2016, Agustus). Automating Scoring of Delay Discounting for the 21- and 27-Item Monetary Choice Questionnaire. *The Behavior Analyst*, 39, 1-23.
- Kahneman, D., & Frederick, S. (2002). Representativeness revisited: Attribute substitution in intuitive judgment. *Heuristics and biases: The psychology of intuitive judgment*, 49(49-81), 74.
- Kahneman, D., & Tversky, A. (1979). Prospect theory: An analysis of decision under risk. *Econometrica*, 47(2), 263–291
- Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. (2024, September 18). *Menkeu Tegaskan Komitmen Pemerintah dalam Pengurangan Kemiskinan Ekstrem*. Kementerian Keuangan. Retrieved March 12, 2025, from <https://www.kemenkeu.go.id/informasi-publik/publikasi/berita-utama/rakor-pengentasan-kemiskinan>
- Kirby, K. N., Petry, N. M., & Bickel, W. K. (1999). Heroin addicts have higher discount rates for delayed rewards than non-drug-using controls. *Journal of Experimental psychology: general*, 128(1), 78.
- Kooij, D. T., Kanfer, R., Betts, M., & Rudolph, C. W. (2018). Future time perspective: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 103(8), 867
- Krys, K., de Almeida, I., Wasiel, A., & Vignoles, V. L. (2024). WEIRD–Confucian comparisons: Ongoing cultural biases in psychology’s evidence base and some recommendations for improving global representation. *American Psychologist*.
- Kuciswara, D., Muslihatinningsih, F., Santoso, E. (2021). Pengaruh Urbanisasi, Tingkat Kemiskinan, dan Ketimpangan Pendapatan Terhadap Kriminalitas di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *JAE (JURNAL AKUNTANSI DAN EKONOMI)*, 6(3), 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.29407/jae.v6i3.16307>
- Lempert, K. M., & Phelps, E. A. (2016). The Malleability of Intertemporal Choice. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 20(1), 64–74. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2015.09.005>

- Lewin, K. (1939). Field theory and experiment in social psychology: Concepts and methods. *American journal of sociology*, 44(6), 868-896
- Liana, L. (2009, Juli). Penggunaan MRA dengan SPSS untuk Menguji Pengaruh Variabel Moderating terhadap Hubungan antara Variabel Independen dan Variabel Dependen. *Jurnal Teknologi Informasi Dinamik*, 14(2), 90-97
- Medellu, G. I. R., & Fadhilah, D. N. (2022). Role of future time perspective on career adaptability towards senior students. *Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengukuran Psikologi: JPPP*, 11(1), 19-28.
- Medellu, G. I. R., Gumelar, G., & Maulana, H. (2020, November 18). Validation of The Indonesian Version of the Future Time Perspective (FTP-I) Scale: Study on Student Sample. *Proceedings of the 2nd Borobudur International Symposium on Humanities and Social Sciences*. 10.4108/eai.18-11-2020.2311598
- Moffitt, T. E., Arseneault, L., Belsky, D., Dickson, N., Hancox, R. J., Harrington, H., & Caspi, A. (2011). A gradient of childhood self-control predicts health, wealth, and public safety. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 108(7), 2693–2698. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1010076108>
- Mungai, K., & Bayat, A. (2019). An overview of trends in depressive symptoms in South Africa. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 49(4), 518–535. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0081246318823580>
- Myers, D. G., & Twenge, J. M. (2017). *Social Psychology* (12th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Noviawati, P., & Narendri, N. I. (2017, July). Nilai-nilai kemiskinan pada masyarakat miskin di daerah perkotaan dan pedesaan: Ditinjau berdasarkan analisis atribut psikologis. In *Prosiding Industrial Research Workshop and National Seminar* (Vol. 8, pp. 265-273).
- Otero, I., Martínez, A., Cuadrado, D., Lado, M., Moscoso, S., & Salgado, J. F. (2024). Sex Differences in Cognitive Reflection: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Intelligence*, 12(4), 39. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jintelligence12040039>
- Otero, I., Salgado, J. F., & Moscoso, S. (2022). Cognitive reflection, cognitive intelligence, and cognitive abilities: A meta-analysis. *Intelligence*, 90, 101614

- Park, Y. R., Ho, Y., Hallez, K., Kaur, S., Srinivasan, M., & Zhao, J. (2025). The Psychology of Poverty: Current and Future Directions. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 34(1), 21-28
- Peters, J., & Büchel, C. (2010). Episodic future thinking reduces reward delay discounting through enhanced prefrontal-mediotemporal interactions. *Neuron*, 66(1), 138–148. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2010.03.026>
- Phan, HP., Ngu, BH., & McQueen, K. (2020). Future Time Perspective and the Achievement of Optimal Best: Reflections, Conceptualizations, and Future Directions for Development. *Front. Psychol.* 11:1037. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2020.01037
- Prismawan, D., & Michael. (2024). Dampak Urbanisasi terhadap Kesehatan Mental di Perkotaan Indonesia dan Peran Intervensi Kefarmasian: Studi Literatur. *Jurnal Perkotaan*, 15(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.25170/perkotaan.v15i1.5531>
- Rahman, A. A. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Psikologi: Langkah Cerdas Menyelesaikan Skripsi* (1st ed.). PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Rangkuti, A. A. (2017). *Statistika Inferensial untuk Psikologi & Pendidikan* (1st ed.). Kencana.
- Sabilillah, J., & Robertus, M. H. (2024). Pengaruh Urbanisasi, Modal Manusia, dan Pengangguran terhadap Kemiskinan Perkotaan di Enam Kota Provinsi Jawa Tengah Tahun 2015-2021. *Diponegoro Journal of Economics*, 13(3), 43-53. <https://doi.org/10.14710/djoe.45373>
- Sirota, M., Juanchich, M., Valus, L., & Dewberry, C. (2018, Desember). Measuring Cognitive Reflection Without Maths: Developing and Validating the Verbal Cognitive Reflection Test. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 34, 1-56.
- Strough, J., Bruine de Bruin, W., Parker, A. M., Lemaster, P., Pichayayothin, N., & Delaney, R. (2016). Hour glass half full or half empty? Future time perspective and preoccupation with negative events across the life span. *Psychology and aging*, 31(6), 558–573. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pag0000097>

- Tryan, H. (2025, Februari 15). *Menko PM: Pemerintah Targetkan 2026 Indonesia Bebas Kemiskinan Ekstrem*. Berita Nasional. Retrieved April 18, 2025, from <https://beritanasional.com/detail/95043/menko-pm-pemerintah-targetkan-2026-indonesia-bebas-kemiskinan-ekstrem>
- United Nations Development Programme. (2015). *Sustainable Development Goals*. United Nations Development Programme. Retrieved March 12, 2025, from <https://www.undp.org/sustainable-development-goals>
- Verde, M. F., & Wiens, A. N. (2014). Emotion and decision-making: A cognitive neuroscience perspective. *Cognition and Emotion*, 28(4), 610–626
- Waluyo, D. (2024, November 1). *Kolaborasi Bersama Atasi Kemiskinan Ekstrem*. Indonesia.go.id. Retrieved Maret 13, 2025, from <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/8739/kolaborasi-bersama-atasi-kemiskinan-ekstrem?lang=1>
- Wang, Y. (2022, February). Poverty and Decision-Making: Impact and Mechanism. *In 2021 International Conference on Education, Language and Art (ICELA 2021)* (pp. 26-31). Atlantis Press
- Yang, S. L. (2016). Effect of Poverty on Intertemporal Choice and Psychological Explanations. *Psychology*, 7, 1296-1306. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/psych.2016.710131>
- Zaedy, S. A. A., Setiawan, A., & Iriansyah, T. (2021, Desember). PERSEPSI CITRA VISUAL DAN PENGARUH BYSTANDER EFFECT TERHADAP KEHIDUPAN SOSIAL DI MASYARAKAT. *Visual Heritage Jurnal Kreasi Seni dan Budaya*, 4(1), 33-42. <https://jim.unindra.ac.id/index.php/vhdkv/article/view/1126/pdf>