

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acemoglu, D., & Johnson, S. (2023). *Power and Progress: Our Thousand-Year Struggle Over Technology and Prosperity*. Hachette UK.
- Afzal, M., Farooq, M. S., Ahmad, H. K., Begum, I., Quddus, M. A., Ahmad, H. K., Begum, I., & Quddus, M. A. (2010). Relationship Between School Education And Economic Growth In Pakistan : ARDL Bounds Testing Approach to Cointegration. *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, 48(1), 39–60. <https://doi.org/10.2307/41762413>
- Agustin, L. (2022). Pengaruh Pengangguran, Ipm, Dan Bantuan Sosial Terhadap Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *EKONIKA : Jurnal Ekonomi Universitas Kadiri*, 7(2), 262–288. <https://doi.org/10.30737/ekonika.v7i2.2221>
- Arifani, U. (2025). 10 Provinsi Paling Maju di Indonesia 2025, TOP 1 Dipimpin Daerah Paling Kecil Seluas 661,52 Km2 dengan UMP Tertinggi Rp5,3 Juta. Ayobandung.Com. <https://www.ayobandung.com/umum/7915750105/10-provinsi-paling-maju-di-indonesia-2025-top-1-dipimpin-daerah-paling-kecil-seluas-66152-km2-dengan-ump-tertinggi-rp53-juta?page=3>
- Arndt, H. W. (1987). *Economic Development: The History of an Idea*. University of Chicago Press.
- Azahari, R. (2020). Pengaruh Kemiskinan Dan Pendidikan Terhadap Kesehatan Masyarakat. *Equity: Jurnal Ekonomi*, 8(1), 56–63. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33019/equity.v8i1.14>
- Azzahra, D. D. G., & Desmawan, D. (2023). Analisis Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Kemiskinan terhadap Kesejahteraan Masyarakat di 34 Provinsi Indonesia. *Jurnal Pendidikan Tambusai*, 7(3), 22034–22044. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31004/jptam.v7i3.10023>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2011). *Penjelasan Data Kemiskinan*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2011/01/27/884/penjelasan-data-kemiskinan.html>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Profil Kemiskinan Indonesia Maret 2023*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2023/07/17/2016/profil-kemiskinan-di-indonesia-maret-2023.html>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2025). *Penghitungan dan Analisis Kemiskinan Makro Indonesia* (Vol. 17).
- Bailey, M. J., Hoynes, H. W., Rossin-Slater, M., & Walker, R. (2024). Is The Social Safety Net A Long-Term Invesment? Large-Scale Evidende From The Food Stamps Program. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 91(3), 1291–1330. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1093/restud/rdad063>

- Banerjee, A. V, & Duflo, E. (2026). *Rethinking Poverty and the Ways to End It*. Penguin Random House India Private Limited.
- Barbier, E. B. (2022). Economics for a Fragile Planet. In *Economics for a Fragile Planet: Rethinking Markets, Institutions and Governance* (pp. i–ii). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108914000>
- Bourne, R. A. (2021). *Economics in One Virus: An Introduction to Economic Reasoning Through Covid-19*. Cato Institute.
- Breisinger, C., Kassim, Y., Kurdi, S., Randriamamonjyc, J., & Thurlow, J. (2024). From Food Subsidies to Cash Transfers : Assessing Economy-Wide Benefits and Trade-Offs in Egypt. *Journal of African Economies*, 33(2), 109–129. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejad006>
- Carolina, M. (2021). Pengaruh Pengeluaran Pemerintah di Bidang Subsidi, Pendidikan dan Kesehatan Terhadap Kemiskinan. *Jurnal Budget: Isu Dan Masalah Keuangan Negara*, 7(1), 165–180. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jbudget.v7i1.125>
- Chancel, L., Piketty, T., Saez, E., & Zucman, G. (2022). *World Inequality Report 2022*. World Inequality Lab.
- Cholily, V. H. (2024). Analisis Kebijakan Program Pendidikan Dan Kesehatan Terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan Di Indonesia. *Journal of Comprehensive Science*, 3(5), 1062–1072. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.59188/jcs.v3i5.707>
- Creswell, J. W. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE.
- Darmawan, D. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif* (P. Latifah (ed.); Ketiga). PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Dwiputrianti, S., Nabel, M., Arshad, R., & Lee, H. K. (2026). Assessing the efficiency of the education and health budget in poverty alleviation: evidence from Indonesia. *International Journal of Education Economics and Development*, 17(1), 109–126. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEED.2026.150219>
- Engko, P. F., Bugis, M., Tupamahu, M. K., & Sangadji, M. (2024). Analisis Dampak Belanja Subsidi, Belanja Bantuan Sosial dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Terhadap Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Maluku. *Jurnal Ilmiah Edunomika*, 08(01), 1–14. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.29040/jie.v8i1.11388>
- Eskelinen, Teppo, Perkiö, & Johanna. (2018). Micro-Investment Perspective and The Potential of The Universal Basic Income. *Development Policy Review*, 36(S2), O696–O709. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ijlh.12426>
- Fajriawati. (2016). Dampak Perekonomian Terhadap Masyarakat Miskin di Lingkungan Kampung Nelayan Kecamatan Medan Labuhan. *Jurnal Ekonomikawan*, 16(2), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.30596/ekonomikawan.v16i2.942>
- Faradilah, F., Sujianto, A. E., Rizqiyah, I., Mariani, E., Widyaningsih, W., & Suropto, A. A. (2023). Pengaruh Laju Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Tingkat Pendidikan Terhadap Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *SENTRI: Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*, 2(12), 5364–5371. <https://doi.org/10.55681/sentri.v2i12.1937>
- Firmansyah, A., & Khairunnisa, D. (2023). Dampak Pendidikan Terhadap Pengentasan Kemiskinan di Indonesia Dengan Menggunakan Analisis Data Panel. *Emerging*

- Statistics and Data Science Journal*, 1(2), 227–237.
<https://doi.org/doi.org/10.20885/esds.vol1.iss.2.art23>
- Gentilini, U. (2022). *Cash Transfers in Pandemic Times: Evidence, Practices, and Implications from the Largest Scale Up in History*.
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/37700>
- Ghozali, H. I., & Kusumadewi, K. A. (2021). *Partial Least Squares: Konsep, Teknik dan Aplikasi Menggunakan Program SmartPLS 4.0 Untuk Penelitian Empiris* (1st ed.). Yoga Pratama.
- Gujarati, D. N. (2003). *Basic Econometrics* (4th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2012). *Basic Econometrics*. In *Introductory Econometrics: A Practical Approach* (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Handraini, H., Frinald, A., Asnil, & Putri, N. E. (2024). Pengaruh Pendapatan Asli Daerah (PAD) Dan Dana perimbangan Terhadap Kemandirian Keuangan Pemerintahan Daerah Di Kab. Pasaman Barat. *Professional: Jurnal Komunikasi & Administrasi Publik*, 11(2), 593–600.
<https://doi.org/doi.org/10.37676/professional.v11i2.7225>
- Hanna, R., & Olken, B. A. (2018). Universal basic incomes versus targeted transfers: Anti-poverty programs in developing countries. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 32(4), 201–226. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.32.4.201>
- Hardinandar, F. (2019). Determinan Kemiskinan (Studi Kasus 29 Kota/Kabupaten di Provinsi Papua). *Jurnal REP (Riset Ekonomi Pembangunan)*, 4(1), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31002/rep.v4i1.1337>
- Harminanto, F. (2026). *Sepanjang 2025 Teras Malioboro Dikunjungi Lebih dari 5 Juta Wisatawan, Catat Transaksi Hingga Rp 78,3 M*. Krjogja.Com.
<https://www.krjogja.com/yogyakarta/1247051819/sepanjang-2025-teras-malioboro-dikunjungi-lebih-dari-5-juta-wisatawan-catat-transaksi-hingga-rp-783-m>
- Hasan, M. I. (2003). *Pokok-pokok Materi Statistik 1 (Statistik Deskriptif)*. PT Bumi Aksara.
- Ilham, N., Siregar, H., & Priyarsono, D. S. (2016). Efektivitas Kebijakan Harga Pangan terhadap Ketahanan Pangan. *Jurnal Agro Ekonomi*, 24(2), 157–177.
<https://doi.org/10.21082/jae.v24n2.2006>
- Indika, M., & Marliza, Y. (2019). Upaya Pemberdayaan Usaha Mikro Kecil Menengah (UMKM) Dalam Mengatasi Kemiskinan Di Kecamatan Tugumulyo Kabupaten Musi Rawas. *Journal Management, Business, and Accounting*, 18(3), 49–66.
<https://doi.org/doi.org/10.33557/mbia.v18i3.598>
- Islami Sari, D., & Marissa, F. (2023). Pengaruh Belanja Subsidi, Belanja Hibah dan Belanja Bantuan Sosial terhadap Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Indo-Fintech Intellectuals: Journal of Economics and Business*, 3(2), 346–359.
<https://doi.org/10.54373/ifijeb.v3i2.238>
- Istyawan, A. (2025). Kemiskinan Perdesaan dan Perkotaan : Sebuah Literature Review. *Jurnal Mahasiswa Humanis*, 5(2), 973–986.
- Jamaludin, M. (2022). Indonesia's Food Security Challenges : How Food SOE

- Optimizes its Role? *Research Horizon*, 2(3), 394–401.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.54518/rh.2.3.2022.394-401>
- Jhingan, M. L. (2016). *The Economics of Development and Planning* (40th ed.). Vrinda Publication.
- Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia. (2023). Nota Keuangan Beserta RAPBN Tahun 2024. In *Nota Keuangan Negara*.
- Laborde, D., Martin, W., & Vos, R. (2021). Impacts of COVID-19 on global poverty, food security, and diets: Insights from global model scenario analysis. *Agricultural Economics (United Kingdom)*, 52(3), 375–390.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/agec.12624>
- Mahardika, L. A. (2025). *Bank Dunia Sebut 172 Juta Warga RI Miskin, Ini Perbandingan dengan Para Tetangga*. *Bisnis.Com*.
<https://ekonomi.bisnis.com/read/20250429/9/1872876/bank-dunia-sebut-172-juta-warga-ri-miskin-ini-perbandingan-dengan-para-tetangga>
- Mankiw, N. G. (2018). *Teori Makroekonomi* (7th ed.). Erlangga.
- Mardiah, F., Islami, J., Irawan, M. F., & Pratama, I. N. (2024). Meninjau Dampak Kemiskinan Yang Terjadi Terhadap Masyarakat Kabupaten Dompu. *SEMINAR NASIONAL UMAT*, 3, 807–821.
- Melati, A. M., Sudrajat, & Burhany, D. I. (2021). Pengaruh Belanja Pendidikan, Belanja Kesehatan Dan Belanja Bantuan Sosial Terhadap Kemiskinan Pada Kabupaten Dan Kota Di Provinsi Jawa Barat. *Indonesian Accounting Research Journal*, 1(3), 422–430.
- Mubyarto. (2004). Menuju Sistem Ekonomi Pancasila : Reformasi atau Revolusi. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Indonesia*, 19(1), 16–26.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22146/jieb.6586>
- Nofriza, E. (2021). Pengaruh Belanja Pendidikan Dan Belanja Kesehatan Terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan Melalui Tingkat Pendidikan Dan Derajat Kesehatan Di Kota Jambi. *Jurnal Syntax Admiration*, 2(4), 601–614.
- Novitasari, E. A., Priana Primadha, W., & Wardaya, W. (2024). Analysis of the Impact of Government Expenditure on Education, Health and Facilities and Economic Growth on Poverty in Indonesia. *IJEBIR*, 03(06), 527–528.
- Nurkse. (1953). *Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries*. Basil Blackwell.
- Nurul Dieniah Alfath, Nurlina, & Safuridar. (2025). Pengaruh Belanja Bantuan Sosial, Subsidi, Dan Dana Hibah Terhadap Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Sumatera Utara. *PESHUM: Jurnal Pendidikan, Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 5(1), 1742–1753.
<https://doi.org/10.56799/peshum.v5i1.14527>
- Pemerintah Provinsi Bali. (2026). *Bali Catat Realisasi Investasi Rp 42,8 Triliun di Tahun 2025 [Siaran Pers]*. <https://baliprawara.com/2025-bali-catat-realisasi-investasi-rp-428-triliun/>
- Pemprov DKI Jakarta. (2026). *PMDN DKI Tertinggi Nasional, Investasi 2025 Capai Rp270,9 Triliun [Siaran Pers]*. <https://m.beritajakarta.id/siaran-pers/provinsi/read/6381-SP-HMS-01-2026>

- Piketty, T. (2021). *A Brief History of Equality Lessons From Capital and Ideology & The World Inequality Database*. Harvard University Press.
- Prawoto, N. (2009). Memahami Kemiskinan Dan Strategi Penanggulangannya. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Studi Pembangunan*, 9(1), 56–68.
- Prayoga, M. L., Muchtolifah, & Sishadiyanti. (2021). Faktor Kemiskinan di Kabupaten Sidoarjo. *JAMBURA ECONOMIC EDUCATION JOURNAL*, 3(2), 135–143. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.37479/jeej.v3i2.11058>
- Psacharopoulos, G., & Patrinos, H. A. (2018). Returns to investment in education: a decennial review of the global literature. *Education Economics*, 26(5), 445–458. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2018.1484426>
- Putnam, R. D. (2000). *Bowling Alone: The Collapse And Revival Of American Community*. Simon and schuster.
- Putri, R. Z., & Effendi, M. (2021). Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Belanja Bantuan Sosial dan Kesempatan Kerja Terhadap Pengentasan Kemiskinan di Kota Banjarmasin. *JIEP: Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 4(2), 356–366. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jiep.v4i2.4392>
- Ravallion, M. (1994). *Poverty Comparisons*. Harwood Academic Publishers GmbH.
- Ravallion, M., & Chen, S. (2013). A Proposal For Truly Global Poverty Measures. *Global Policy*, 4(3), 258–265. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1758-5899.12049>
- Rodri'guez-Pose, A., & Storper, M. (2019). Housing , Urban Growth and Inequalities : The Limits to Deregulation and Upzoning in Reducing Economic and Spatial Inequality. *Urban Studies*, 57(2), 223–248. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098019859458>
- Rossa, A., & Ananda, C. F. (2024). Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Belanja Bantuan Sosial, Dan Belanja Pendidikan Terhadap Kemiskinan. *JOURNAL OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STUDIES*, 3(3), 803–813. <https://doi.org/10.21776/jdess.2024.03.3.11>
- Sachs, J. D., & Myers, J. J. (2005). *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*. Penguin Books.
- Sapitri, N., Wijaya, N. Z., & Arafat, A. H. (2025). Evaluasi Program Bantuan Pangan Dalam Meningkatkan Stabilitas Pangan dan Mengurangi Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *JURNAL INTELEK INSAN CENDIKIA*, 2(11), 17714–17723.
- Schmidt, L., Shore-sheppard, L., & Watson, T. (2013). The Effect Of Safety Net Programs On Food Insecurity. *Journal of Human Resources*, 51(3), 589–614. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3368/jhr.51.3.1013-5987R1>
- Schultz, T. W. (1961). Investment in Human Capital. *American Economic Association*, 51(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.2307/2230051>
- Sen, A. (1999). Development as Freedom. In *The globalization and development reader: Perspectives on development and global change* (p. 525).
- Sendouw, A., A.Rumate, V., & Rotinsulu, D. C. (2017). Pengaruh Belanja Modal, Belanja Sosial, dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan di Kota Manado. *Jurnal Pembangunan Dan Keuangan Daerah*, 19(2), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.35794/jpek.15780.19.2.2017>

- Simões, M., Andrade, J. S., & Duarte, A. (2023). Human Capital and Labour Market Resilience: A Regional Analysis for Portugal. *Applied Spatial Analysis and Policy*, 16(3), 1169–1193. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12061-022-09465-z>
- Sinurat, R. P. P. (2023). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Penyebab Kemiskinan Sebagai Upaya Penanggulangan Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Registratie*, 5(2), 87–103. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.33701/jurnalregistratie.v5i2.3554>
- Solikatun, Supono, Masruroh, Y., Zuber, D. A., & DEA. (2014). Kemiskinan Dalam Pembangunan. *Jurnal Analisa Sosiologi*, 3(1), 70–90. <https://doi.org/10.20961/jas.v3i1.17450>
- Spencer, M. H., & Amos, O. M. (1993). *Contemporary Economics* (6th ed.). Worth Publishers.
- Stiglitz, J. E. (2012). *The Price of Inequality*. Allen Lane.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Suharto, E. (2015). Peran Perlindungan Sosial Dalam Mengatasi Kemsikinan di Indonesia: Studi Kasus Program Keluarga Harapan. *Sosiohumaniora*, 17(1), 22–28. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.24198/sosiohumaniora.v17i1.5668>
- Suharyadi, & S.K, P. (2016). *Statistika untuk Ekonomi dan Keuangan Modern* (3rd ed.). Salemba Empat.
- Sukirno, S. (2013). *Pengantar Teori Makroekonom*. PT. Raja Garfindo Persada.
- Sumner, A., Hoy, C., & Ortiz-Juarez, E. (2020). *Estimates of the impact of COVID-19 on global poverty* (WIDER Working Paper 2020/43). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35188/UNU-WIDER/2020/800-9>
- Suparmoko, M. (2003). *Keuangan Negara: Dalam Teori Praktek* (5th ed.). BPFE.
- Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2015). *Economic Development* (12th ed.) (12th ed.). Pearson.
- Triyulianto, T., Nurvita, B. S. R., & Hidayaturahmi. (2024). Pengaruh Realisasi Dana Alokasi Umum , Dana Alokasi Khusus , Belanja Bantuan Sosial dan Belanja Modal Terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan Pembangunan adalah proses yang memiliki tujuan untuk melakukan pertumbuhan pendapatan per kapita yang berkelanjutan agar nega. *Jurnal Good Governance*, 20(4), 111–128.
- Wilson, W. J. (1987). *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, The Underclass, and Public Policy*. University of Chicago Press.
- Witta, S. R., Yulianita, A., Igamo, A. M., & Imelda. (2019). Pengaruh Belanja Fungsi Pendidikan, Belanja Fungsi Kesehatan Dan Pengangguran Terhadap Kemiskinan Dalam Pencapaian Sustainable Development Goals (Sdgs) Di Provinsi Sumatera Barat BARAT. *JDEP (Jurnal Dinamika Ekonomi Pembangunan)*, 2(2), 172–177. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jdep.5.3.195-209>
- Woolcock, M., & Narayan, D. (n.d.). Social Capital : Implications for Development Theory , Research , and Policy. *The World Bank Research Observer*, 15(2), 225–249. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/15.2.225>
- World Bank. (2020). Poverty and Shared Prosperity 2020. In *World Bank Group*. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1602-4>