

### DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abid, S., & Ejaz, B. (2024). Development and validation of the determinants of marriage delay scale for women. *Asian Social Science and Applied Psychology Journal*, 5(2), 335–349. Lahore College for Women University. <https://doi.org/10.52700/assap.v5i2.414>
- Abdullah, A. S., Tey, N. P., Mahpul, I. N., Azman, N. A. A., & Hamid, R. A. (2021). Correlates and consequences of delayed marriage in Malaysia. <https://doi.org/10.22452/IJIE.vol13no4.1>
- Arnett, J. J. (2000). Emerging adulthood: A theory of development from the late teens through the twenties. *American Psychologist*, 55(5), 469–480. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0003-066X.55.5.469>
- Azizy, A.H., Febriani, A. (2024) Pathways to *filial piety* from perceived parental authoritarianism: perceived behavioral and psychological control as mediators. *Curr Psychol* 43, 21046–21056 (2024). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-024-05928-3>
- Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional. (2020). *Grand design pembangunan kependudukan 2020–2024*. Jakarta: BKKBN.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2025). *Nikah dan Cerai Menurut Provinsi* (kejadian).
- Bedford O and Yeh K-H (2019) The History and the Future of the Psychology of *Filial piety*: Chinese Norms to Contextualized Personality Construct. *Front. Psychol.* 10:100. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.00100>
- Cariño, S. B. (2025). Narratives of youngest children assuming the role of breadwinners. *International Journal of Education and Social Science Research*. <https://doi.org/10.37500/IJESSR.2025.8603>
- Conger, R. D., Conger, K. J., & Martin, M. J. (2020). Socioeconomic status, family processes, and individual development. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 82(1), 50–70. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00725.x>.
- Chistella, C. (2025). Uncovering female breadwinners in semi-arid rural areas. *Jurnal Geo-Environment Indonesia*.
- Fadhillah, R. P., Syahidah, A. Z., Nuringthyas, R., & Septiningsih, D. S.

- (2019). Decision making to delay marriage of women in early adult phase. Digital Library Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto.
- Guan, S., Meng, F., & Wu, C. (2025). Authoritative *filial piety* rather than reciprocal *filial piety* mediated the relationship between parental support, career decision self-efficacy, and discrepancies between individual-set and parent-set career goals. *Behavioral Sciences*, 15(8), 1135. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs15081135>
- Gui, Y. (2021). Expectation and evaluation of spouse's *filial piety* and marital satisfaction in China. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12, 595854. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.595854>
- Harsono, I., Sutanto, H., Zuhroh, S., Arisanti, I., & Erliana, Y. D. (2024). The influence of socio-economic factors on marriage patterns in Indonesia: a quantitative analysis of the relationship between social status and marriage decisions. *Journal of Social Studies*, 1(1), 33–39. <https://doi.org/10.58812/snhss.v1i1.5>
- International Journal for Multidisciplinary Research*. (2026). Exploring the lived experiences of Gen Z as primary breadwinners. *International Journal for Multidisciplinary Research*.
- International Labour Organization*. (2022). *World Employment and Social Outlook: Trends 2022*. Geneva: ILO.
- Irani, W. A., & Habibullah, M. (2024). Studi fenomenologis penundaan pernikahan oleh Generasi Z. *Al Yazidiy: Jurnal Sosial Humaniora dan Pendidikan*, 51–61. <https://doi.org/10.55606/ay.v7i2.1793>
- Isnaeni, M. (2025). Tren menunda pernikahan pada perempuan Generasi Z: Analisis bibliometrik.
- Junaidi, A. B., et al. (2025). Economic pressures and shifting breadwinner roles in Indonesian families. *Al-Ihkam: Jurnal Hukum dan Pranata Sosial*.
- Khafifah, N., & Nur, H. (2025). Peran keberfungsian keluarga terhadap perkembangan individu: Studi literatur. *Jurnal Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan*, 2(4), 233–24. <https://doi.org/10.56842/jpk.v2i4>
- Kyeong, Y., Yu, M., Tiemeier, H., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., & Setoh,

- P. (2025). *Filial piety* across sociocultural context and the life span. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 34, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09637214241312630>
- Leung JTY and Shek DTL (2024) Filial responsibilities and psychological wellbeing among Chinese adolescents in poor single-mother families: does parental warmth matter? *Front. Psychol.* 15:1341428. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2024.1341428>
- Lin L and Wang Q (2022) Adolescents' *filial piety* attitudes in relation to their perceived parenting styles: an urban–rural comparative longitudinal study in china. *front. Psychol.* 12:750751. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.750751>
- Nuraini, I. P., Putri, M. M., Adiqoh, S. H., & Fitriyana, Q. D. (2024). Social inclusion: the decrease in marriage rates in Indonesia can be ascribed to the enduring presence of a patriarchal culture. *UPN Veteran Jawa Timur Journal of Social Inclusion*.
- Neale, B., & Davies, L. (2015). Becoming a *breadwinner*: Gender, work and family responsibilities. *Journal of Family Studies*, 21(3), 245–260. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13229400.2015.1086403>
- Oktavia, E., & Sitorus, J. R. H. (2024). Faktor-faktor yang memengaruhi penundaan perkawinan wanita usia dewasa awal di Pulau Jawa tahun 2024.
- Pan, Y., Chen, R., & Yang, D. (2021). The relationship between *filial piety* and caregiver burden among adult children: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gerinurse.2021.10.024>
- Paramita, D., Wijayanti, R., Rizal, M. M. N., Riza, C., & Sulistyan, B. (2021). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif.
- Park, S. S., & Rosén, L. A. (2013). The marital scales: Measurement of intent, attitudes, and aspects regarding marital relationships. *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, 54(4), 295–312.
- Puspita, M., Nida, W. R., Ma'rifah, L., Hidayah, A., & Fajrin, N. L. (2026). Marriage delay and economic rationality: A socio-theological study on poverty fear among young Indonesian Muslims. *Hayula*:

- Indonesian Journal of Multidisciplinary Islamic Studies*, 10.  
<https://doi.org/10.21009/hayula.010.01.02>
- Puspitawati, H., & Herawati, T. (2013). *Metode penelitian keluarga*. IPB Press. <http://repository.ipb.ac.id/handle/123456789/64243>
- Pemerintah Indonesia. (2019). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 16 Tahun 2019 tentang perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 1974 tentang perkawinan. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2019 Nomor 186*.
- Pertiwi, D. (2025). Fenomena Perempuan Tunda Menikah “Late Marriage”. Universitas Sumatera Utara Institutional Repository (USU-IR). <https://repositori.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/106657>
- Pramudya, S. H., et al. (2022). The role of *filial piety* in career interest alignment, identity alignment, and affective commitment: Evidence from Indonesia. "Problems and Perspectives in Management". [http://dx.doi.org/10.21511/ppm.20\(1\).2022.35](http://dx.doi.org/10.21511/ppm.20(1).2022.35)
- Prasetyo, E. B., & Siam, N. U. (2022). Pemenuhan fungsi ekonomi keluarga pada keluarga Jama'ah Tabligh di Kota Tanjungpinang. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Raja Haji*, 1(2), 15.
- Rahmah, L., & Achdiani, Y. (2024). Dampak pernikahan dini terhadap ketahanan ekonomi keluarga. *Equalita: Jurnal Studi Gender dan Anak*, 6(2), 101–115.
- Ramadani, K. D., Girsang, A. P. L., Silviliyana, M., Sulistyowati, N. P., & Yulianto, K. T. (2023). statistik-pemuda-indonesia-2023 (Vol. 21). Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Ramadhan, A., Sukmayanti, A. W., Perdana, G. A., & Rukmana, O. (2025). Marriage or freedom? Indonesia's generation-z dilemma in the midst of social and economic pressure. *Journal of Social Research*, 4. <https://doi.org/10.55324/josr.v4i7.2672>
- Rózycka-Tran J, Jurek P, Olech M and Dmochowski T (2021) A Measurement Invariance Investigation of the Polish Version of the Dual Filial-Piety Scale (DFPS-PL): Student-Employee and Gender Differences in Filial Beliefs. *Front. Psychol.* 12:713395. Doi:

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.713395>

Schoon, I., & Lyons-Amos, M. (2017). A socio-ecological model of agency: The role of psycho-social and socio-economic resources in shaping education and employment transitions in England. *Longitudinal and Life Course Studies*, 8(1), 35–56.

<https://doi.org/10.14301/llcs.v8i1.404>

Salamah, A., Sunarti, E., & Riany, Y. E. (2023). Pengaruh tipologi keluarga dan lingkungan ramah keluarga terhadap resiliensi dewasa awal. *Jurnal Ilmu Keluarga dan Konsumen*, 16(3), 199–21.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.24156/jikk.2023.16.3.199>

Salisa, N. (2024). Penundaan pernikahan pada generasi muda ditinjau dari perspektif sosial dan ekonomi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Sosiologi Agama*, 8(1), 45–58.

Sayuti, N. M. A. B. M., & Turnip, I. R. S. (2023). Pengaruh tingginya uang hantaran perkawinan terhadap penundaan perkawinan di Desa Temerloh, Negeri Pahang Malaysia perspektif maqashid syari'ah. *Journal of Education, Humaniora and Social Sciences (JEHSS)*. Vol 6, No. 1, Agustus 2023: 65-75.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.34007/jehss.v6i1.1715>

Sugiyono (2020) Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif.

Setiyani, H., & Windsor, C. (2019). *Filial piety*: From the perspective of Indonesian young adults. *Nurse Media Journal of Nursing*, 9(1), 2019, 46-57. <https://doi.org/10.14710/nmjn.v9i1.21170>

Shi J and Wang F (2019) Three-Dimensional *Filial piety* Scale: Development and Validation of *Filial piety* Among Chinese Working Adults. *Front. Psychol.* 10:2040.

<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2019.02040>

UNICEF. (2021). Laporan tahunan UNICEF Indonesia 2021. UNICEF Indonesia.

Usmi, R. S., Suryani, T. A., Maharani, R., Erniati, E., Wulan Sari, P. C., Vania, P. J., Amalia, R., Putri, G. A., & Norantika, D. (2025). Faktor penyebab wanita menunda pernikahan di Indonesia. *TRILOGI*:

*Jurnal Ilmu Teknologi, Kesehatan, dan Humaniora*, 6.  
<https://doi.org/10.33650/trilogi.v6i1.10061>

Wahyuni, F., & Almaghfiro, E. Z. (2025). Strategi pengasuhan intergenerasional: Studi pola asuh anak oleh lansia dalam keluarga ibu tunggal pekerja. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat dan Riset Pendidikan*, 3(4), 812–818.

Wang, Z., Huang, T., Zhang, Y., & Guo, Q. (2024). Filial beliefs reduce aggression in different cultures: A conditional process model. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e30995>

Widana, W., et al. (2020). Uji persyaratan analisis

Yusup, F. (2018). Uji validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen penelitian kuantitatif. *Jurnal Tarbiyah: Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 7(1).

Zubaidah, D. A. (2024). Understanding the decline in marriage rates in Indonesia: A maqashid asy-syari'ah analysis using Jasser Auda's systems theory. <https://doi.org/10.52029/pjhki.v3i1.278>

Zheng W, Guo Q, Huang T, Lu J and Xie C (2021) The prosocial outgrowth of filial beliefs in different cultures: a conditional mediation model analysis. *front. Psychol.* 12:748759.  
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.748759>

*Intelligentia - Dignitas*