

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achoukhi, I., El Hammoudani, Y., Haboubi, K., Benaabidate, L., Bourjila, A., El Boudammoussi, M., Moudou, M., Faiz, H., Touzani, A., & Dimane, F. (2024). Impact of microplastics on human health and aquatic species. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 527, 1–12.  
<https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202452702001>
- Agharokh, A., S. Taleshi, M., Bibak, M., Rasta, M., Torabi Jafroudi, H., & Rubio Armesto, B. (2022). Assessing the relationship between the abundance of microplastics in sediments, surface waters, and fish in the Iran southern shores. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 29(13), 18546–18558. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-17128-8>
- Agustinawati, Ernaningsih, & Ihsan. (2023). Komposisi jenis dan sebaran ukuran hasil yang tertangkap dengan trap net di Perairan Pantai Kec. Segeri Kab. Pangkep. *Jurnal Pelagis*, 1(2), 182–192.
- Akhbarizadeh, R., Moore, F., & Keshavarzi, B. (2018). Investigating a probable relationship between microplastics and potentially toxic elements in fish muscles from northeast of Persian Gulf. *Environmental Pollution*, 232, 154–163. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2017.09.028>
- Alqahtani, S., Alqahtani, S., Saquib, Q., & Mohiddin, F. (2023). Toxicological impact of microplastics and nanoplastics on humans: understanding the mechanistic aspect of the interaction. *Frontiers in Toxicology*, 5(July), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/ftox.2023.1193386>
- Anjeli, U. G., Sartimbul, A., Sulistiyati, T. D., Yona, D., Iranawati, F., Seftiyawan, F. O., Aliviyanti, D., Lauro, F. M., Matallana-Surget, S., Fanda, A. M., & Winata, V. A. (2024). Microplastics contamination in aquaculture-rich regions: A case study in Gresik, East Java, Indonesia. *Science of the Total Environment*, 927(November 2023), 171992. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2024.171992>
- Ardiansyah, Damar, A., Hariyadi, S., & MacHfud. (2022). Current Source and Distribution Pattern of Plastic Waste Leakage in the Estuary of Jakarta Bay. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 950(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/950/1/012057>
- Aryani, D., Hasanah, A. N., Haryati, S., & Pratama, R. (2024). IDENTIFIKASI MIKROPLASTIK PADA IKAN BANDENG (*Chanos chanos*) DAN IKAN TONGKOL (*Euthynnus affinis*) DI PASAR TRADISIONAL KRANGGOT, CILEGON-BANTEN. *Berita Biologi*, 23(2), 311–319. <https://doi.org/10.55981/beritabiologi.2024.4964>

Athukorala, A., Amarathunga, A. A. D., De Silva, D. S. M., Bakir, A., McGoran, A. R., Sivyver, D. B., Dias, B. C. G., Kanishka, W. S., & Reeve, C. (2024). Pervasive Microplastic Ingestion by Commercial Fish Species from a Natural Lagoon Environment. *Water (Switzerland)*, 16(20). <https://doi.org/10.3390/w16202909>

Atwood, E. C., Falcieri, F. M., Piehl, S., Bochow, M., Matthies, M., Franke, J., Carniel, S., Sclavo, M., Laforsch, C., & Siegert, F. (2019). Coastal accumulation of microplastic particles emitted from the Po River, Northern Italy: Comparing remote sensing and hydrodynamic modelling with in situ sample collections. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 138(November 2018), 561–574. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2018.11.045>

Azizi, A., Setyowati, W. N., Fairus, S., Puspito, D. A., & Irawan, D. S. (2021). Microplastic pollution in the sediment of Jakarta Bay, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 930(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/930/1/012010>

Banaee, M., Multisanti, C. R., Impellitteri, F., Piccione, G., & Faggio, C. (2025). Environmental toxicology of microplastic particles on fish: A review. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part - C: Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 287(July 2024), 110042. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpc.2024.110042>

Barboza, L. G. A., Dick Vethaak, A., Lavorante, B. R. B. O., Lundebye, A. K., & Guilhermino, L. (2018). Marine microplastic debris: An emerging issue for food security, food safety and human health. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 133(June), 336–348. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2018.05.047>

Barboza, L. G. A., Lopes, C., Oliveira, P., Bessa, F., Otero, V., Henriques, B., Raimundo, J., Caetano, M., Vale, C., & Guilhermino, L. (2020). Microplastics in wild fish from North East Atlantic Ocean and its potential for causing neurotoxic effects, lipid oxidative damage, and human health risks associated with ingestion exposure. *Science of the Total Environment*, 717, 134625. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.134625>

Bergmann, M., Gutow, L., & Klages, M. (2015). Marine anthropogenic litter. In *Marine Anthropogenic Litter*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-16510-3>

Besley, A., Vijver, M. G., Behrens, P., & Bosker, T. (2017). A standardized method for sampling and extraction methods for quantifying microplastics in beach sand. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 114(1), 77–83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2016.08.055>

Bessa, F., Barría, P., Neto, J. M., Frias, J. P. G. L., Otero, V., Sobral, P., & Marques, J. C. (2018). Occurrence of microplastics in commercial fish from

a natural estuarine environment. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 128(February), 575–584. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2018.01.044>

BPS Indonesia, S. I. (2023). Catalog : 1101001. *Statistik Indonesia 2023*, 1101001, 790.  
<https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/04/29/e9011b3155d45d70823c141f/statistik-indonesia-2020.html>

Budiarti, E. C. (2021). Identifikasi Mikroplastik pada Feses Manusia. *Environmental Pollution Journal*, 1, 87–88.  
<https://journalecoton.id/index.php/epj>

Buwono, N. R., Risjani, Y., & Soegianto, A. (2021). Contamination of microplastics in Brantas River, East Java, Indonesia and its distribution in gills and digestive tracts of fish *Gambusia affinis*. *Emerging Contaminants*, 7, 172–178. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.emcon.2021.08.002>

Cahyani, N., Lumban Batu, D. T. F., & Sulistiono, S. (2017). Heavy Metal Contain Pb, Hg, Cd and Cu in Whiting Fish (*Sillago sihama*) Muscle in Estuary of Donan River, Cilacap, Central Java. *Jurnal Pengolahan Hasil Perikanan Indonesia*, 19(3), 267. <https://doi.org/10.17844/jphpi.v19i3.15090>

Cordova, M. R., Purbonegoro, T., Puspitasari, R., & Hindarti, D. (2017). Assessing Contamination Level of Jakarta Bay Nearshore Sediments Using Green Mussel (*Perna Viridis*) Larvae. *Marine Research in Indonesia*, 41(2), 67–76. <https://doi.org/10.14203/mri.v41i2.130>

Cordova, M. R., Ulumuddin, Y. I., Purbonegoro, T., Puspitasari, R., Afianti, N. F., Rositasari, R., Yogaswara, D., Hafizt, M., Iswari, M. Y., Fitriya, N., Widyastuti, E., Harmesa, Lestari, Kampono, I., Kaisupy, M. T., Wibowo, S. P. A., Subandi, R., Sani, S. Y., Sulistyowati, L., ... Cragg, S. M. (2022a). Seasonal heterogeneity and a link to precipitation in the release of microplastic during COVID-19 outbreak from the Greater Jakarta area to Jakarta Bay, Indonesia. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 181(July), 113926. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2022.113926>

Cordova, M. R., Ulumuddin, Y. I., Purbonegoro, T., Puspitasari, R., Afianti, N. F., Rositasari, R., Yogaswara, D., Hafizt, M., Iswari, M. Y., Fitriya, N., Widyastuti, E., Harmesa, Lestari, Kampono, I., Kaisupy, M. T., Wibowo, S. P. A., Subandi, R., Sani, S. Y., Sulistyowati, L., ... Cragg, S. M. (2022b). Seasonal heterogeneity and a link to precipitation in the release of microplastic during COVID-19 outbreak from the Greater Jakarta area to Jakarta Bay, Indonesia. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 181(March), 113926. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2022.113926>

Dalmau-Soler, J., Ballesteros-Cano, R., Boleda, M. R., Paraira, M., Ferrer, N., &

- Lacorte, S. (2021). Microplastics from headwaters to tap water: occurrence and removal in a drinking water treatment plant in Barcelona Metropolitan area (Catalonia, NE Spain). *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 28(42), 59462–59472. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-13220-1>
- Dawson, A. L., Kawaguchi, S., King, C. K., Townsend, K. A., King, R., Huston, W. M., & Bengtson Nash, S. M. (2018). Turning microplastics into nanoplastics through digestive fragmentation by Antarctic krill. *Nature Communications*, 9(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-018-03465-9>
- Devereux, R., Ayati, B., Westhead, E. K., Jayaratne, R., & Newport, D. (2023). “The great source” microplastic abundance and characteristics along the river Thames. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 191(April), 114965. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2023.114965>
- Dewi, I. S., Budiarsa, A. A., & Ritonga, I. R. (2015). Distribution of microplastic at sediment in the Muara Badak Subdistrict, Kutai Kartanegara Regency (in Bahasa). *Depik*, 4(3), 121–131.
- Digka, N., Tsangaris, C., Torre, M., Anastasopoulou, A., & Zeri, C. (2018). Microplastics in mussels and fish from the Northern Ionian Sea. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 135(February), 30–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2018.06.063>
- DLH. (2024). *Pemantauan Lingkungan Perairan Laut dan Muara Teluk Jakarta Tahun 2024 – DLH DKI Jakarta*.
- Erlangga, E., Ezraneti, R., Ayuzar, E., Adhar, S., Salamah, S., & Lubis, H. B. (2022). Identifikasi Keberadaan Mikroplastik Pada Insang dan Saluran Pencernaan Ikan Kembung (*Rastrelliger* sp) di TPI Belawan. *Jurnal Kelautan: Indonesian Journal of Marine Science and Technology*, 15(3), 206–215. <https://doi.org/10.21107/jk.v15i3.11746>
- Feng, Z., Zhang, T., Li, Y., He, X., Wang, R., Xu, J., & Gao, G. (2019). The accumulation of microplastics in fish from an important fish farm and mariculture area, Haizhou Bay, China. *Science of the Total Environment*, 696. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.133948>
- Fleury, J. B., & Baulin, V. A. (2021). Microplastics destabilize lipid membranes by mechanical stretching. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 118(31), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2104610118>
- Franzellitti, S., Canesi, L., Auguste, M., Wathsala, R. H. G. R., & Fabbri, E. (2019). Microplastic exposure and effects in aquatic organisms: A

physiological perspective. *Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 68(November 2018), 37–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.etap.2019.03.009>

Gadi, D. S., Dawa, U. P. L., Lakapu, M. M., Bulan, R. E., & Teul, M. K. (2024). Mikroplastik Pada Air Tambak Dan Partikel Garam “Krosok” Di Ud. Abraham Desa Oli’o Kabupaten Kupang. *Journal of Marine Research*, 13(3), 587–594. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jmr.v13i3.44202>

GESAMP. (2015). Sources, fate and effects of microplastics in the marine environment: a global assessment”. *Reports and Studies GESAMP*, 90, 96. issn: 1020-4873%5Cn[http://ec.europa.eu/environment/marine/good-environmental-status/descriptor-10/pdf/GESAMP\\_microplastics\\_full\\_study.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/marine/good-environmental-status/descriptor-10/pdf/GESAMP_microplastics_full_study.pdf)

Gokul, T., Kumar, K. R., Veeramanikandan, V., Arun, A., Balaji, P., & Faggio, C. (2023). Impact of particulate pollution on aquatic invertebrates. *Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 100(April), 104146. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.etap.2023.104146>

Guo, J. J., Huang, X. P., Xiang, L., Wang, Y. Z., Li, Y. W., Li, H., Cai, Q. Y., Mo, C. H., & Wong, M. H. (2020). Source, migration and toxicology of microplastics in soil. *Environment International*, 137(September 2019), 105263. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2019.105263>

Guo, X., & Wang, J. (2019). The chemical behaviors of microplastics in marine environment: A review. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 142(February), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2019.03.019>

Hahladakis, J. N., Velis, C. A., Weber, R., Iacovidou, E., & Purnell, P. (2018). An overview of chemical additives present in plastics: Migration, release, fate and environmental impact during their use, disposal and recycling. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 344, 179–199. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2017.10.014>

Hamdhani, H., Ghitarina, G., Eryati, R., & Eppehimer, D. E. (2024). Occurrence of Microplastic Ingestion by Commercial Fish Species from the Pangempang Estuary in Indonesia. *Trends in Sciences*, 21(7). <https://doi.org/10.48048/tis.2024.7762>

Hamed, M., Martyniuk, C. J., Lee, J. S., Shi, H., & Sayed, A. E. D. H. (2023). Distribution, abundance, and composition of microplastics in market fishes from the Red and Mediterranean seas in Egypt. *Journal of Sea Research*, 194(February), 102407. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seares.2023.102407>

Hantoro, I., Löhr, A. J., Van Belleghem, F. G. A. J., Widianarko, B., & Ragas, A.

M. J. (2024). Characteristics of microplastics pollution in important commercial coastal seafood of Central Java, Indonesia. *Environmental Advances*, 17(July). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envadv.2024.100574>

Hasan, V., Andraini, N. E., Isoni, W., Sari, L. A., Nafisyah, A. L., Dewi, N. N., Putri, D. N. A., Prasasti, T. A. B., Ramadhani, A. A., Daniel, K., South, J., Vieira, L. O., Ottoni, F. P., Maftuch, Faqih, A. R., Wirabuana, P. Y. A. P., Tamam, M. B., & Valen, F. S. (2023). Fish diversity of the Bengawan Solo River estuary, East Java, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*, 24(4), 2207–2216. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d240433>

Hasibuan, N. H., Suryati, I., Leonardo, R., Risky, A., Ageng, P., & Addauwiyah, R. (2020). Analisa Jenis, Bentuk Dan Kelimpahan Mikroplastik Di Sungai Sei Sikambing Medan. *Jurnal Sains Dan Teknologi: Jurnal Keilmuan Dan Aplikasi Teknologi Industri*, 20(2), 108. <https://doi.org/10.36275/stsp.v20i2.270>

Hastuti, A. R., Lumbanbatu, D. T. F., & Wardiatno, Y. (2019). The presence of microplastics in the digestive tract of commercial fishes off pantai Indah Kapuk coast, Jakarta, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*, 20(5), 1233–1242. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d200513>

Hidalgo-Ruz, V., Gutow, L., Thompson, R. C., & Thiel, M. (2012). Microplastics in the marine environment: A review of the methods used for identification and quantification. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 46(6), 3060–3075. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es2031505>

Hidayati, N. V., Rachman, F. O. B., Muslih, Hidayat, R. R., Meinita, M. D. N., Hendrayana, Husni, I. A., Andriyono, S., & Sanjayasari, D. (2023). Microplastics contamination in commercial fish landed at Lengkong Fish Auction Point, Central Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Water and Land Development*, 58, 70–78. <https://doi.org/10.24425/jwld.2023.146599>

Hiwari, H., Purba, N. P., Ihsan, Y. N., Yuliadi, L. P. S., & Mulyani, P. G. (2019). Kondisi sampah mikroplastik di permukaan air laut sekitar Kupang dan Rote , Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur Condition of microplastic garbage in sea surface water at around Kupang and Rote , East Nusa Tenggara Province. *Masyarakat Biodiversitas Indonesia*, 5(2), 165–171. <https://doi.org/10.13057/psnmbi/m050204>

Hossain, S. M., Saifullah, A. S. M., Uddin, M. J., & Hasibur Rahaman, M. (2024). Assessment of microplastics in coastal ecosystem of Bangladesh. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 281(June), 116622. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2024.116622>

Hosseinpour, A., Chamani, A., Mirzaei, R., & Mohebbi-Nozar, S. L. (2021).

Occurrence, abundance and characteristics of microplastics in some commercial fish of northern coasts of the Persian Gulf. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 171(June), 112693.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2021.112693>

Huang, Y., & Xu, E. G. (2022). Black microplastic in plastic pollution: undetected and underestimated? *Water Emerging Contaminants and Nanoplastics*, 1(3), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.20517/ween.2022.10>

Iqbal, M., Yustian, I., Setiawan, A., & Setiawan, D. (2018). *Ikan-Ikan Di Sungai Musi Dan Pesisir Timur Sumatera Selatan*.

Irwanto, E., Redjeki, S., Endrawati, H., & Sabdono, A. (2024). Mikroplastik pada Karang Keras di Perairan Pantai Jepara. *Buletin Oseanografi Marina*, 13(1), 113–121. <https://doi.org/10.14710/buloma.v13i1.42363>

James, K., Vasant, K., Sikkander Batcha, S. M., Padua, S., Jeyabaskaran, R., Thirumalaiselvan, S., Vineetha, G., & Benjamin, L. V. (2021). Seasonal variability in the distribution of microplastics in the coastal ecosystems and in some commercially important fishes of the Gulf of Mannar and Palk Bay, Southeast coast of India. *Regional Studies in Marine Science*, 41, 101558.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rsma.2020.101558>

Kadac-Czapska, K., Knez, E., & Grembecka, M. (2024). Food and human safety: the impact of microplastics. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 64(11), 3502–3521. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2022.2132212>

Kapp, K. J., & Yeatman, E. (2018). Microplastic hotspots in the Snake and Lower Columbia rivers: A journey from the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem to the Pacific Ocean. *Environmental Pollution*, 241, 1082–1090.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2018.06.033>

Karami, A., Golieskardi, A., Ho, Y. Bin, Larat, V., & Salamatinia, B. (2017). Microplastics in eviscerated flesh and excised organs of dried fish. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-05828-6>

Khatami, A. M., Yonvitner, & Setyobudiandi, I. (2019). Karakteristik Biologi Dan Laju Eksploitasi Ikan Pelagis Kecil Di Perairan Utara Jawa. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*, 11(3), 637–651.  
<https://doi.org/10.29244/jitkt.v11i3.19159>

Kholis, M. N., Wahju, R. I., . M., & . J. (2018). Struktur Ukuran Dan Hubungan Panjang Berat Ikan Kurau Di Pulau Bengkalis. *ALBACORE Jurnal Penelitian Perikanan Laut*, 2(2), 197–208.  
<https://doi.org/10.29244/core.2.2.197-208>

Kholis, M. N., Wahju, R. I., & Mustaruddin, M. (2017). Keragaan Aspek Teknis Unit Teknologi Penangkapan Ikan Kurau Di Pambang Pesisir Kabupaten Bengkalis Provinsi Riau. *Jurnal Teknologi Perikanan Dan Kelautan*, 8(1), 67–79. <https://doi.org/10.24319/jtpk.8.67-79>

Koongolla, J. B., Lin, L., Yang, C. P., Pan, Y. F., Li, H. X., Liu, S., & Xu, X. R. (2022). Microplastic prevalence in marine fish from onshore Beibu Gulf, South China Sea. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 9(July), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.964461>

Kovač Viršek, M., Palatinus, A., Koren, Š., Peterlin, M., Horvat, P., & Kržan, A. (2016). Protocol for Microplastics Sampling on the Sea Surface and Sample Analysis. *Journal of Visualized Experiments : JoVE*, 118, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3791/55161>

Kusmita, R., Sunarni, S., & Saleky, D. (2024). Pertumbuhan dan Mortalitas Ikan Kuro (*Eleutheronema tetradactylum*) yang Didaratkan di Pelabuhan Perikanan Nusantara Kabupaten Merauke. *Bioscientist : Jurnal Ilmiah Biologi*, 12(1), 305. <https://doi.org/10.33394/bioscientist.v12i1.9407>

Kuttykattil, A., Raju, S., Vanka, K. S., Bhagwat, G., Carbery, M., Vincent, S. G. T., Raja, S., & Palanisami, T. (2023). Consuming microplastics? Investigation of commercial salts as a source of microplastics (MPs) in diet. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 30(1), 930–942. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-022-22101-0>

Lamichhane, G., Acharya, A., Marahatha, R., Modi, B., Paudel, R., Adhikari, A., Raut, B. K., Aryal, S., & Parajuli, N. (2023). Microplastics in environment: global concern, challenges, and controlling measures. *International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, 20(4), 4673–4694. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13762-022-04261-1>

Lehtiniemi, M., Hartikainen, S., Näkki, P., Engström-Öst, J., Koistinen, A., & Setälä, O. (2018). Size matters more than shape: Ingestion of primary and secondary microplastics by small predators. *Food Webs*, 17, e00097. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fooweb.2018.e00097>

Lestari, C. S., Warsidah, & Nurdiansyah, S. I. (2019). Identification and Density of Microplastics in Sediment in Mempawah Mangrove Park (MMP), Mempawah Regency, West Kalimantan. *Jurnal Laut Khatulistiwa*, 2(3), 96–101. [www.jurnal-untan.ac.id/Ik](http://www.jurnal-untan.ac.id/Ik)

Li, B., Liang, W., Liu, Q. X., Fu, S., Ma, C., Chen, Q., Su, L., Craig, N. J., & Shi, H. (2021). Fish Ingest Microplastics Unintentionally. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 55(15), 10471–10479. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.1c01753>

- Li, Y., Sun, Y., Li, J., Tang, R., Miu, Y., & Ma, X. (2021). Research on the influence of microplastics on marine life. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 631(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/631/1/012006>
- Lie, S., Suyoko, A., Effendi, A. R., Ahmada, B., Aditya, H. W., Sallima, I. R., Arisudewi, N. P. A. N., Hadid, N. I., Rahmasari, N., & Reza, A. (2018). Measurement of microplastic density in the Karimunjawa National Park, Central Java, Indonesia. *Indo Pacific Journal of Ocean Life*, 2(2), 54–58. <https://doi.org/10.13057/oceanlife/o020203>
- Lin, L., Ma, L. S., Li, H. X., Pan, Y. F., Liu, S., Zhang, L., Peng, J. P., Fok, L., Xu, X. R., & He, W. H. (2020). Low level of microplastic contamination in wild fish from an urban estuary. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 160(September), 111650. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2020.111650>
- Lozano, Y. M., Gordillo-Rocha, H., Waldman, W. R., & Rillig, M. C. (2024). Photodegradation modifies microplastic effects on soil properties and plant performance. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 61(1), 13–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2664.14514>
- Lusher, A. L., Welden, N. A., Sobral, P., & Cole, M. (2017). Sampling, isolating and identifying microplastics ingested by fish and invertebrates. *Analytical Methods*, 9(9), 1346–1360. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c6ay02415g>
- Mahamud, A. G. M. S. U., Anu, M. S., Baroi, A., Datta, A., Khan, M. S. U., Rahman, M., Tabassum, T., Tanwi, J. T., & Rahman, T. (2022). Microplastics in fishmeal: A threatening issue for sustainable aquaculture and human health. *Aquaculture Reports*, 25(June), 101205. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aqrep.2022.101205>
- Mao, R., Hu, Y., Zhang, S., Wu, R., & Guo, X. (2020). Microplastics in the surface water of Wuliangshuai Lake, northern China. *Science of the Total Environment*, 723, 137820. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.137820>
- Massos, A., & Turner, A. (2017). Cadmium, lead and bromine in beached microplastics. *Environmental Pollution*, 227, 139–145. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2017.04.034>
- Maulana, M. R., Saiful, S., & Muchlisin, Z. A. (2023). Microplastics contamination in two peripheral fish species harvested from a downstream river. *Global Journal of Environmental Science and Management*, 9(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.22034/gjesm.2023.02.09>
- McNeish, R. E., Kim, L. H., Barrett, H. A., Mason, S. A., Kelly, J. J., & Hoellein,

- T. J. (2018). Microplastic in riverine fish is connected to species traits. *Scientific Reports*, 8(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-29980-9>
- Mohamed Nor, N. H., & Obbard, J. P. (2014). Microplastics in Singapore's coastal mangrove ecosystems. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 79(1–2), 278–283. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.11.025>
- Muchlis, N., Prihatiningsih, & Restiangsih, Y. H. (2021). Biological characteristics of silver sillago (*Sillago sihama* Forsskal) in Bombana Water, South East Sulawesi. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 674(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/674/1/012010>
- Namira, N., Daud, A., Mallongi, A., Amqam, H., Wahyu, A., & Irwandy. (2023). Risk Analysis of Microplastic Exposure Through Consumption of *Anadara Granosa* at Coastal Area. *Pharmacognosy Journal*, 15(4), 558–562. <https://doi.org/10.5530/pj.2023.15.119>
- NAPA INDONESIA. (2020). *Financing System Change to Radically Reduce Plastic Pollution in Indonesia: A Financing Roadmap Developed by the Indonesia National Plastic Action Partnership*. November. [https://pacecircular.org/sites/default/files/2021-03/NPAP-Indonesia-Financing-Roadmap %281%29.pdf](https://pacecircular.org/sites/default/files/2021-03/NPAP-Indonesia-Financing-Roadmap%281%29.pdf)
- Nugraha, B. (2020). Status Perikanan Dan Kondisi Habitat Perairan Teluk Jakarta. *Jurnal Riset Jakarta*, 13(1), 17–28. <https://doi.org/10.37439/jurnaldrd.v13i1.17>
- Oza, J., Rabari, V., Yadav, V. K., Sahoo, D. K., Patel, A., & Trivedi, J. (2024). A Systematic Review on Microplastic Contamination in Fishes of Asia: Polymeric Risk Assessment and Future Prospectives. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, 43(4), 671–685. <https://doi.org/10.1002/etc.5821>
- Pan, Z., Zhang, C., Wang, S., Sun, D., Zhou, A., Xie, S., Xu, G., & Zou, J. (2021). Occurrence of microplastics in the gastrointestinal tract and gills of fish from Guangdong, South China. *Journal of Marine Science and Engineering*, 9(9). <https://doi.org/10.3390/jmse9090981>
- Pannetier, P., Morin, B., Le Bihanic, F., Dubreil, L., Clérandeau, C., Chouvellon, F., Van Arkel, K., Danion, M., & Cachot, J. (2020). Environmental samples of microplastics induce significant toxic effects in fish larvae. *Environment International*, 134(November 2019), 105047. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2019.105047>
- Pedrotti, M. L., Bruzaud, S., Dumontet, B., Elineau, A., Petit, S., Grohens, Y., Voisin, P., Crebassa, J., & Gorsky, G. (2014). Plastic fragments on the

surface of Mediterranean waters. *CIESM Workshop Monograph*, 46(June), 18–21.

Permatasari, R. D., & Radityaningrum, D. A. (2020). Kajian Keberadaan Mikroplastik Di Wilayah Perairan: Review. *Seminar Nasional Sains Dan Teknologi Terapan VIII*, 499–506.

Phaksopa, J., Sukhsangchan, R., Keawsang, R., Tanapivattanakul, K., Thamrongnawasawat, T., Worachananant, S., & Sreesamran, P. (2021). Presence and characterization of microplastics in coastal fish around the eastern coast of Thailand. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(23), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su132313110>

Pothiraj, C., Amutha Gokul, T., Ramesh Kumar, K., Ramasubramanian, A., Palanichamy, A., Venkatachalam, K., Pastorino, P., Barcelò, D., Balaji, P., & Faggio, C. (2023). Vulnerability of microplastics on marine environment: A review. *Ecological Indicators*, 155(July). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2023.111058>

Pratiwi, A. I., Umroh, U., & Hudatwi, M. (2024). Analisis Kelimpahan Mikroplastik Pada Ikan Yang Didaratkan Di Pantai Rebo Kabupaten Bangka. *Jurnal Perikanan Unram*, 13(3), 621–633. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jp.v13i3.601>

Primus, A., & Azman, S. (2022). Quantification and Characterisation of Microplastics in Fish and Surface Water at Melayu River, Johor. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 1229(1), 012014. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899x/1229/1/012014>

Priscilla, V., & Patria, M. P. (2019). Comparison of microplastic abundance in aquaculture ponds of milkfish *Chanos chanos* (Forsskal, 1775) at Muara Kamal and Marunda, Jakarta Bay. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 404(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/404/1/012027>

Putri, I. M. (2012). Makanan ikan bilis (*Thryssa hamiltonii*, Gray 1835) di perairan Pantai Mayangan, Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia*, 12(1), 93–97.

Rochman, C. M., Brookson, C., Bikker, J., Djuric, N., Earn, A., Bucci, K., Athey, S., Huntington, A., McIlwraith, H., Munno, K., Frond, H. De, Kolomijeca, A., Erdle, L., Grbic, J., Bayoumi, M., Borrelle, S. B., Wu, T., Santoro, S., Werbowski, L. M., ... Hung, C. (2019). Rethinking microplastics as a diverse contaminant suite. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, 38(4), 703–711. <https://doi.org/10.1002/etc.4371>

- Rohalin, W. M., Yaakub, N., & Fazdil, N. M. (2019). Level of Zinc and Lead in Freshwater Fishes in Balok River, Pahang, Malaysia. *UIJRT | United International Journal for Research & Technology* |, 01(01), 2582–6832.
- Ruan, H., Li, M., Li, Z., Huang, J., Chen, W., Sun, J., Liu, L., & Zou, K. (2020). Comparative analysis of complete mitochondrial genomes of three gerres fishes (Perciformes: Gerreidae) and primary exploration of their evolution history. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(5), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21051874>
- Rusman, A., & Hidayati, N. V. (2022). Pemanfaatan Mikroorganisme untuk Biodegradasi Mikroplastik. *Maiyah*, 1(1), 66. <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.maiyah.2022.1.1.6655>
- Saeedi, M. (2024). How microplastics interact with food chain: a short overview of fate and impacts. *Journal of Food Science and Technology*, 61(3), 403–413. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13197-023-05720-4>
- Said, M. (2019). 342-Article Text-722-1-10-20200123. 12(September), 83–91.
- Sari, M. M., Inoue, T., Harryes, R. K., Wayan Koko Suryawan, I., Yokota, K., Notodarmojo, S., & Priyambada, I. B. (2022). Potential of Recycle Marine Debris in Pluit Emplacement, Jakarta to Achieve Sustainable Reduction of Marine Waste Generation. *International Journal of Sustainable Development and Planning*, 17(1), 119–125. <https://doi.org/10.18280/ijstdp.170111>
- Sathish, M. N., Jeyasanta, I., & Patterson, J. (2020). Occurrence of microplastics in epipelagic and mesopelagic fishes from Tuticorin, Southeast coast of India. *Science of the Total Environment*, 720(17217022032003), 137614. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.137614>
- Seno, M. D. A. Y., Tampus, A. D., Orbita, R. R., Orbita, M. L. S., & Lacuna, M. L. D. G. (2024). Presence of microplastic among commercially important Pelagic fish in Zamboanga Peninsula and Agusan del Norte, Philippines. *AACL Bioflux*, 17(6), 3027–3040.
- Shim, W. J., Hong, S. H., & Eo, S. (2018). Marine microplastics: Abundance, distribution, and composition. In *Microplastic Contamination in Aquatic Environments: An Emerging Matter of Environmental Urgency*. Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-813747-5.00001-1>
- Sinaga, A. A. A., Wahyuningsih, H., & Berliani, K. (2023). Population Study of Kedukang Fish (*Hexanematichthys sagor*) in The Waters of Percut River, Percut Sei Tuan District, Deli Serdang Regency, North Sumatera. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan IPA*, 9(12), 11517–11527.

<https://doi.org/10.29303/jppipa.v9i12.5814>

- Sinaga, J., Sulistiono, & Mashar, A. (2024). Length-weight relationship and condition factor of sagor catfish ( *Hexanematichthys sagor* Hamilton, 1822) in the coastal waters Muara Angke and surrounding area, Jakarta Bay. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1410(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1410/1/012001>
- Singkam, A. R., Yani P, A., & Fajri, A. (2020). Keragaman Ikan Laut Dangkal Provinsi Bengkulu. *Jurnal Enggano*, 5(3), 424–438. <https://doi.org/10.31186/jenggano.5.3.424-438>
- Strungaru, S. A., Jijie, R., Nicoara, M., Plavan, G., & Faggio, C. (2019). Micro-(nano) plastics in freshwater ecosystems: Abundance, toxicological impact and quantification methodology. *TrAC - Trends in Analytical Chemistry*, 110, 116–128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trac.2018.10.025>
- Su, L., Deng, H., Li, B., Chen, Q., Pettigrove, V., Wu, C., & Shi, H. (2019). The occurrence of microplastic in specific organs in commercially caught fishes from coast and estuary area of east China. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 365(July 2018), 716–724. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2018.11.024>
- Sulaiman, B., Woodward, J. C., & Shiels, H. A. (2023). Riverine microplastics and their interaction with freshwater fish. *Water Biology and Security*, 2(4), 100192. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watbs.2023.100192>
- Sulistiono. (2011). *Reproduksi Ikan Rejung (Sillago sihama Forsskal) di perairan Mayangan, Subang, Jawa Barat*. 11(1), 55–65.
- Susanti, N. K. Y., Mardiasuti, A., & Hariyadi, S. (2022). Microplastics in fishes as seabird preys in Jakarta Bay Area. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 967(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/967/1/012033>
- Sutkar, P. R., Gadewar, R. D., & Dhulap, V. P. (2023). Recent trends in degradation of microplastics in the environment: A state-of-the-art review. *Journal of Hazardous Materials Advances*, 11(July), 100343. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hazadv.2023.100343>
- Syabina, Z., & Prawiro, J. (2024). Analisis Pengelolaan Kebersihan Dalam Meningkatkan Keputusan Wisatawan di Pantai Tanjung Pasir Tangerang. *Jurnal Pariwisata Dan Perhotelan*, 2(1), 14. <https://doi.org/10.47134/pjpp.v2i1.3368>
- Syafei, L. S. (2021). Length-weight relationship and condition factor of tropical

sand goby, *Acentrogobius caninus* (Valenciennes 1837) from Pabean Bay, West Java, Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 322.  
<https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202132201021>

Syafei, L. S., Siregar, R. S., Rahardjo, M. F., & Simanjuntak, C. P. H. (2019). Diet composition and trophic niche similarities of engraulid fishes in Pabean bay, Indramayu, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 404(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/404/1/012056>

Takarina, N. D., Chuan, O. M., Adiwibowo, A., Jeffery, F. N. A., Zamri, N. Z. A. B. N. M., & Adidharma, M. A. (2024). Microplastic contamination in different tissues of commercial fish in estuary area. *Global Journal of Environmental Science and Management*, 10(4), 1917–1932.  
<https://doi.org/10.22034/gjesm.2024.04.25>

Tarigan, A., Bakti, D., & Desrita, D. (2017). Tangkapan dan tingkat kematangan gonad Ikan selar kuning (*Selariodes leptolepis*) di Perairan Selat Malaka. *Acta Aquatica: Aquatic Sciences Journal*, 4(2), 44.  
<https://doi.org/10.29103/aa.v4i2.300>

Thushari, G. G. N., & Senevirathna, J. D. M. (2020). Plastic pollution in the marine environment. *Heliyon*, 6(8), e04709.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04709>

Titrawani, Elvyra, R., & Sawalia, R. U. (2013). Analisis Isi Lambung Ikan Senangin (*Eleutheronema tetradactylum* Shaw) di Perairan Dumai. *Al-Kauniyah*, 6(2), 85–90.

Tran, T. T., Tran, H. D., Chu, N. H., & Ta, T. T. (2018). Habitat segregation of *Gerres japonicus* and *G. limbatus* in early stages in the Tien Yen estuary, Northern Vietnam. *Academia Journal of Biology*, 40(4).  
<https://doi.org/10.15625/2615-9023/v40n4.13532>

Turner, A. (2018). Black plastics: Linear and circular economies, hazardous additives and marine pollution. *Environment International*, 117(April), 308–318. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envint.2018.04.036>

Valsan, G., Warriar, A. K., Anusree, S., Tamrakar, A., Rangel-Buitrago, N., & Chand, J. (2024). Seasonal variations in microplastics in a coastal wetland in southwest India as well as their risks to *Sillago sihama* and *Gerres filamentosus*. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*, 196(12), 1–21.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-024-13400-9>

Vázquez-Rowe, I., Ita-Nagy, D., & Kahhat, R. (2021). Microplastics in fisheries

and aquaculture: implications to food sustainability and safety. *Current Opinion in Green and Sustainable Chemistry*, 29, 100464.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cogsc.2021.100464>

Wael, P., Kotania, T., Seram, K., & Barat, B. (2025). *Komposisi dan Struktur Komunitas Ikan pada Ekosistem Mangrove Perairan*. 2, 34–48.  
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/364651406>

Wang, J., Li, Y., Lu, L., Zheng, M., Zhang, X., Tian, H., Wang, W., & Ru, S. (2019). Polystyrene microplastics cause tissue damages, sex-specific reproductive disruption and transgenerational effects in marine medaka (*Oryzias melastigma*). *Environmental Pollution*, 254, 113024.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2019.113024>

Wang, Jian, S., Zhang, S., Wu, D., Wang, J., Gao, M., Sheng, J., & Hong, Y. (2022). Enrichment of polystyrene microplastics induces histological damage, oxidative stress, Keap1-Nrf2 signaling pathway-related gene expression in loach juveniles (*Paramisgurnus dabryanus*). *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 237(January), 1–11.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2022.113540>

Wang, W., Zhang, J., Qiu, Z., Cui, Z., Li, N., Li, X., Wang, Y., Zhang, H., & Zhao, C. (2022). Effects of polyethylene microplastics on cell membranes: A combined study of experiments and molecular dynamics simulations. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 429(January), 128323.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhazmat.2022.128323>

Wardani, E. F., & Miftakhi, D. R. (2021). BIOEDUSAINS: Jurnal Pendidikan Biologi dan Sains. *BIOEDUSAINS: Jurnal Pendidikan Biologi Dan Sains*, 4(2), 372–385.

Winiarska, E., Jutel, M., & Zemelka-Wiacek, M. (2024). The potential impact of nano- and microplastics on human health: Understanding human health risks. *Environmental Research*, 251(P2), 118535.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envres.2024.118535>

Wright, L. S., Napper, I. E., & Thompson, R. C. (2021). Potential microplastic release from beached fishing gear in Great Britain's region of highest fishing litter density. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 173(PB), 113115.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2021.113115>

Xiao, Y., Tian, Y., Xu, W., & Zhu, J. (2024). Photodegradation of Microplastics through Nanomaterials: Insights into Photocatalysts Modification and Detailed Mechanisms. *Materials*, 17(11).  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ma17112755>

Yanti, D. I. W., Masengi, M., & Penina Palembang, Y. (2023). Analisis Hubungan Panjang Berat Pada Ikan Selar Kuning *Selaroides leptolepis* di Pangkalan Pendaratan Ikan (PPI), Kota Sorong. *Nekton*, 3(2), 122–132. <https://doi.org/10.47767/nekton.v3i2.402>

Yuan, J., Ma, J., Sun, Y., Zhou, T., Zhao, Y., & Yu, F. (2020). Microbial degradation and other environmental aspects of microplastics/plastics. *Science of the Total Environment*, 715, 136968. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.136968>

Zandieh, M., Griffiths, E., Waldie, A., Li, S., Honek, J., Rezanezhad, F., Van Cappellen, P., & Liu, J. (2024). Catalytic and biocatalytic degradation of microplastics. In *Exploration* (Vol. 4, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1002/EXP.20230018>

Zeng, Q., Chen, Y. jia, Liu, M., & Wang, C. (2024). Characteristics of the complete mitochondrial genome of *Gerres limbatus* (Cuvier, 1830) (Perciformes: Gerreidae). *Mitochondrial DNA Part B: Resources*, 9(4), 419–422. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23802359.2024.2333571>

