

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

This chapter presents data description, findings and discussion of framing analysis in thejakartapost.com and thejakartaglobe.com based on Pan and Kosciaki's theory. This chapter consists of data description, findings and discussions.

4.1 Data Description

The data are title, lead, background of information, citation source, statement opinion, closing as Syntax Structure; What, When, Where, Why, Who, and How as Script Structure; Paragraphs, proposition, sentences, and relation between sentences as Thematic Structure; words, idiom, images/photos, and graphics as Rhetoric Structure. The writer took the data from 8 news article (four articles from thejakartapost.com and 4 articles from thejakartaglobe.com) in August September that chosen randomly.

Table 4.1.1 Thejakartapost.com Articles

No	Date	Title
1	August 21 st , 2013	“Rudi’s arrest: Shock therapy for better learning”
2	August 27 th , 2013	‘It all started with golf lessons’: Disgraced SKKMigas chief
3	September 3 rd , 2013	Antigraft Body extends SKKMigas head’s detention

4	September 12 th , 2013	Top ESDM official gets travel ban in bribery case
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Table 4.1.2 Thejakartaglobe.com Articles

No	Date	Title
1	August 16 th , 2013	KPK Finds Cash and Gold in Rudi's Office
2	August 30 th , 2013	KPK May Find More SKKMigas Suspects
3	September 7 th , 2013	KPK: Jero Wacik Is Not a Suspect
4	September 11 th , 2013	KPK Eyes Jero Statement, Kernel Oil Backtracks in SKK Migas Corruption Case

This framing analysis will be done using the table is divided into several sections structure. Here is the example table of the analysis:

Table 4.1.3 Tthe Example of Thejakartapost.com Article Analysis

Framing Tools	Observed Unit	Observed Result
Syntaxes Structure	Title	'It all started with golf lessons': Disgraced SKK Migas chief.
	Lead	Rudi Rubiandini answers the questions from journalist

	<p>against the corruption issue.</p> <p>☞ This leads invites the reader to know that this article will discuss the direct statement from Rudi Rubiandini regarding the case in this SKKMigas</p>
Background	<p>It all started with golf that makes Rudi Rubiandini caught into the bribery allegation case.</p> <p>☞ This sentence made by journalists to give readers information the cause of the arrest of Rudi as a suspect. It's proved by the sentence from Rudi:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>“It all starts with golf. If I had not begun to learn to play golf, then I wouldn't have got caught in this kind of</i></p>

	<i>situation.”</i>
Citation Source	<p>Rudi Rubiandini statement that all charges that shown on Rudi is a false statement.</p> <p>☞ Proved by Rudi’s statement which quoted indirectly:</p> <p><i>He did admit on Monday that Ardi, along with Simon, visited his house in South Jakarta the evening KPK investigators searched his home in a surprise raid.</i></p>
Statement/Opinion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rudi is not aware of any money in the golf bag belonging Ardi when he visiting Rudi’s house. <p>☞ Proved by:</p> <p><i>“I did not know at the</i></p>

time where there was money in Ardi's golf bag was. While he was in my house, the KPK investigators knocked on my door," he said

- Rudi's assertion that he was never intended to commit fraud and extortion discriminate against oil and gas contractors.


☞ Proved by:

"I am not an angel or a holy man, but one thing is for sure: I have never committed fraud. I never demandor blackmail oil and gas contractors for money," he said.

	Closing	In the last 2 paragraph, the journalist explains about the personality of Rudi Rubiandini before he arrested.
Script Structure	What	Rudi Rubiandini's statement denying that he knew the figure of Ardi and Simon as well and a statement that he was sure that he did not commit a fraud by accepting a sum of money.
	Where	At Rudi Rubiandini's house
	When	August, 13 th 2013
	Who	Rudi Rubiandini (SKK Migas chef), Simon G. Tanjaya (an official with Kernel Oil), Deviardi/Ardi (Rudi's golf instructor), and Widodo Ratanachaihong (the director of Kernel Oil).

	Why	Rudi was arrested because the Commission Eradication Commission found a sum of money that will be given to Rudi by Simon in Ardi's golf bag when Simon and Ardi were at Rudi's house.
	How	The arrest happens when Ardi was at Rudi's home and found money in Ardi's golf bag and at that time the KPK investigators knocked on his door.
Thematic Structure	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, and relations between sentences.	From beginning to the end, this story takes the standpoint of SKK Migas upon the arrest of Rudi Rubiandini. ☞ Proved by the sentence in this article:

		<p>1. <i>Along with Rudi, KPK investigators also arrested Deviardi a.k.a Ardi, Rudi's golf instructor who is suspected of being the middleman between the Bandung Institute of Technology (ITB) professor and Simon G. Tanjaya, an official with Singapore based Oil Trade Kernel Oil. Simon also been detained for allegedly paying the bribe.</i></p> <p>2. <i>"I did not know at the time there was money in Ardi's golf bag. While he was in my house, the KPK</i></p>
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		<p><i>investigators knocked on my door,” he said.</i></p>
Rhetoric Structure	Words, idioms, images / photos, and graphics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In the first paragraph, there is a photo that shows Rudi Rubiandini being mobbed by reporters to answer questions. The picture means that the issue is about statement from Rudi Rubiandini.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ‘Disgraced’ is a word that is called to explain the tendency to slump SKK Migas after the caught of Rudi Rubiandini. Contains the phrase at the title of the article suggests this bias into news stories of SKK Migas and Golf as the beginning of

		the caught of Rudi.
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4.2 Findings

One of the advantages of online media is the speed in delivering the news. However, sometimes this advantage would be a stumbling block to complete the writing of news in the online media. Because the speed in delivering the news, online news sites often ignore the rules of writing a complete news article, for example, deficiencies in complement 5W+1H elements which are required in writing news articles completeness. Supposed to complement the deficiencies in the previous news, online news sites load more than a news article in one day to discuss the same with including additional information that was not contained in the previous news article.

Table 4.2.1 Table of Findings

Framing Tools	Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
Syntax Structure (Title, Lead, Background of Information, Citation, Source, Statement/Opinion, Closing)	Use more opinions from several sources and the opinion also quoted directly, which means thejakartapost.com does not make their own opinion on the SKK Migas' case.	Only use one source along the news that the journalist made, which is Corruption Eradication Commission. This indicates that tgejakartaglobe.com more PRO to KPK.

<p>Script Structure (What, When, Why, Where, Who, How)</p>	<p>Do not pay attention to the completeness of script structure on each news. This proves that thejakartapost.com still less adept in framing news.</p>	<p>More fully in present the element of What, Where, When, Why, Who, and How, in which this elements will help the readers get the information clearly.</p>
<p>Thematic Structure (Paragraphs, Propositions, Sentences, Relation between sentence)</p>	<p>Views from paragraphs, sentences, and the relations between sentences, both thejakartapost.com and thejakartaglobe.com are well structured, making it easier to the reader to understand the content of the news.</p>	
<p>Rhetoric Structure</p>	<p>Thejakartapost.com and Thejakartaglobe.com put the meaning of power as negative terms or resistant such as “<i>Disgraced, Massive Incident, Travel Ban, Confiscated, and Seized</i>”. Power is represented by the journalist or to oppress, control, and determine their article.</p>	

4.3 Discussion

SYNTAX STRUCTURE

Table 4.3.1 Table of Discussion in Syntax Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
‘It all started with golf lessons’: Disgraced SKKMigas chief	KPK: Jero Wacik Is Not a Suspect
<p>☞ This leads invites the reader to know that this article will discuss the direct statement from Rudi Rubiandini regarding the case in this SKKMigas.</p> <p>☞ Proved by Rudi’s statement which quoted indirectly: <i>He did admit on Monday that Ardi, along with Simon, visited his house in South Jakarta the evening KPK investigators searched his home in a surprise raid.</i></p> <p>☞ Rudi’s assertion that he was never intended to commit fraud and extortion discriminate against oil and gas contractors. Proved by: <i>“I am not an angel or a holy man, but one thing is for sure: I have never committed fraud. I never demandor blackmail oil and gas contractors for money,” he said.</i></p> <p>☞ In the last 2 paragraph, the journalist explains about the personality of Rudi Rubiandini before he arrested.</p>	<p>☞ This lead sentence invites readers to get to the important points on this news. Proved by: <i>The Corruption Eradication Commission denied claims that it had launched a criminal investigation into allegations that Energy and Mineral Resources Minister, Jero Wacik received kickbacks from Kernel Oil.</i></p> <p>☞ Bambang Widjojanto, KPK deputy Chef statment that all alleged to the Jero Wacik is a wrong statement. Proved by: <i>“For all I know, it is false,” Bambang said in a text message sent to reporters.</i></p> <p><i>The undated letter was allegedly signed by KPK Deputy Chief Bambang Widjojanto, but included a note reading, “Waiting for approval from the president (RI: 1).”</i></p> <p>☞ In the last paragraph, journalists include a direct statement of the KPK chief, Abraham Samad, explaining the further investigation of this case.</p>

Table 4.3.2 Table of Discussion in Syntax Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>“Rudi’s arrest: Shock therapy for better learning”</p>	<p>KPK Eyes Jero Statement, Kernel Oil Backtracks in SKK Migas Corruption Case</p>
<p>☞ This lead sentence made by journalists to invite the reader to think that Rudi is not a person who has a personality as a corruptor.</p> <p><i>“Rudi is a respected, down-to-earth, clean, and capable man. He could be tempted and caught in such a humiliating act of bribery, which he must have known would end his political career.”</i></p> <p>☞ Journalists use that phrase to describe that Rudi which has been known to the public, he seems not like the type of person who likes to do corruption.</p> <p><i>A discourse about who is to blame is far more prevalent than why bribery happens and what action we should be taking to prevent such incidents.</i></p> <p>☞ This sentence means that journalists prefer to think of how Indonesia can prevent this problem rather than discuss why this bribery could happen.</p> <p>☞ All the statement that written in this article are come from the journalist. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Rudi is a respected, down-to-earth, clean, and capable man. He could be tempted and caught in such a humiliating act of bribery, which he must have known would end his political career.</i> 2. <i>Corruption cases are very often</i> 	<p><i>Indonesia’s Energy and Mineral Resources Minister Jero Wacik will be called for in questioning in the Corruption Eradication Commission’s (KPK) widening probe into graft allegations centered on the nation’s oil and gas industry.</i></p> <p>☞ This sentence explains the existence of further investigation by the Commission against Wacik which will be described in this article.</p> <p>☞ KPK chairman statement, Abraham, about the verification done on Jero Wacik. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>“If from our verification process we find out that his statement is necessary, we will summon Jero Wacik,” KPK chief Abraham Samad said.</i> 2. <i>“If from our verification process we find out that his statement is necessary, we will summon Jero Wacik,” KPK chief, Abraham Samad said.</i> 3. <i>Investigators were still in the process of questioning witness and verifying documents seized in several raids on Wednesday, he said on Wednesday.</i> <p>☞ Direct quote the Commission as saying</p>

<p><i>involving high-profile figure in Indonesia</i></p> <p>☞ In the last paragraph, Journalist put a statement about “<i>Good people who enter a bad system can end up becoming bad guys</i>” which shows that corruption can also recruit good people who are in the wrong environment, as happened to Rudi Rubiandini.</p>	<p>that the Commission has received clarification described by Simon related to the bribery case. Proved by:</p> <p><i>‘I already clarified it with Simon. He explained to me what really happened.’</i></p>
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Table 4.3.3 Table of Discussion Syntax Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>Antigrift Body extends SKKMigas head’s detention</p>	<p>KPK may find more SKK Migas suspects.</p>
<p><i>Commission’s statement on the extension of the detention period aimed at Rudi Rubiandini over the bribery case.</i></p> <p>☞ Journalist invites the reader to know the essence of this article is about the detention period of Rudi Rubiandini’s case.</p> <p>☞ Commission’s statement confirming the extension. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>KPK spokesman Priharsa Nugraha confirmed the extension that Rudi was interrogated again at the KPK’s head quarter in South Jakarta on Tuesday, but refused to answer any questions from journalists when he arrived.</i> 2. <i>The Corruption Eradication Commission said that it had extended the detention period of bribery suspect Rudi Rubiandini for another 40 days, which would take effect on Tuesday</i> 	<p><i>“Antigrift body believes that the head of Oil and Gas Regulator SKK Migas, Rudi Rubiandini, was not the sole perpetrator in the bribery case that has dragged him down.”</i></p> <p>☞ This sentence leads the reader to support the Commission in finding another suspect in this bribery case.</p> <p>☞ Corruption Eradication Commission statement regarding the other suspects involved in the bribery case. Proved by: <i>Corruption is systemic and therefore he could not have worked alone,” Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) deputy chairman Bambang Widjojanto said in his office on Thursday.</i></p> <p>☞ At the end of a paragraph, the journalist put direct quotation from Johan</p>

<p>☞ In the last paragraph, the journalist writes about the interrogation to Rudi Rubiandini at the KPK office before the Commission finally confirmed the extension.</p>	<p>Budi as a KPK spokesman who will do some investigate further. Proved by: <i>“We can now investigate other people of authority in oil and gas companies,” Johan said.</i></p>
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Table 4.3.4 Table of Discussion Syntax Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>Top ESDM official gets travel ban in bribery case</p>	<p>KPK Finds Cash and Gold in Rudi’s Office</p>
<p><i>Energy and Mineral Resources Ministry secretary-general Waryono Karno has been banned from traveling overseas by the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) in relation to a bribery case that has hit the ministry.</i></p> <p>☞ Journalist trying to be objective by inserting a fact that he has been checked other suspects besides Rudi Rubiandini.</p> <p><i>Waryono Karno and other five witnesses will be banned from traveling overseas for the next six months.</i></p> <p>☞ This background written by journalist in this article suggests that journalists invites the reader to know some people who have been banned to travel for the sake of this bribery case investigation.</p> <p>☞ The statement from Immigration directorate general spokesman, Heriyanto said on Friday that the ban was issued on Thursday. Proved by: <i>“He will be banned from traveling overseas for the next six months,” he said</i></p>	<p><i>The Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) has discovered another exhibit of this bribery case</i></p> <p>☞ This sentence invites the readers to see the results of investigations carried out by the Commission and make the reader still support the Commission in handling Corruption.</p> <p>☞ KPK statement that after further investigation, other exhibits has been found over the bribery case. Proved by: <i>“After we conducted a search of Rudi’s office, we found money in a safe,” KPK spokesman Johan Budi SP said. “The total was Sing\$60,000, 180 grams of gold, and \$2,000.”</i></p> <p>☞ This article is written by the entire Commission statement, either directly or indirectly. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>“After we conducted a search of Rudi’s office, we found money in safe,” KPK spokesman Johan Budi SP said.</i> 2. <i>”The total was Sing\$60,000, 180</i>

<p>☞ Overall the article was written in accordance with the opinion of the speakers whose names contained in this article, however, it is not written directly.</p> <p>Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>The lawyer of Kernel Oil, Yanuar Prawira Wasea, has confirmed that Deviardi told Kernel Oil president director Widodo Ratanachaithong that the money was actually from someone named BT, the nickname of GT.</i> <p>☞ In the last paragraph, the journalist writes about the reason why Wahyono gets travel ban for the next six months. Proved by: <i>The travel ban was imposed following the seizure of a stash of money found in Waryono's office at the ministry amounting to \$200,000. The money is suspected to be a part of the bribe</i></p>	<p><i>grams of gold and \$2,000." Johan said</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. <i>According to Johan, investigators found an additional \$320,100 in a safe deposit box in a Jakarta branch of Bank Mandiri.</i> <p>☞ To closing the article, the journalist wrote the names of suspects who have been arrested by the KPK.</p>
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SCRIPT ANALYSIS

Table 4.3.5 Table of Discussion Script Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>'It all started with golf lessons': Disgraced SKKMigas chief</p>	<p>KPK: Jero Wacik Is Not a Suspect</p>
<p>☞ WHAT: Rudi Rubiandini's statement denying that he knew the figure of Ardi and Simon as well and a statement that he was sure that he did not commit a fraud by accepting a sum of money.</p>	<p>☞ WHAT: Clarification statement regarding Jero Wacik on charges of involvement in the bribery case.</p> <p>☞ WHERE: At KPK Office</p>

<p>☞ WHERE: At Rudi Rubiandini's house</p> <p>☞ WHEN: August, 13th 2013</p> <p>☞ WHO: Rudi Rubiandini (SKK Migas chef), Simon G. Tanjaya (an official with Kernel Oil), Deviardi/Ardi (Rudi's golf instructor), and Widodo Ratanachaitong (the director of Kernel Oil).</p> <p>☞ WHY: Rudi was arrested because the Commission Eradication Commission found a sum of money that will be given to Rudi by Simon in Ardi's golf bag when Simon and Ardi were at Rudi's house.</p> <p>☞ HOW: The arrest happens when Ardi was at Rudi's home and found money in Ardi's golf bag and at that time the KPK investigators knocked on his door.</p>	<p>☞ WHEN: Wednesday</p> <p>☞ WHO: Jero Wacik and the member of KPK</p> <p>☞ WHY: To clarify the terms of richness and several documents were found by KPK</p> <p>☞ HOW: Summon Jero Wacik to questioning in KPK's Office.</p>
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Table 4.3.6 Table of Discussion Script Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>Rudi's arrest: Shock therapy for better learning.</p>	<p>KPK Eyes Jero Statement, Kernel Oil Backtracks in SKK Migas Corruption Case</p>
<p>☞ WHAT: The corruption that is happening to SKK Migas chief is shock therapy for better learning.</p> <p>☞ WHERE: Jakarta</p> <p>☞ WHEN: August, 21st 2013</p> <p>☞ WHO: Rudi Rubiandini and all the people in Indonesia.</p> <p>☞ WHY: Because corruption may have become so deeply ingrained in the hearts</p>	<p>☞ WHAT: Clarification statement regarding Jero Wacik on charges of involvement in the bribery case.</p> <p>☞ WHERE: At KPK Office</p> <p>☞ WHEN: Wednesday</p> <p>☞ WHO: Jero Wacik and the member of KPK</p> <p>☞ WHY: To clarify the terms of richness and several documents were found by</p>

<p>and minds of our people that it has become a habitual subconscious pattern and also a good man can be tempted in corruption case if he/she being in the wrong environment.</p> <p>☞ HOW: Indonesia has to make prevention to such incidents</p>	<p>KPK</p> <p>☞ HOW: Summon Jero Wacik to questioning in KPK's Office</p>
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Table 4.3.7 Table of Discussion Script Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
Antigrift Body extends SKKMigas head's detention	KPK may find more SKK Migas suspects.
<p>☞ WHAT: KPK extends SKK Migas head's detention</p> <p>☞ WHERE: KPK office.</p> <p>☞ WHEN: -</p> <p>☞ WHO: SKK Migas chef, Rudi Rubiandini.</p> <p>☞ WHY: -</p> <p>☞ HOW: -</p>	<p>☞ WHAT: KPK will find more suspects.</p> <p>☞ WHERE: KPK office.</p> <p>☞ WHEN: Thursday</p> <p>☞ WHO: KPK deputy Chairman, Bambang Widjojanto; another KPK deputy Chairman, Busyro Muqoddas; KPK Spokesman, Johan Budi</p> <p>☞ WHY: Because they (Bambang, Busyro, and Johan) believe that corruption is systemic and nobody could not have worked alone</p> <p>☞ HOW: KPK will do some investigation further in SKK Migas against this bribery case.</p>

Table 4.3.8 Table of Discussion Script Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
Top ESDM official gets travel ban in bribery case	KPK Finds Cash and Gold in Rudi's Office

<p>☞ WHAT: Some people who are involved in corruption cases has been banned to travel overseas to conduct an examination about SKK Migas corruption issue, including Karno Waryono, Energy and Mineral Resources Ministry secretary-general.</p> <p>☞ WHERE: Jakarta</p> <p>☞ WHEN: September, 12th 2013</p> <p>☞ WHO: Waryono Karno, Rudi Rubiandini, Agoes sapto, Murdi Hartono, Popi Ahmad Nafis, and Iwan Ratman.</p> <p>☞ WHY: Waryono summoned to answer the questions from KPK related to the amount of money that was found inside a bag in his office.</p> <p>☞ HOW: -</p>	<p>☞ WHAT: KPK has seized another exhibit in Rudi's and ESDM office.</p> <p>☞ WHERE: -</p> <p>☞ WHEN: On Thursday.</p> <p>☞ WHO: KPK spokesman, Johan Budi..</p> <p>☞ WHY: -</p> <p>☞ HOW: KPK investigators searched several additional locations, including Rudi's office in SKK Migas, Kernel Oil's office in the SCBD area, and the office of Waryono Karno, secretary general of the ESDM.</p>
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THEMATIC ANALYSIS

Table 4.3.9 Table of Discussion in Thematic Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>'It all started with golf lessons': Disgraced SKK Migas chief</p>	<p>KPK: Jero Wacik is not a suspect</p>
<p>☞ From beginning to the end, this story takes the standpoint of SKK Migas upon the arrest of Rudi Rubiandini. Proved by the sentence in this article:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Along with Rudi, KPK investigators also arrested Deviarda a.k.a Ardi, Rudi's golf instructor who is suspected of being the middleman between the Bandung Institute of Technology (ITB) professor and</i> 	<p>☞ Overall, paragraph by paragraph in this article contains statements by the Commission that denied claims about Jero Wacik over bribery case. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>"For all I know, it is false," Bambang said in a text message sent to reporters.</i> 2. <i>The undated letter was allegedly signed by KPK Deputy Chief Bambang Widjojanto, but included</i>

<p><i>Simon G. Tanjaya, an official with Singapore based Oil Trade Kernel Oil. Simon also been detained for allegedly paying the bribe.</i></p> <p>2. <i>“I did not know at the time there was money in Ardi’s golf bag. While he was in my house, the KPK investigators knocked on my door,” he said.</i></p>	<p><i>a note reading, “Waiting for approval from the president (RI: 1).”</i></p>
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Table 4.3.10 Table of Discussion in Thematic Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<p>Rudi’s arrest: Shock therapy for better learning.</p>	<p>KPK Eyes Jero Statement, Kernel Oil Backtracks in SKK Migas Corruption Case</p>
<p>☞ The whole article is a statement from journalist about the corruption case that could plunge a good man. It also explains how corruption works and can end someone’s political career.</p> <p>☞ The use of the phrase ‘<i>Good people who enter a bad system can end up becoming bad guy</i>’ in this article suggests that the danger of corruption and bribery cannot identify by the nature of a person, especially if the person is already tempted to materialism.</p>	<p>☞ From the beginning to the end of the paragraph, this article discuss on clarification of the charges imposed on Jero Wacik and some of the documents found by the Commission (KPK). Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>“If from our verification process we find out that his statement is necessary, we will summon Jero Wacik,” KPK chief, Abraham Samad said.</i> 2. <i>Investigators were still in the process of questioning witness and verifying documents seized in several raids on Wednesday, he said on Wednesday.</i>

Table 4.3.11 Table of Discussion in Thematic Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
Top ESDM official gets travel ban in bribery case	KPK May Find More SKK Migas Suspects
<p>☞ From the beginning to the end of the paragraph is talking about the news of the ban on overseas travel for several people suspected of involvement in a bribery case made by the chairman of the SKK Migas, Rudi Rubindini, including the general secretary of the ESDM, Waryono Karno, and 4 other people. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Waryono Karno has been banned from traveling overseas by the KPK in relation to a bribery case that has hit the ministry.</i> 2. <i>Immigration directorate general spokesman Haryanto said on Friday that the ban was issued on Thursday, "He will be banned from traveling overseas for the next six months," he said</i> 3. <i>The travel ban was imposed following the seizure of stash money found in Waryono's office at the ministry.</i> 	<p>☞ From the beginning to the end of the paragraph, this article discusses the Commission was trying to find another suspect related to the case being investigated, bribery case. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>The country's antigraft body believes that the head of SKK Migas, Rudi Rubaindini, was not the sole perpetrator in the bribery case that has dragged him down.</i> 2. <i>"Corruption is systemic and therefore he could not have worked alone," Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) deputy chairman, Bambang Widjojanto said in his office.</i> <p>☞ This is another supporting quotation used to indicate that this case must involve some other suspects.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Busyro Muqoddas, another KPK deputy chairman, said the KPK will investigate the possibility that Rudi's superior and subordinates were also taking bribes.</i> 2. <i>This opens the door for the KPK to investigate the industry further," Johan Budi, as the KPK spokesman said.</i>

	☞ This quotation is quoted in a direct speech to indicate that journalist agree that further investigation is needed as there might be some other suspects involved.
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Table 4.3.12 Table of Discussion in Thematic Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
Antigrift Body extends SKK Migas head's detention	KPK Finds Cash and Gold in Rudi's Office
<p>☞ All paragraphs in this article are continuously delivered about the extension period for Rudi Rubiandini punishment. Proved by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>The Corruption Eradication Commission said that it had extended the detention period of bribery suspect Rudi Rubiandini for another 40 days, which would take effect on Tuesday.)</i> 2. <i>Priharsa Nugraha, KPK spokesman confirmed the extension.</i> 	<p>☞ This article emphasizes the thematic role of the Commission in the investigation of another exhibit in the case that involving Rudi Rubiandini from SKK Migas and Waryono from ESDM.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1st Paragraph: <i>KPK has seized additional cash, foreign currency, and gold.</i> • 2nd Paragraph: <i>After they conducted a search of Rudi's office, KPK found Sing\$60,000, 180 grams of gold, and \$2,000.</i> • 3rd Paragraph: <i>Earlier this week, KPK formally charged Rudi with accepting a \$400,000 bribe from Kernel Oil. Johan Budi also found an additional \$320,100 in safe deposit box in a Jakarta branch of Bank Mandiri.</i> • 4th Paragraph: <i>In March, KPK got report from Rudi's wealth \$821,060 in combined assets, including real estate, vehicles, and cash.</i>

RHETORIC ANALYSIS

Table 4.3.13 Table of Discussion in Rhetoric Analysis

Thejakartapost.com	Thejakartaglobe.com
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is a photo that shows Rudi Rubiandini being mobbed by reporters to answer questions. The picture means that the issue is about statement from Rudi Rubiandini.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ‘Disgraced’ is a word that is called to explain the tendency to slump SKK Migas after the caught of Rudi Rubiandini. Contains the phrase at the title of the article suggests this bias into news stories of SKK Migas and Golf as the beginning of the caught of Rudi. • The use of word ‘lucrative commodity’ that is synonymous with ‘something that have a benefit’ in the third paragraph explaining journalist opinion regarding corruption cases that would benefit to the news media and political enemies. • ‘Massive Incident’ used by the journalist to replace the word ‘Corruption’ confirms that corruption is not trivial and easy to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The word "false" used to the statement in Bambang text message emphasize that all the allegations that proposed to Jero Wacik was not true. • “Antigraft Body” used to further emphasize the theme of this story, which is corruption, although anti graft body as like as Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK). • Use of the word “Travel ban” used by the author in this news that shows the seriousness of the Commission in identifying money contained in the ESDM office by isolating the relevant officials. • The word “Systemic” used in the last paragraph 3 shows that corruption cannot be done by an individual. • The word "Seized" is used in this article suggests that the Commission take its goods by force findings to make an investigation into the bribery case that reported by SKK Migas and make Jero Wacik as suspects who took part in it. • The word "Confiscated" used in a sentence in which the Commission took a luxury car belonging to Rudi, the

<p>overcome.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The term “Travel ban” was used by the author in this news to show the seriousness of the Commission in identifying money contained in the ESDM office by isolating the relevant officials. • The word "Extended" used in this article written by a journalist shows the reader that case experienced by Rudi Rubiandini is very heavy to require long time to make its deterrent. • “Antigrift Body” used to further emphasize the theme of this story, which is corruption, although anti graft body as like as Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK). 	<p>journalist hope to direct the reader to side with the Commission and participated to guess that the car which is seized was a gift given to Rudi as one of bribery.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The phrase of ‘Rudi Rubaindini, was not the sole perpetrator’ used to strengthen that there might be some suspects, so that’s why the further investigation is need. This phrase is used by the journalist to show that. What KPK has done is the right way and support that by quoting this phrase.
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From the overall results of the analysis of the framing of the SKK Migas’ case, journalists discovered that the news article that posted on the thejakartaglobe.com site, so many neglect in important elements of doing framing that show in this article. News article that was published only use one source for a news article without attention to the balance of information and data.

In all the articles that discuss this issue, the Corruption Eradication Commission is the sole source used as a reference to write a news article. Therefore, do not be surprised if the bias in selecting news delivery standpoint is very subtle. This reinforces the fact that the media is not a neutral sphere in which various interests and meanings of the various groups will receive equal treatment or be objective.

If we reviewed in terms of the theory of political economy of media, it can be said that thejakartaglobe.com interests to the subject of the Corruption Eradication Commission. Some examples can be seen from:

- Direct quotation from KPK Deputy:

“For all I know, it is false,” Bambang said in text message sent to reporters.

- The words “Antigraft Body” used to further emphasize the theme of this story, which is corruption, although anti graft body as like as Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK).
- From the first paragraph until the last paragraph, the articles in Jakarta Globe discusses about activities carried out in the handling this SKK Migas’ bribery case.

The purposes of all the aspects that focused in this articles is in order to the readers can take a side in KPK which means KPK is the right side in this bribery case.

And thus, the needs of the wider community over the news media and maintain neutrality objective has been sacrificed. Political commitment was based on moral philosophy, have an interest in social values and moral principles themselves have been neglected.

While, from the reality of the media side, thejakartaglobe.com has made the construction of reality that is very distant from the actual reality. Language tools, news sources, the interpretation of the comments of news sources, and does not give room for

other perspectives are used for the benefit of the Corruption Eradication Commission which are highlighted in news that thejakartaglobe.com presented.

Since the news published in the online media is a report of an incident, the media should have attempted to approach the reality of true reality. This can be done by writing to the complete news sources and impartial information. However, in reality, thejakartaglobe.com does not show some efforts.

The purpose of the establishment media reality conducted by thejakartaglobe.com as an effort to build public opinion on the work of Commission in peeling the bribery case. In this thejakartaglobe.com news trying to build audiences attitudes and actions regarding Corruption Eradication Commission business by taking the viewpoint of the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) itself.

Thus, it can be said that thejakartapost.com trying to influence the social construction of society to favor the KPK leaders through preaching which is strongly influenced by the ideology of the media. It can be seen from the correspondence between picture and word which presented by thejakartaglobe.com to think about the effort of the Commission to peel this bribery case that consistently show partiality to the Commission.

As a news site, thejakartaglobe.com failed to implement its obligation to deliver the news objectively and not trying to be neutral position as a party in delivering the news.

Although in reality, the Jakarta Globe is also available in the form of print newspapers carried stories more complete, the online version of this paper (thejakartaglobe.com) should continue to implement the obligation to deliver the news with a tendency to objectivity and neutrality.

It's different from thejakartaglobe.com, apparently thejakartapost.com has applied the principle of completeness news in writing his articles. Through the process of framing analysis, the authors found that the articles posted on this site more complete and looks no attempt to maintain balance news.

In reporting about bribery cases committed by SKKMigas, besides thejakartapost.com apart from Rudi Rubiandini quoted directly, journalists also use other sources as a counterweight in writing news articles. There are more than 2 thejakrtapost.com other sources used in writing by the news of the bribery case SKKMigas.

Some sources are the members of SKK Migas itself and the Immigration directorate, Heriyanto who has given to travel ban on all members of SKK Migas. Although comparatively few and not written directly, but it appears there is thejakartapost.com efforts to position ourselves as a neutral party in delivering and maintaining objectivity in news writing other articles.

In this case, if we look from the theory of media politics, shows that thejakartapost.com have attempted to minimize the influence of media owners in

presenting the news. From this side, it can be assessed that thejakartapost.com perform better than thekartaglobe.com approach in delivering the news objectively.

To review the reality of the media, thejakartapost.com news sites seen trying to build constructing the actual reality. Observations through framing analysis, journalists discovered that this news site trying to persuade the reader to a closer look at the actual reality. As a result, the construction of social reality in the public readers of this site will be closer to the true reality. Through the use of language as a symbol of the most important, journalists are able to create, maintain, develop, and even undermine a reality, then in this case, journalists who write news articles about Rudi Rubiandini bribery cases can be assessed has made efforts to establish the reality approaching social reality in the real society.

From a review of political communication, although it is said that the mass media is not just a means of displaying to the public as it is a political event, but depending on the groups and ideologies that dominate, thejakartapost.com looks more capable of suppressing the influence of dominance. Opinions from other sources were try to constructed in this site is not based on the viewpoint of one person as practiced by thejakartaglobe.com.

Nor if it is associated with the ideology of the media, thejakartapost.com site does look trying to promote objectivity in reporting. However, framing analysis by Pan and Kosciki's model, still visible the efforts undertaken by thejakartapost.com framing. The effort is still in the threshold of reasonableness.

Framing efforts that are still inside the reasonableness threshold point is that thejakartapost.com looks still maintain neutrality and objectivity in presenting news. For example it can be seen from the completeness 5W +1 H is much better than the article that was published in thejakartaglobe.com. Other than that, thejakartapots.com also incorporates other sources of news about the bribery case by Rudi Rubiandini. In contrast to thejakartaglobe.com, it is only gives the member of Corruption Eradication Commission space to talk through news articles on the same topic.