

Appendix 8: Glossary

Learning activity	what students usually do to learn In this case, learning is learning to solve problem. So, the definition of learning activity is derived from Krathwhol's revision of Bloom's Taxonomy (2002) in which six levels of learning objective that used to be stated in nominal groups were changed into verbal groups to give clearer ideas of students' real mind activities. There are remember, understand, apply, analyze, evaluate and create.
Life-long learning skills or learning autonomy	a construct of capacity involving learners' willingness to take responsibility of their own learning (Sinclair, 2001: 7). It can be developed if students are actively engaged in the learning process, have adult (lecturer guidance) and collaboration with their peers.
Pedagogical competences	Certain competences related to the teaching and learning method, such as: stating learning objective, applying learning methodology, developing learning materials, selecting learning resources and assessing students' learning.
Pedagogical courses	Courses being taught in the English Language Education Study Program concerning English Language Teaching Methodology This subject group includes ten courses, i.e. Language Learning and Teaching Theories, ELT Methodology, Assessment and Evaluation, ELT Management, Current Issues and Policies in Education, Curriculum and Syllabus Designing, Material Development, Research in English Language Education, Educational Statistics, and Work Experience 1