

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adjorlolo, S., Adjorlolo, P., Andoh-Arthur, J., Ahiable, E. K., Kretchy, I. A., & Osafo, J. (2022). Post-Traumatic Growth and Resilience among Hospitalized COVID-19 Survivors: A Gendered Analysis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(16), 10014. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191610014>
- Aryadelina, M., & Laksmiwati, H. (2019). Resiliensi remaja dengan latar belakang orang tua yang bercerai. *Character: Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*, 6(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.26740/cjpp.v6i2.28855>
- Azaria, R. G., & Syakarofath, N. A. (2024). Peran adverse childhood experience terhadap kecemasan sosial pada remaja. *Cognicia*, 12(1), 39–45. <https://doi.org/10.22219/cognicia.v12i1.30469>
- Azwar, Saifuddin. (2012). *Penyusunan skala psikologi* . Edisi 2. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Azizah, P. N., Widiani, H. S., & Urbayatun, S. (2021). Analisis faktor konfirmatori Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 17(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.24014/jp.v17i1.11043>
- Beutel, M. E., Tibubos, A. N., Klein, E. M., Schmutzer, G., Reiner, I., Kocalevent, R., & Brähler, E. (2017). Childhood adversities and distress - The role of resilience in a representative sample. *PLoS ONE*, 12(3), e0173826. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0173826>
- Bovero, A., Balzani, S., Tormen, G., Malandrone, F., & Carletto, S. (2023). Factors Associated with Post-Traumatic Growth during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 13(1), 95. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm13010095>
- Calhoun, L. G., & Tedeschi, R. G. (2014). *Handbook of Posttraumatic Growth: Research and Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315805597>
- Collazo-Castiñeira, P., Rodríguez-Rey, R., Garrido-Hernansaiz, H., & Collado, S. (2022). Prediction of post-traumatic growth in the face of the COVID-19 crisis based on resilience, post-traumatic stress and social participation: A longitudinal study. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13, 985879. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.985879>

- Connor, K. M., & Davidson, J. R. (2003). Development of a new resilience scale: The Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale (CD-RISC). *Depression and Anxiety*, 18(2), 76–82. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.10113>
- Cormio, C., Muzzatti, B., Romito, F., Mattioli, V., & Annunziata, M. A. (2016). Posttraumatic growth and cancer: a study 5 years after treatment end. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 25(4), 1087–1096. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-016-3496-4>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2023). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (6th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Daníelsdóttir, H. B., Aspelund, T., Thordardóttir, E. B., Fall, K., Fang, F., Tómasson, G., Rúnarsdóttir, H., Yang, Q., Choi, K. W., Kennedy, B., Halldorsdóttir, T., Lu, D., Song, H., Jakobsdóttir, J., Hauksdóttir, A., & Valdimarsdóttir, U. A. (2022). Adverse childhood experiences and resilience among adult women: A population-based study. *eLife*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.7554/elife.71770>
- Darwin, M., Mamondol, M. R., Sormin, S. A., Nurhayati, Y., Tambunan, H., Sylvia, D., Sianturi, M. S., Putu, Ayub, A., & Gebang, A. A. (2021). *Metode penelitian pendekatan kuantitatif*. CV Media Sains Indonesia.
- Elam, T., & Taku, K. (2022). Differences between posttraumatic growth and resiliency: Their distinctive relationships with empathy and emotion recognition ability. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13, Article 825161. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.825161>
- Felitti, V. J., Anda, R. F., Nordenberg, D., Williamson, D. F., Spitz, A. M., Edwards, V., Koss, M. P., & Marks, J. S. (1998). Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14(4), 245–258. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0749-3797\(98\)00017-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0749-3797(98)00017-8)
- Feist, J., Feist, G. J., & Roberts, T. A. (2018). *Theories of personality* (9th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Ghasemi, A., & Zahediasl, S. (2012). Normality tests for statistical analysis: A guide for non-statisticians. *International Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 10(2), 486–489. <https://doi.org/10.5812/ijem.3505>

- Ghozali, I. (2021). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS 26. Edisi 10*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gil-González, I., Pérez-San-Gregorio, M. Á., Conrad, R., & Martín-Rodríguez, A. (2022). Beyond the Boundaries of Disease—Significant post-traumatic growth in multiple sclerosis patients and caregivers. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13, 903508. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.903508>
- Grotberg, E. (1995). *A Guide to Promoting Resilience in Children: Strengthening the Human Spirit. Early Childhood Development: Practice and Reflections*, v. 8. The Hague-NO: Bernard Van Leer Foundation.
- Hall, A., Perez, A., West, X., Brown, M., Kim, E., Salih, Z., & Aronoff, S. (2021). The association of adverse childhood experiences and resilience with health outcomes in Adolescents: an observational study. *Global Pediatric Health*, 8, 2333794X20982433. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2333794x20982433>
- Hughes, K., Bellis, M. A., Hardcastle, K. A., Sethi, D., Butchart, A., Mikton, C., Jones, L., & Dunne, M. P. (2017). The effect of multiple adverse childhood experiences on health: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet Public Health*, 2(8), e356–e366. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2468-2667\(17\)30118-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2468-2667(17)30118-4)
- Husson, O., Zebrack, B., Block, R., Embry, L., Aguilar, C., Hayes-Lattin, B., & Cole, S. (2017). Posttraumatic growth and well-being among adolescents and young adults (AYAs) with cancer: a longitudinal study. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 25(9), 2881–2890. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-017-3707-7>
- Hyun, H. S., Kim, M. J., & Lee, J. H. (2021). Factors associated with post-traumatic growth among healthcare workers who experienced the outbreak of MERS virus in South Korea: a Mixed-Method study. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12, 541510. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.541510>
- Kaye-Tzadok, A., & Icekson, T. (2022). A phenomenological exploration of work-related post-traumatic growth among high-functioning adults maltreated as children. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13, 1048295. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.1048295>

- Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak. (2024). Data kasus kekerasan terhadap anak tahun 2024. <https://kekerasan.kemenpppa.go.id>
- Kim, E. S., Shin, Y. C., Kim, Y. T., Oh, K., Jeon, S., Shin, D., & Kim, J. (2025). Resilience as a mediator between childhood trauma and adult psychopathology: The Moderating role of harm avoidance in Korean adults. *Brain Sciences*, 15(12), 1308. <https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci15121308>
- Kobylarczyk-Kaczmarek, M., & Ogińska-Bulik, J. (2025). Posttraumatic growth in adolescents exposed to trauma: The predictive role of resilience and social support. *Roczniki Psychologiczne, Online First*. <https://doi.org/10.18290/rpsych2024.0018>
- Landa-Blanco, M., Vázquez, G., Portillo, G., Sproviero, F., & Echenique, Y. (2024). The impact of adverse childhood experiences on mental health, sexual risk behaviors, and alcohol consumption in adulthood. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 15, 1352824. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2024.1352824>
- Lee, D., Yu, E., & Kim, N. H. (2020). Resilience as a mediator in the relationship between posttraumatic stress and posttraumatic growth among adult accident or crime victims: the moderated mediating effect of childhood trauma. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 11(1), 1704563. <https://doi.org/10.1080/20008198.2019.1704563>
- Leung, D. Y. L., Chan, A. C. Y., & Ho, G. W. K. (2022). Resilience of emerging adults after adverse childhood experiences: A qualitative systematic review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 23(1), 163–181. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838020933865>
- Li, Q., & Hu, J. (2022). Post-traumatic growth and Psychological resilience during the COVID-19 Pandemic: a Serial Mediation model. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 13, 780807. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2022.780807>
- Losoi, H., Turunen, S., Wäljas, M., Helminen, M., Öhman, J., Julkunen, J., & Rosti-Otajärvi, E. (2013). Psychometric Properties of the Finnish Version of the Resilience Scale and its Short Version. *Psychology Community & Health*, 2(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.5964/pch.v2i1.40>

- Lu, W., Xu, C., Hu, X., Liu, J., Zhang, Q., Peng, L., Li, M., & Li, W. (2022). The relationship between resilience and posttraumatic growth among the primary caregivers of children with developmental disabilities: The mediating role of positive coping style and Self-Efficacy. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12, 765530. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.765530>
- Machali, I. (2021). Metode penelitian kuantitatif (panduan praktis merencanakan, melaksanakan, dan analisis dalam penelitian kuantitatif).
- Meade, A. W., & Craig, S. B. (2012). Identifying careless responses in survey data. *Psychological Methods*, 17(3), 437–455. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028085>
- Morgan, C. A., Chang, Y., Choy, O., Tsai, M., & Hsieh, S. (2021). Adverse Childhood Experiences Are Associated with Reduced Psychological Resilience in Youth: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Children*, 9(1), 27. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children9010027>
- Nashori, F., & Saputro, I. (2021). Psikologi resiliensi. Universitas Islam Indonesia.
- Papalia, D. E., & Feldman, R. D. (2014). Experience human development (13th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Purwanto, M. D., & Hendriyani, R. (2021). Tumbuh dari Luka: Gambaran Post-Traumatic Growth pada Dewasa Awal Pasca Perceraian Orang Tua. *Intuisi Jurnal Psikologi Ilmiah*, 12(2), 185–197. <https://doi.org/10.15294/intuisi.v12i2.24697>
- Rafni, I. A. (2025, August 8). Bocah 4 Tahun Tewas Dianiaya di Tangsel, Orangtuanya Jadi Tersangka. KOMPAS.com. <https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2025/08/08/22263181/bocah-4-tahun-tewas-dianiaya-di-tangsel-orangtuanya-jadi-tersangka>
- Rangkuti, A. A. (2017). Statistika inferensial untuk psikologi dan pendidikan. Kencana.
- Reivich, K., & Shatté, A. (2002). The resilience factor: 7 essential skills for overcoming life's inevitable obstacles. Broadway Books.
- Santrock, J. W. (2024). Life-Span Development (19th ed.). McGraw-Hill Ryerson.
- Serpa-Barrientos, A., Calvet, M. L. M., Acosta, A. G. D., Fernández, A. C. P., Díaz, L. H. R., Albites, F. M. A., & Saintila, J. (2023). The relationship between positive and negative stress and posttraumatic growth in university students:

- the mediating role of resilience. *BMC Psychology*, 11(1), 348.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s40359-023-01400-2>
- Slade, M., Rennick-Egglestone, S., Blackie, L., Llewellyn-Beardsley, J., Franklin, D., Hui, A., Thornicroft, G., McGranahan, R., Pollock, K., Priebe, S., Ramsay, A., Roe, D., & Deakin, E. (2019). Post-traumatic growth in mental health recovery: qualitative study of narratives. *BMJ Open*, 9(6), e029342.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-029342>
- Taku, K., Cann, A., Calhoun, L. G., & Tedeschi, R. G. (2008). The factor structure of the posttraumatic growth inventory: A comparison of five models using confirmatory factor analysis. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 21(2), 158–164.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.20305>
- Tedeschi, R. G., & Calhoun, L. G. (2004). TARGET ARTICLE: “Posttraumatic Growth: Conceptual foundations and Empirical Evidence.” *Psychological Inquiry*, 15(1), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327965pli1501_01
- Tedeschi, R. G., & Calhoun, L. G. (1996). The Posttraumatic Growth Inventory: Measuring the positive legacy of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9(3), 455–471. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02103658>
- Tedeschi, R. G., Moore, B. A., & Greene, T. C. (2025). Posttraumatic growth as a pathway to wellness for individuals and organizations. *Behavioral Sciences*, 15(12), 1653. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs15121653>
- Thahir, A., (2022). *Psikologi Perkembangan* (1st ed.). Pustaka Referensi.
- Tranter, H., Brooks, M., & Khan, R. (2020). Emotional resilience and event centrality mediate posttraumatic growth following adverse childhood experiences. *Psychological Trauma Theory Research Practice and Policy*, 13(2), 165–173. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000953>
- Truskauskaite-Kuneviciene dkk. (2020) — hal. 21^[1]_[SEP] Truskauskaite-Kuneviciene, I., Brailovskaia, J., Kamite, Y., Petrauskaite, G., Margraf, J., & Kazlauskas, E. (2020). Does trauma shape identity? Exploring the links between lifetime trauma exposure and identity status in emerging adulthood. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11, Article 570644.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.570644>

- Türk, F. (2024). Traumatic stress and post-traumatic growth in individuals who have had Covid-19: The mediating effect of resilience and moderating effect of psychological flexibility. *PLoS ONE*, 19(12), e0310495. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0310495>
- Umar, M., Mustajab, M., Fatima, Z., Richard, R. M., Qureshi, S. R., Muneer, S. U., Shamim, L., Ahmed, S., Hashim, H. T., & Basalilah, A. F. M. (2025). The impact of adverse childhood experiences in the development of post-traumatic stress disorder in adults over 18 years of age: a systematic review. *BMC Psychiatry*, 25(1), 759. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-025-07090-x>
- Wahyudi, A. (2020). MODEL RASCH: vNALISIS SKALA RESILIENSI CONNOR-DAVIDSON VERSI BAHASA INDONESIA. *Advice Jurnal Bimbingan Dan Konseling*, 2(1), 28–35. <https://doi.org/10.32585/advice.v2i1.701>
- Wang, W., Ye, J., Wei, Y., Yuan, L., Wu, J., Xia, Z., Huang, J., Wang, H., Li, Z., Guo, J., & Xiao, A. (2024). Characteristics and Influencing Factors of Post-Traumatic Growth: A Cross-Sectional Study of Psychiatric Nurses Suffering from Workplace Violence in Guangdong China. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Healthcare*, Volume 17, 1291–1302. <https://doi.org/10.2147/jmdh.s450347>
- Widyorini, E., Roswita, M. Y., Primastuti, E., & Wijaya, D. A. (2022). The Role of Resilience towards the Correlation between Adverse Childhood Experiences and Post-Traumatic Growth. *The Open Psychology Journal*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.2174/18743501-v15-e2203280>
- Xu, Y., Ni, Y., Yang, J., Wu, J., Lin, Y., Li, J., Zeng, W., Zeng, Y., Huang, D., Wu, X., Shao, J., Li, Q., & Zhu, Z. (2024). The relationship between the psychological resilience and post-traumatic growth of college students during the COVID-19 pandemic: a model of conditioned processes mediated by negative emotions and moderated by deliberate rumination. *BMC Psychology*, 12(1), 357. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40359-024-01853-z>
- Yoon, S., Helsabeck, N., Wang, X., Logan, J., Pei, F., Hamby, S., & Slesnick, N. (2021). Profiles of Resilience among Children Exposed to Non-Maltreatment Adverse Childhood Experiences. *International Journal of*

Environmental Research and Public Health, 18(20), 10600.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182010600>

Yu, Z., Wang, L., Chen, W., Zhang, J., & Bettencourt, A. F. (2022). Positive childhood experiences associate with adult flourishing amidst adversity: A cross sectional survey study with a national sample of young adults. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 19(22), Article 14956. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph192214956>

Yuliastuti, E., Mustikasari, M., & Wardani, I. Y. (2021). Hubungan antara Post-Traumatic Growth dengan Resiliensi pada Mahasiswa Keperawatan di Masa Pandemi Covid-19. Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa, 9(4), 901. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jkj.9.4.2021.901-910>

