

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter provides and discusses about the findings and discussion of the representation of Anas Urbaningrum on Hambalang graft case in two online version newspapers, the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe through the Systemic Functional Linguistic (SFL) theory from M.A.K Halliday.

4.1 Data Description

The data in this study are *clauses* from two online version newspapers articles, the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe. There are 6 (six) selected news articles (3 articles from the Jakarta Post and 3 articles from Jakarta Globe) taken from the website of both newspapers in the National column from *June, 2012* up to *June, 2013*. The three articles from The Jakarta Post are: (1) “Anas arrives at KPK for further questioning” published on Wed, July 04 2012, consists of 15 clauses, (2) “Anas resigns as Democratic Party chief” published on Sat, February 23 2013, and consists of 48 clauses, (3) “Anas says the battle has just begun” published on Sun, February 24 2013, which consists of 59 clauses.

The three articles from Jakarta Globe are: (1) “Anas Wants Hambalang Graft Case to Be ‘Free from Politics’” published on July 4, 2012, which consists of 23 clauses, (2) “Antigrift Activists Prepare Monas for Anas” published on February 24, 2013, which consists of 25 clauses, and (3) “Anas Quizzed Over

House Role in Hambalang” published on May 6, 2013, which consists of 37 clauses.

4.2 Findings and Discussion

4.2.1. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Post articles

In the Jakarta Post articles there are 122 clauses, and those clauses have been identified based on the textual analysis of grammatical structures (transitivity system) in SFL theory, which provides of processes, participants, and circumstances in a clause. And the types of process distribution in the Jakarta Post articles will be presented as follow.

Types of Process Distribution in The Jakarta Post articles

Types of Process	Clauses	Percentage
Material Process	40	32%
Mental Process	16	13%
Relational Process	21	17%
Verbal Process	45	36%
TOTAL	122	100%

Table 4.1. The types of process distribution in the Jakarta Post articles

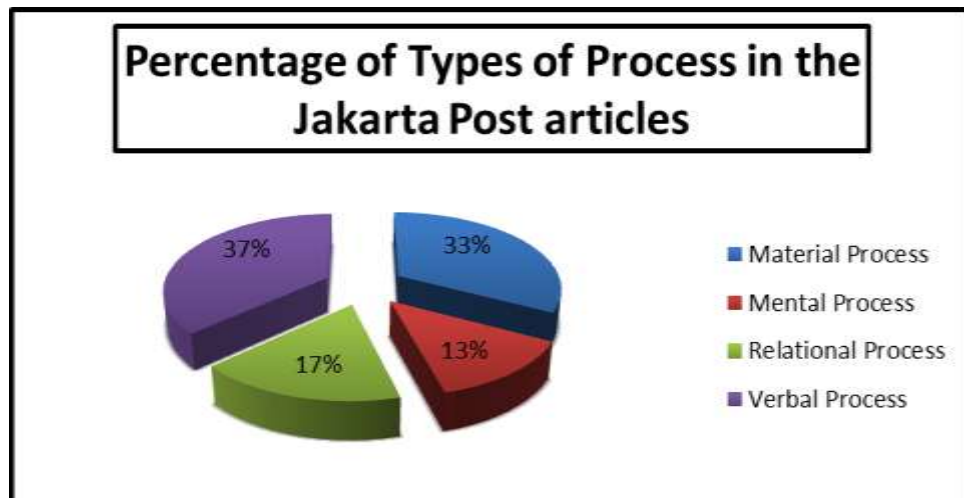


Chart 4.1. Percentage of Types of Process in the Jakarta Post articles

From the explanation of the result above, it can be conclude that the dominant process used in the Jakarta Post articles is *verbal process* to show the representation of Anas Urbaningrum. The representation can be seen in some processes, such as *has been accused, has finally announced, thanked and warned*.

⇒ **JP.3/ Clause No.5:** Anas who *has been accused* of accepting a gratuity from the construction firm that won the tender for the graft-ridden Hambalang sports complex project while serving as a lawmaker in 2009,

From the process *has been accused* shows that Anas has an accusations from the various parties because he received kickbacks from construction companies in the Hambalang project. From this clause, the journalist used the verbal process *has been accused* to inform the reader about Anas who has an accusations in Hambalang project.

⇒ **JP.2/ Clause No.3:** Anas Urbaningrum *has finally announced* his resignation from the post of the Democratic Party chief.

The process *has finally announced* is verbal action from Anas to clarify to the public after he was named a suspect in Hambalang case by the KPK. He decided to resign from the post of the Democratic Party chief as a form of his responsibility. From this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who clarify and show his responsibility after he was named a suspect in Hambalang project by the KPK.

⇒ **JP.3/ Clause No.3:** but *warned* his foes that his downfall was not the end of the ongoing political struggle within the ruling party.

The clause process *warned* used in this context as verbal action by Anas Urbaningrum to clarify and to emphasize that his downfall was not the end of the problem in his political party. This clause above also show that Anas wants to treat his foes (his political rivals). From this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who clarify his downfall was not the end of the problem in his party and to show how Anas defense himself.

From the verbal processes found in the Jakarta Post articles indicate that Anas is represented as the one who wants to clarify and defense himself from the the accusation he had in Hambalang project. The journalist used the verbal process to cited the Anas statements for showing the Hambalang case. It can be said that Hambalang case described indirectly through the Anas views.

In this study also analyzed the thematic structure of the Jakarta Post articles in order to support the analysis of transitivity system and to find out the main topic of the story by looking at the dominant theme. In the Jakarta Post articles, the Topical theme is the dominant ones. The topical theme in Jakarta Post articles will be presented in the following table.

Topical Themes in the Jakarta Post articles

Theme as Participants	Other
Anas = 35 themes	Who
Nazaruddin = 2 themes	There
Yudhoyono = 1 theme	This
Party's source = 2 themes	At the end of his speech,
Political analyst = 1 theme	On Saturday night,
The assembly = 1 theme	
It = 2 themes	
42 themes	16 themes
Total = 58 themes	

Table 4.2. Topical Themes in the Jakarta Post articles

A topical theme may be as a participant, a process or a circumstance (Young and Fitzgerald, 2006: 21). From the table above, the topical theme of Anas as participants is the dominant. It can be said that Anas as the main topic of the articles. From this result, the topical theme can be support the transitivity result (verbal process as the dominant process). The example of Anas as a theme as in the example below.

➔ **JP.2/ T.3: *Anas Urbaningrum*** has finally announced his resignation from the post of the Democratic Party chief.

The word *Anas Urbaningrum* is the participant as a theme of the sentence. From that sentence, *Anas Urbaningrum* as the subject who did verbal action in order to clarify his resignation from the post of the Democratic Party chief after he had been named a suspect. It can be said that *Anas* as the main topic of the sentence. This result is supported the transitivity result (verbal process as the dominant process).

4.2.1.1. The Representation of *Anas Urbaningrum* in the Jakarta Post 1st article - “*Anas arrives at KPK for further questioning*” (July 04, 2012)

This article is about *Anas Urbaningrum* clarifying on his return to the Commission's office to testify in the case of Hambalang that he allegedly involved in that case. This article consists of 15 clauses. The dominant process in this article is material process (8 clauses), and verbal process is quiet dominant (6 clauses), the last is mental process (1 clause). To find out the representation of *Anas Urbaningrum* in this article, the writer did some analysis, and the analysis of transitivity system will be presented in the next section.

4.2.1.1.1. Ideational Metafunction (Transitivity System) in “Anas arrives at KPK for further questioning”.

The transitivity system provides the types process with the participants and circumstances in a clauses. In this article material process is the dominant process of all the clauses.

Material Process

Clause No.	Con j.	Actor	Process	Goal	Range	Circumstance
1		Democrat ic Party chairman, Anas Urbaningr um,	arrived			at the Corruption Eradication Commission's (KPK) headquarters on Wednesday at 9:55 a.m for second round of questioning over graft allegations surrounding the construction of the Hambalang Sports Complex in West Java.
14		Anas	of having involved			In the Rp 1.52 trillion (US\$161.12 Million) Hambalang Project.

From the material processes above, the representation of Anas Urbaningrum on Hambalang case can be described.

➔ **JP.1/ Clause No. 1:** Democratic Party Chairman, Anas Urbaningrum, *arrived* at the Corruption Eradication Commission's (KPK) headquarters on Wednesday at 9:55 a.m for second round of questioning over graft allegations surrounding the construction of the Hambalang Sports Complex in West Java.

The material process *arrived* shows the Anas action in attended the invitation from Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) for the second round questioning about the graft allegations in the Hambalang sport complex in West Java. He performs his responsibility to the commission to be examined for his involvement in the Hambalang project. In this clause, the journalist to show the Anas action toward the allegations against him.

➔ **JP.1/ Clause No. 14:** Anas *of having involved* in the Rp 1.52 trillion (US\$ 161.12 million) Hambalang project.

This clause above show that Anas is the one who involved in the graft case of

Hambalang and he received a sum of money from that project. The journalist believed that Anas is a suspect in a bribery case of Hambalang project. It can be said that Anas is the one who engaged in corruption.

From those material processes, the journalist wants to show Anas as the subject who performs an action. In the first clause shows that Anas met the KPK for questioning about his involvement in Hambalang project. And the second

clause show that Anas is a suspect in the bribery case of Hambalang because he received a sum of money from that case

Verbal Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstances
2		he	Told	"I'm happy that the information gathered from me during the previous questioning session will be deepened. It shows that my information has helped the KPK to uncover what actually happened with the Hambalang case,"		reporters	before entering the commissio's building in Jakarta
9		Anas	Said	"What I want to emphasize is that the KPK has to investigate the Hambalang case with objectivity in line with prevailing legal procedures,"			

From those verbal processes , the representation of Anas can be described, as follow.

- ➔ **JP.1/ Clause No. 2:** "I'm happy that the information gathered from me during the previous questioning session will be deepened. It shows that

my information has helped the KPK to uncover what actually happened with the Hambalang case," he *told* reporters before entering the commission's building in Jakarta.

This clause above shows that Anas clarifying to the reporters about questioning that he had from the Commission (KPK). He tried to defend himself and convinced the public that he is innocent. In this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who tried to defend himself over the allegations against him.

➔ **JP.1/ Clause No. 9:** "What I want to emphasize is that the KPK has to investigate the Hambalang case with objectivity in line with prevailing legal procedures," Anas *said*.

In this clause above shows that Anas wants to clarify his point of view about the investigation of Hambalang case which must be in accordance with the procedures and objective. From this clause, it can be said that Anas is trying to defend and protect himself from the allegations by the KPK. In this clause, the journalist provides quotation information of the Anas's statement to inform the reader about Anas who tried to protect himself from the allegations that he had.

From those verbal processes indicate that Anas wants to clarify about the allegations against him in order to defend and protect himself. In this article, the journalist also make some clauses to show the opinion of other sources aiming to give an additional information.

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstances
15		Nazaruddin	alleged		That the money Anas received from the project was spent on financing his campaign and election to become party chairman during the 2010 Democratic Party congress in Bandung.		

- ➔ **JP.1/ Clause No. 15:** Nazaruddin *alleged* that the money Anas received from the project was spent on financing his campaign and election to become party chairman during the 2010 Democratic Party congress in Bandung.

The verbal process *alleged* shows that Nazaruddin gave accusations to Anas as an attempt to bring Anas down. Besides, this clause also shows how Nazaruddin tried to break the Anas's statement. From this clause, the journalist wants to show the accusations to Anas from his fellow party, Nazaruddin and also to give information to reader about the problems in Democratic Party.

4.2.1.1.2. Thematic Structure in “Anas arrives at KPK for further questioning”.

Theme refers to initial word or phrase of a clause (Young, 2006: 21). Each clause must have a Topical Theme, though a clause can be start with different types of theme. Topical theme can be as a participant, a process or a circumstance.

In this article, Anas is the most dominant Topical Theme with a total (5 themes). The example of Anas as a participant in Topical theme, is in the explanation below.

Anas as Topical Theme

- ➔ **JP.1/ T.1: Democratic Party chairman, Anas Urbaningrum**, arrived at the Corruption Eradication Commission's (KPK) headquarters on Wednesday at 9:55 a.m for second round of questioning over graft allegations surrounding the construction of the Hambalang Sports Complex in West Java.
- ➔ **JP.1/ T.3: he** told reporters before entering the commission's building in Jakarta.

From those example above show that Anas as the main topic of the article. It can be seen that the journalist wants to make the readers better understanding the main topic of the article by positioning Anas as the dominant Topical Theme in this article. And this result can be support the ideational meaning of this article.

**4.2.1.2. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Post
2nd article - “Anas resigns as Democratic Party chief”
(February 23, 2013).**

This second article is about Anas Urbaningrum resigns from his post as the Democratic Party chief after he had named a suspect in Hambalang case by the

Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK). The dominant process in this article is verbal process (21 clauses), material process is quiet dominant (13 clauses), mental process (7 clauses), and relational process (7 clauses). To find out the representation of Anas Urbaningrum in Hambalang case, the writer did an analysis of transitivity system as in the next section.

4.2.1.2.1 Ideational Meaning (Transitivity System) in “Anas resigns as Democratic Party”

The transitivity system provides the types of process with the participants and circumstances in a clauses. In this article verbal process is the dominant process of all clause. Then, verbal process will discuss first.

Verbal Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Processes	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstances
4		Anas	told	"My personal ethical standards, which run in harmony with the party's integrity pact, led me to quit my job as party chief once the KPK had named me a suspect. I officially announce my resignation from the post,"		a press conference	on Saturday
35		he	said	"I have felt that my chairmanship was actually unwanted,"			

40		Anas	said		that what has happened to him was only the beginning, and was still far from the end.		at the end of his speech
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⇒ **JP.2/ Clause No. 4:** "My personal ethical standards, which run in harmony with the party's integrity pact, led me to quit my job as party chief once the KPK had named me a suspect. I officially announce my resignation from the post," Anas *told* a press conference on Saturday.

The process *told* in a clause above show that Anas clarify to the press conference about his resignation from the Democratic Party chief after he was named a suspect by the KPK. He wants to show his responsibility to the public. The journalist used the quotation information to inform the reader about Anas who defend himself from the accusation he had and to indicates that there is a set of problems in his party, Democratic Party through the Anas's statement.

⇒ **JP 2./ Clause No. 35:** "I have felt that my chairmanship was actually unwanted," he *said*.

From the clause above indicates that his chairmanship is unwanted in his party. He wants to clarify to the public what actually happened with him and his party. In this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas as someone who is excluded by his own party and also as a victim of his party.

⇒ **JP.2/ Clause No. 40:** At the end of his speech, Anas *said* that what has happened to him was only the beginning, and was still far from the end.

The clause above show Anas who warned that what happened to him is not the end of the problem and it just a beginning of something. Indicates that Anas tried to defend themselves and also as a warning or perhaps as a threat from him to his party. The journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who tried to threat his party as a form of self defense of him.

From those verbal clauses show that Anas issued more statements to clarify what was happened to him as a form of self defense and also to warned which specifically addressed to his party.

Material Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Actor	Process	Goal	Range	Circumstance
16	because	he	had nothing to do		with the accusations,	

⇒ **JP.2/ Clause No. 16:** because he *had nothing to do* with the accusations,

From the clause above, indicates that 'he' (Anas Urbaningrum) can not do anything against the allegations over him. The material proces *had nothing to do* shows that Anas does not have any authority to the accusations he had. The

journalist believed that Anas as the someone who entrust his accusations he had to the applicable law.

Mental Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Senser	Process	Phenomenon	Circumstances
20		I	knew	that I would be named a suspect	

⇒ **JP.2/ Clause No. 20:** I *knew* that I would be named a suspect

From the clause above shows that Anas who felt himself would be named a suspect in Hambalang case. The process *knew* indicates that he thinks and believes what will happen to him.

4.2.1.2.2. Thematic Structure in “Anas resigns as Democratic Party chief”

Each of clause must have a topical theme. Topical theme is realized by participant, process or circumstance. In this article the topical theme Anas as participant is the dominant with amount of 17 (topical themes) from the total 27 (topical themes). And the explanation of Anas as participant in topical theme will be presented as follow.

Anas as Topical Theme

⇒ **JP.2/ T.6:** Anas told a press conference on Saturday.

- **JP.2/ T.7:** Anas then thanked everyone in the party for their support throughout the last two-and-a half- years
- **JP.2/ T.18:** Anas was referring to Democratic Party chief patron Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono,

From those example above show that Anas as the participant in clause which indicates Anas as the main topic of the article. The journalist wants to make the reader better understanding about Anas as the main topic by positioning Anas as the dominant Topical Theme in this article. This result can be support the transitivity result. It can be conclude that Anas is described rhetorically in this article.

4.2.1.3. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Post, 3rd article – “Anas says the battle has just begun” (February 24, 2013).

This article is about Anas who warned to his party, Democratic Party that his downfall is not the end of the ongoing political struggle within the ruling party. The dominant process in clause is verbal process (24 clauses), material process is quiet dominant (19 clauses), then mental process (8 clauses), and relational process (8 clauses). The representation of Anas Urbaningrum can be seen in the explanation of transitivity system below.

4.2.1.3.1. Ideational Meaning (Transitivity System) in “Anas says the battle has just begun”

The transitivity system provides the types of process with the participants and circumstances in a clauses. In this article verbal process is the dominant process of all clause. Then, verbal process will discuss first.

Verbal Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstances
3	but		warned		that his downfall was not the end of the ongoing political struggle within the ruling party.	his foes	

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstances
23		The young politician	said		the KPK's decision to name him a graft suspect was not the end of his battle.		
40		Anas	was basically saying		that he would, little by little, unveil the		

					party's dirty laundry to the public		
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- ⇒ **JP.3/ Clause No. 3:** but *warned* his foes that his downfall was not the end of the ongoing political struggle within the ruling party.

The process *warned* show that Anas wants to emphasize that his downfall is not the end of the problems in his party. He wants to treat his foes (his political rivals) who had dropped him. This clause above indicates that Anas wants to attack his foes. From this clause, the journalist wants inform the reader about Anas who warned his foes and to show how Anas defend himself.

- ⇒ **JP.3/ Clause No. 23:** The young politician *said* the KPK's decision to name him a graft suspect was not the end of his battle.

From this clause above shows that Anas will not give up to defend himself on charges that he had from the KPK. This clause indicates that Anas will carry out an attack on those who have dropped him (his political rivals). In this clause, the journalist wants to inform the about Anas who defend himself and will carry out an attack to those people who dropped him.

- ⇒ **JP.3/ Clause No. 40:** Anas *was basically saying* that he would, little by little, unveil the party's dirty laundry to the public

This clause above shows that Anas wants to carry out an attack to the party, Democratic Party in a way to expose the party's dirty to the public. Because he

feels himself as a victim, then he will do a counter-attack to the party that has been dropping him. The journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who wants to carry out an attack to the party who dropped him and also to show the party's internal problems in Democratic Party through the Anas view.

From those verbal processes show that Anas as felt him as a victim of his party and he wants to carry out an attack to the party in order to defend himself from the accusations he had. The journalist wants to show Anas as victims warned his foes (his political rivals) as a form of his defense and also to show the internal problems in Democratic Party through the Anas view

Material Process

Clause No.	Conj .	Actor	Process	Goal	Range	Circumstance
38		he	would spill	the beans on his political rivals within the party, including President Yudhoyono and his family, and supporters.		

- ➔ JP.3/ Clause No. 38: he *would spill* the beans on his political rivals within the party, including President Yudhoyono and his family, and supporters.

The process *would spill* indicates that Anas wants to do something against his political rivals within the party. Anas felt himself as a victim of his party, and he would attack to those who dropped him. In this clause, the journalist believed that Anas as the one who will do a retaliation against those who dropped himself.

Mental Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Senser	Process	Phenomenon	Circumstances
12		he	knew	that he would be named a suspect before the KPK announced it on Friday, suggesting that it was part of a systematic plot against him.	

⇒ **JP. 3/ Clause No. 12:** he *knew* that he would be named a suspect before the KPK announced it on Friday, suggesting that it was part of a systematic plot against him.

The mental process *knew* indicates that Anas felt himself would be a suspect before the Commission announced it and he also felt that happened as part of a systemic plot to oust him from Democratic party. Anas felt himself as a victim of his party. In this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who felt himself as a victim of his party.

4.2.1.3.2. Thematic Structure in “Anas says the battle has just begun”

Each of clause must have a topical theme. Topical theme is realized by participant, process or circumstance. In this article the topical theme Anas as participant is the dominant with amount of (10 clauses). And the explanation of Anas as participant in topical theme will be presented as follow.

Anas as Topical Theme

- ☞ JP.3/ T.2: Anas Urbaningrum on Saturday stepped down from his position as Democratic Party chairman
- ☞ JP.3/ T.7: Anas told reporters he knew that he would be named a suspect before the KPK announced it on Friday, suggesting that it was part of a systemic plot against him.
- ☞ JP.3/ T.13: The young politician said the KPK’s decision to name him a graft suspect was not the end of his battle.

From those example above show that Anas as the participant in clause which indicates Anas as the main topic of the article. The journalist wants to make the reader better understanding about Anas as the main topic by positioning Anas as the dominant Topical Theme in this article. This result can be support the transitivity result. It can be conclude that Anas is described rhetorically in this article.

4.2.2. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Globe articles

In the Jakarta Globe articles there are 85 clauses, and those clauses have been identified based on the textual analysis of grammatical structures (transitivity system) in SFL theory, which provides of processes, participants, and circumstances in a clause. And the types of process distribution in the Jakarta Globe articles will be presented as follow.

Types of Process Distribution in Jakarta Globe articles

Types of Process	Clauses	Percentage
Material Process	34	40%
Mental Process	8	10%
Relational Process	7	8%
Verbal Process	36	42%
TOTAL	85	100%

Table 4.3. Types of process distribution in Jakarta Globe articles



Chart 4.2. Percentage of Types of process in Jakarta Globe articles

From the explanation of the result above, it can be conclude that the dominant process used in the Jakarta Post articles is *verbal process* to show the representation of Anas Urbaningrum. Verbal process is a process of saying (Halliday, 2004: 172). There are some verbal processes which are represent Anas Urbaningrum in Jakarta Globe articles, such as *was accused*, and *claims*.

⇒ **JG.2/ Clause No.14:** He *was accused* by former Democratic treasurer and fellow party member Muhammad Nazaruddin for receiving a kickback of Rp 100 billion (\$10.7 million) from construction company Adhi Karya in relation to the Hambalang project

⇒ **JG.2/ Clause No.16:** Nazaruddin also *accused* Anas of using the money for his campaign for the party's chairman slot.

From the clauses above, the process *was accused* in past form indicates that Anas get pressure and charges of accepting bribes Rp 100 billion from Nazaruddin, his fellow party in Democratic Party. From this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who has an accusation from his fellow party member, Nazaruddin.

The process *accused* in the next example also shows how Nazaruddin tried to drop Anas, by providing allegations like accepting bribes funds (Rp 100 million) from the construction company of Hambalang project and using it for Anas campaign as the party's chairman. From that clause, the journalist wants to show strong accusations addressed to Anas through the Nazaruddin's statement.

⇒ **JG.1/ Clause No.22:** and *claims* the accusations are part of a plot to oust him from Democratic Party.

From this clause, the process *claims* used to show Anas who clarify the accusations against him. The process *claims* shows the verbal action from Anas who perceive himself as a victim of the party. He feels that the charges against him only form of a plot to oust him from Democratic Party. In this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who felt himself as victims of his party, Democratic Party.

It can be conclude that from those verbal processes indicate that Anas is represented as the one who attempted to clarify, defense from the charges against him and felt himself as a victim of his party. The journalist cited the Anas's statements to describe the Hambalang case. It can be said that the Journalist describes Hambalang case indirectly through the Anas views. And the Hambalang case may contained a political game or intentionally made.

In this study also analyzed the thematic structure of the Jakarta Globe articles in order to support the analysis of transitivity system and to find out the main topic of the story by looking at the dominant theme. In the Jakarta Globe articles, the Topical theme is the dominant ones. The topical theme in Jakarta Globe articles will be presented in the following table.

Topical Themes in the Jakarta Globe articles

Theme as Participants	Other
Anas = 22 themes	Said
Nazaruddin = 2 themes	In their questioning last month,
Yudhoyono = 2 themes	
KPK = 1 theme	
Party's member = 1 theme	
Anti-corruption activist = 4 themes	
Andi = 1 theme	
BPK = 1 theme	
We = 1 theme	
They = 1 theme	
It = 1 theme	
35 themes	9 themes
Total = 44 clauses	

Table 4.3. Topical themes in the Jakarta Globe articles

A topical theme may be as a participant, a process or a circumstance (Young and Fitzgerald, 2006: 21). From the table above, the topical theme of Anas as participants is the dominant. It can be said that Anas as the main topic of the articles. From this result, the topical theme can be support the transitivity result (verbal process as the dominant process). The example of Anas as a theme as in the example below.

- **JG.3/ T.12: He** added that the investigators also asked him about his time as legislator on House Commission X.

The word *He* refers to Anas Urbaningrum as the participant theme of the sentence. From that sentence, Anas as the subject who did verbal action in order to clarify his investigation from the KPK about his involvement in Hambalang case when he became a legislator in House Commission X. It can be said that Anas as the main topic of the sentence. This result is supported the transitivity result (verbal process as the dominant process).

4.2.2.1. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Globe 1st article - “Anas Wants Hambalang Graft Case to Be ‘Free from Politics’” (July 04, 2012)

This article is about Anas Urbaningrum who clarify that he wants the Hambalang Graft case free from politics. The dominant process in this article is verbal process (12 clauses), material process is quiet dominant (9 clauses), mental process (2 clauses) and relational process (2 clauses). The representation of Anas Urbaningrum can be seen in the explanation of transitivity system below.

4.2.2.1.1. Ideational Meaning (Transitivity System) in “Anas Wants Hambalang Graft Case to Be ‘Free from Politics’”

The transitivity system provides the types of process with the participants and circumstances in a clauses. In this article verbal process is the dominant process of all clause. Then, verbal process will discuss first.

Verbal Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstances
1		Chairman of Democratic Party Anas Urbaningrum	Asked		people on Wednesday to stop injecting politics into the investigation of the graft-laden Hambalang Sport Center project.		on Wednesday
5		Anas	also said		he hoped the commission would speed up the investigation to clear his name.		

⇒ **JG.1/ Clause No. 1:** Chairman of Democratic Party Anas Urbaningrum *asked* people on Wednesday to stop injecting politics into the investigation of the graft-laden Hambalang Sport Center project.

This clause above shows that Anas Urbaningrum wants to clarify to the public that he wants the Hambalang sport center graft case is free from politics. This clause indicates that Anas wants to protect himself from charge against him as a bad politician. As a politician he should build a good image in public as well as to cover his party's dirty. From this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about Anas who wants to protect himself from the charge against him and to show that there is an involvement of Democratic Party in this case.

⇒ **JG.1/ Clause No. 5:** Anas also *said* he hoped the commission would speed up the investigation to clear his name.

The verbal process *said* indicates that Anas wants to clarify that he hoped the case would be speed up to clear his name. From this clause shows that Anas wants to defend himself from the allegations against him. The journalist wants to show how Anas defend himself from the allegations against him.

From those verbal clauses above indicates that Anas wants to clarify to the public, and to defend himself from the accusations he had. The journalist in this article wants to show how Anas defend himself.

Material Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Actor	Process	Goal	Range	Circumstance
13	but	Anas' case	has stemmed		from his political position -and his party.	

⇒ **JG.1/ Clause No. 13:** but Anas ' case *has stemmed* from his political position - and his party.

The material process *has stemmed* indicates that Anas case has an involvement with his political position and his party. This clause shows the alleged intention of making a case of Hambalang for dropping Anas from his political position. From this clause, the journalist wants to inform the reader about

Anas who as a victim of his party and to show an engineering allegations in the case Hambalang by Democratic Party.

Mental Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Senser	Process	Phenomenon	Circumstances
9		I	hope	Hambalang investigation process can be done quickly and totally so that my status is clear.	

⇒ **JG.1/ Clause No. 9: I hope** Hambalang [investigation] process can be done quickly and totally so that my status is clear.

This clause above shows that Anas hoped the Hambalang case investigation process can be done quickly and his status would be clear. From this clause Anas expected that his status will be in well condition. It can be seen that Anas still believes that he is not guilty in the case. The journalist wants to inform that Anas's hope in his status.

4.2.2.1.2. Thematic Structure in “Anas Wants Hambalang Graft Case to Be ‘Free from Politics’”

Each of clause must have a topical theme. Topical theme is realized by participant, process or circumstance. In this article the topical theme Anas as

participant is the dominant with amount of (6 topical themes). And the explanation of Anas as participant in topical theme will be presented as follow.

Anas as Topical Theme

⇒ **JG.1/ T.1: Chairman of Democratic Party Anas Urbaningrum**

asked people on Wednesday to stop injecting politics into the investigation of the graft-laden Hambalang Sport Center project.

⇒ **JG.1/ T.3: Anas** said as he arrived at the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) office for a second round questioning.

⇒ **JG.1/ T.4: Anas** also said he hoped the commission would speed up the investigation to clear his name.

From those example above show that Anas as the participant in clause which indicates Anas as the main topic of the article. The journalist wants to make the reader better understanding about Anas as the main topic by positioning Anas as the dominant Topical Theme in this article. This result can be support the transitivity result. It can be conclude that Anas is described rhetorically in this article.

4.2.2.2. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Globe 2nd article - “Antigrift Activists Prepare Monas for Anas” (February 24, 2013).

This article is about Anti-corruption activists who installed a symbolic gallows in Monas to remind Anas Urbaningrum’s promise if he had named a

suspect in Hambalang sport center graft case. The dominant process in this article is material process (12 clauses), verbal process is quiet dominant (8 clauses), mental process (2 clauses) and relational process (1 clause).

4.2.2.2.1. Ideational Meaning (Transitivity System) in “Antigraft Activists Prepare Monas for Anas”

The transitivity system provides the types of process with the participants and circumstances in a clauses. In this article material process is the dominant process of all clause. Then, the material process will discuss first.

Material Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Actor	Process	Goal	Range	Circumstance
2		Anas	stepped down	from his post as chairman of Indonesia's ruling party		on Saturday, one day after the Corruption Eradication Comission (KPK) publicly charged him with allegedly accepting bribes.
19		He	reputedly received	the funds from construction companies Adhi Karya and Wijaya Karya in exchange for the contract for the Hambalang sports center in Bogor, West Java.		

- ☞ **JG.2/ Clause No. 2:** Anas *stepped down* from his post as chairman of Indonesia's ruling party on Saturday, one day after the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) publicly charged him with allegedly accepting bribes.

The material process *stepped down* shows the Anas action after he had named a suspect in Hambalang graft case. He resigned from his position as chairman of Democratic Party. This clause shows the action from Anas as his responsibility against the accusation he had. The journalist wants to show the responsibility of Anas Urbaningrum against the accusations he had. It can be said that Anas as responsible people.

- ☞ **JG.2/ Clause No. 19:** He reportedly *received* the funds from construction companies Adhi Karya and Wijaya Karya in exchange for the contract for the Hambalang sports center in Bogor, West Java.

The second material process *received* shows that Anas proved to receive bribe funds from the construction company in Hambalang project, Adhi Karya and Wijaya Karya. From this clause shows that Anas is a suspect of bribery case (Hambalang sport center case). The journalist believed that Anas is a suspect in Hambalang graft case. It can be said that Anas represented as a bad figure (politician).

Verbal Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstance
5		(Anas	famously reported		to hang himself from Monas		

➔ **JG.2/ Clause No. 5:** (Anas) famously *reported* to hang himself from Monas

The verbal process *reported* shows that Anas delivers his promise to the public that he would hang himself on the Monas if he is proven involved in the Hambalang case. This clause indicates that he wanted the public to believe that he was not involved in the case of Hambalang. From this clause, the journalist wants to inform the readers about Anas who defend himself from the allegations he had.

Mental Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Senser	Process	Phenomenon	Circumstances
21		Anas	maintains	his innocence	

➔ **JG.2/ Clause No. 21:** Anas *maintains* his innocence

The mental process *maintains* shows that Anas wants to protect himself with cover up his mistakes. He is still trying to build a good image in the public. This clause also indicates that Anas who defend himself from the allegations he had.

The journalist through this clause wants to show the reader about Anas who protect and defend himself from the allegations he had.

4.2.2.2. Thematic Structure in “Antigraft Activists Prepare Monas for Anas”

Each of clause must have a topical theme. Topical theme is realized by participant, process or circumstance. In this article the topical theme Anas as participant is the dominant with amount of (6 topical themes). And the explanation of Anas as participant in topical theme will be presented as follow.

Anas as Topical Theme

- ☞ **JG.2/ T.2:** Anas stepped down from his post as chairman of Indonesia's ruling party on Saturday, one day after the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) publicly charged him with allegedly accepting bribes.
- ☞ **JG.2/ T.13:** He reportedly received the funds from construction companies Adhi Karya and Wijaya Karya in exchange for the contract for the Hambalang sports center in Bogor, West Java.
- ☞ **JG.2/ T.15:** Anas maintains his innocence

From those example above show that Anas as the participant in clause which indicates Anas as the main topic of the article. The journalist wants to make the reader better understanding about Anas as the main topic by positioning Anas as the dominant Topical Theme in this article.

4.2.2.3. The Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Globe 3rd article - “Anas Quizzed Over House Role in Hambalang” (May 06, 2013).

This article is about Anas who clarify over the questioning he had from the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) specifically about his time when he was as legislator on House Commission X. The dominant process in this clause is verbal process (16 clauses), material process is quiet dominant (13 clauses), mental process (4 clauses), and relational process (4 clauses).

4.2.2.3.1. Ideational Meaning (Transitivity System) in “Anas Quizzed Over House Role in Hambalang”

The transitivity system provides the types of process with the participants and circumstances in a clauses. In this article verbal process is the dominant process of all clause. Then, verbal process will discuss first

Verbal Process

Clause No.	Conj .	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstance
6		he	told		that he had been called in to testify as a witness against three other suspects charged with corruption in connection with the project to build a Rp 2.5 trillion (\$260 million) sports center in Hambalang, Bogor district.	reporters	

Clause No.	Conj .	Sayer	Process	Quoted	Reported	Receiver	circumstance
19		He	added		that the investigators also asked him about his time as a legislator on House Commission X		

- ➔ **JG.3/ Clause No. 6:** He *told* reporters that he had been called in to testify as a witness against three other suspects charged with corruption in connection with the project to build a Rp 2.5 trillion (\$260 million) sports center in Hamblang, Bogor district.

The verbal process *told* indicates that Anas wants to clarify his questioning by the KPK. He said that he had been called in testify as a witness for other three suspects in Hambalang graft case. The journalist wants to show Anas who clarify his questioning that he had from KPK and to show that it is as a form of protecting himself.

- ➔ **JG.3/ Clause No. 19:** He *added* that the investigators also asked him about his time as a legislator on House Commission X,

The verbal process *added* indicates that Anas wants to clarify his questioning by the KPK about his time as legislator on House Commission X. This clause shows that Anas as legislator on House Commission X having involved in Hambalang case. The journalist wants to inform the readers about Anas who clarify his questioning about his involment in Hambalang case when he served as legislator on House Commission X.

Material Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Actor	Process	Goal	Range	Circumstance
2		he	served			at the House of Representatives and for which he has been charged.

⇒ **JG.3/ Clause No.2:** He *served* at the House of Representatives and for which he has been charged.

The clause above shows that Anas as legislator at the House of Representatives having involved in the case of Hambalang. The journalist wants to show Anas as a bad politician who involved in the graft case of Hambalang sport center.

Mental Process

Clause No.	Conj.	Senser	Process	Phenomenon	Circumstances
18		I	hope	That my testimony can be use to the KPK in investigating this case.	

⇒ **JG.3/ Clause No. 18:** I *hope* that my testimony can be use to the KPK in investigating this case.

The mental process *hope* that Anas expected his testimony can be use to help the KPK in investing the Hambalang graft case. This show how the responsibility of Anas against the allegations he had. The journalist wants to show Anas feeling about the investigation of Hambalang case.

4.2.2.3.2. Thematic Structure in “ Anas Quizzed Over House Role in Hambalang”

Each of clause must have a topical theme. Topical theme is realized by participant, process or circumstance. In this article the topical theme Anas as participant is the dominant with amount of (10 topical themes). And the explanation of Anas as participant in topical theme will be presented as follow.

Anas as Topical Theme

- ⇒ JG.3/ T.1: Anas Urbaningrum the former Democratic Party chairman faced a four-hour grilling on Monday by antigraft investigators over a graft scandal that occured while he served at the House of Representatives
- ⇒ JG.3/ T.11: I hope that my testimony can be of use to the KPK in investigating this case.
- ⇒ JG.3/ T.12: He added that the investigators also asked him about his time as a legislator on House Commission X

From those example above show that Anas as the participant in clause which indicates Anas as the main topic of the article. The journalist wants to make

the reader better understanding about Anas as the main topic by positioning Anas as the dominant Topical Theme in this article. This result can be support the transitivity result. It can be conclude that Anas is described rhetorically in this article.

4.2.3. The Comparison of Representation of Anas Urbaningrum in the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe articles

From the explanation of the result above, the dominant process used in both newspapers is verbal process. In the Jakarta Post verbal process has amount of 37% (45 clauses), while in in the Jakarta Globe verbal process with 42% (36 clauses). It can be said that in representing Anas Urbaningrum, the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe are *in the same way*, they used verbal process as the dominant process.

In the *Jakarta Post* articles, Anas Urbaningrum is represented as the one who wants to clarify and defend himself from the accusations he had in Hambalang case. This representation is from the dominant verbal processes found in the Jakarta Post articles such as, *has been accused, has finally announced, thanked and warned*. While in the *Jakarta Globe*, Anas Urbaningrum is represented as the one who attempt to clarify the accusations he had in Hambalang case in order to defend himself and Anas Urbaningrum is also represented as a victim by his party. This representation is from the dominant verbal processes found in the Jakarta Globe articles such as, *was accused, and claims*.

The journalists of both newspapers used verbal process as the dominant process to cited the Anas's statements to describe the Hambalang case based on the Anas's view. And it supported by the dominant topical theme of Anas as the participant which indicates that Anas as the main topic of all articles. The journalists want to make the readers better understanding about Anas as the main topic of articles by positioning him as the dominant topical theme. From those results, it can be said that Hambalang case may contained a political game or intentionally made by the party.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

This chapter provides the conclusion of this study. Moreover, this chapter also provides the recommendation for those who are interested in analysis of media discourse.

5.1 Conclusion

Mass media try to influence everything and to help the people to understand the events that affect in everyday life. In conveying the message to the people, mass media evolves their own style. Media have their own way of using language. The Jakarta Post and the Jakarta Globe as the mass media (English newspapers) in Indonesia have been succeeded in informing people and representing social events.

In representing Anas Urbaningrum on Hambalang case, the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe are in the same way. They used verbal process as the dominant process in the whole articles. In the Jakarta Post verbal process has amount of 37 % (45 clauses), while in the Jakarta Globe verbal process with 42% (36 clauses). From the verbal processes found in the Jakarta Post, Anas Urbaningrum is represented as the one who wants to clarify and defend himself from the accusations he had in Hambalang case. The journalist used the verbal process to

cited the Anas's statements for showing the Hambalang case based on the Anas's view.

From the verbal processes found in the Jakarta Globe, Anas Urbaningrum is represented as the one who attempt to clarify the accusations he had to the public in order to defend himself. Ana also is represented as a victim by his party as seen in the verbal process *claims*. The journalist cited the Anas's statements to describe the Hambalang case. It can be said that Hambalang case may contained a political game or intentionally made by the party.

To support the result above, the thematic structure is analyzed in this study. Topical theme is the dominant theme in both news articles, the Jakarta Post and the Jakarta Globe. The dominant Topical Theme in both newspapers is Anas as participant. It can be conclude that Anas as the main topic. The journalist wants to make the readers better understanding about Anas as the main topic by positioning him as the dominant Topical Theme. This result is supported the previous result (verbal process as the dominant process) and it shows that Anas described by the journalist rhetorically.

5.2 Recommendation

Although this study still has many weaknesses, the writer hopes that this study can contribute to the language field, the study of media discourse, and for those who are interested in conducting the research in media. The writer suggest to the people who wants to conducting the result in media, to be aware of the

media's contents because each of media has their own way to convey the message and to construct the people's mind.

The writer highly recommends to those who are interested in analyzing the representation, to apply the Systemic Functional Linguistic (SFL) theory by M.A.K Halliday because this theory provides the process in clauses which make research results more clearly. Hopefully, the further research can enrich the previous research by analyzing the other elements in Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) theory, interpersonal metafunction (mood structure) to make completeness of the research.