

ABSTRAK

Deslina Christie Purwani. 2008. **Karakterisasi Kepribadian Tokoh Utama dalam Novel “*Sweet Valley High: Return of the Evil Twin*” : Psikoanalitik Teori.** Skripsi. Jakarta. Jurusan Bahasa dan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni, Universitas Negeri Jakarta.

Tujuan utama dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengungkapkan bagaimana kepribadian tokoh kembar utama, yaitu Nora dan Margo Chaplle dibentuk di dalam novel. Metodologi yang digunakan adalah penelitian deskriptif interpretatif analitikal yang diterapkan dalam teori psikoanalitik oleh Sigmund Freud. Teori psikoanalitik dapat dijelaskan sebagai suatu penelitian tentang kepribadian manusia, yang menekankan pada motif tak sadar, terutama dalam dorongan seksual dan agresi yang alamiah. Teori ini menitikberatkan pada pikiran tak sadar yang memiliki pengaruh yang kuat terhadap perilaku manusia. Psikoanalisis juga mengungkapkan tiga aspek struktur kepribadian manusia yaitu id, ego dan superego.

Untuk mengetahui kepribadian tokoh utama, penulis menganalisis data melalui dialog, narasi, dan pernyataan yang terdapat dalam novel karya Francine Pascal, *Sweet Valley High: Return of the Evil Twin*. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah kepribadian dua karakter utama dibentuk oleh dua hal. Penyebab pertama adalah karena masa kecil mereka yang buruk. Di satu sisi Nora tinggal dengan ayah dan ibu tiri yang membencinya sejak pertama kali bertemu. Oleh karena itu, Nora merasa tidak dicintai, tidak diinginkan, dan bahkan merasa diabaikan oleh orang tua dan orang disekelilingnya. Hal ini membuatnya bertumbuh menjadi seorang gadis yang kuat, tetapi ia tidak dapat mengontrol dorongan negatif yang ada dalam dirinya. Sebaliknya, Margo mengalami perlakuan yang buruk dari orangtua angkatnya, dan ia juga merasa terbuang oleh ayah dan ibu tirinya karena mereka menyerahkan Margo untuk diadopsi.

Penyebab kedua adalah karena faktor lingkungan karena Nora dan Margo dipisahkan sejak mereka kecil. Nora tinggal bersama ayah, dan ibu tiri yang sangat membencinya sejak pertama kali bertemu. Di sana ia memiliki rumah dan lingkungan yang nyaman. Tetapi ia tidak merasa bahagia karena ia merasa tidak ada yang menyayangnya secara tulus. Sementara itu, Margo tinggal di tempat penampungan anak-anak terbuang dan berpindah dari keluarga angkat yang satu ke yang lainnya. Ia mengalami perlakuan yang buruk dari keluarga angkatnya sejak ia berumur dua tahun, jadi secara tak sadar perlakuan buruk orangtua angkatnya mempengaruhi kepribadian dirinya. Margo menjadi seorang yang lebih jahat dan kejam, ia dapat menyakiti orang lain tanpa sebab.

Sampai pada suatu ketika Margo bertemu dengan gadis kembar lain yang memiliki keluarga yang sempurna, mereka bernama Jessica dan Elizabeth Wakefield. Mereka memiliki wajah yang sama dengan Nora dan Margo. Akhirnya, Nora dan Margo berencana untuk membunuh dan menggantikan tempat mereka. Mereka merasa iri dengan kehidupan bahagia yang mereka miliki. Nora dan Margo berpikir bahwa kejadian buruk yang mereka alami sewaktu kecil disebabkan oleh Jessica dan Elizabeth, dan akhirnya mereka berencana untuk membalas dendam. Tetapi usaha pembunuhan yang mereka lakukan gagal.

ABSTRACT

Deslina Christie Purwani. 2008. **Characterization of Main Characters' Personalities in the Novel "*Sweet Valley High: Return of the Evil Twin*": Psychoanalytic Theory**. Thesis. Jakarta. English Department, Faculty of Languages and Arts, State University of Jakarta.

The main purpose of this study is to reveal how the twin main characters', Nora and Margo Chaplle personalities constructed in the novel. The methodology that is used is the descriptive interpretative analytical study in applying the psychoanalytic theory by Sigmund Freud. Psychoanalytic theory can be defined as the study of human personality, stressing in unconscious motives, largely sexual and aggressive in nature. The psychoanalytic theory is concern with the unconscious mind, in which has a strong influences to human behavior. It is also stated about the three aspects of human personality which are the id, ego, and superego.

In order to find out about the main characters' personalities, the writer emphasizes on analyzing the data through the dialogues, narrations, and statements in the novel *Sweet Valley High: Return of the Evil Twin* by Francine Pascal. The results of this research are the main characters' personalities are shaped in two main reasons. The first reason is the bad past experiences that they endure since they childhood. Nora lives with the father, and stepmother who hate her since she met her in the first time. Therefore, Nora felt unloved, unwanted, ignored by the parents, and the surroundings. And it makes her to become a strong young girl that cannot maintain her bad drives. In the other hands, Margo experience bad treatment from the foster families and she also feels abandoned by her parents because her father and stepmother throw her away to the adoption.

The second reason is the main characters' personalities are well shaped through the nurture or environment. It happens because the twin is separated since they are in childhood. Nora lives with her father and stepmother that hates her since the first time she meets her. In there, she has a convenient home and neighborhood. But she cannot feel happy there because nobody seems cannot love her sincerely. Meanwhile, Margo lives in the institution for abandon children and moving from one foster family to another since age two, so unconsciously the treatments affect to her personality. Margo becomes a mean and cruel girl that can hurt anybody without reasons.

Until Margo meets another twin girls that have a perfect family, their name are Jessica and Elizabeth Wakefield. They have a same faces with Nora and Margo. Then finally, Nora and Margo plan to murder the twin and replace the Wakefield's twin in the family. They do it because they feel jealous with their happy life. They think that everything they endured in the past is caused by them. So, they plan to take revenge to Jessica and Elizabeth. But they attempt to murder the Wakefield's twin does not succeed.

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